



GANDALPH @ CRIS

S. Rothe on behalf of
CRIS collaboration

ISCC 2018

The ionization potential of astatine



ARTICLE

Received 21 Aug 2012 | Accepted 27 Mar 2013 | Published 14 May 2013

DOI: 10.1038/ncomms2819

OPEN

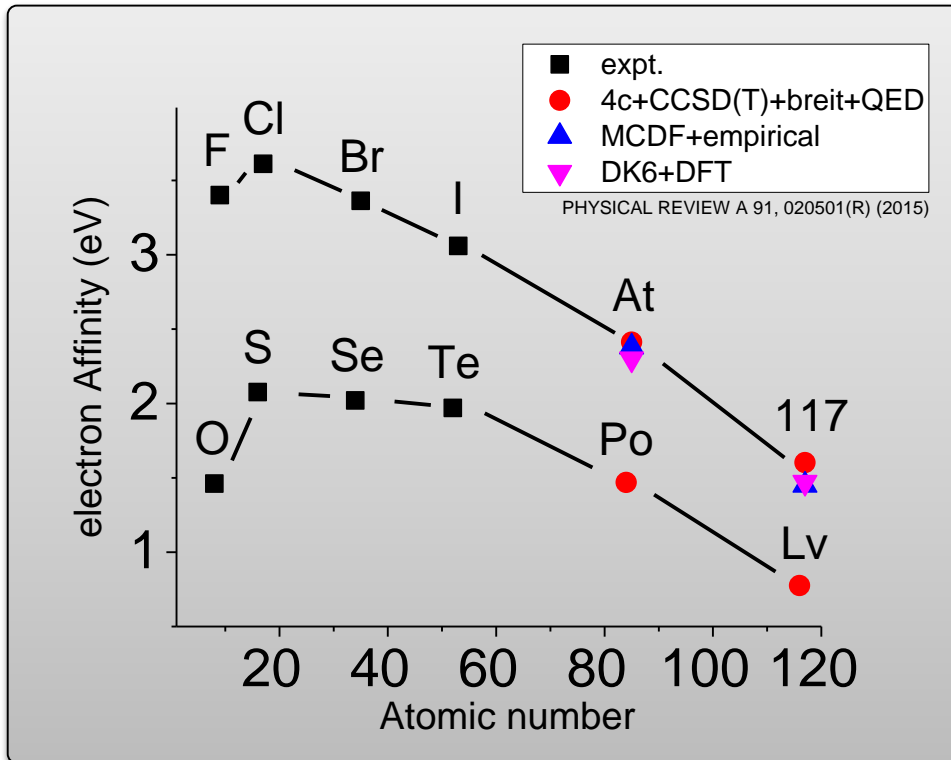
Measurement of the first ionization potential of astatine by laser ionization spectroscopy

S. Rothe^{1,2}, A.N. Andreyev^{3,4,5,6}, S. Antalic⁷, A. Borschevsky^{8,9}, L. Capponi^{4,5}, T.E. Cocolios¹, H. De Witte¹⁰, E. Eliav¹¹, D.V. Fedorov¹², V.N. Fedosseev¹, D.A. Fink^{1,13}, S. Fritzsche^{14,15,†}, L. Ghys^{10,16}, M. Huyse¹⁰, N. Imai^{1,17}, U. Kaldor¹¹, Yuri Kudryavtsev¹⁰, U. Köster¹⁸, J.F.W. Lane^{4,5}, J. Lassen¹⁹, V. Liberati^{4,5}, K.M. Lynch^{1,20}, B.A. Marsh¹, K. Nishio⁶, D. Pauwels¹⁶, V. Pershina¹⁴, L. Popescu¹⁶, T.J. Procter²⁰, D. Radulov¹⁰, S. Raeder^{2,19}, M.M. Rajabali¹⁰, E. Rapisarda¹⁰, R.E. Rossel², K. Sandhu^{4,5}, M.D. Seliverstov^{1,4,5,12,10}, A.M. Sjödin¹, P. Van den Bergh¹⁰, P. Van Duppen¹⁰, M. Venhart²¹, Y. Wakabayashi⁶ & K.D.A. Wendt²

$$\text{IP (At)} = 9.31751(8) \text{ eV}$$

| | | | |
|---|-------------------|--|---|
| | | 10.4513 | |
| 2 | 85 | ² P _{3/2} ^o | 8 |
| | At | | |
| | Astatine (210) | | |
| | | [Hg]6p ⁵ 9.31751 | |
| | 117 | | 1 |

