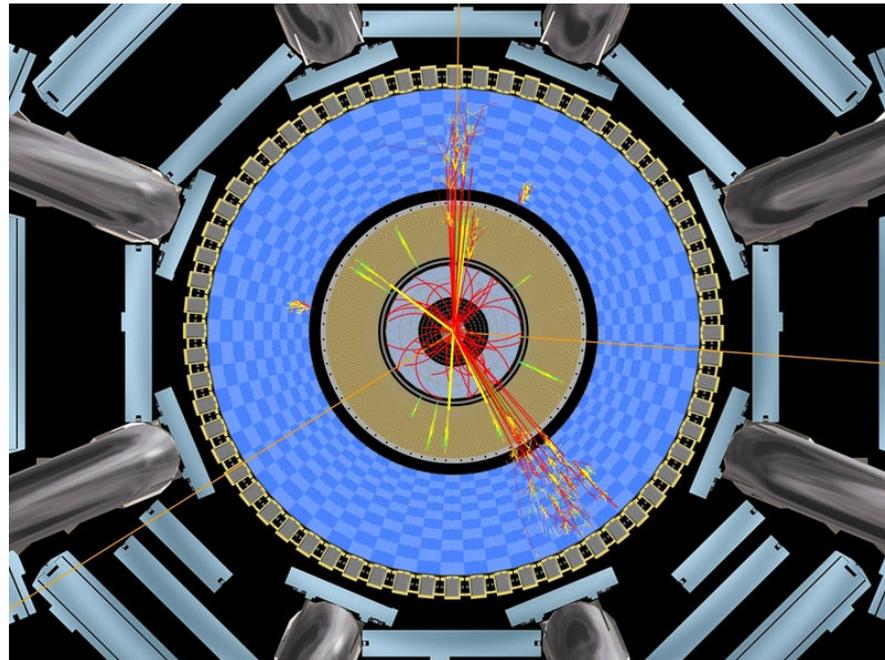


Planning for the 7. International Masterclasses “Hands on Particle Physics“ 2011

A concept for the future LHC physics content
of the International Masterclasses



EPPOG outreach meeting, CERN, 30.10.2009

Michael Kobel

Outline

- **Boundary Conditions**
 - Authentic feeling
 - Practical Performance
 - Insights
- **Proposed physics tasks**
 - Start close to students
 - Step 1,2,3 from basic measurements to new physics
- **Planning**
 - Timeline
 - Personnel
- Possible synergy: Netzwerk Teilchenwelt

Boundary conditions I : Authentic Feeling

- Work as much as possible with **real data**
 - Use real events from 7 TeV and 10 TeV running in 2010 (at least for all known “background” processes)
 - Add simulations for new physics (as long as nothing new is discovered in real data)
- Compare and discuss the measurements
 - Within the same data sample between different students
 - Compare and combine samples from different experiments
 - at least ATLAS+CMS
 - stay open for ALICE and LHC-b, to be discussed
- Discuss with scientists
 - Get insight into scientific process by
 - thorough cross-checking of measurements
 - theoretical interpretation of measurement method(s)
 - Get insight into sociologic working conditions (video conf: international team work, etc.)

Boundary conditions II: Practical Performance

- Start close to the knowledge of the students
- Make measurement feasible in given time
 - **Concentrate on counting (check list)**
 - Preparation of dataset necessary (preselection, bias?)
- Avoid “black box” components as much as possible
 - ☹ Invariant mass is pretty remote for 16-year-olds
 - ☺ **angles, energy are known to 16-year-olds**
- Miscellaneous
 - Leave enough room for student’s own thinking
 - **Plug and Play for ~ 80 institutes
(not only for the authors of the packages)**
 - **Guarantee Flexibility for whatever the LHC will find**

Boundary conditions III: Insights

- **Convey the aims and challenges**
 - LHC as discovery machine (<-> LEP as precision machine)
 - Understand known processes
 - Find new phenomena beyond known processes
 - LHC challenges
 - Much more background than signal
 - Signal process embedded in complicated events
- **Concepts to understand**
 - Particle identification
 - Signal and background
- **Fundamental insights via easy arguments are important**
 - LEP: lepton universality and α_s from counting events
 - LHC: fundamental insights and potential discoveries

Proposal for measurement tasks:

- Do measurements by *identifying and counting*
 - Number of **Leptons** (e and μ) in an events
 - Number of **Jets** in an event
- Further boundary conditions for events
 - missing transverse momentum (**missing Energy**)
(preselected events w/ large missing E, readily reconstructed)
- Possible extension:
 - Angle between Leptons
- **3 Basic Quantities: Leptons, Jets, missing Energy**
- 2 possible extension: Angles

