

# NEWAGE

Kentaro Miuchi (Kobe University)

IDM 2018 @ Brown University

introduction  
negative ION TPC R&D  
low BG  $\mu$ PIC development  
underground measurement

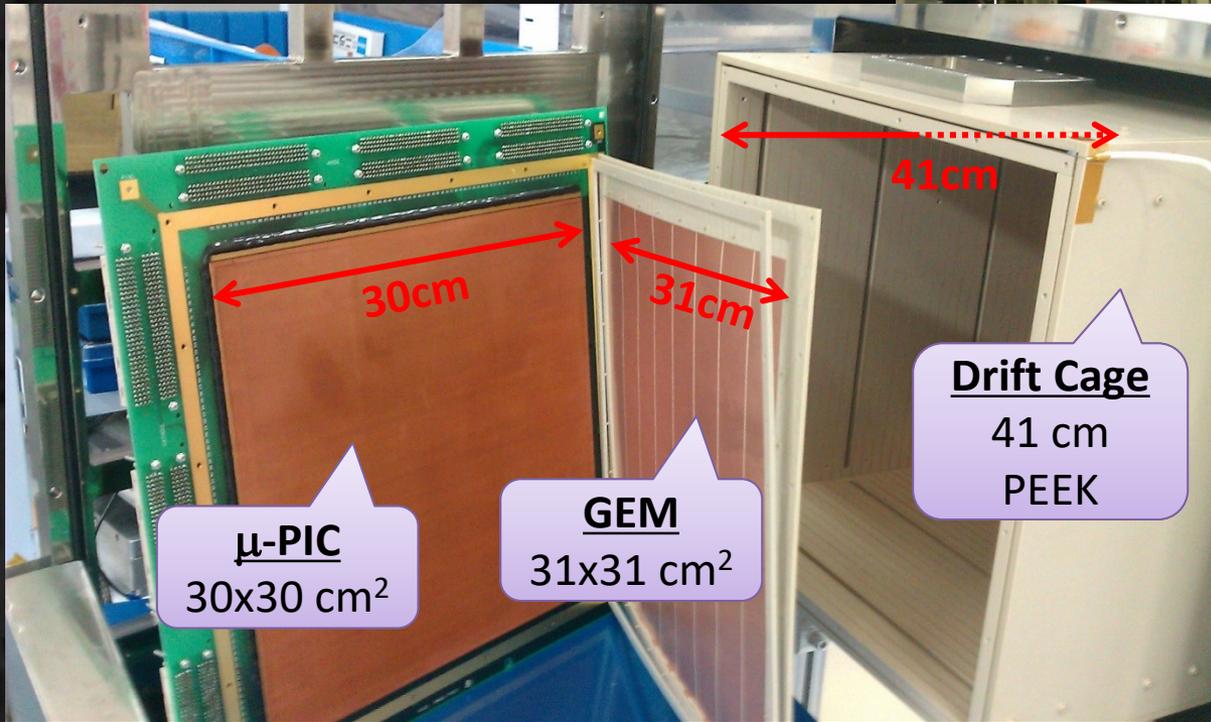
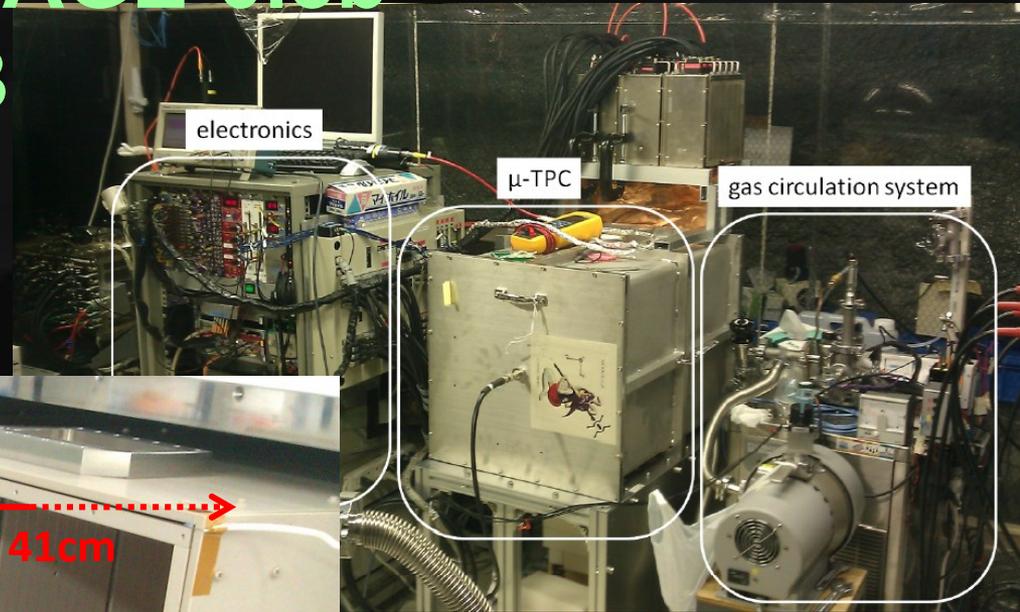