The electron affinity of astatine



Letter of Intent INTC-I-148

EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

Letter of Intent to the ISOLDE and Neutron Time-of-Flight Committee

Preparation of negative ion beams for the determination of the electron affinity of polonium and astatine by laser photodetachment

25.09.2013

S. Rothe¹, M. Bissell², T. Day Goodacre^{1,3}, V. Fedosseev¹, K. Flanagan³, N. Galland⁴, T. Giles¹, A. Gottberg¹, D. Hanstorp⁵, U. Köster⁶, T. Kron⁷, Yu. Kudryavtsev², B. Marsh¹, G. Montavon⁸, G. Neyens², S. Raeder², E. Renault⁴, R. Rossel^{1,9}, M. Stachura¹, T. Stora¹, K. Wendt⁷

2013

Proposal INTC-P-462

Proposal to the ISOLDE and Neutron Time-of-Flight Committee

(Following ISOLDE Letter of Intent I-148)

Determination of the electron affinity of astatine and polonium by laser photodetachment

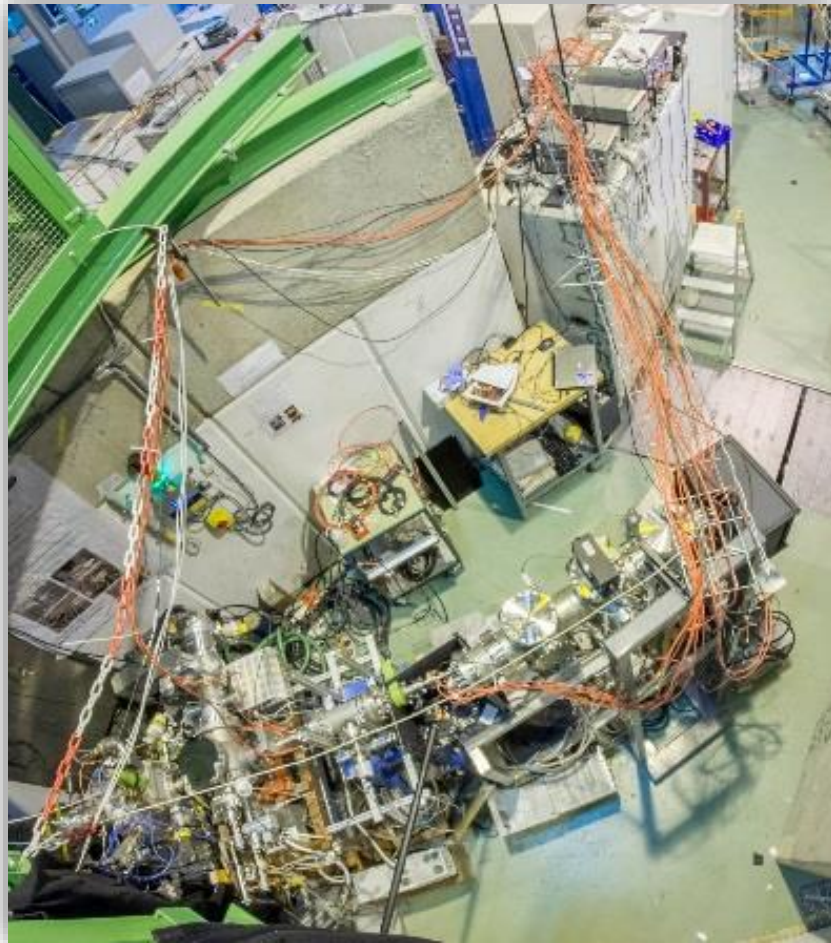
January 12, 2016

S. Rothe^{1,2,3}, J. Champion⁴, K. Chrysalidis^{1,5}, T. Day Goodacre^{1,3}, V. Fedosseev¹, N. Galland⁶, D. Hanstorp², R. Heinke⁵, U. Köster⁷, T. Kron⁵, Y. Liu⁸, B. Marsh¹, G. Montavon⁴, E. Renault⁶, A. Ringwall-Moberg², R. Rossel⁵, C. Seiffert¹, J. Sundberg^{1,2}, J. Welander², and K. Wendt⁵

