

# Light Flavour: Nuclei and conserved charge fluctuations

Focus on the preparation for the Yellow Report chapter  
F. Bellini for the Nuclei and Net-Particle working group  
WG5-HI meeting, 06.03.2018

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# Content of the chapter and organisation

Focus of the chapter: light flavor, soft regime, PID

- **(Anti-)nuclei and (anti-)(hyper-)nuclei** production yields are sensitive to the chemical freeze-out temperature and thermal properties of the medium. Address also the puzzle of survival of loosely bound states in the hadronic phase.
- **Fluctuations of conserved charges (net-baryon, net charge)** are sensitive to the critical fluctuations near the chiral crossover. Higher moments of net-particle have direct correspondence with the thermodynamic susceptibilities that can be extracted *ab initio* by lattice QCD and provide direct experimental access to the critical behavior at the phase transition.

Main activity within ALICE

– so far discussed in internal meetings and within working groups

→ *next: dedicated meetings focused on YR*

→ *task force for the chapter writing to be organized with contributors*

→ *mailing list will be set up*

# Chapter outline

## Tentative outline

### 1. Introduction

- Short physics introduction, motivation to study light-flavors in Run 3+4
- outline of the chapter

### 2. (Anti-)(hyper-)nuclei production

1. Thermal production and nucleon coalescence models
2. Accessible observables and state of the art
3. Projections for LHC Run 3 and 4
4. Nuclei in pp, pA and impact for astrophysics

### 3. Fluctuations of conserved charges

1. Physics introduction and observables
2. State of the art from experiments and present limitations
3. Complementarity with other facilities (RHIC BESII, FAIR, ...)
4. Projections for LHC Run3 and 4

### 4. Summary of experimental reach and sensitivity

- Includes summary of section 2 and 3, outlook beyond HL-LHC

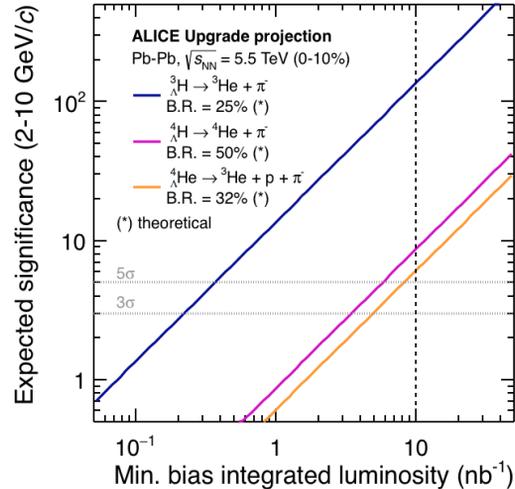
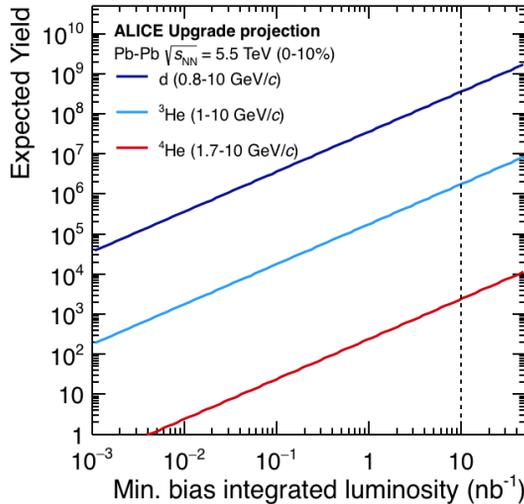
# Introduction

- What we have learnt from LF observables in Run 1+2
  - Collectivity, hadrochemistry, strangeness production and enhancement
  - System in equilibrium in AA → precise determination of thermal properties
  - A smooth evolution of the system in equilibrium from small to large systems?  
→ addressed in the “small system” chapter, following in YR
- Open points and list of observables to address them in Run 3+4:
  - Focus on observables directly linked to fundamental properties of system
  - Exploit available integrated luminosity for “rare” LF probes
  - HI as favorable environment to produce light (anti-)(hyper-)nuclei
- Outline of the chapter

