



EUROPEAN UNION



Structural Instruments
2014-2020

Project co-financed by the European Regional Development Fund through the Competitiveness Operational Programme
“Investing in Sustainable Development”

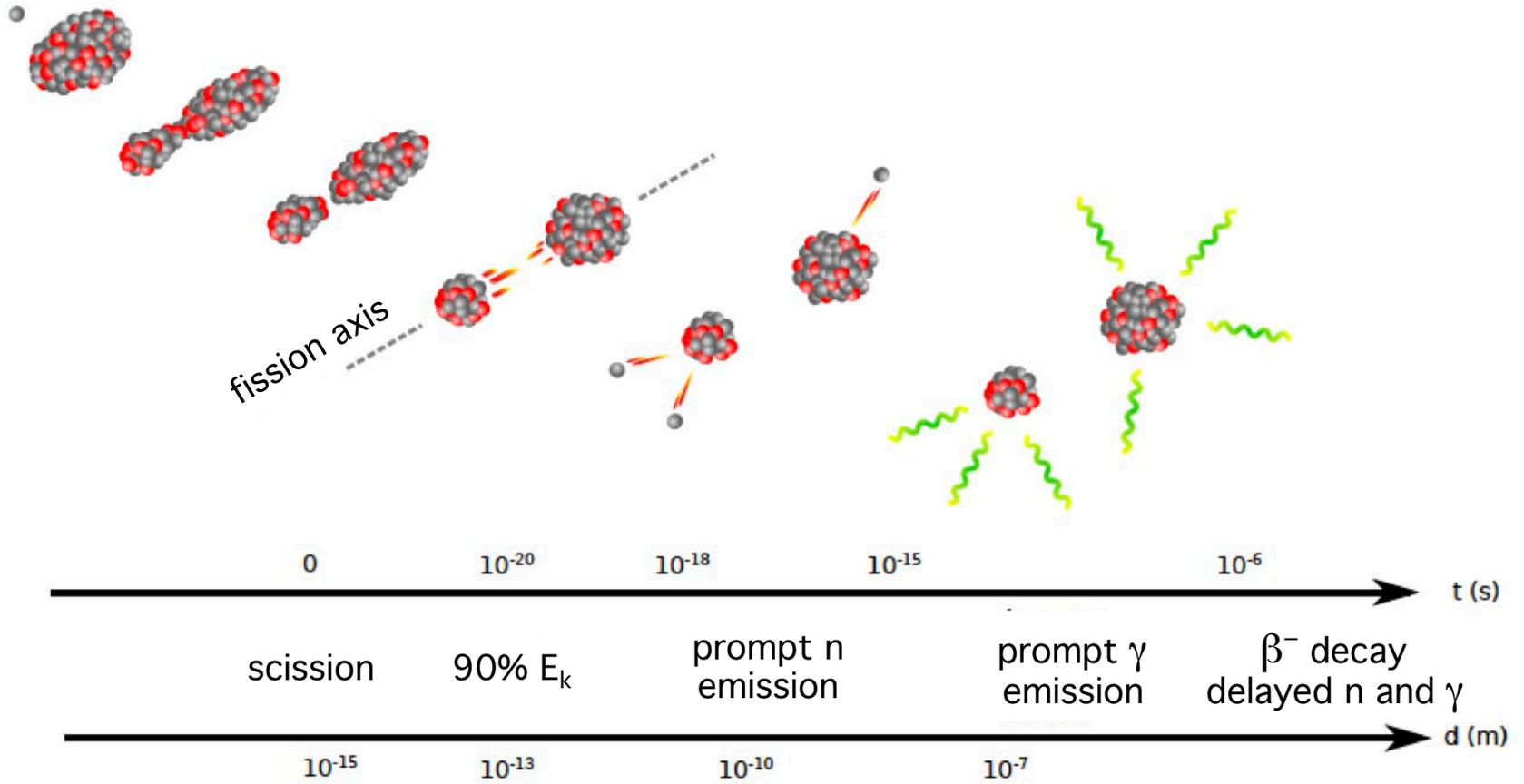


Systematic measurements of prompt fission γ -rays and what they tell us about fission fragment de-excitation

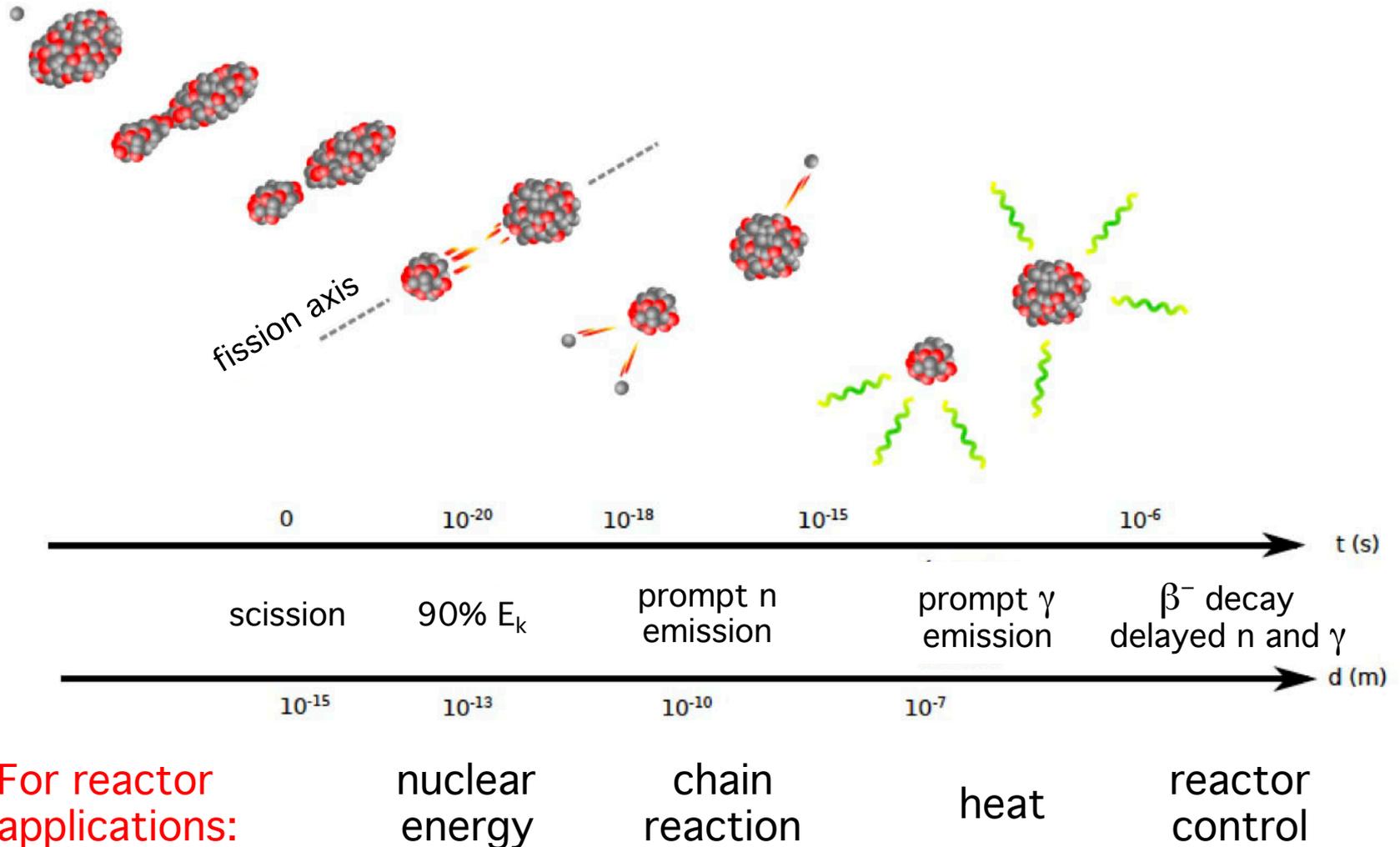
Andreas Oberstedt

Extreme Light Infrastructure - Nuclear Physics (ELI-NP) / Horia Hulubei
National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering (IFIN-HH),
077125 Bucharest-Magurele, Romania

The fission process

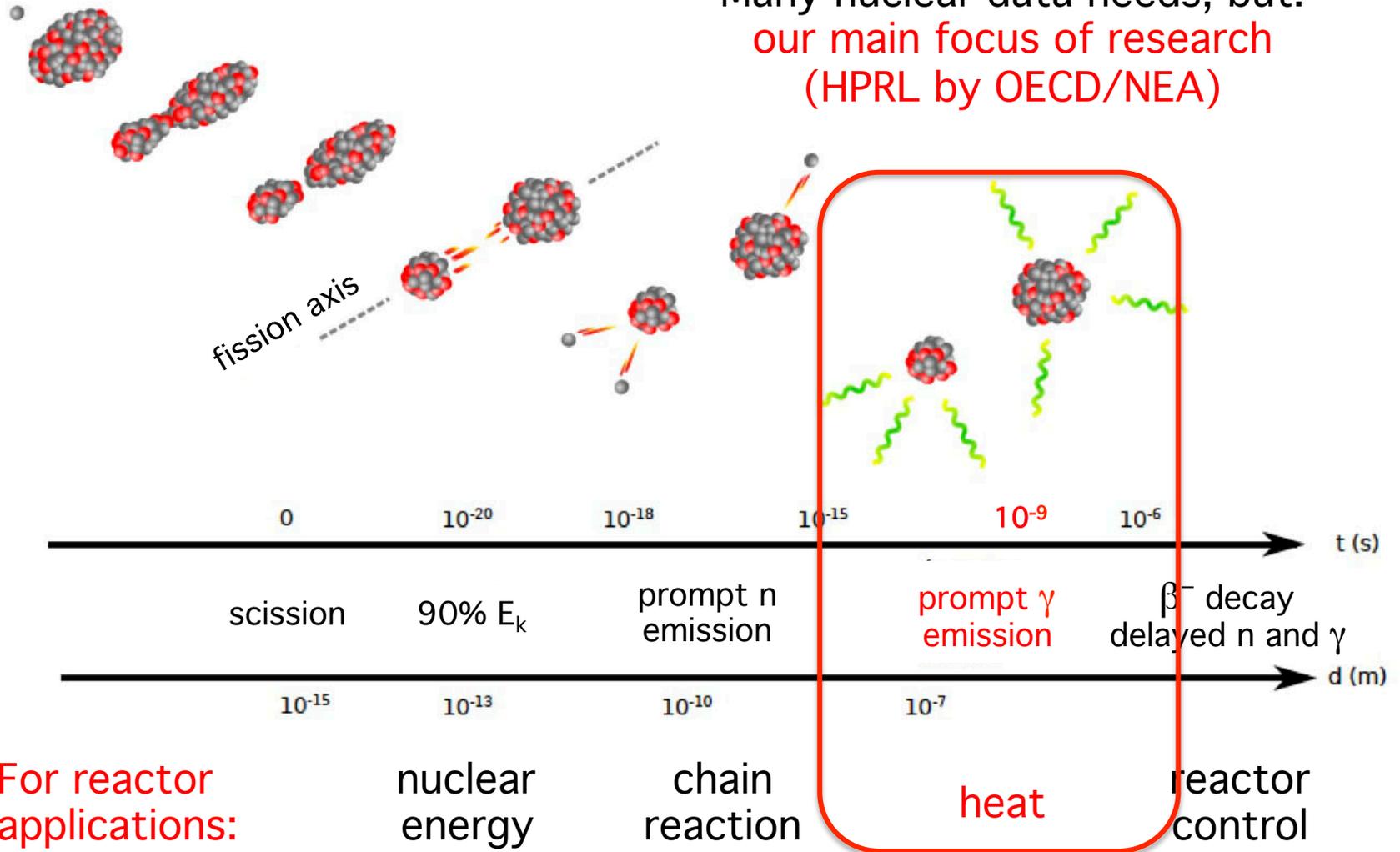


The fission process



For reactor applications:

The fission process



- Introduction
- Experimental setup
- Data treatment
- Results: PFGS
 - characteristics
 - dependence of compound system
 - impact of excitation energy
 - angular distribution & multipolarities
- Summary
- Outlook

- For the past years: precise measurement of prompt fission γ -ray spectra (PFGS)

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- Determination of characteristics:
 - $\langle M_\gamma \rangle$, $\langle \varepsilon_\gamma \rangle$, and $\langle E_{\gamma,\text{tot}} \rangle$

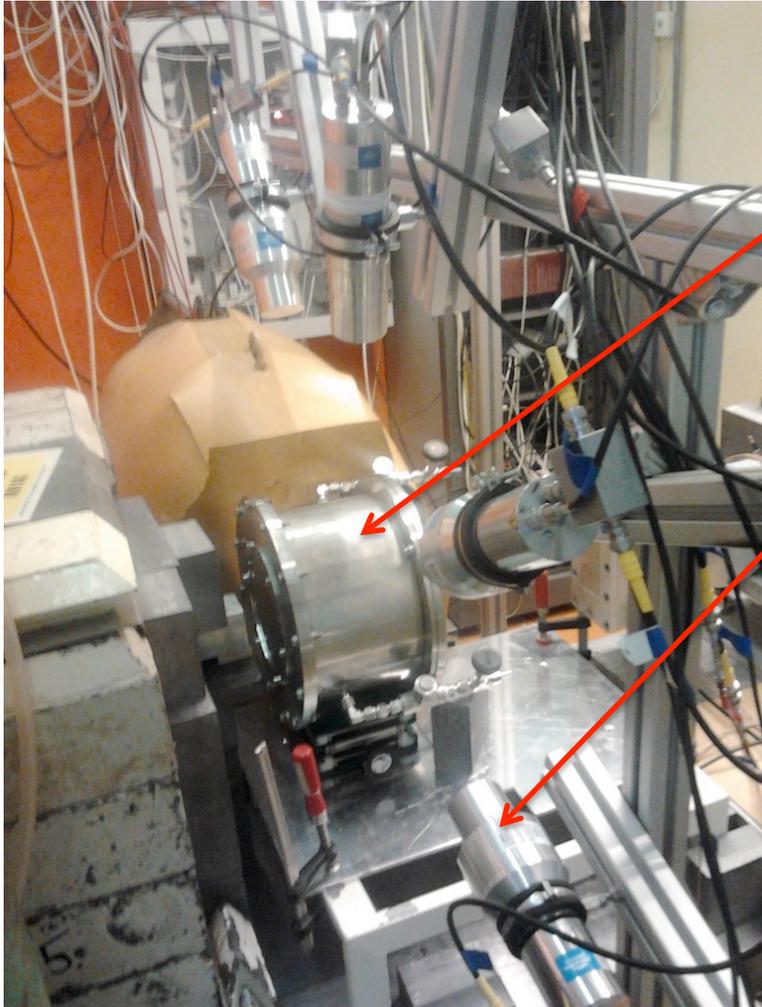
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 - $\langle M_\gamma \rangle$, $\langle \varepsilon_\gamma \rangle$, and $\langle E_{\gamma,\text{tot}} \rangle$
- Study of the dependence of A and Z

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- Determination of characteristics:
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- Study of the dependence of A and Z
- Study of energy dependence
- Details about the de-excitation process of fission fragments

Experimental setup

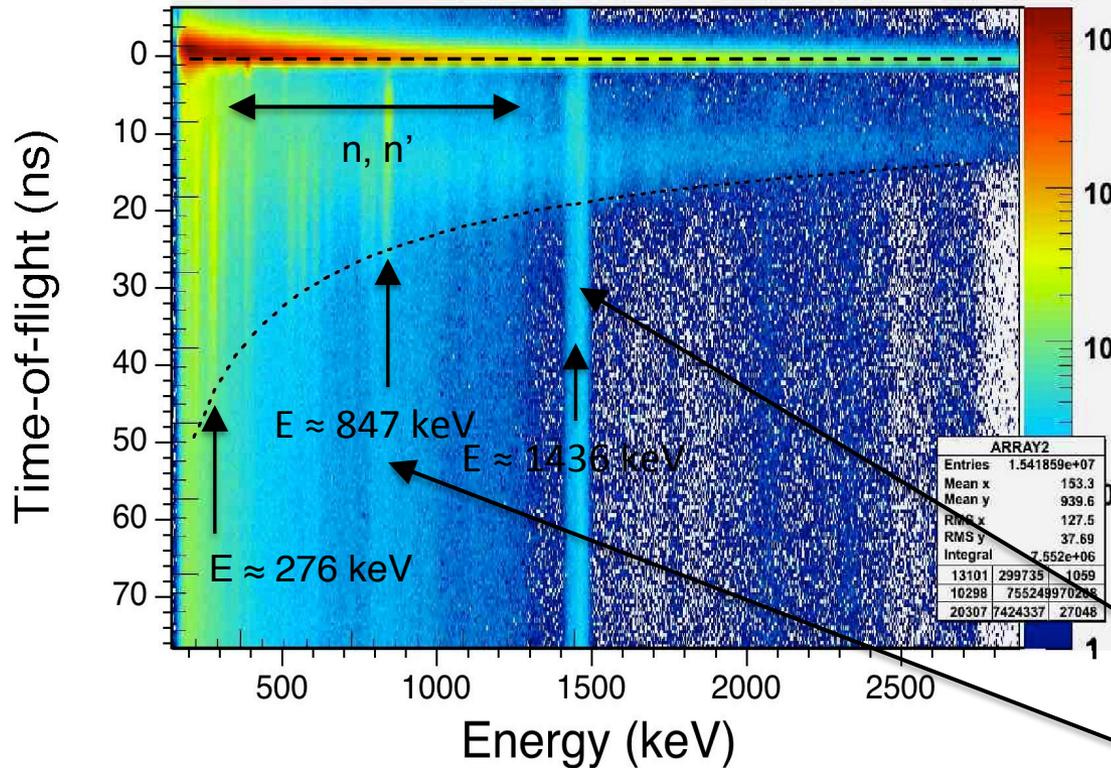
Fission fragment – γ -ray coincidences



- (Frisch-grid) ionization chamber
(fission trigger)
- $\text{LaBr}_3\text{:Ce}$ and CeBr_3 scintillation detectors
(plus BaF_2 and/or $\text{NaI:Tl/LaBr}_3\text{:Ce}$ phoswich detectors)
(gamma rays)
- Coincidences
- Time-of-flight measurement
(n/ γ discrimination)

Experimental setup

n/ γ discrimination by time-of-flight



Prompt fission
 γ -rays

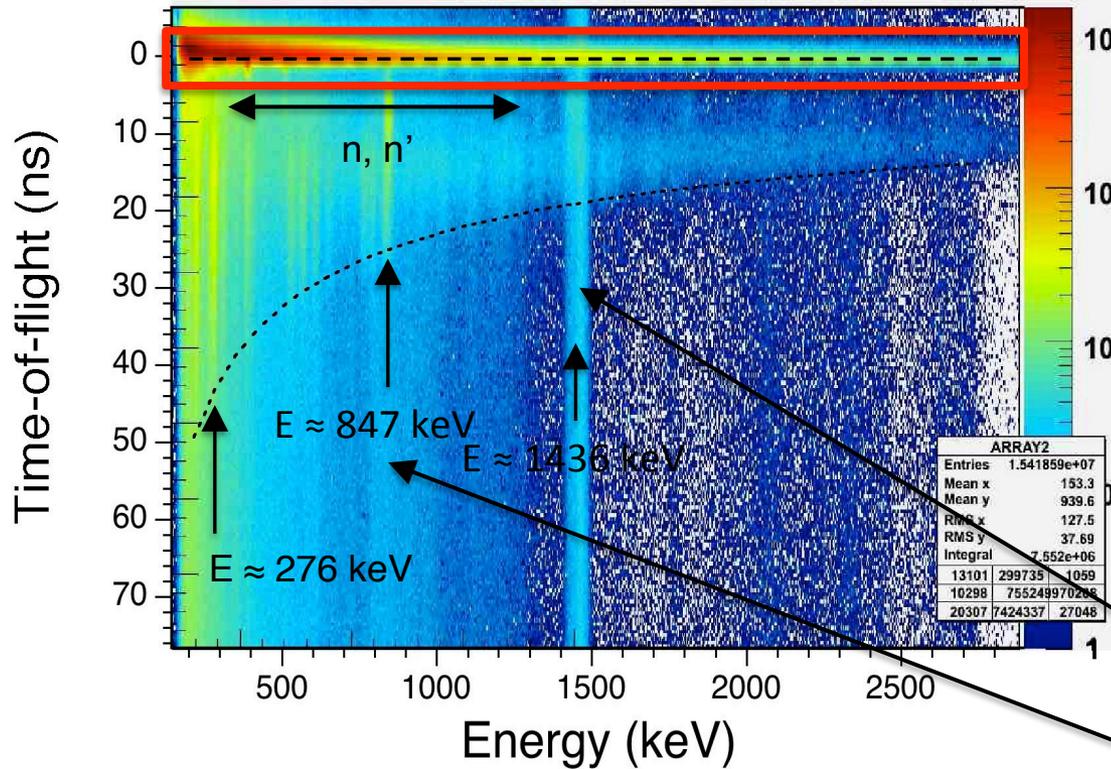
γ -decay
after
inelastic
neutron
scattering