2016

- No experimental value for EA(At) yet
- Scattering of all theoretical predictions and extrapolations ~1 eV

GANDALPH @ GLM



Successful stable iodine detachment 2015



Laser photodetachment of radioactive $^{128}\text{I}^-$ 2016

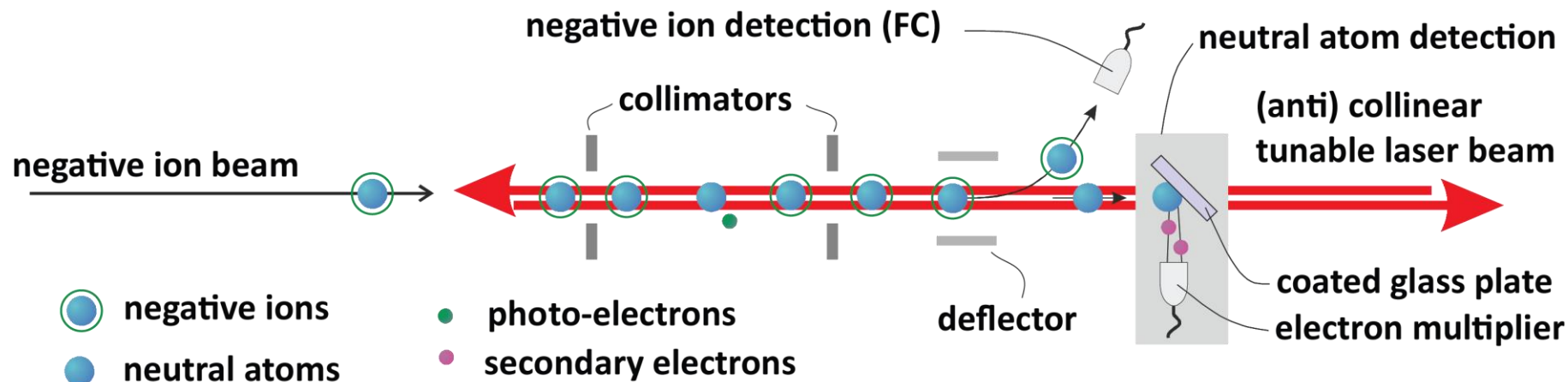
OPEN ACCESS
IOP Publishing

J. Phys. G: Nucl. Part. Phys. **44** (2017) 104003 (10pp)

Journal of Physics G: Nuclear and Particle Physics

<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6471/aa80aa>