Authentic method, used by scientists

● Example: Supersymmetry at 10 TeV



ATL-PHYS-PUB-2009-084
22 July 2009

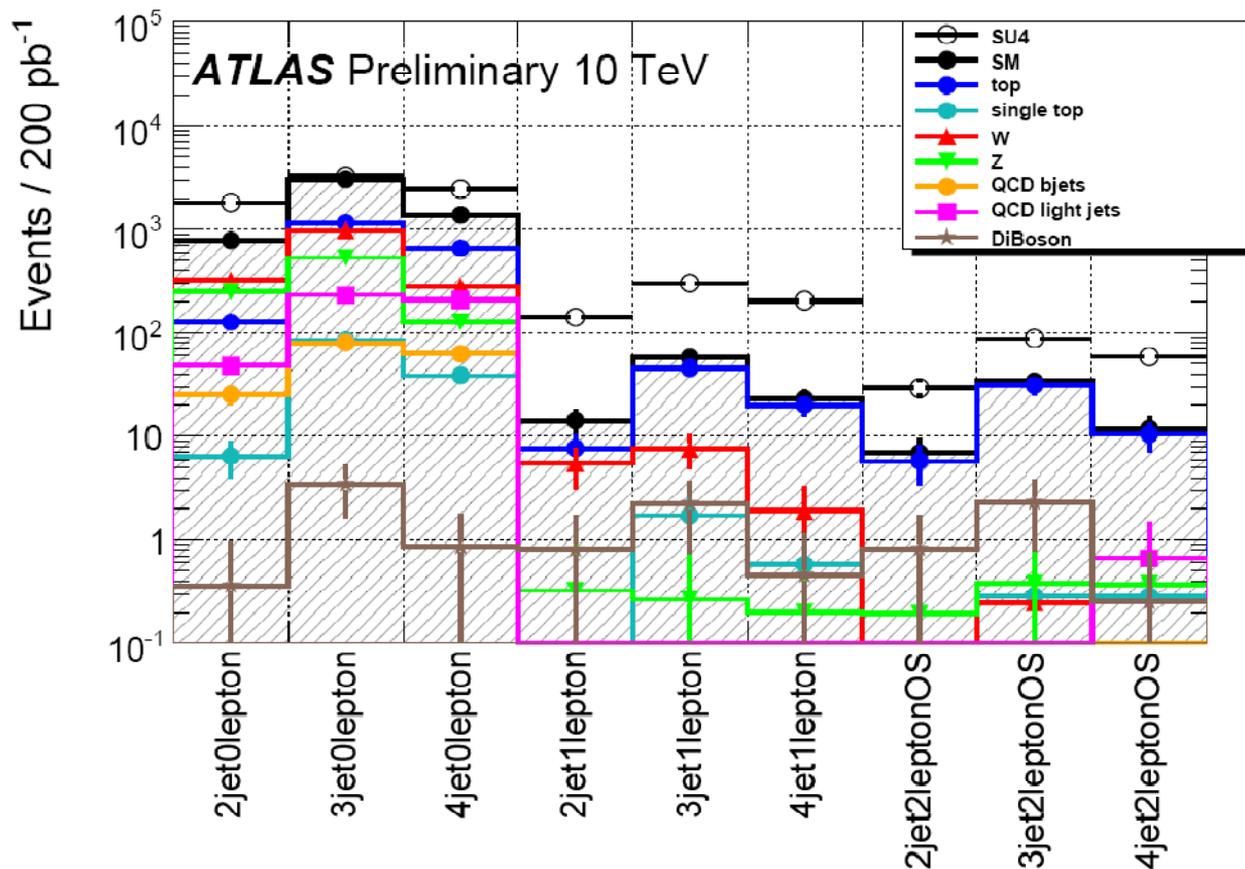


Figure 2: Number of events expected for 200 pb⁻¹ in 0-lepton channels and multi-leptons channels after preselection for the main background processes and the SUSY signal SU4.