Intrinsic
and
external
background

Due to good resolving power + excellent timing resolution of LaBr₃:Ce detectors

Experimental setup

n/ γ discrimination by time-of-flight



Prompt fission
 γ -rays

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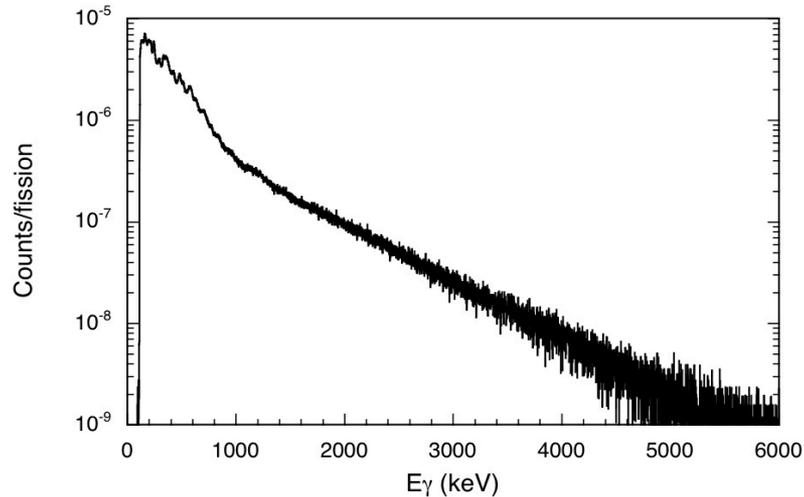
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Unfolding the detector response

measured
spectrum

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix}$$



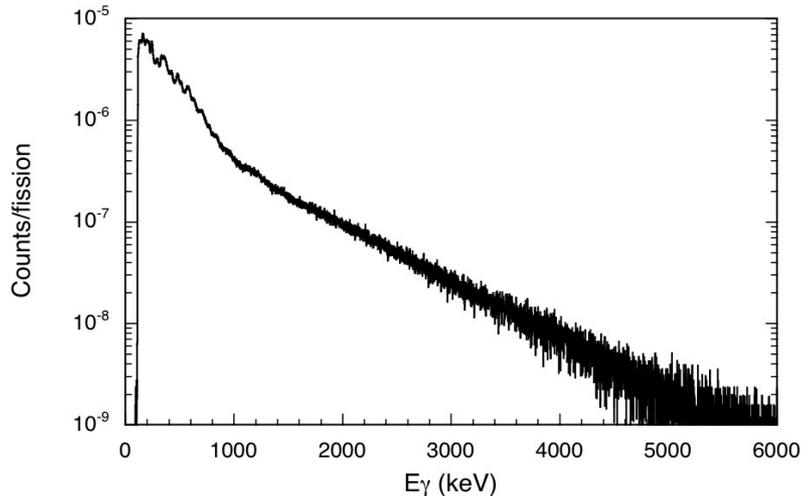
Unfolding the detector response

measured
spectrum

response
matrix

emission
spectrum

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} r_{11} & r_{12} & \cdots & r_{1n} \\ r_{21} & & & \\ \vdots & & & \\ r_{n1} & & \cdots & r_{nn} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}$$



Data treatment

Unfolding the detector response

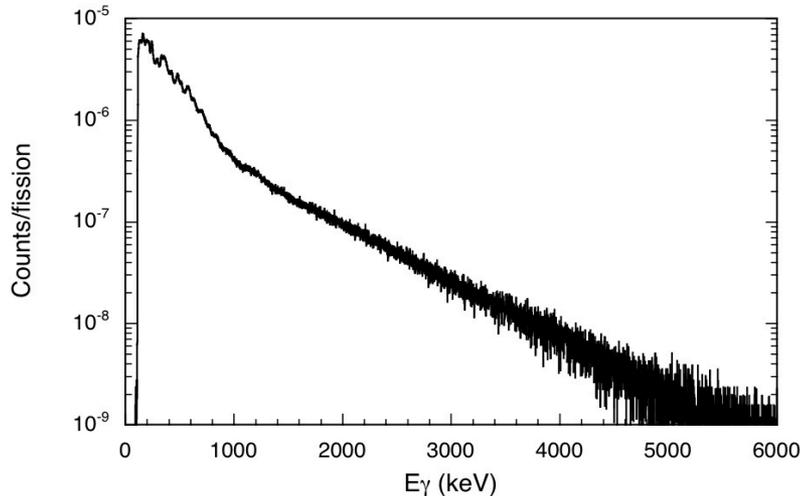
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usually
simulated
(*GEANT4*,
PENELOPE)



Unfolding the detector response

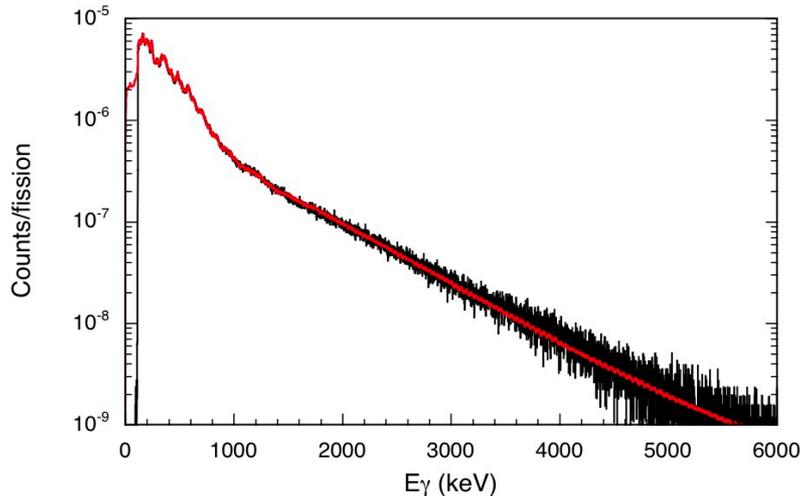
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response
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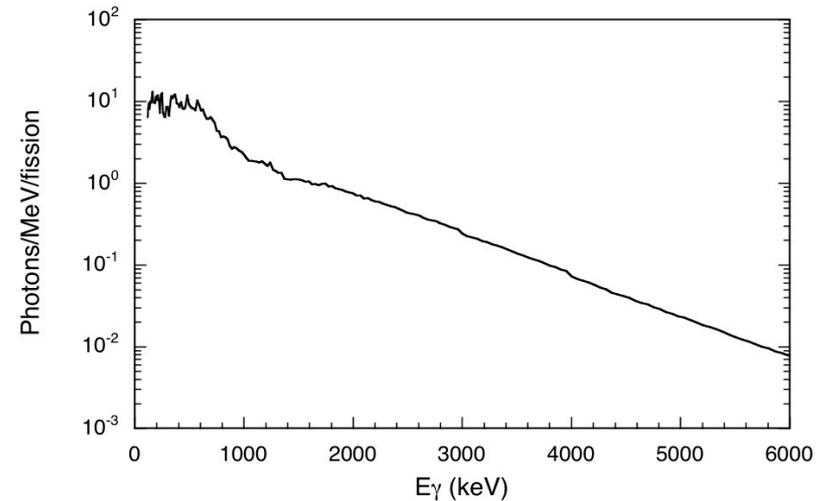
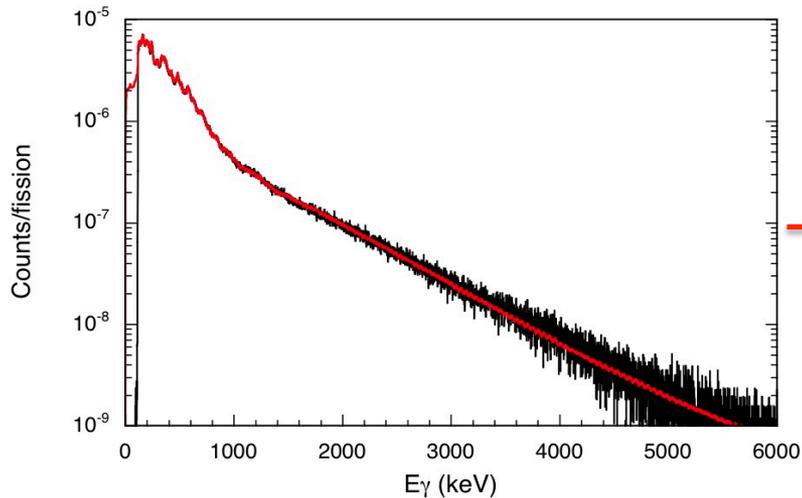
Unfolding the detector response

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Overview: studied systems so far

Cf 239 ~ 39 s	Cf 240 1,06 m	Cf 241 3,78 m	Cf 242 3,68 m	Cf 243 10,7 m	Cf 244 19,4 m	Cf 245 43,6 m	Cf 246 35,7 h	Cf 247 3,11 h	Cf 248 333,5 d	Cf 249 350,6 a	Cf 250 13,08 a	Cf 251 898 a	Cf 252 2,645 a
Bk 238 144 s	Bk 240 5 m	Bk 242 7 m	Bk 243 4,5 h	Bk 244 4,35 h	Bk 245 4,90 d	Bk 246 1,80 d	Bk 247 1380 a	Bk 248 1380 a	Bk 249 320 d	Bk 250 3,217 h	Bk 251 55,6 m	Bk 252 55,6 m	Bk 253 55,6 m
Cm 238 2,4 h	Cm 239 3 h	Cm 240 27 d	Cm 241 32,8 d	Cm 242 162,94 d	Cm 243 29,1 a	Cm 244 18,10 a	Cm 245 8500 a	Cm 246 4730 a	Cm 247 1,56 · 10 ⁷ a	Cm 248 3,40 · 10 ⁵ a	Cm 249 64,15 m	Cm 250 ~ 9700 a	Cm 251 ~ 9700 a
Am 236 4,4 m	Am 237 73,0 m	Am 238 1,63 h	Am 239 11,9 h	Am 240 50,8 h	Am 241 432,2 a	Am 242 16 h	Am 243 7370 a	Am 244 26 m	Am 245 2,05 h	Am 246 25 m	Am 247 22 m	Am 248 22 m	Am 249 22 m
Pu 235 25,3 m	Pu 236 2,858 a	Pu 237 45,2 d	Pu 238 87,74 a	Pu 239 2,411 · 10 ⁴ a	Pu 240 6563 a	Pu 241 14,35 a	Pu 242 3,750 · 10 ⁵ a	Pu 243 4,956 h	Pu 244 8,00 · 10 ⁷ a	Pu 245 10,5 h	Pu 246 10,85 d	Pu 247 2,27 d	Pu 248 2,27 d
Np 234 4,4 d	Np 235 396,1 d	Np 236 22,5 h	Np 237 2,144 · 10 ⁶ a	Np 238 2,117 d	Np 239 2,355 d	Np 240 7,22 m	Np 241 13,9 m	Np 242 2,2 m	Np 243 1,85 m	Np 244 2,29 m	Np 245 2,29 m	Np 246 2,29 m	Np 247 2,29 m
U 233 1,592 · 10 ⁵ a	U 234 0,0055	U 235 0,7200	U 236 120 ns	U 237 6,75 d	U 238 99,2745	U 239 23,5 m	U 240 14,1 h	U 241 14,1 h	U 242 16,8 m	U 243 16,8 m	U 244 16,8 m	U 245 16,8 m	U 246 16,8 m