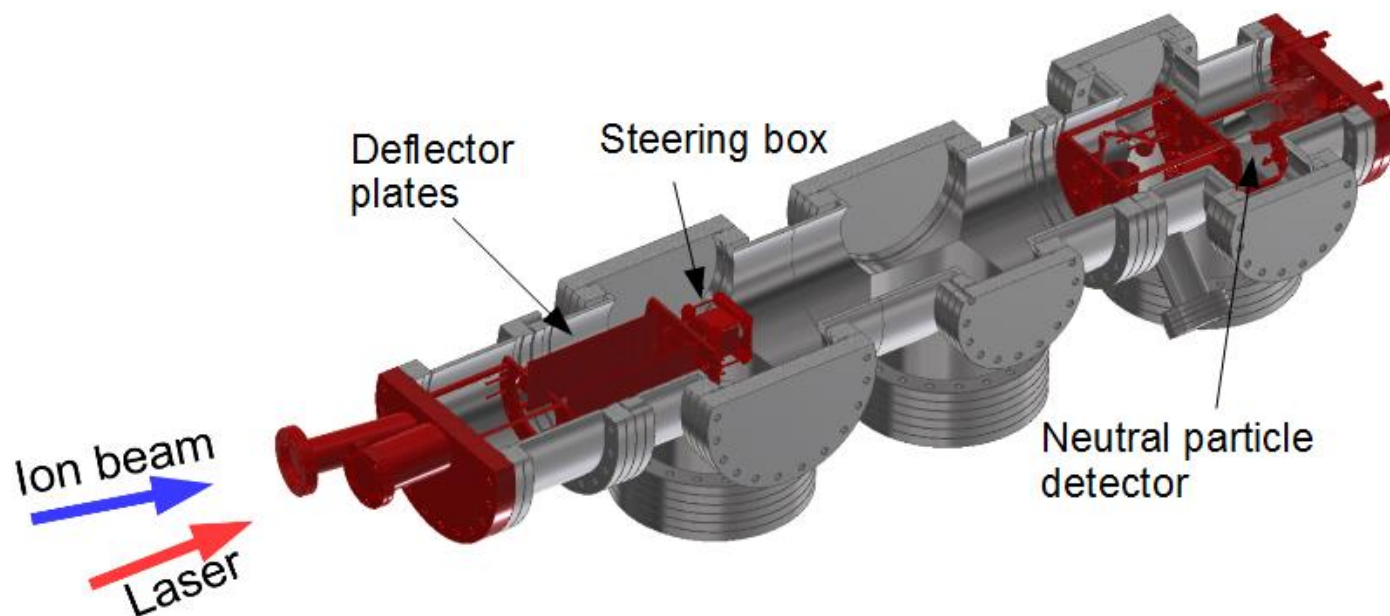
The Method: Collinear laser photodetachment



GANDALPH

Gothenburg **A**nion
Detector for **A**ffinity
measurements by Laser
Photodetachment

Julia Sundberg
David Leimbach



Future of GANDALPH

- GANDALPH@GLM requires negative ions from ISOLDE target.
- Limits available beams mostly to halogens and chalcogens.
- Polonium unlikely to obtain from MK4
- Double charge exchange

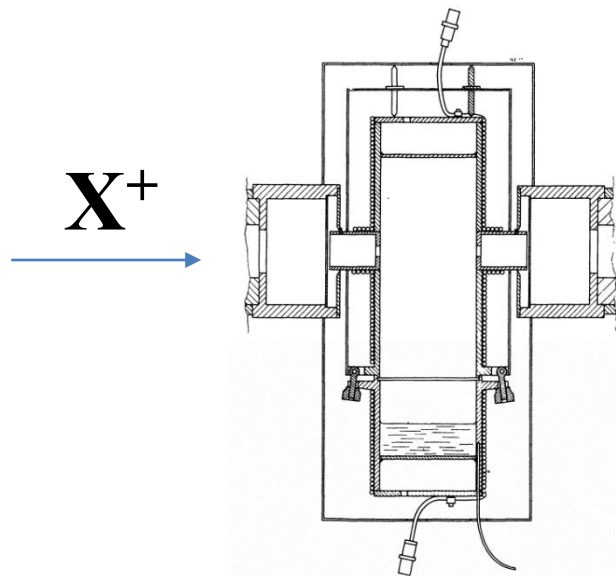
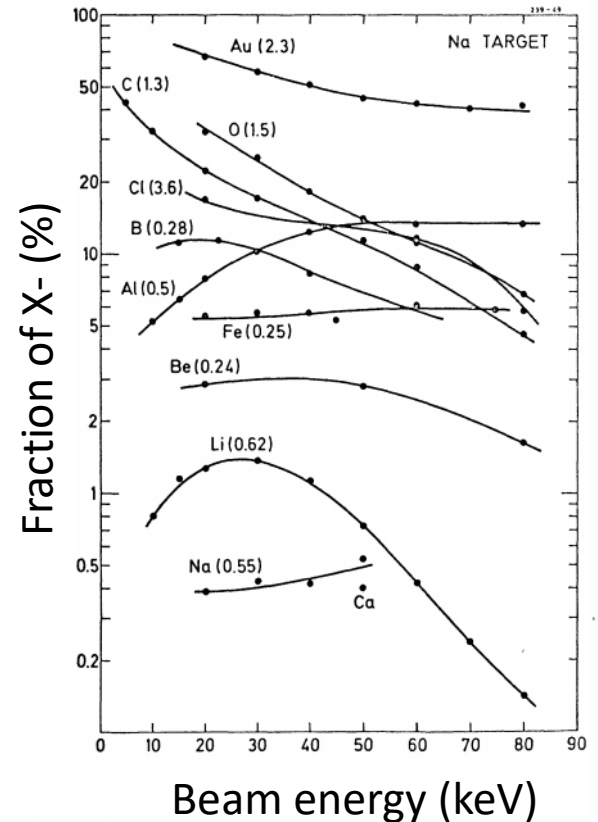