Direction Sensitive  
WIMP-search  
**NEWAGE**

# introduction

# Introduction “NEWAGE-0.3b” @Kamioka Lab-B

- 76Torr  $\text{CF}_4$
- $30 \times 30 \times 41 \text{ cm}^3$



- 3D tracks for  
“SKYMAP” analysis

# Introduction : Kamioka RUN14

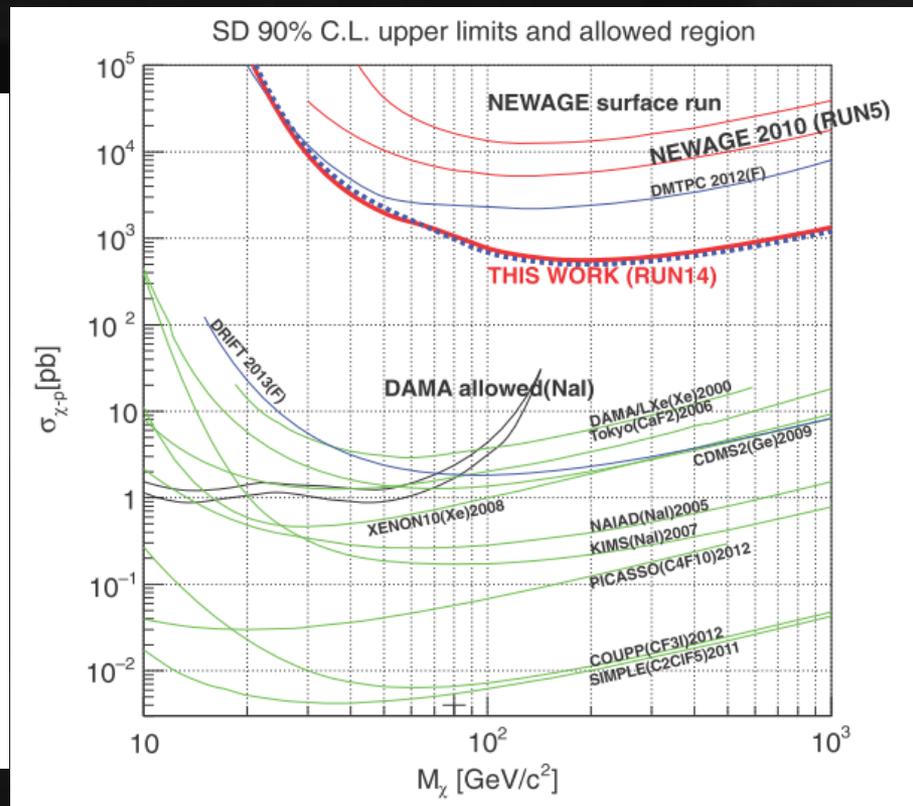
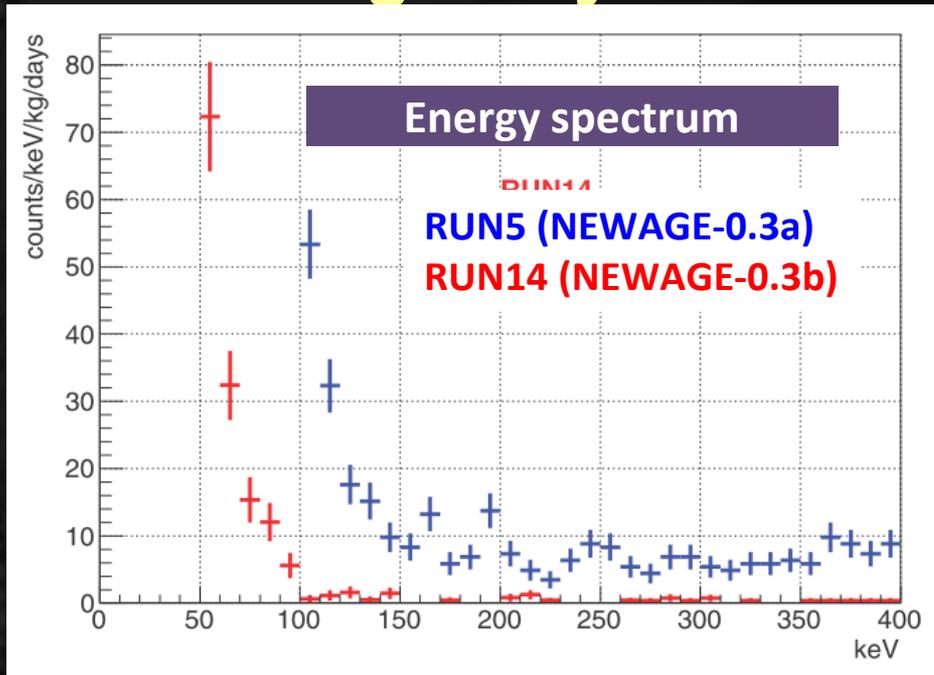
2013/7/20-8/11, 10/19-11/12

(PTEP(2015) 043F01s)

live time : 31.6 days

0.327 kg · days

limit curve



Increased exposure

low BG  $\mu$ -PIC development

Negative ION TPC

red : gas, with directional analysis  
blue : gas, without directional analysis  
green : solid, liquid detector

WIMP-search  
**NEWAGE**

# underground measurement

## ■ since RUN14-1,2

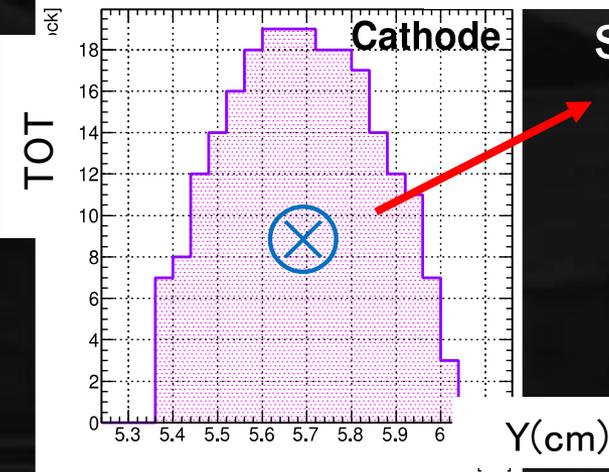
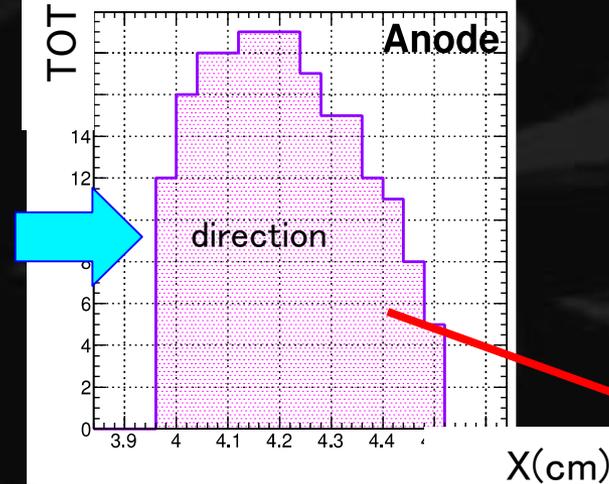
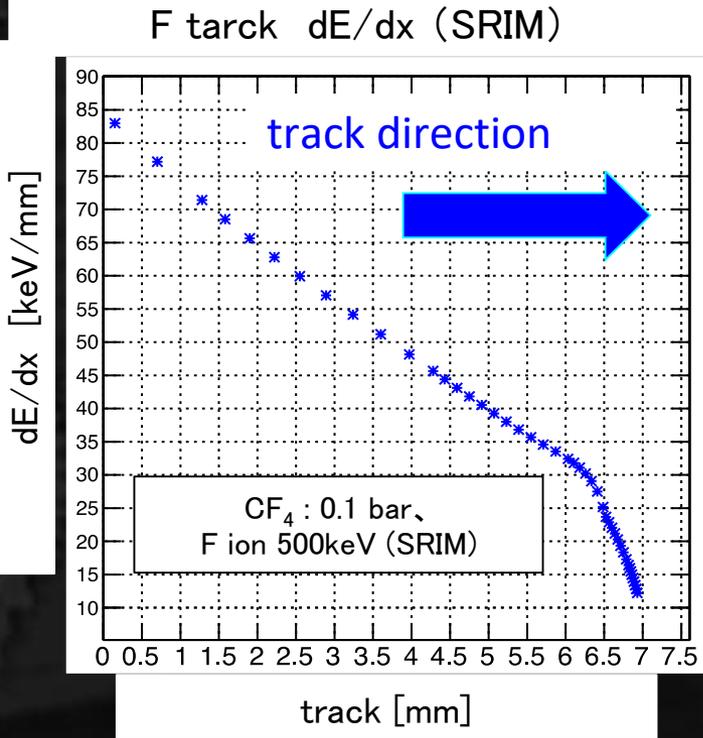
- $\sim 400$  days of data (exposure  $\times 14$ )
- analysis update including head/tail (3D-vector)