Most interesting categories

● *very* rough sketch (all with missing energy)

Leptons	0	1					2, opposite sign					2, same sign				
Jets	x	0	1	2	3	4	0	1	2	3	4	0	1	2	3	4
Eweak		$\bar{q}q \rightarrow W$	$gq \rightarrow Wq$				$\bar{q}q \rightarrow WW$		$qq \rightarrow qqWW$					$qq \rightarrow qqWW$		
Top						$gg \rightarrow tt$			$gg \rightarrow tt$							
Higgs							$gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow WW$		$qq \rightarrow qqH \rightarrow qqWW$							
SUSY																$gg \rightarrow g g \rightarrow qqqq\chi^0\chi^0WW$

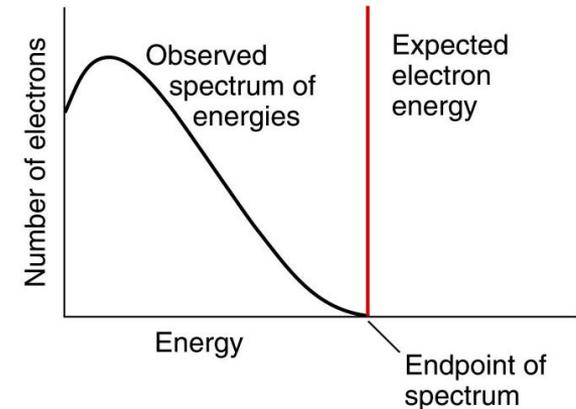
● Examples for

- Standard Model processes (basic measurements)
- Higgs search (new, large background)
- SUSY search (new, smaller background)

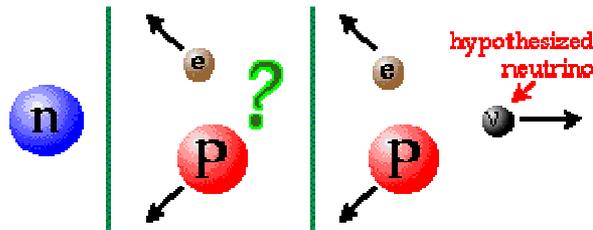
Physics Proposal step 0: start close to students

● Beta-Decay of Neutron

- 1914 Chadwick β -Zerfall: $n \rightarrow p + e^-$
unexpected energy distribution

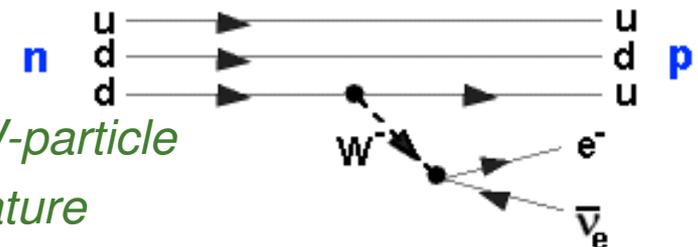


- Pauli (1930) postulates new particle: Neutrino ν



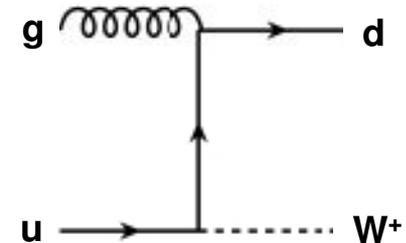
- Today's view:

- Process goes via intermediate *W*-particle
- *missing Energy = Neutrino Signature*



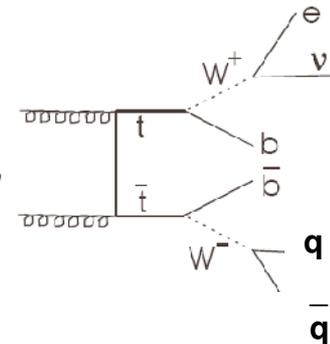
Physics Proposal step I: single W

- Look for 1 Lepton and 1 Jet
 - $g + u \rightarrow W^+ + d \rightarrow \ell^+ + \nu + d$
 - $g + d \rightarrow W^- + u \rightarrow \ell^- + \nu + u$



- **Build ratio of**

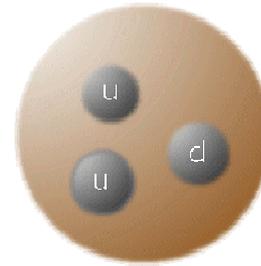
- Number of positively charged leptons
- Number of negatively charged leptons
- Result from diagram above, if no background: 2:1
(2 u-quarks and 1 d-quark in proton)
- Washed out e.g. by tt background (1:1)
(usually much more than just 1 Jet)



Insights I

- Fundamental insight just by counting charges!
 - Proton has more u-quarks than d-quarks

