



Exercise: Heavy ions beams

20th FLUKA Beginner's Course
Stellenbosch University
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Exercise: Heavy Ions beams

Aim of the exercise:

- 1- Use of heavy ions beams
- 2- Use of USRYIELD detector
- 3- Compile custom executable

Exercise: Heavy Ions beams

- ❑ Start from the solution of `ex_Geo1` (Copy both `.inp` and `.flair` files).:
`mkdir ex_HeavyIons`
`cp ex_Geo1/ex_Geo1_final.inp ex_HeavyIons/ex_HeavyIons.inp`
`cd ex_HeavyIons`
- ❑ Replace the proton beam with a 400 MeV/u oxygen beam
- ❑ Divide INAIR Region into two Regions:
 - i) before and around the target
 - ii) after the target
- ❑ Swap water and lead material assignment (to save CPU time)
- ❑ Add 2 PHYSICS cards to activate Coalescence and Evaporation of heavy ions

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- Score the charge spectrum of ions ($3 \leq Z \leq 9$) at the boundaries: Lead-Aluminum, Aluminum-Water, Water-CO2

Add 3 USRYIELD detectors (unformatted unit 68) with:

1st quantity: particle charge (from 2.5 to 9.5)

2nd quantity: polar lab angle (from 0 to 90 degrees)

- Score the Linear Energy Transfer spectrum of ions ($3 \leq Z \leq 9$) and of all charged particles ($-2 \leq Z \leq 9$) at the end of the target

Add 2 USRYIELD detectors (unformatted unit 69) with:

1st quantity: Linear Energy Transfer (from 0.0 to 100.0 keV/($\mu\text{m g/cm}^3$))

2nd quantity: particle charge

Warning: use the appropriate normalization factor

for logarithmic scoring, score from 0.001 to 100.001 keV/($\mu\text{m g/cm}^3$)

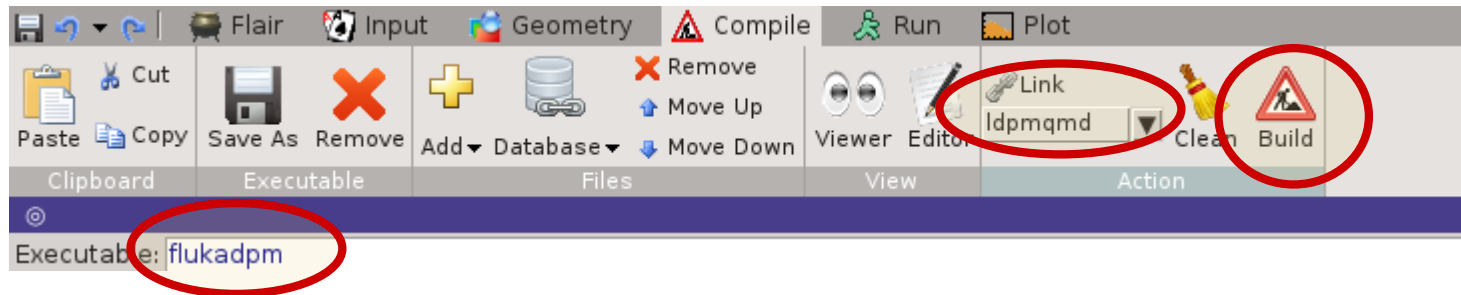
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- ❑ **REMINDER:**

In order to run with ions at energies above 125 MeV/n, user should link **dpmjet** and **rqmd**

`$FLUPRO/flutil/ldpmqmd`

(or alternatively in Flair)



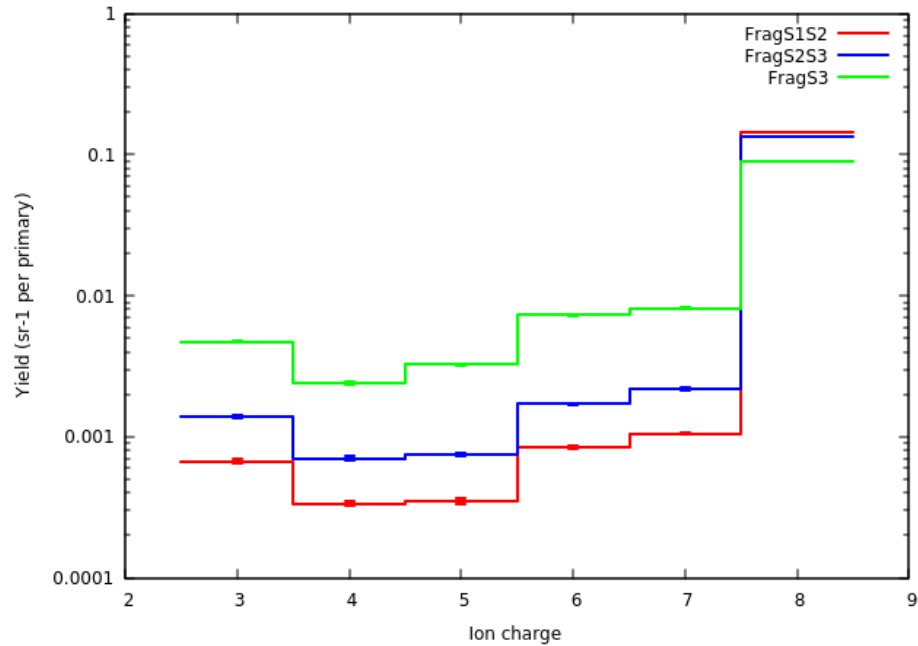
to produce a custom executable.

- ❑ Run 4 cycles x 500 primaries

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Plot the results:

400 MeV/u Oxygen beam



400 MeV/u Oxygen beam