Run number	Measured date	Live time [days]
Run14-1	2013/7/17 - 2013/9/16	17.10
Run14-2	2013/10/17 - 2013/11/14	14.52
Run14-3	2014/01/29 - 2014/3/12	25.34
Run15-1	2015/3/30 - 2015/8/17	N/A
Run15-2	2015/8/17 - 2015/10/27	N/A
Run15-3	2015/11/6 - 2016/1/14	N/A
Run16-1	2016/1/14 - 2016/3/10	42.28
Run16-2	2016/3/25 - 2016/6/28	69.94
Run17-1	2016/6/28 - 2016/8/24	26.16
Run18-1	2016/8/24 - 2016/8/27	N/A
Run18-2	2016/9/1 - 2016/10/19	41.43
Run18-3	2016/10/20 - 2017/1/19	66.86
Run18-4	2017/1/26 - 2017/4/21	49.51
Run18-5	2017/4/27 - 2017/8/8	81.71
Total	2013/7/17 - 2017/8/8	434.85

# head/tail

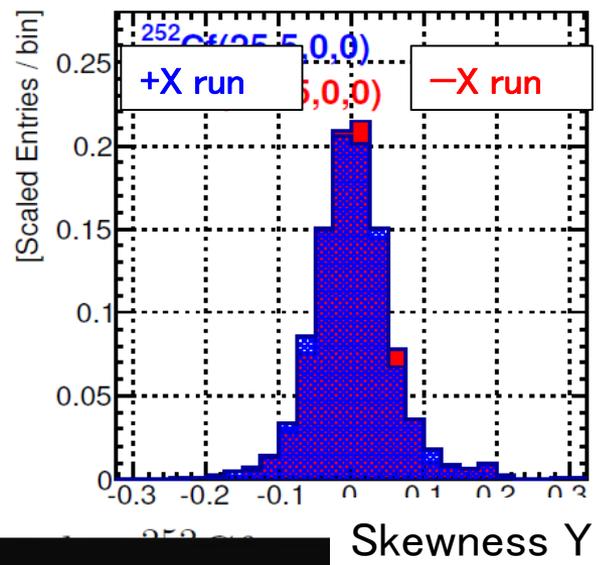
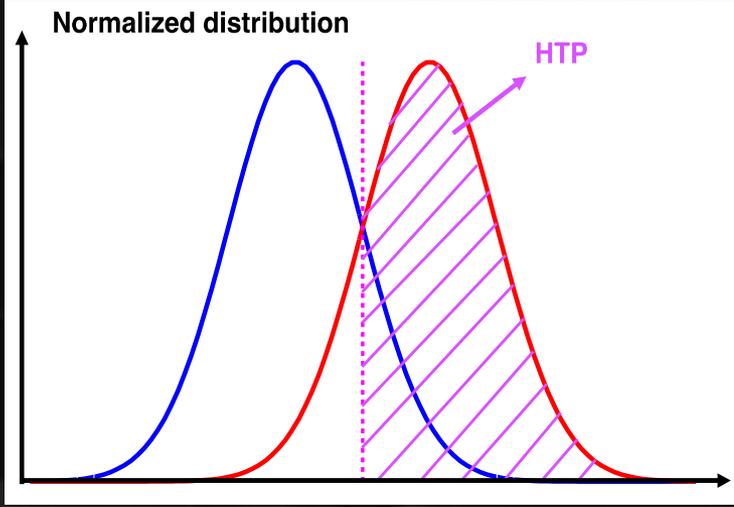
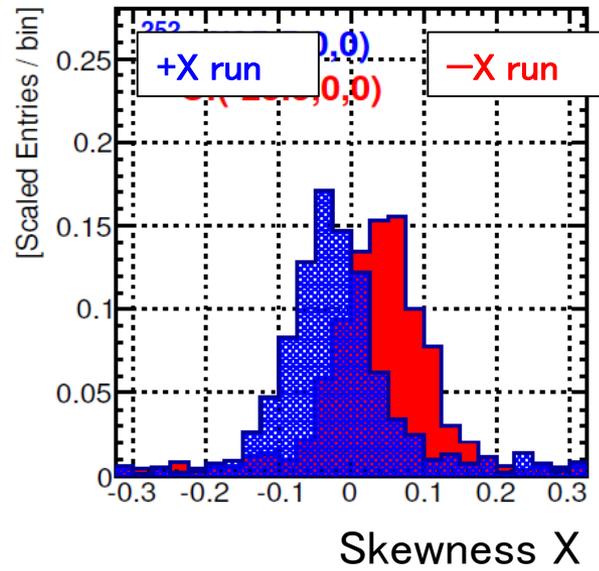
## TOT(time-over-threshold) of each strip

neutronirradiation (measurement)



# head/tail by TOT strip

## head/tail confirmed for >100keV



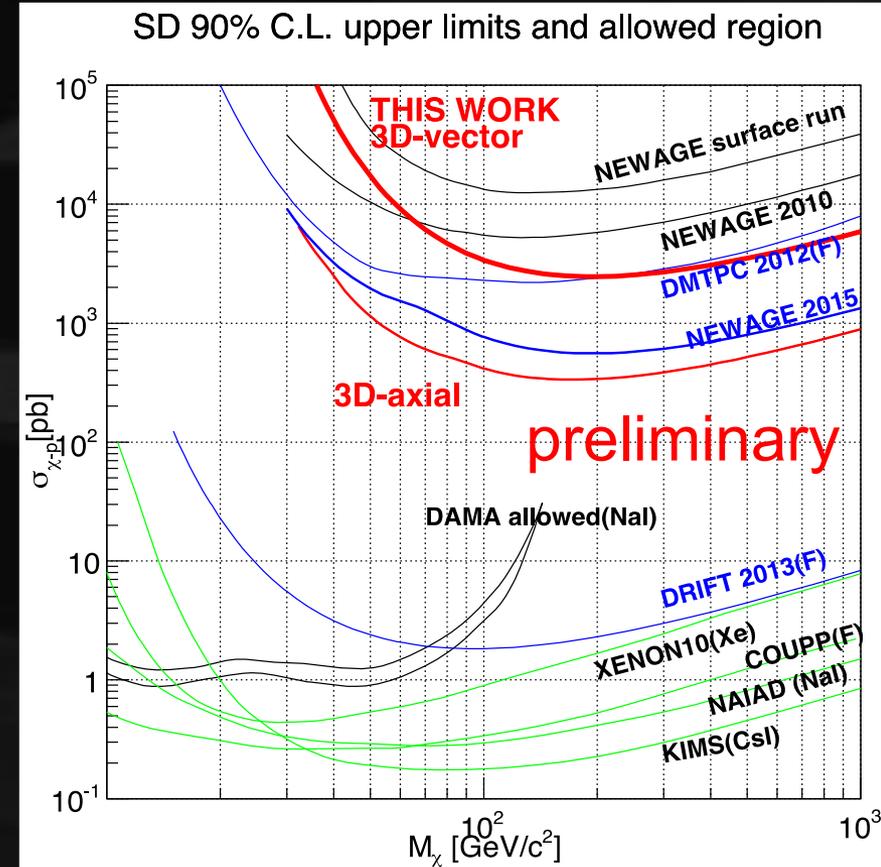
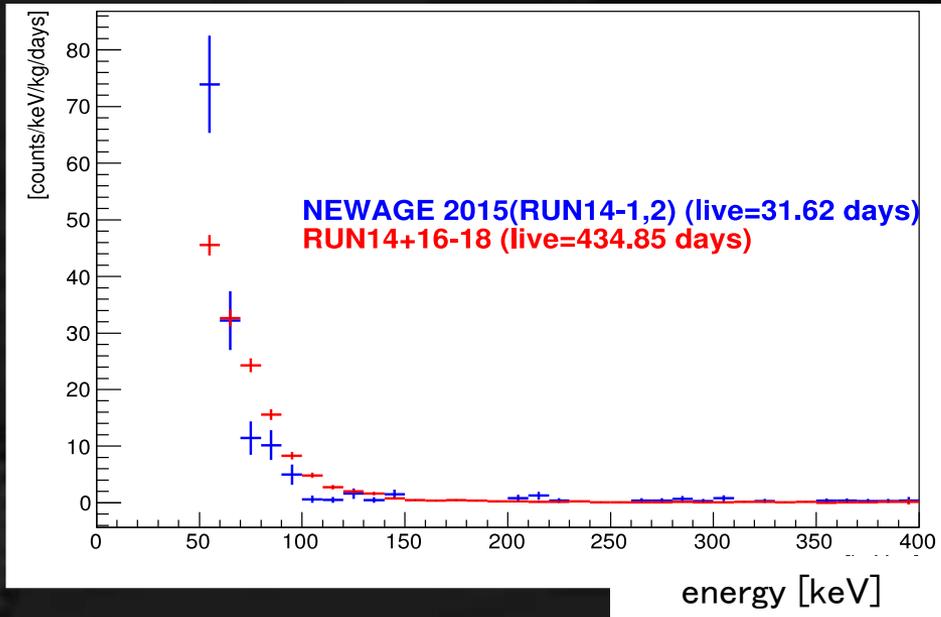
Energy range	HTP [%]
50-100 keV	57 ± 6
100-200keV	64 ± 4
200-400keV	76 ± 8