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compound systems

Overview: studied systems so far

Cf 239 ~ 39 s	Cf 240 1,06 m	Cf 241 3,78 m	Cf 242 3,68 m	Cf 243 10,7 m	Cf 244 19,4 m	Cf 245 43,6 m	Cf 246 35,7 h	Cf 247 3,11 h	Cf 248 333,5 d	Cf 249 350,6 a	Cf 250 13,08 a	Cf 251 898 a	Cf 252 2,645 a
Bk 238 144 s	Bk 240 5 m	Bk 242 7 m	Bk 243 4,5 h	Bk 244 4,35 h	Bk 245 4,90 d	Bk 246 1,80 d	Bk 247 1380 a	Bk 248 1380 a	Bk 249 320 d	Bk 250 3,217 h	Bk 251 55,6 m	Bk 252 55,6 m	
Cm 238 2,4 h	Cm 239 3 h	Cm 240 27 d	Cm 241 32,8 d	Cm 242 162,94 d	Cm 243 29,1 a	Cm 244 18,10 a	Cm 245 8500 a	Cm 246 4730 a	Cm 247 1,56 · 10 ⁷ a	Cm 248 3,40 · 10 ⁵ a	Cm 249 64,15 m	Cm 250 ~ 9700 a	
Am 236 4,4 m	Am 237 73,0 m	Am 238 1,63 h	Am 239 11,9 h	Am 240 50,8 h	Am 241 432,2 a	Am 242 16 h	Am 243 7370 a	Am 244 26 m	Am 245 2,05 h	Am 246 25 m	Am 247 22 m	Am 248 22 m	
Pu 235 25,3 m	Pu 236 2,858 a	Pu 237 45,2 d	Pu 238 87,74 a	Pu 239 2,411 · 10 ⁴ a	Pu 240 6563 a	Pu 241 14,35 a	Pu 242 3,750 · 10 ⁵ a	Pu 243 4,956 h	Pu 244 8,00 · 10 ⁷ a	Pu 245 10,5 h	Pu 246 10,85 d	Pu 247 2,27 d	
Np 234 4,4 d	Np 235 396,1 d	Np 236 22,5 h	Np 237 2,144 · 10 ⁶ a	Np 238 2,117 d	Np 239 2,355 d	Np 240 7,22 m	Np 241 13,9 m	Np 242 2,2 m	Np 243 1,85 m	Np 244 2,29 m	Np 245 2,29 m	Np 246 2,29 m	
U 233 1,592 · 10 ⁵ a	U 234 0,0055	U 235 0,7200	U 236 120 ns	U 237 6,75 d	U 238 99,2745	U 239 23,5 m	U 240 14,1 h	U 241 14,1 h	U 242 16,8 m	U 243 16,8 m	U 244 16,8 m	U 245 16,8 m	

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compound systems

Previous work: (sf)

Overview: studied systems so far

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	Cm 238 2,4 h	Cm 239 3 h	Cm 240 27 d	Cm 241 32,8 d	Cm 242 162,94 d	Cm 243 29,1 a	Cm 244 18,10 a	Cm 245 8500 a	Cm 246 4730 a	Cm 247 1,56 · 10 ⁷ a	Cm 248 3,40 · 10 ⁵ a	Cm 249 64,15 m	Cm 250 ~ 9700 a
Am 236 4,4 m	Am 237 73,0 m	Am 238 1,63 h	Am 239 11,9 h	Am 240 50,8 h	Am 241 432,2 a	Am 242 16 h	Am 243 7370 a	Am 244 26 m	Am 245 2,05 h	Am 246 25 m	Am 247 22 m		
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U 233 1,592 · 10 ⁵ a	U 234 0,0055	U 235 0,7200	U 236 120 ns	U 237 6,75 d	U 238 99,2745	U 239 23,5 m	U 240 14,1 h	U 242 16,8 m					

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compound systems

Previous work: (sf), (n_{th}, f)

Overview: studied systems so far

Cf 239 ~ 39 s	Cf 240 1,06 m	Cf 241 3,78 m	Cf 242 3,68 m	Cf 243 10,7 m	Cf 244 19,4 m	Cf 245 43,6 m	Cf 246 35,7 h	Cf 247 3,11 h	Cf 248 333,5 d	Cf 249 350,6 a	Cf 250 13,08 a	Cf 251 898 a	Cf 252 2,645 a
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U 233 1,592 · 10 ⁵ a	U 234 0,0055	U 235 0,7200	U 236 120 ns	U 237 6,75 d	U 238 99,2745	U 239 23,5 m	U 240 14,1 h		U 242 16,8 m				

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compound systems

Previous work: (sf), (n_{th}, f), (n, f)

Overview: studied systems so far

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U 233 1,592 · 10 ⁵ a	U 234 0,0055	U 235 0,7200	U 236 120 ns	U 237 6,75 d	U 238 99,2745	U 239 23,5 m	U 240 14,1 h	U 241 ~ 15 a	U 242 16,8 m	U 243 ~ 15 a	U 244 ~ 15 a	U 245 ~ 15 a	U 246 ~ 15 a

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compound systems

Previous work: (sf), (n_{th}, f), (n, f), (d, pf)

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Previous work: (sf), (n_{th}, f), (n, f), (d, pf)

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compound systems

Previous work: (sf), (n_{th}, f), (n, f), (d, pf)

Recent experiments: (sf)

Overview: studied systems so far

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Pu 235 25,3 m	Pu 236 2,858 a	Pu 237 45,2 d	Pu 238 87,74 a	Pu 239 2,411 · 10 ⁴ a	Pu 240 6563 a	Pu 241 14,35 a	Pu 242 3,750 · 10 ⁵ a	Pu 243 4,956 h	Pu 244 8,00 · 10 ⁷ a	Pu 245 10,5 h	Pu 246 10,85 d	Pu 247 2,27 d	
Np 234 4,4 d	Np 235 396,1 d	Np 236 22,5 h	Np 237 2,144 · 10 ⁶ a	Np 238 2,117 d	Np 239 2,355 d	Np 240 7,22 m	Np 241 13,9 m	Np 242 2,2 m	Np 243 1,85 m	Np 244 2,29 m			
U 233 1,592 · 10 ⁵ a	U 234 0,0055	U 235 0,7200	U 236 120 ns	U 237 6,75 d	U 238 99,2745	U 239 23,5 m	U 240 14,1 h	U 241 14,1 h	U 242 16,8 m				

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compound systems

Previous work: (sf), (n_{th}, f), (n, f), (d, pf)

Recent experiments: (sf), (n_{th}, f)

Overview: studied systems so far

Cf 239 ~ 39 s	Cf 240 1,06 m	Cf 241 3,78 m	Cf 242 3,68 m	Cf 243 10,7 m	Cf 244 19,4 m	Cf 245 43,6 m	Cf 246 35,7 h	Cf 247 3,11 h	Cf 248 333,5 d	Cf 249 350,6 a	Cf 250 13,08 a	Cf 251 898 a	Cf 252 2,645 a
Bk 238 144 s		Bk 240 5 m		Bk 242 7 m	Bk 243 4,5 h	Bk 244 4,35 h	Bk 245 4,90 d	Bk 246 1,80 d	Bk 247 1380 a	Bk 249 320 d	Bk 250 3,217 h	Bk 251 55,6 m	
	Cm 238 2,4 h	Cm 239 3 h	Cm 240 27 d	Cm 241 32,8 d	Cm 242 162,94 d	Cm 243 29,1 a	Cm 244 18,10 a	Cm 245 8500 a	Cm 246 4730 a	Cm 247 1,56 · 10 ⁷ a	Cm 248 3,40 · 10 ⁵ a	Cm 249 64,15 m	Cm 250 ~ 9700 a
Am 236 4,4 m	Am 237 73,0 m	Am 238 1,63 h	Am 239 11,9 h	Am 240 50,8 h	Am 241 432,2 a	Am 242 16 h	Am 243 7370 a	Am 244 26 m	Am 245 2,05 h	Am 246 25 m	Am 247 22 m		
Pu 235 25,3 m	Pu 236 2,858 a	Pu 237 45,2 d	Pu 238 87,74 a	Pu 239 2,411 · 10 ⁴ a	Pu 240 6563 a	Pu 241 14,35 a	Pu 242 3,750 · 10 ⁵ a	Pu 243 4,956 h	Pu 244 8,00 · 10 ⁷ a	Pu 245 10,5 h	Pu 246 10,85 d	Pu 247 2,27 d	
Np 234 4,4 d	Np 235 396,1 d	Np 236 22,5 h	Np 237 2,144 · 10 ⁶ a	Np 238 2,117 d	Np 239 2,355 d	Np 240 7,22 m	Np 241 13,9 m	Np 242 2,2 m	Np 243 1,85 m	Np 244 2,29 m			
U 233 1,592 · 10 ⁵ a	U 234 0,0055	U 235 0,7200	U 236 120 ns	U 237 6,75 d	U 238 99,2745	U 239 23,5 m	U 240 14,1 h		U 242 16,8 m				

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Bk 238 144 s	Bk 240 5 m	Bk 242 7 m	Bk 243 4,5 h	Bk 244 4,35 h	Bk 245 4,90 d	Bk 246 1,80 d	Bk 247 1380 a	Bk 249 320 d	Bk 250 3,217 h	Bk 251 55,6 m			
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154

152

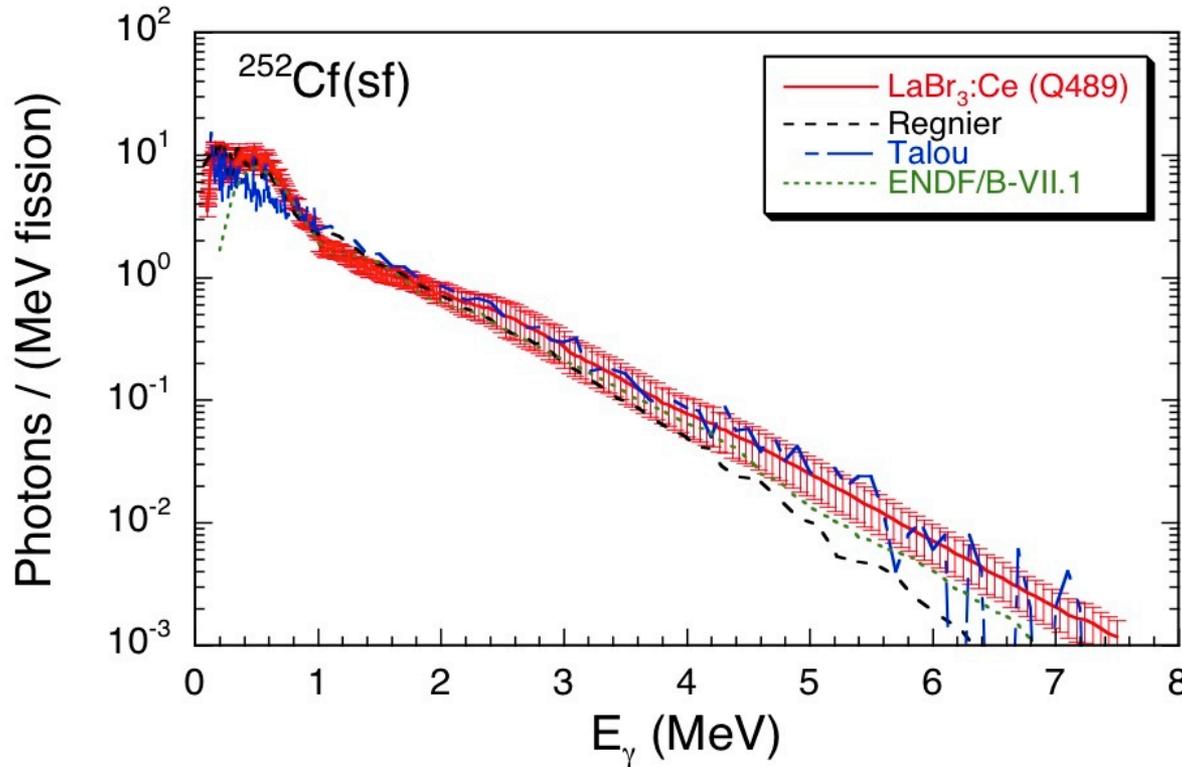
compound systems

Previous work: (sf), (n_{th}, f), (n, f), (d, pf)

