

# Using Goofit with Python

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```
pip install scikit-build cmake  
pip install -v goofit
```

## Features

- Simple installation like any Python module
- Easy setup - takes around 10-15 minutes in building files

## Python Bindings

Bind C++ PDFs in Python using PyBind 11

## PyBind11

“A lightweight header-only library that exposes C++ types in Python and vice versa, mainly to create Python bindings of existing C++ code.”

```
from goofit import *
```

```
# Imports
from goofit import *
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Print GooFit and computer info
print_goofit_info()

# GooFit DataSet
xvar = Observable("xvar", -5, 5)
data = UnbinnedDataSet(xvar)

# Make a dataset from 90% gauss + 10% flat
dat = np.random.normal(0.2, 1.1, 100000)
dat[:10000] = np.random.uniform(-5, 5, 10000)
data.from_matrix([dat], filter=True)
```

```
# GooFit PDFs and fitting variables
xmean = Variable("xmean", 0, 1, -10, 10)
xsigm = Variable("xsigm", 1, 0.5, 1.5)
signal = GaussianPdf("signal", xvar, xmean, xsigm)

constant = Variable("constant", 1.0)
backgr = PolynomialPdf("backgr", xvar, [constant])

sigfrac = Variable("sigFrac", 0.9, 0.75, 1.00)
total = AddPdf("total", [sigfrac], [signal, backgr])

# Do the fit
total.fitTo(data)
```

```
# Plot data
```

```
plt.hist(dat, bins='auto', Label='data', normed=True)
```

```
# Make grid and evaluate on it
```

```
grid = total.makeGrid()
```

```
total.setData(grid)
```

```
main, gauss, flat = total.getCompProbsAtDataPoints()
```

```
xvals = grid.to_matrix().flatten()
```

```
# Plotting components
```

```
plt.plot(xvals, main, Label='total')
```

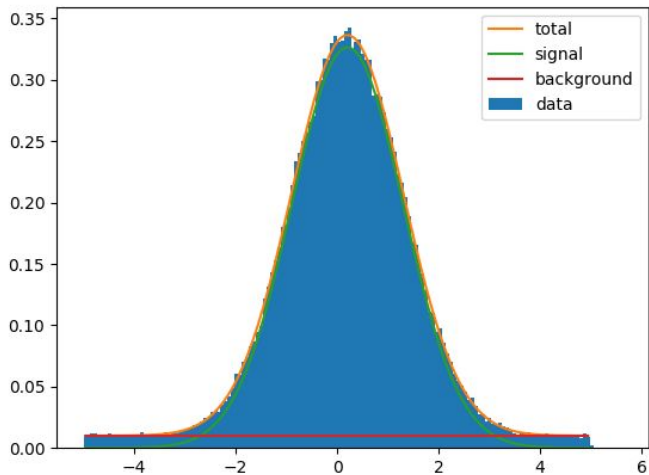
```
plt.plot(xvals, np.array(gauss)*sigfrac.value, Label='signal')
```

```
plt.plot(xvals, np.array(flat)*(1-sigfrac.value), Label='background')
```

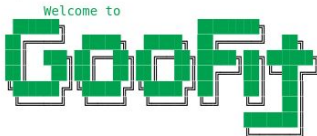
```
# Show the plot
```

```
plt.legend()
```

```
plt.show()
```







```
MnSeedGenerator: for initial parameters FCN = 522066.7325869
MnSeedGenerator: Initial state: - FCN = 522066.7325869 Edm = 185192 NCalls = 17
VariableMetric: start iterating until Edm is < 0.0001
VariableMetric: Initial state - FCN = 522066.7325869 Edm = 185192 NCalls = 17
VariableMetric: Iteration # 0 - FCN = 522066.7325869 Edm = 185192 NCalls = 17
VariableMetric: Iteration # 1 - FCN = 376648.6105226 Edm = 3943.49 NCalls = 34
VariableMetric: Iteration # 2 - FCN = 360521.5666858 Edm = 5807.81 NCalls = 47
VariableMetric: Iteration # 3 - FCN = 352534.4856178 Edm = 7510.83 NCalls = 60
VariableMetric: Iteration # 4 - FCN = 346873.7913056 Edm = 1176.23 NCalls = 71
VariableMetric: Iteration # 5 - FCN = 346087.7221632 Edm = 35.9524 NCalls = 81
VariableMetric: Iteration # 6 - FCN = 346039.8386063 Edm = 3.95918 NCalls = 91
VariableMetric: Iteration # 7 - FCN = 346035.4532991 Edm = 0.136684 NCalls = 101
VariableMetric: Iteration # 8 - FCN = 346035.2946238 Edm = 0.000453675 NCalls = 111
VariableMetric: Iteration # 9 - FCN = 346035.2941216 Edm = 1.28383e-06 NCalls = 121
VariableMetric: After Hessian - FCN = 346035.2941216 Edm = 9.35221e-07 NCalls = 148
VariableMetric: Iteration # 10 - FCN = 346035.2941216 Edm = 9.35221e-07 NCalls = 148
```

Minuit did successfully converge.

# of function calls: 148

minimum function Value: 346035.2941216

minimum edm: 9.352210805897e-07

minimum internal state vector: LAVector parameters:

```
0.02017415908528
0.1947783625819
0.05009256018299
-0.1965786116221
```

minimum internal covariance matrix: LASymMatrix parameters:

```
1.2034046e-07 1.1078133e-09 -1.9815328e-16 3.0246173e-15
1.1078133e-09 2.4994541e-05 3.6994703e-15 6.7913938e-14
-1.9815328e-16 3.6994703e-15 9.0932142e-09 1.6764704e-10
3.0246173e-15 6.7913938e-14 1.6764704e-10 7.5440973e-06
```

# ext.		Name		type		Value		Error +/-
0		xmean		limited		0.2017279064378		0.002452462911705
1		xsigma		limited		1.096774546666		0.001734146556426
2		ymean		limited		0.5007161356331		0.0006734395298746
3		ysigma		limited		0.3011712534656		0.0004761924636327

The minimization took: 888.16 ms

Average time per call: 6.01 ms

```
xmean: 0.201728 +/- 0.00245246 [-10, 10] GooFit index: 16 Fitter index: 0
xsigma: 1.09677 +/- 0.00173415 [0.5, 1.5] GooFit index: 17 Fitter index: 1
ymean: 0.500716 +/- 0.00067344 [-10, 10] GooFit index: 18 Fitter index: 2
ysigma: 0.301171 +/- 0.000476192 [0.1, 0.6] GooFit index: 19 Fitter index: 3
```

## Available Resources

- 9 out of 13 C++ examples available in Python
- Support from Python and PyBind11 community on development in Python

## Features

- Simple Setup
- Easy to use
- Adding python functionalities is trivial
- Accessibility to new new Python bindings created

## Setup

```
pip install scikit-build cmake  
pip install -v goofit
```

## Use it in your python code

```
from goofit import *
```

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