- >100keV : 3D vector
- 50~100keV : 3D axial



# underground result

- 4.5kg days (435 live-days) exposure
- limits by 3D-axial and 3D-vector



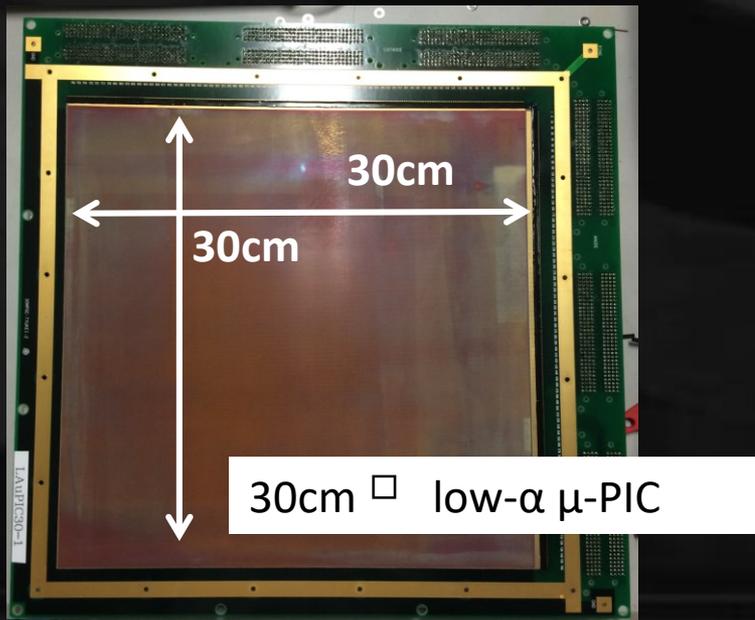
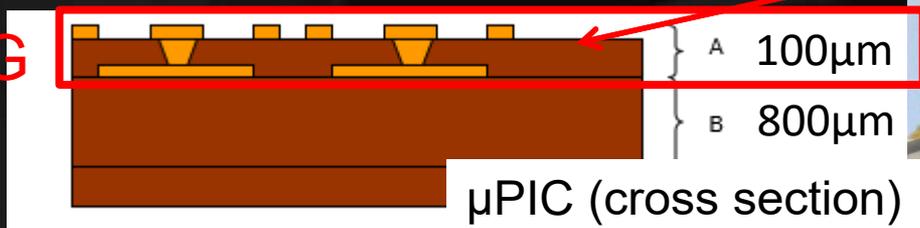
to do : 3D vector analysis below 100keV

# low BG $\mu$ -PIC development

# low BG $\mu$ -PIC

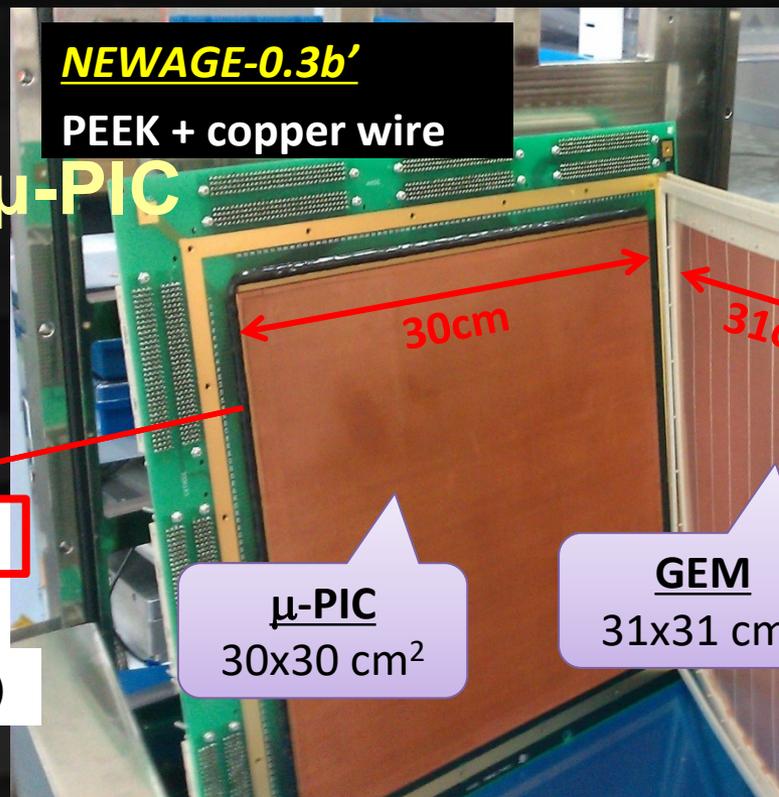
- main BG :  $\alpha$  particles from  $\mu$ -PIC
- “low- $\alpha$   $\mu$ -PIC” with clean polyimide (U / Th  $\times 1/100$ )