# (Anti-)(hyper-)nuclei production

- Thermal production and nucleon-coalescence
  - Recap on models, where models succeed / fail
  - How they can be directly compared [\[ongoing study\]](#)
  - Are composite objects as (anti)(hyper)nuclei thermally produced?
  - How can loosely bound /large objects survive in the hadronic phase?  
*[A. Andronic, P. Braun-Munzinger, J. Stachel, U. Heinz, ...]*
- Run 3+4 as “precision era” for (anti-)(hyper-)nuclei observables
  - $A = 2$ ,  $A = 3$ : yields, spectra,  $v_2$ , coalescence parameters, system size dependence
  - Hyper-triton yields and spectra, coalescence parameter, lifetime “puzzle” (LHC/RHIC)
- Newly accessible observables
  - $A = 4$ ,  $A = 5$  with potential for discovery for anti-nuclei
  - Measurements of coalescence parameters for objects of different size in all collisions systems (largely different emission volume)

# (Anti-)(hyper-)nuclei production



- Projections to be included [\[work in progress\]](#):

- **TABLE/FIGURE** with projections for  $3 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ ,  $10 \text{ nb}^{-1}$  for list of (anti-)nuclei  
→ addressed with dedicated ALICE simulation + projections based on Run 1+2  
→ desirable to include projection of systematics from exp. and uncertainty from models
- **FIGURE** for significance for hyper-nuclei
- Ongoing discussions to add more exotic states (di-baryon, higher mass hyper nuclei, other exotica...)

# Light (anti-)nuclei in small systems

Short subsection:

- Motivation for studies of light (anti-) nuclei in small systems
  - Coalescence as sensitive to the size of the emission volume (and size of the object relative to it) → Systematic study of object with different size in pp, pA, AA
- Application to other fields (dark matter, astrophysics)
  - Example: measurement of coalescence parameters for anti-deuteron and anti- $^3\text{He}$  can be used to estimate amount of astrophysical background (secondary anti-nuclei produced in cosmic ray interactions) for dark matter searches.

→ Need input from theory to identify useful observables

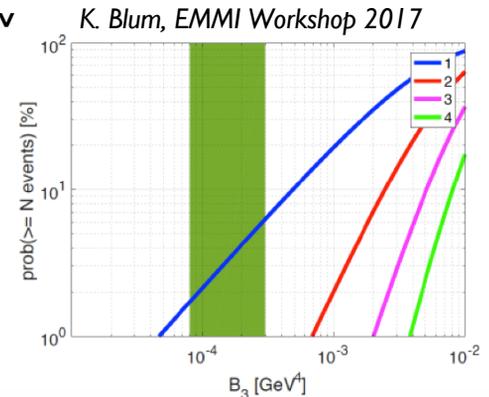
- Sensitivity and projections with Run 3+4 luminosity

– Interplay with “small systems” chapter

→ Discuss impact and unicity of the LHC data

Poisson prob. for detecting  $N \geq 1, 2, 3, 4$   $^3\text{He}$ -bar events in a 5-yr analysis of AMS02 →

**AFTER ALICE**



# Fluctuations of conserved charges

Recent effort, discussions ongoing to provide list of sensitive observables.

- Theory introduction
  - Search for the critical fluctuations and accessibility to critical behavior at LHC
  - Higher moments of distributions of conserved quantities are sensitive to criticality
  - Direct comparison to IQCD predictions

*[P. Braun-Munzinger, J. Stachel, A. Rustamov, Houston, T. Nayak ...]*
- Definition of observables (net-charge, net-proton, net-strangeness, high order cumulants, cross-cumulants, ...)
- Open points or parallel development needed from theory side in parallel to Run 2 data based analyses
  - Example: can net-strangeness be approximated by net-kaon or net-lambda as much as net-baryon can be approximated by net-proton?
- Contextualisation and complementarity wrt. lower energy experiments (RHIC BES II, FAIR)
- Projection for LHC with Run3+4 statistics
  - Investigate extension of the identity method to higher moments
  - Study dependence on pseudo-rapidity window
  - Goal to provide quantitative estimates and projections on needed statistics

# Summary

- Chapter covering physics case for measurements in the light-flavor sector
  - Precision measurements for (anti)(hyper)nuclei → thermal properties of medium
  - Statistics hungry observables in conserved-charge fluctuation sector → traces of critical behavior
- Most ingredients available for nuclei part, MC simulation in preparation
- Need external input on nuclei in small systems
- Need to work towards quantitative estimates for conserved charge fluctuations part and input from theory
- Working plan:
  - Finalise list of observables to be included
  - Get projections for the observables under study [ongoing]
  - Look to get in touch with theorists
  - Next milestone: HL-LHC workshop in June

Additional ideas? Please get in touch!

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