Recent experiments: (n_{th}, f)

Approved proposals: (n, f)

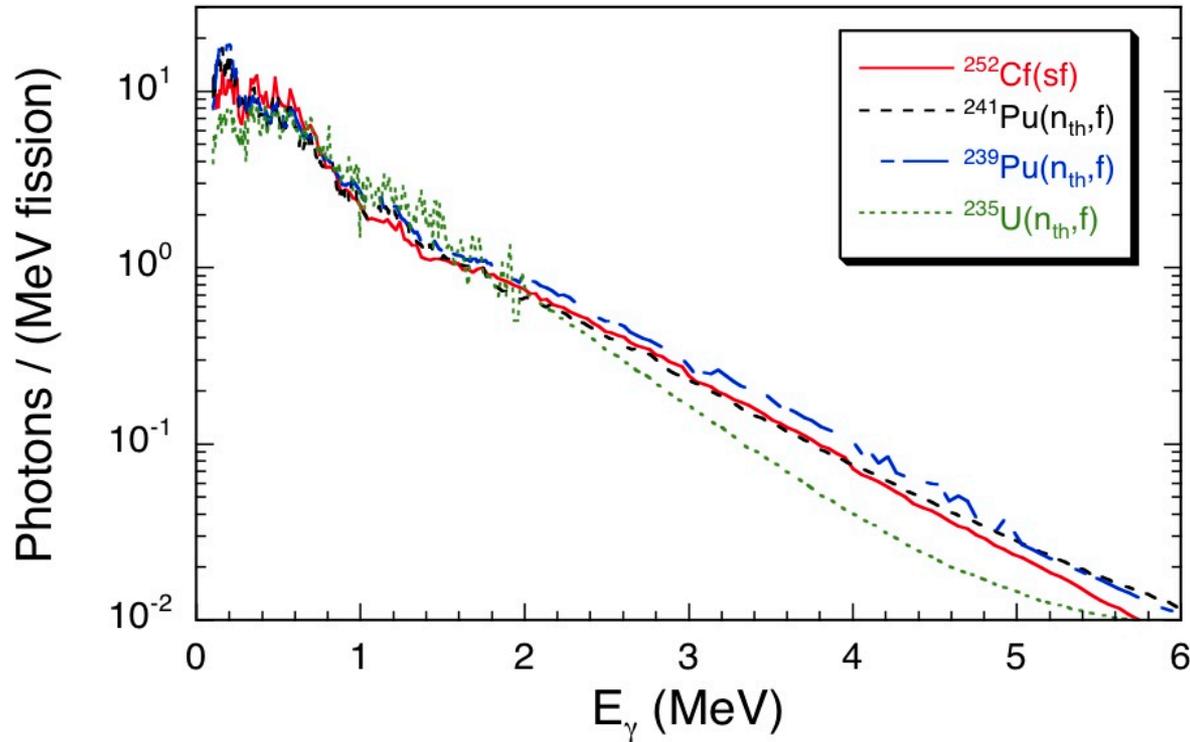
High precision γ -ray measurements



Excellent agreement between our experimental results and those from advanced model calculations *)

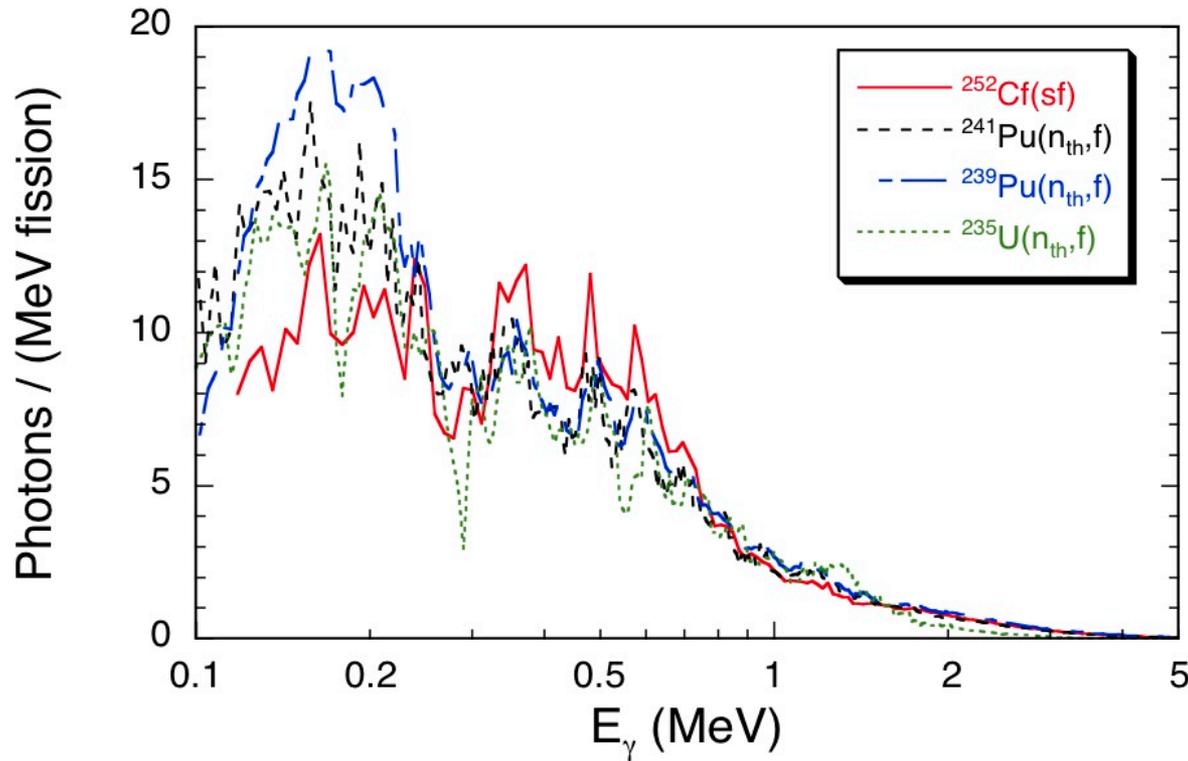
- *) full Hauser-Feshbach Monte Carlo simulations by
- D. Regnier et al. (code: **FIFRELIN**, CEA Cadarache)
 - P. Talou et al. (code: **CGMF**, LANL)

High precision γ -ray measurements



Examples for
 different compound
 systems

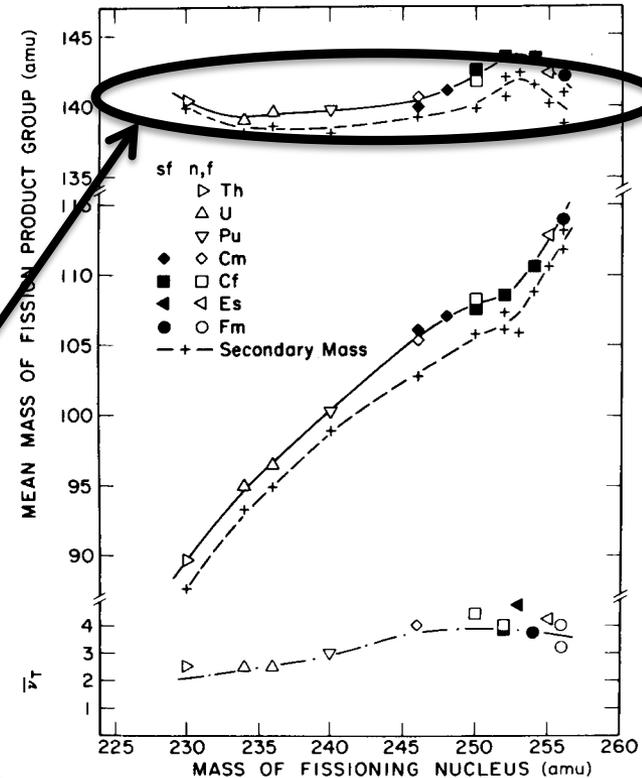
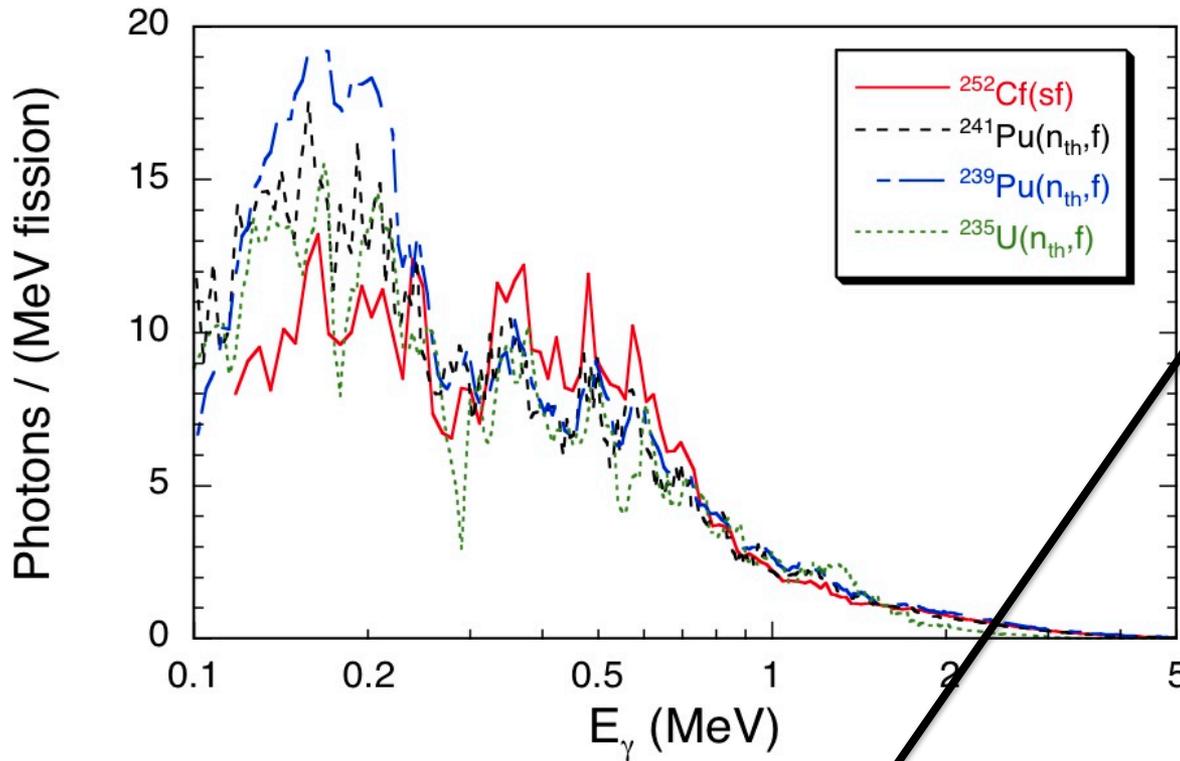
High precision γ -ray measurements



Examples for
 different compound
 systems

Similar low energy peak structures !