low BG



**NEWAGE-0.3b'**

PEEK + copper wire

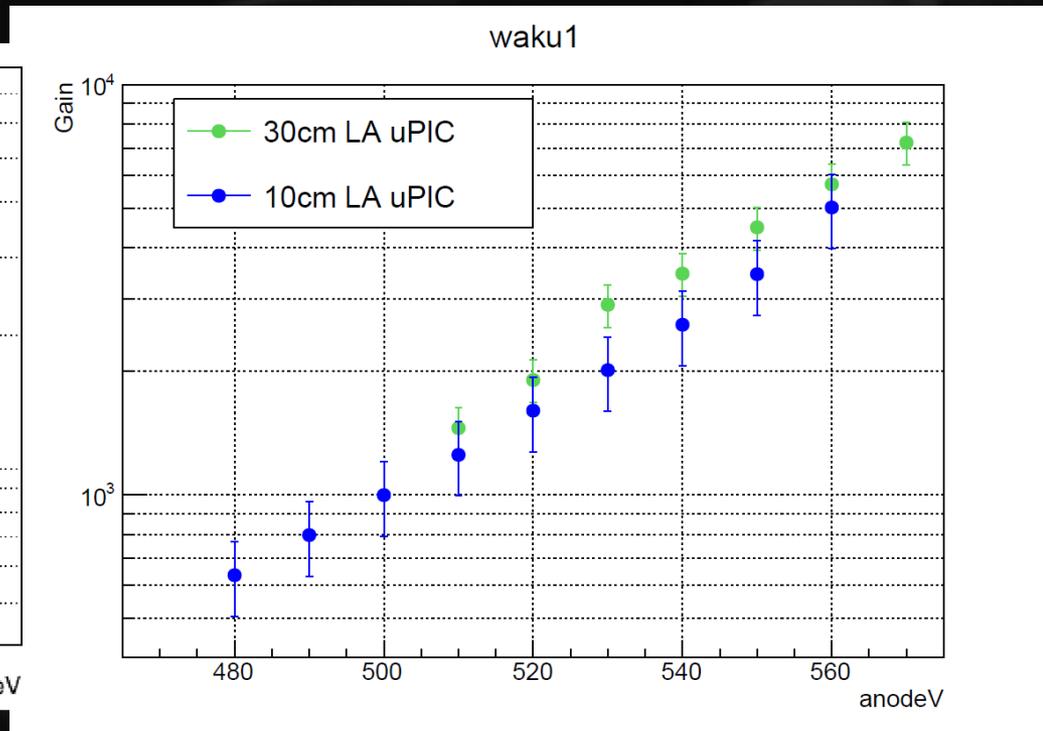
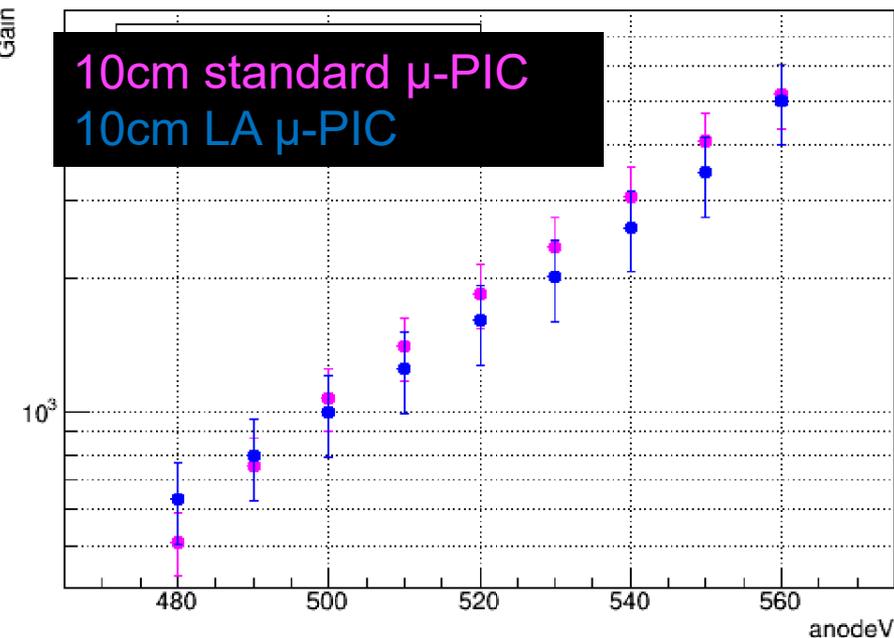


test ( $\sim$  Oct 2017)  
underground measurement  
(Nov 2017 $\sim$ )

Direction Sensitive  
WIMP-search  
**NEWAGE**

# low- $\alpha$ $\mu$ -PIC(LA- $\mu$ PIC): performance

- gain curve measurement with Ar/C2H6 gas
- similar performance with standard ones



# new material for TPC field cage: resistive sheet with $\sim 10\text{G}\Omega/\square$

many di-electric sheet candidates  
(most of them are too low resistive)

ASONE通販

静電対策

AXEL

23シリーズが該当します

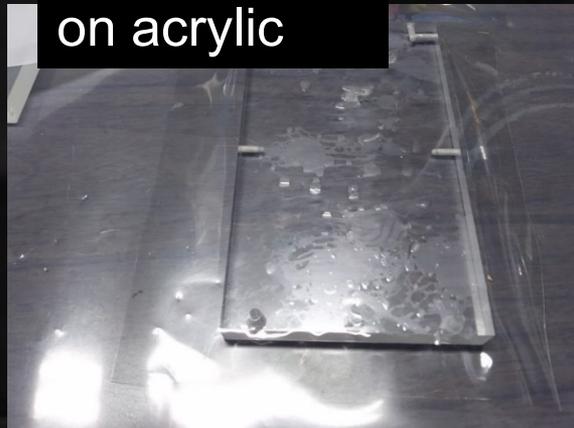
商品名	標準価格
電磁波シールドクロス 960mm×1m	9,700円
導電性フィルム (基材レス)	14,200円
帯電防止PVCシート	60,600円~