Proton



Physics Physics Proposal step II: WW pairs

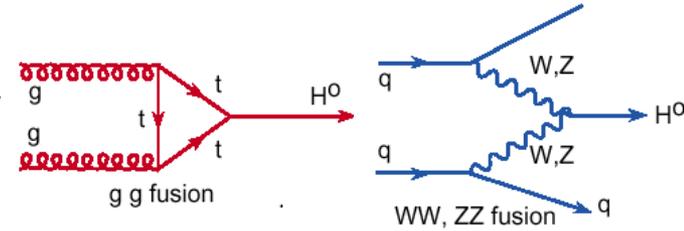
- Identified via **2 Leptons**: $W^+ W^- \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu \ell^- \nu$

- Produced via

- Eweak/QCD: $\bar{q}q \rightarrow WW$, $qq \rightarrow qqWW$

- Higgs: $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow WW$, $qq \rightarrow qqH \rightarrow qqWW$

- Top: $gg \rightarrow tt \rightarrow bbWW$



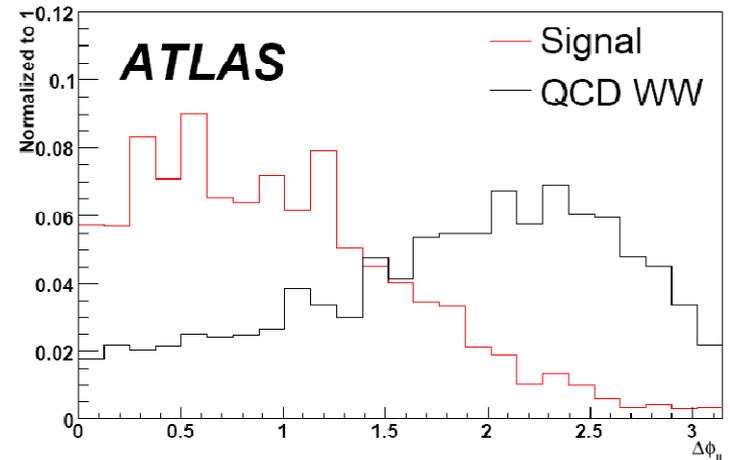
- Task: Search for excess over known Eweak process**

- Reduce top by requiring **0 jets**

- Compare remaining number with expectation from WW
(Excess maybe Higgs?)

- Check via additional information: **angle $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$ between leptons**
Higgs would have low values

- CERN-OPEN-2008-020*
(ATLAS, Higgs Boson in Gluon Fusion
Higgs Signal not to scale!)

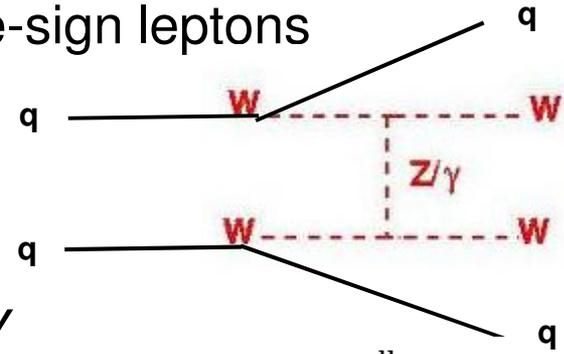


Insights II

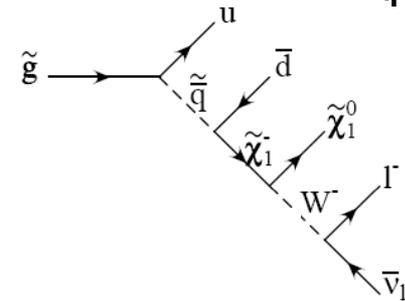
- **Concept of signal and much larger background**
- **Let students find the separation concept (0 Jets)**
 - Background still larger than signal
→ signal not event by event, but with statistical methods
 - have to be well understood
- **Larger statistics of data helps**
 - Build up $\Delta\phi_{ee}$ peak combining many data
 - from several groups
 - from several experiments ATLAS+CMS
 - maybe even over several years?