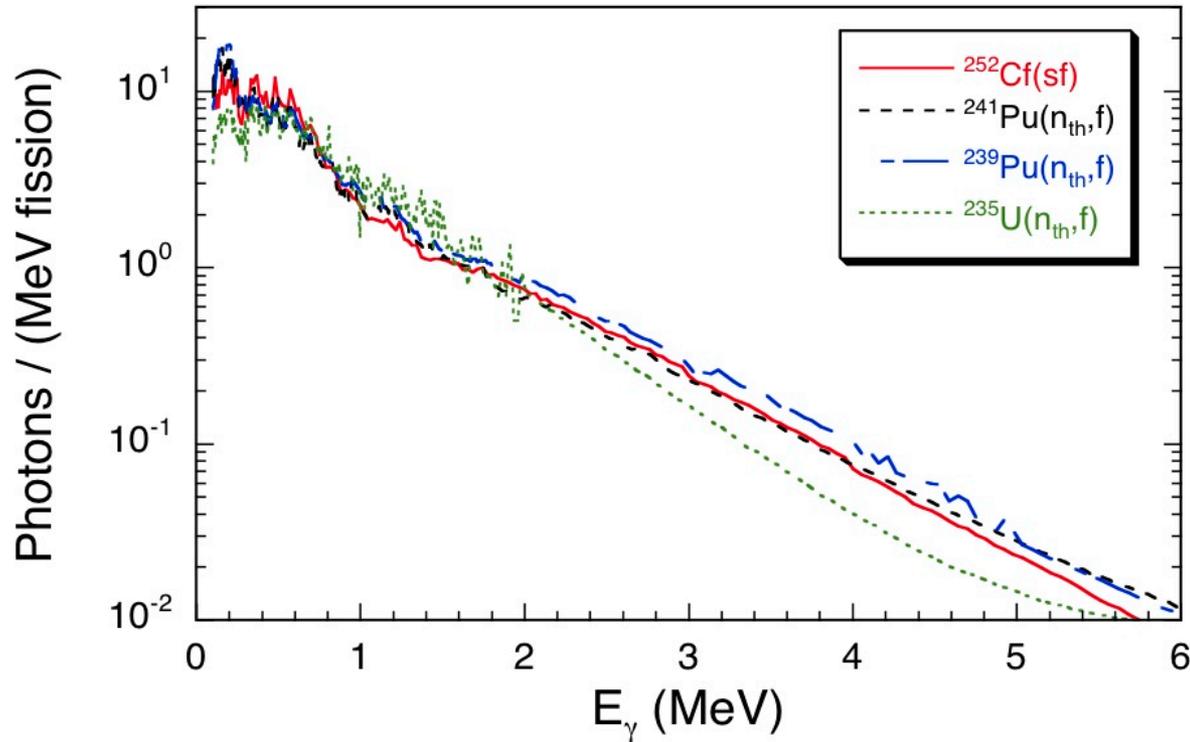
High precision γ -ray measurements



Similar low energy peak structures !

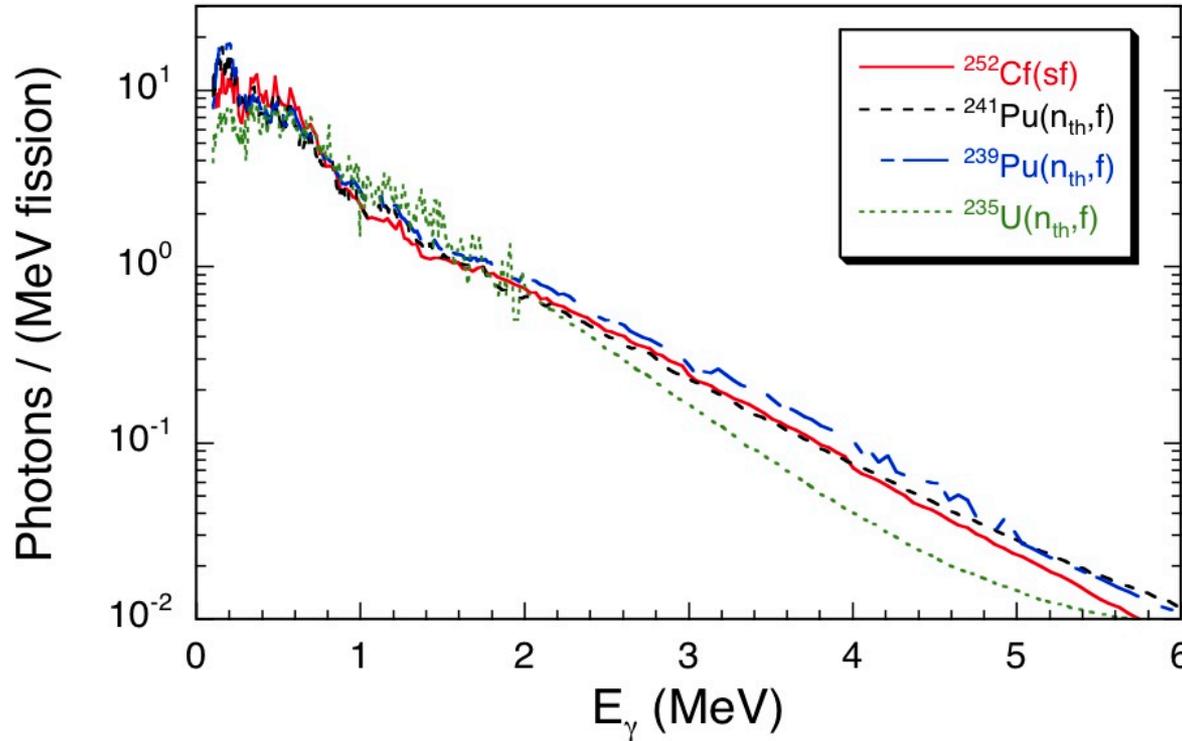
Due to de-excitation of the (same) heavy fragments ?

High precision γ -ray measurements



Examples for
 different compound
 systems

High precision γ -ray measurements



Examples for
different compound
systems

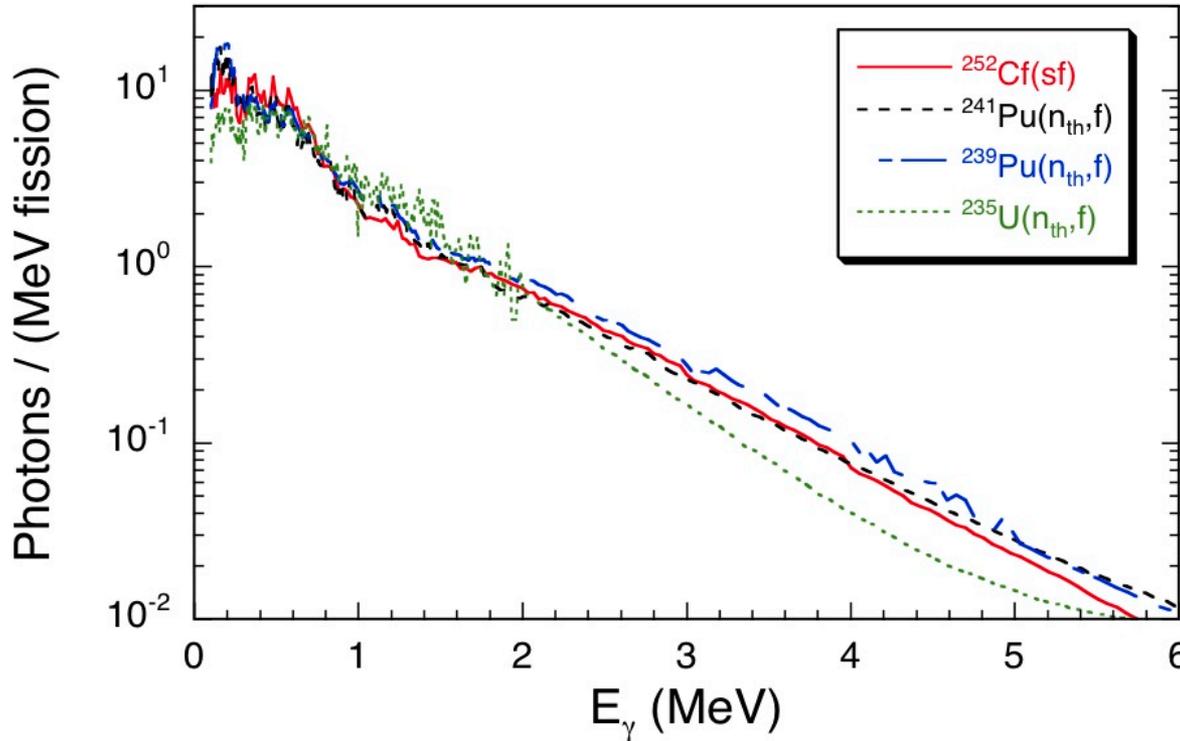
PFGS characteristics:

$$\overline{M}_\gamma = \int N_\gamma(E_\gamma) dE_\gamma$$

$$E_{\gamma,\text{tot}} = \int E_\gamma \times N_\gamma(E_\gamma) dE_\gamma$$

$$\epsilon_\gamma = E_{\gamma,\text{tot}} / \overline{M}_\gamma$$

High precision γ -ray measurements



Examples for different compound systems

$$\overline{M}_\gamma = \int N_\gamma(E_\gamma) dE_\gamma$$

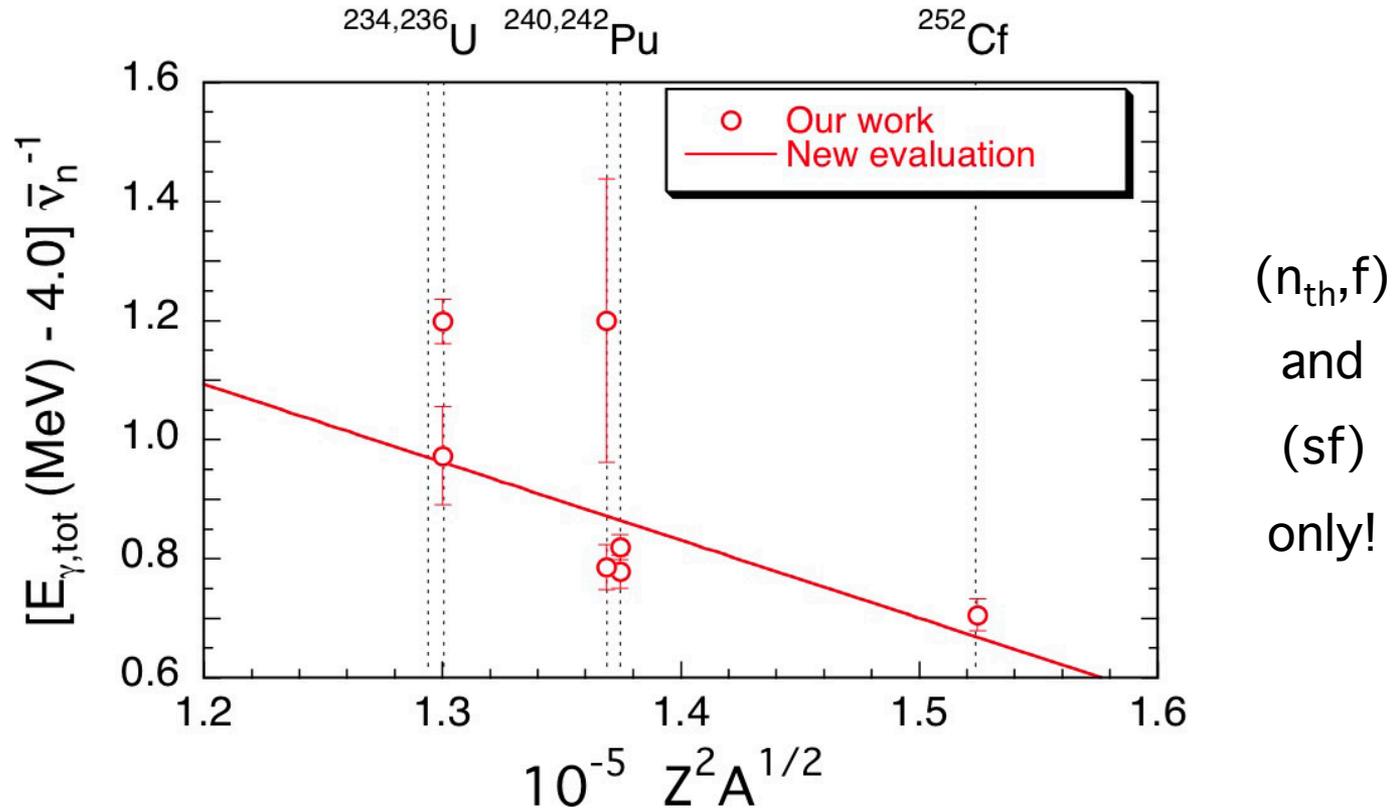
PFGS characteristics:

↳ Systematics !

$$E_{\gamma,\text{tot}} = \int E_\gamma \times N_\gamma(E_\gamma) dE_\gamma$$

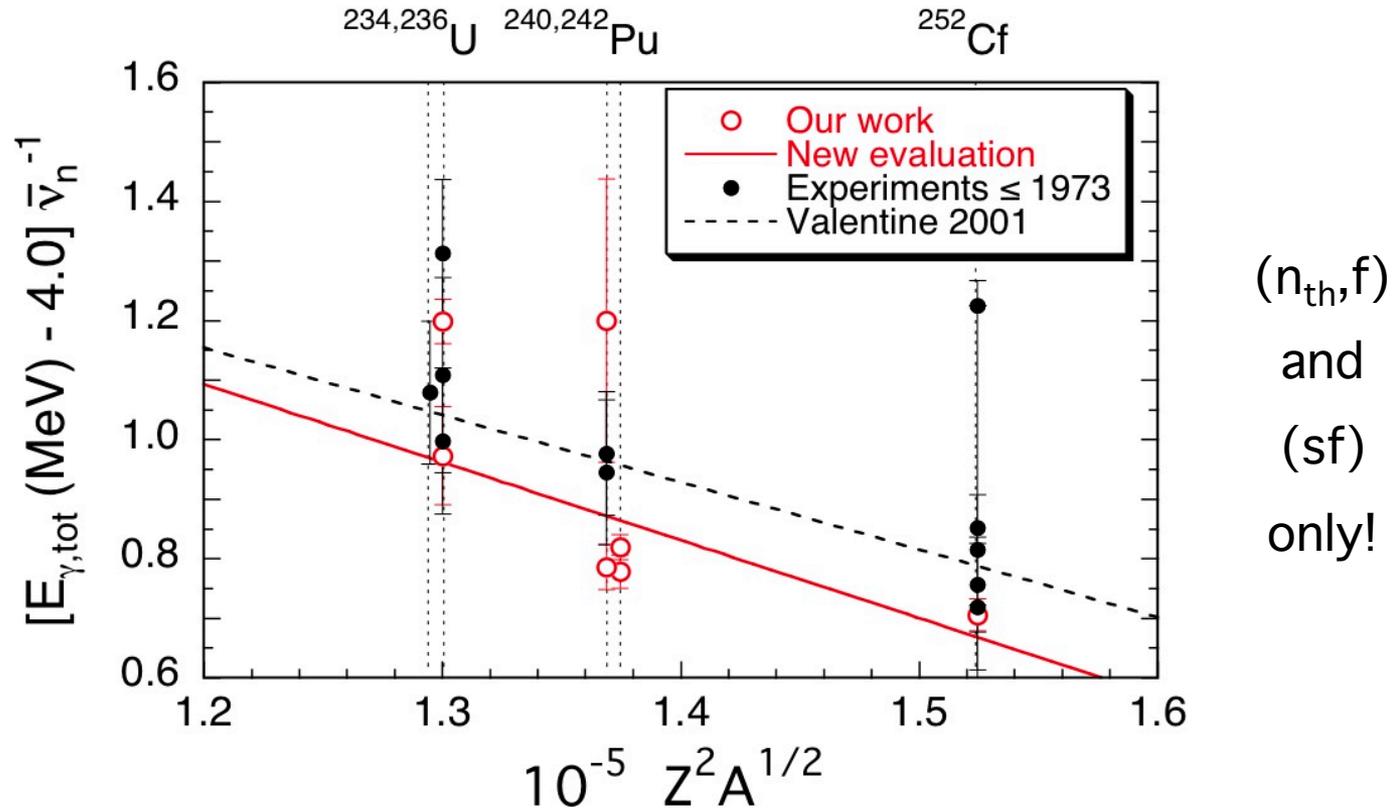
$$\epsilon_\gamma = E_{\gamma,\text{tot}} / \overline{M}_\gamma$$

Systematics of PFGS average total energy per fission



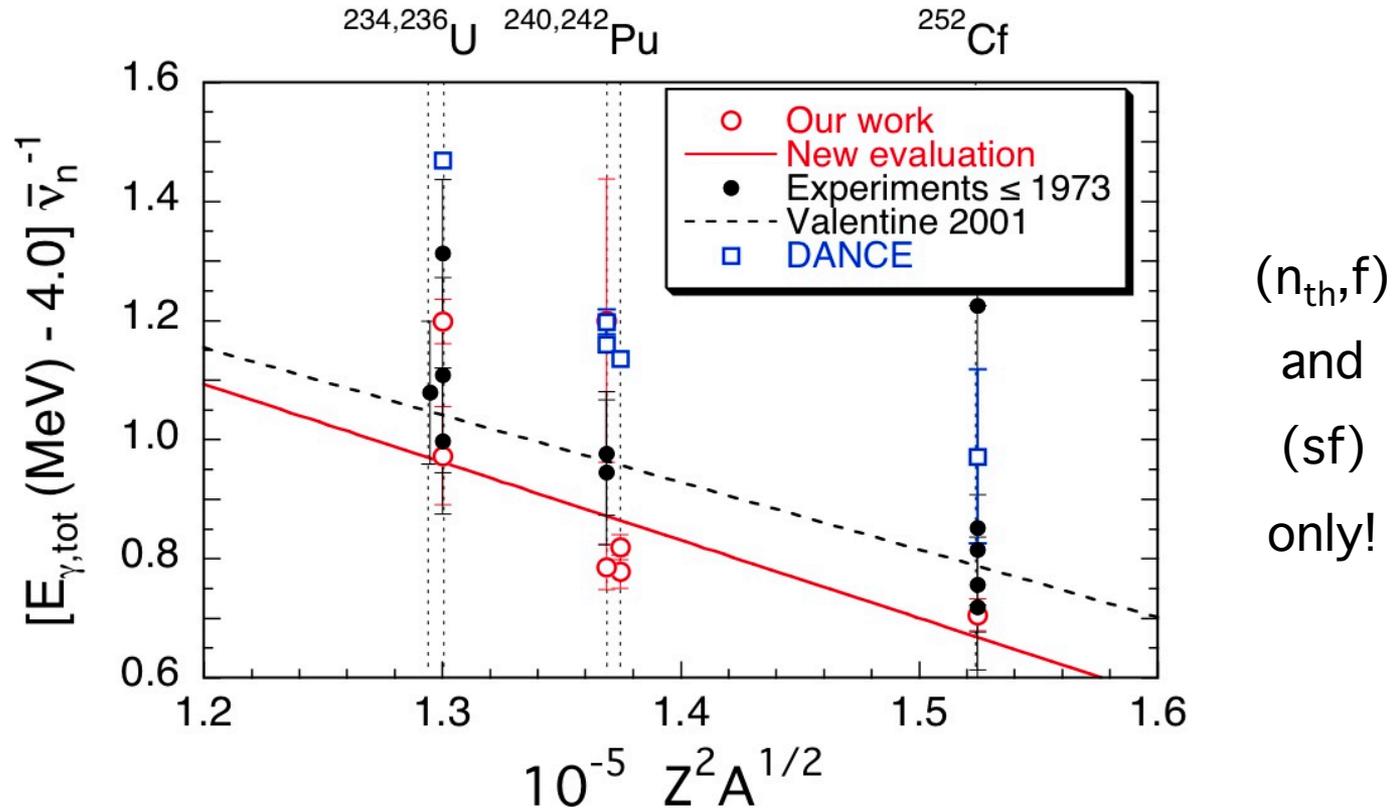
According to Nifenecker (1972) and Valentine (2001),
revised 2017: A. Oberstedt et al., PRC 96, 034612