chosen one ( in terms of  
resistivity and uniformity

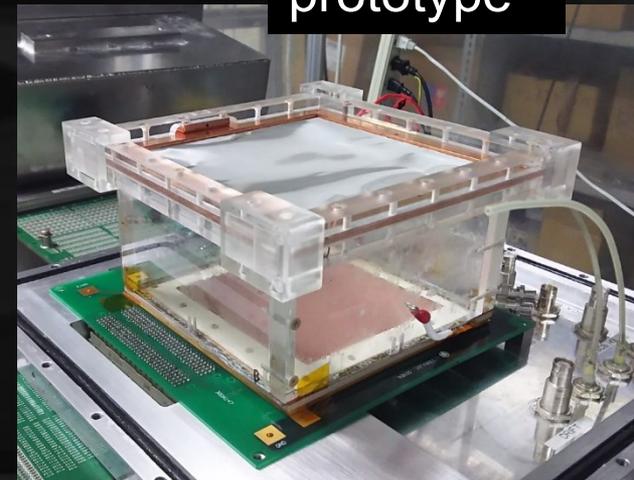
thermal press



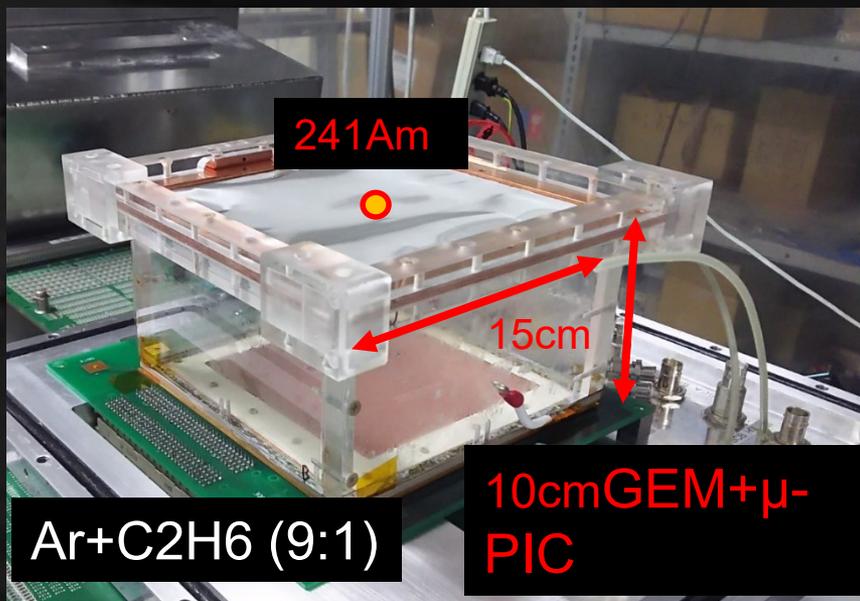
on acrylic



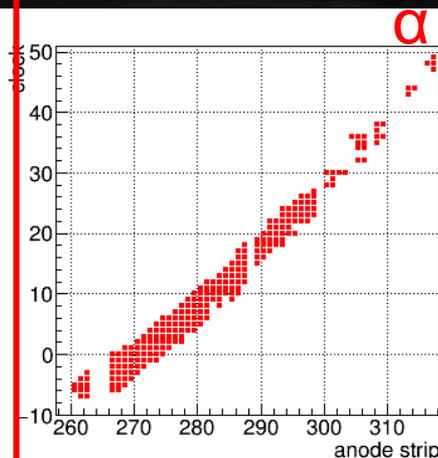
prototype



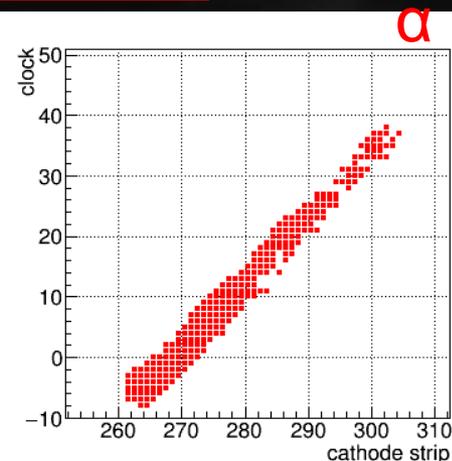
# TPC test



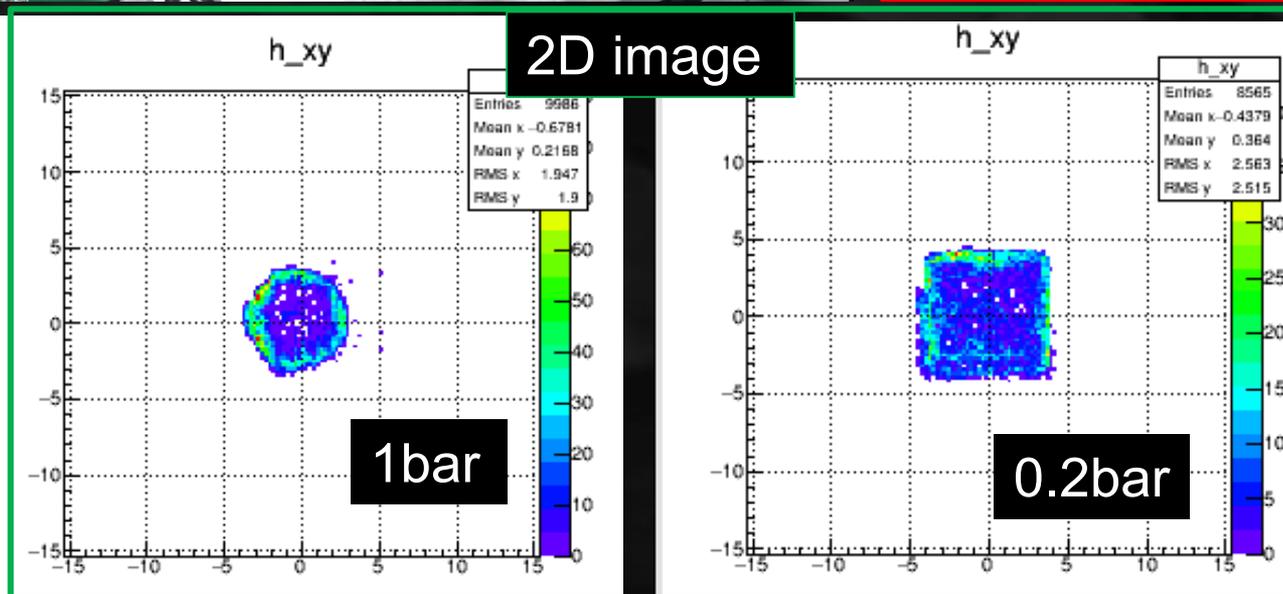
$\alpha$  ray data (raw data)