Physics Physics Proposal step III: Same-sign Leptons

- Only very rare SM processes have same-sign leptons



- Prominent new physics possibility: SUSY
 $g g \rightarrow qqqq\chi^0\chi^0WW$
 (Searching for SUSY w/ same-sign leptons)



CERN ATL-PHYS-PUB-2009-085
13 August 2009

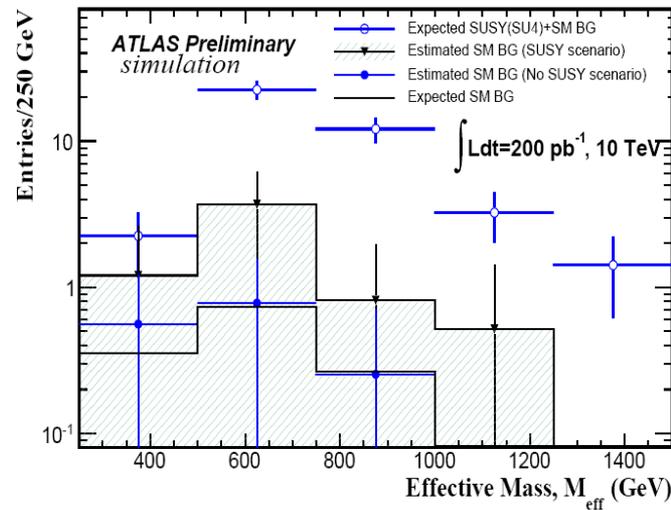


Figure 3: Effective mass distribution for same-sign dileptons in the inclusive two-jet and missing-energy final state. The events are for 200 pb^{-1} integrated luminosity at 10 TeV CM energy. SU4 SUSY signal events are considered for this figure.

Insights III

- **Let students again find separation concept: e.g. 4 Jets(?)**
- **Experience very rare events**
 - Just a handful (0,1,2,..) events in a whole year of data
 - Main example: Same-sign leptons
 - mention also: 3 Leptons + Jets , etc.
 - Background is now often experimental misidentification
 - has to be well understood
- **Dark Matter (Neutralinos) also causes missing Energy**
 - Not to distinguishable from neutrinos
 - Increases total amount of missing energy

Timeline

- Finish developing concept ~ by January 2010
 - Didactical
 - Physics content
- Get both ATLAS and CMS on board
- Check requirements to user interfaces
 - HYPATIA, MINERVA, AMELIA, etc.
 - Anything new? Globe?
- Build first testing package in spring 2010
 - Test with high school students in summer 2010
 - → Beta Version for broader use in Masterclasses 2011

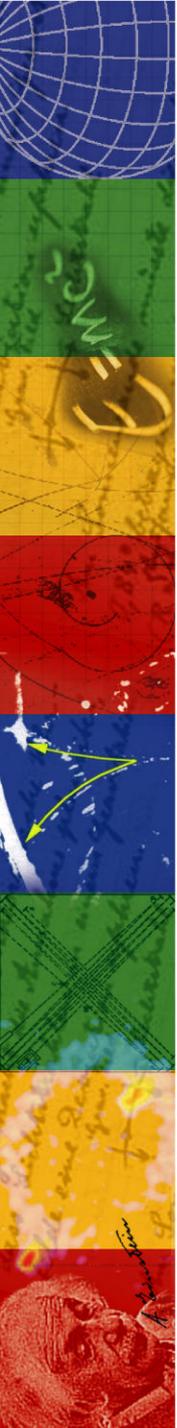
Personnel

- Professional Didactics
 - Prof. Gesche Pospiech (Didactics, Dresden)
 - Gentner Program Ph.D. student Konrad Jende (since 08/09)

- Physics event sample
 - ATLAS: Dipl. Päd. René Schulz (student teacher, Dresden) (from 02/10) with the help of
 - Dresden group
 - Oslo group, ...
 - CMS: ???

- Organisational effort
 - Uta Bilow, Michael Kobel
 - Student assistants for technical work

- Any help from EPPOG highly welcome! (and needed)



Related Future Prospect: National „Netzwerk Teilchenwelt“ in Germany

- Application for a **national network of young people, project leaders, and scientists** for particle physics and cosmic ray physics submitted this month **(including teachers and high school students, but broader than that)**
- 4 branches (nationwide coverage)
 - Local **National Masterclasses** (schools, museums, etc.)
 - Development of **material for preparation and wrap-up**, plus further studies
 - **Workshops at CERN** (including project weeks, hands on: Cosmics, OGRE?, ...)
 - **Professional evaluation**, also w.r.t. sustainability (Didactics)
- Hierarchical program for project leaders and young people:
4 levels with decreasing number of participants
 - **Basic program**: 400 project leaders + 6000 young people / year
 - **Qualification program** 50 project leaders + 100 young people / year
 - **Active „Teilchenwelt“ Members**
 - 200 project leaders for 5 years or longer
 - 200 Students for typically 2 years
 - **Work in research groups**: 5 project leaders + 10 young people / year
- (Hopefully) going to be realized from 2010 onwards
- **Would build ideal basis for tests of new LHC material**