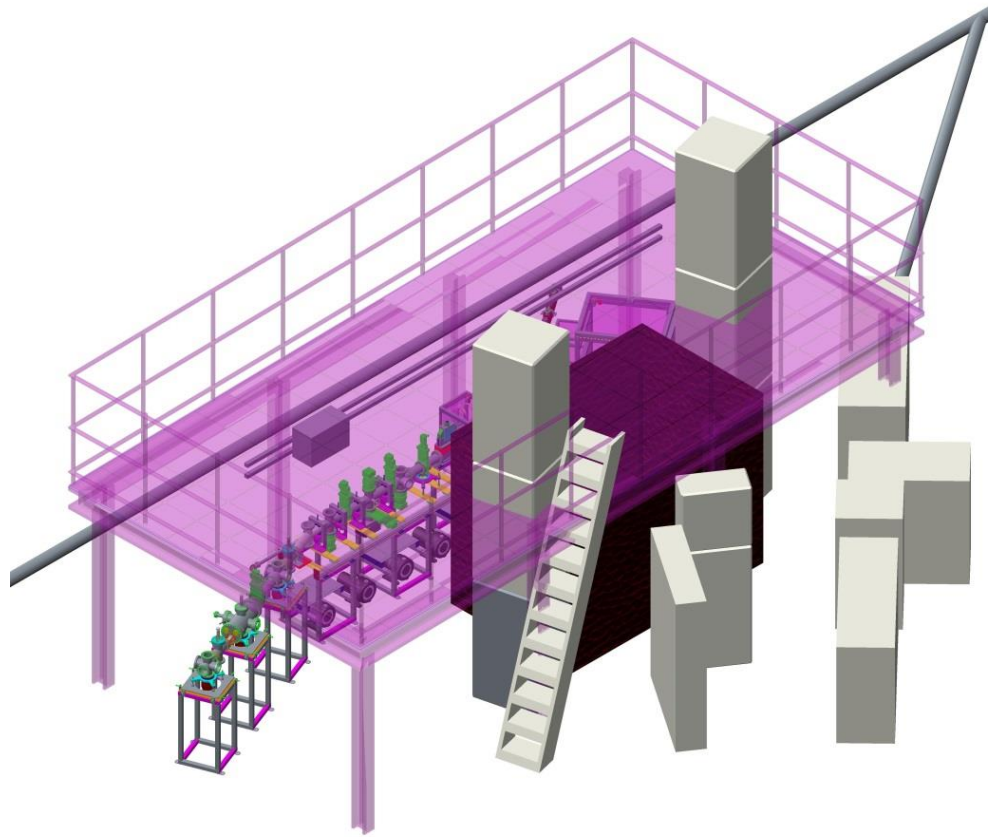
FIG. 2. — Metal vapour charge-exchange cell.

(CRIS) Charge exchange cell



J. Heinemeier, P. Tykesson. Production of negative heavy ion beams by charge exchange in metal vapour. *Revue de Physique Appliquee*, 1977, 12 (10), pp.1471-1475.

Proposal: Platform above CRIS



Disclaimer: Very preliminary drawing to highlight concept.

Motivation

- Create required space to integrate Gandalph and CRIS.
- Allow HV services and power to better organized and more accessible (improved safety)
- Address laser stability and safety considerations.
- Address current safety issues associated with ladder access to gangway above COLLAPS and CRIS.
- Increase experimental space in hall

Approach

- Design will require consultation with fixed experiments in the hall so that this doesn't negatively effect their operation.
- Consideration for crane access, vibrational stability and impact.
- Design effort followed by cost estimation and funding requests.
- Installation during the second half of LS2