X strips



Y strips



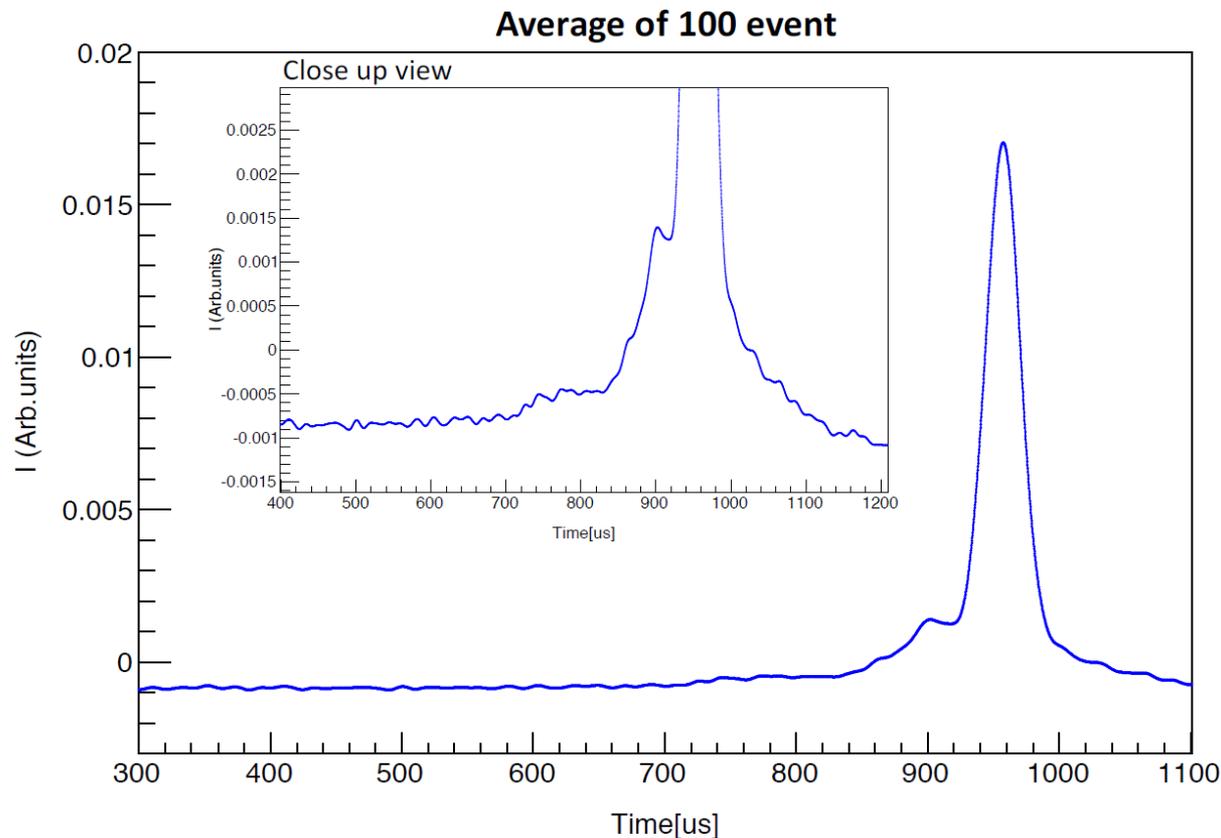
quantitative measurement is going on

# z-fiducialization R&D

# μ-PIC in SF6

## minority carrier for z-fiducialization

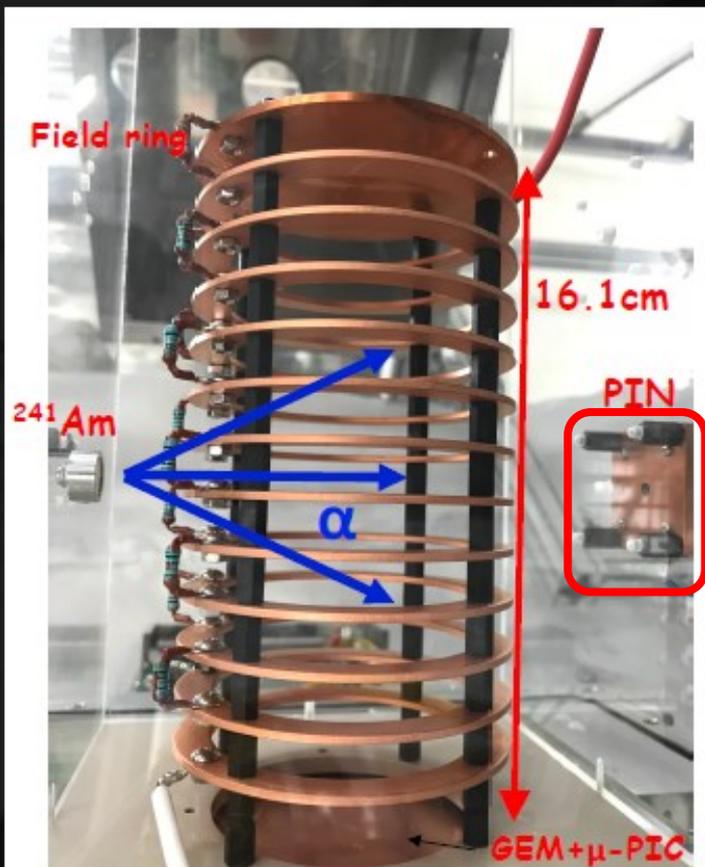
### Waveform Feature



# ■ $\mu$ -PIC in SF6

- tracking test ( $\alpha$ -rays)
- SF6 20Torr

Tomonori Ikeda JPS  
Mar2018



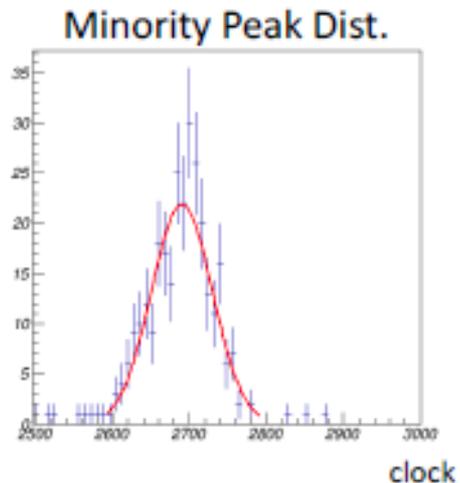
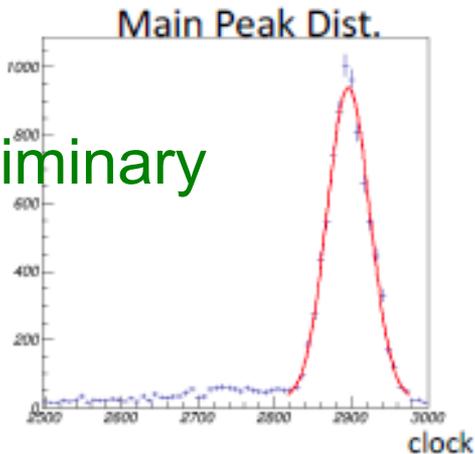
Liq argon electronics (LTARS2014)  
GEM (LCP 100um-thick)+ $\mu$ -PIC  
PIN photodiode for trigger  
detection volume

$1.28 \times 1.28 \times 16.1$  cm  
anode(32ch) cathode(32ch)

# z resolution measurement with PIN trigger

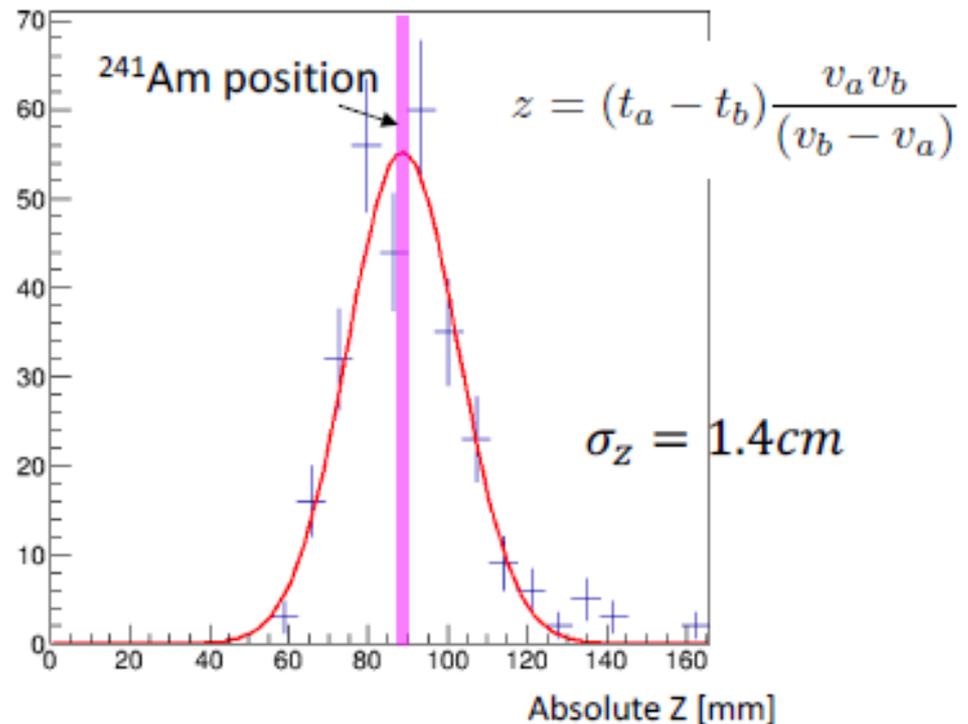
Tomonori Ikeda JPS  
Mar2018

preliminary



SF<sub>6</sub> (Main charge) Drift V : 8.0 [cm/ms]

SF<sub>5</sub> (Minority charge) Drift V : 8.6 [cm/ms]

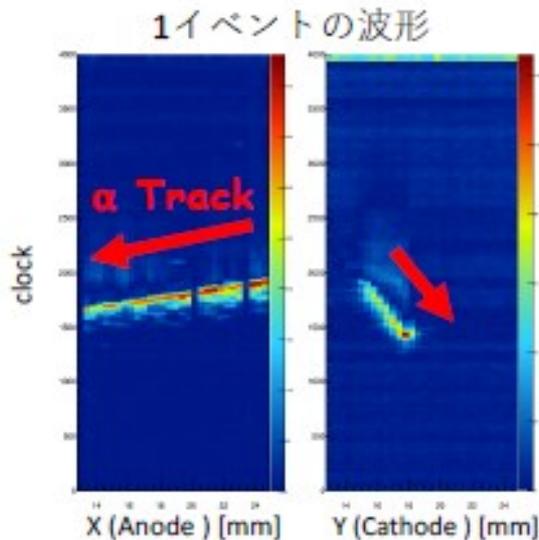


WIMP-search

NEWAGE

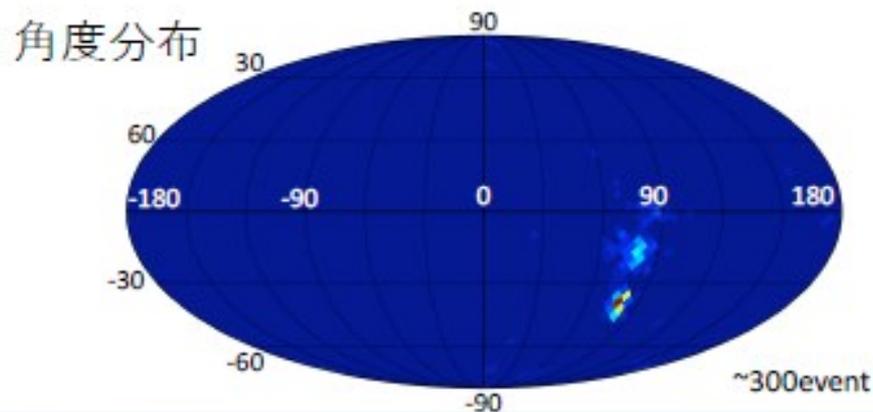
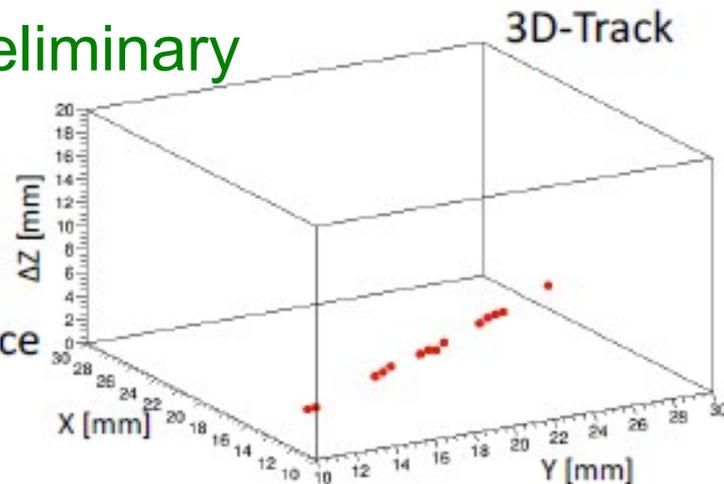
# 3D tracking + z-fiducialization (first shown!)

Tomonori Ikeda JPS  
Mar2018



preliminary

coincidence



$^{241}\text{Am}$ 配置図

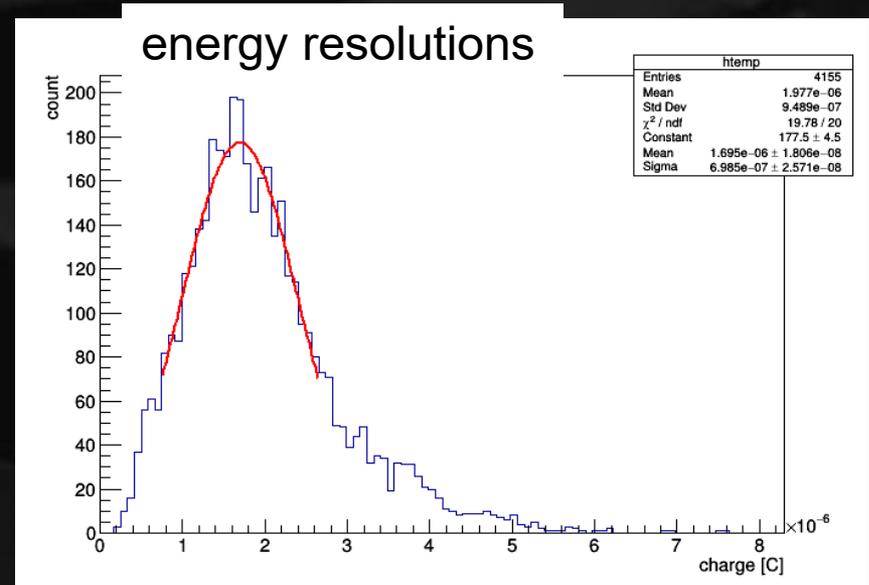
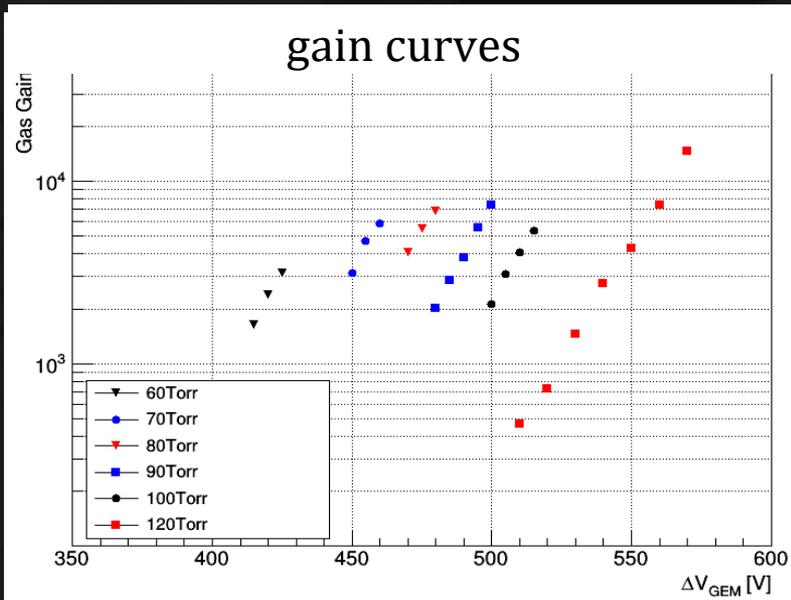


paper in preparation

# ■ Negative ION simulation to Garfield++ (Hirohisa Ishiura with Rob Veenhof @ CERN July 2018)

■ to optimize/understand the MPGD behavior in negative ion gas

■ what we observe:



⇒ to implement avalanche process, detachment process... in Garfield++.

# SUMMARY

- >400 days underground measurement
- low BG  $\mu$ -PIC developed
- SF6: 3D track + fiducialization
- Garfield++ work, just started