Systematics of PFGS average total energy per fission



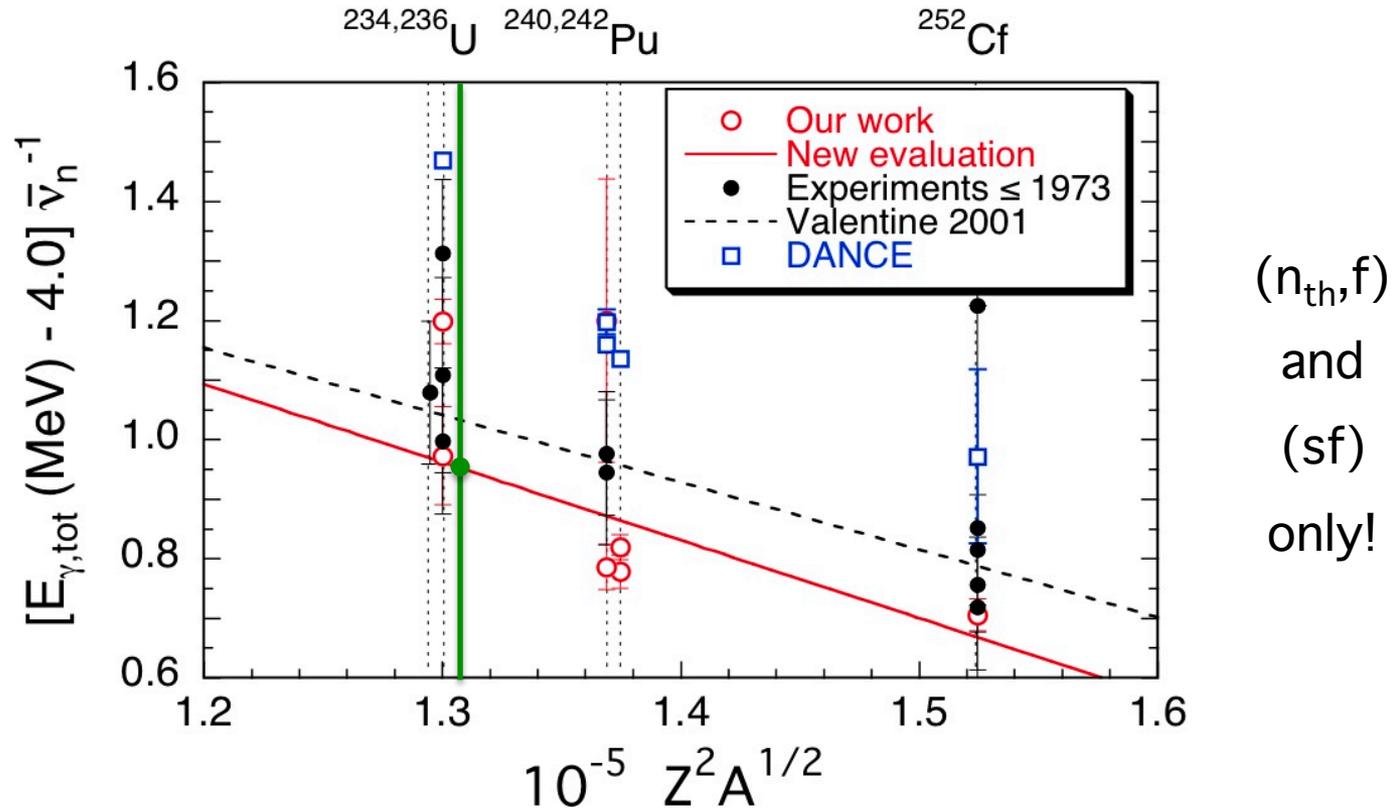
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Systematics of PFGS average total energy per fission

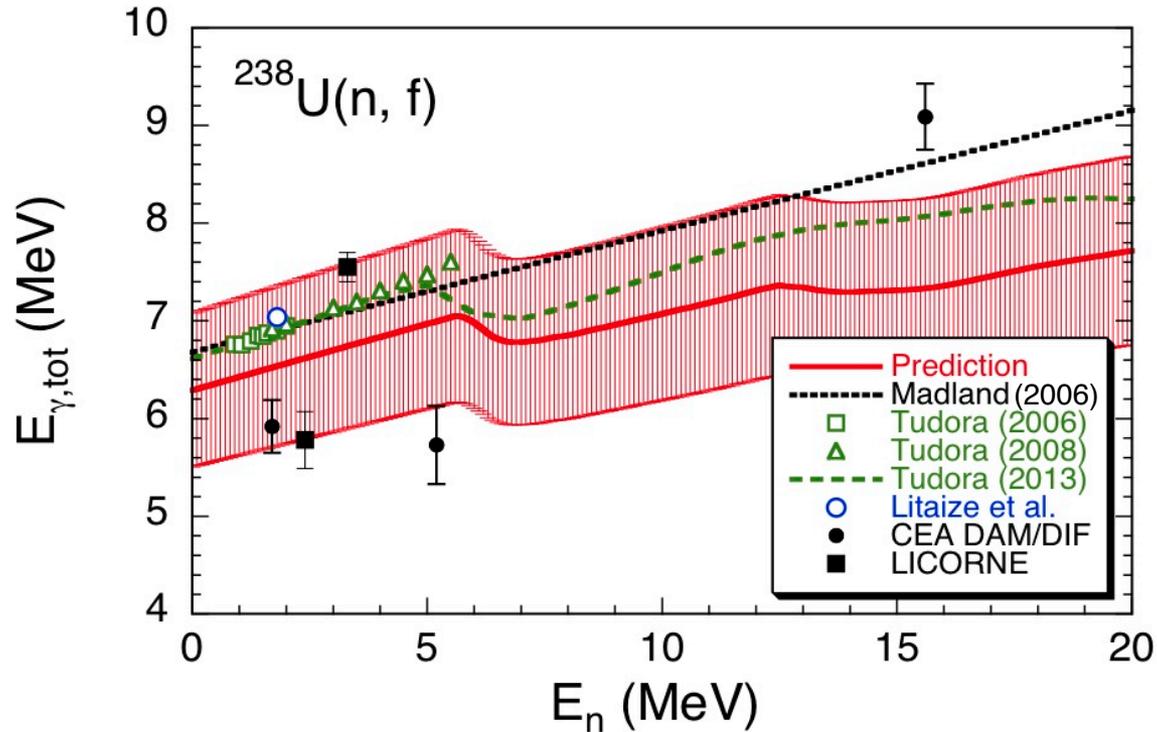


Allows interpolation to unmeasured fissioning systems,
 here $^{238}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}}, f)$: A. Oberstedt et al., PRC 96, 034612

Results: energy dependence

Average total energy per fission

From thermal to fast neutron-induced fission



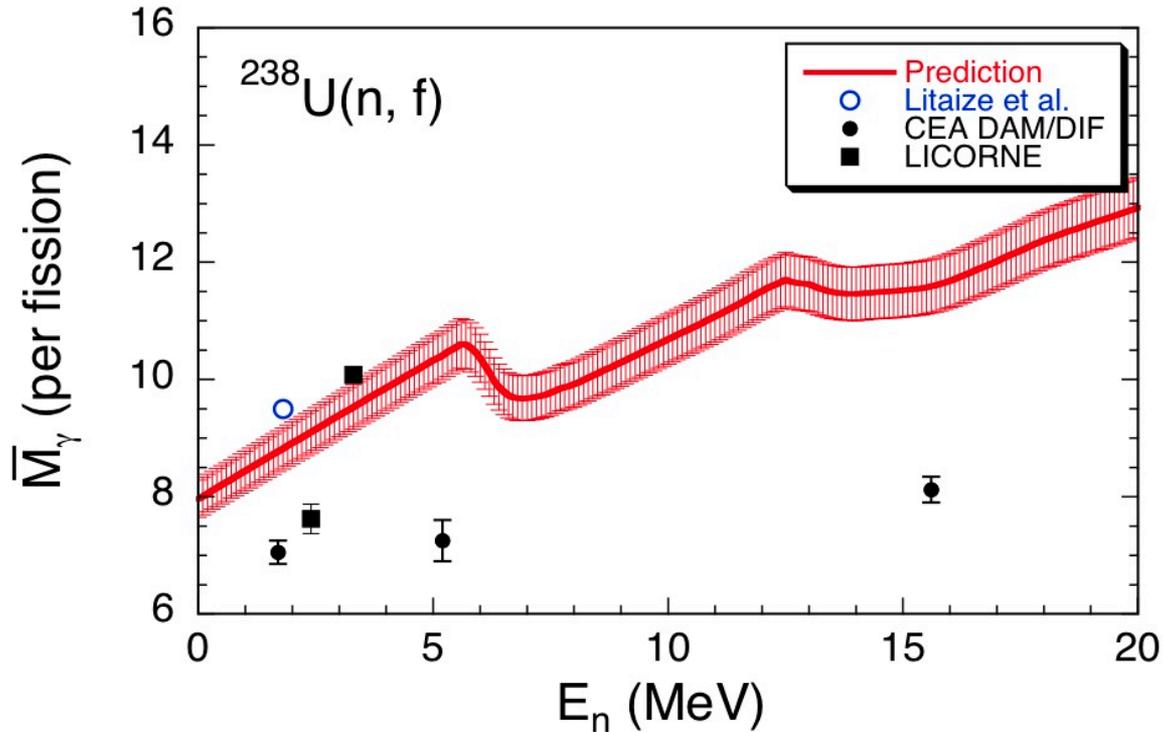
A. Oberstedt et al.,
PRC 96, 034612
(2017)

- Tudora: Point-by-Point model
- Litaize et al.: FIFRELIN code, Nucl. Data Sheets 118, 216 (2014)
- CEA DAM/DIF & LICORNE: preliminary experimental results

Results: energy dependence

Average γ -ray multiplicity

From thermal to fast neutron-induced fission



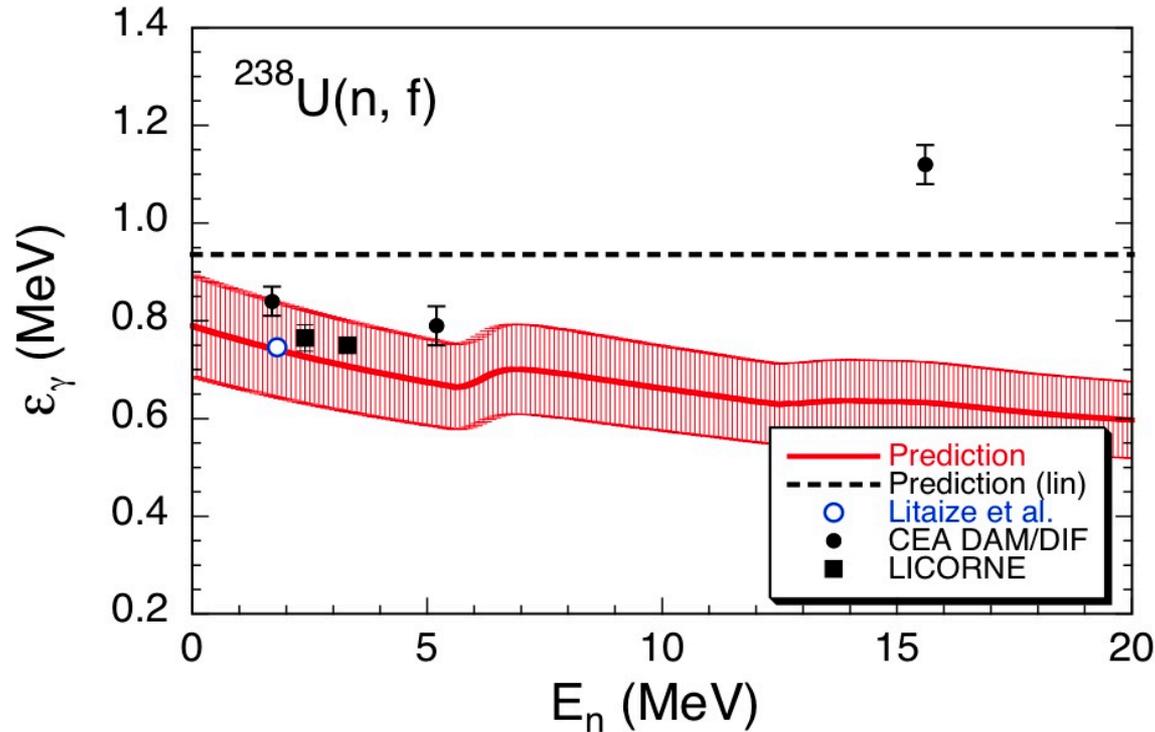
A. Oberstedt et al.,
 PRC 96, 034612
 (2017)

- Litaize et al.: FIFRELIN code, Nucl. Data Sheets 118, 216 (2014)
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Results: energy dependence

Mean energy per photon

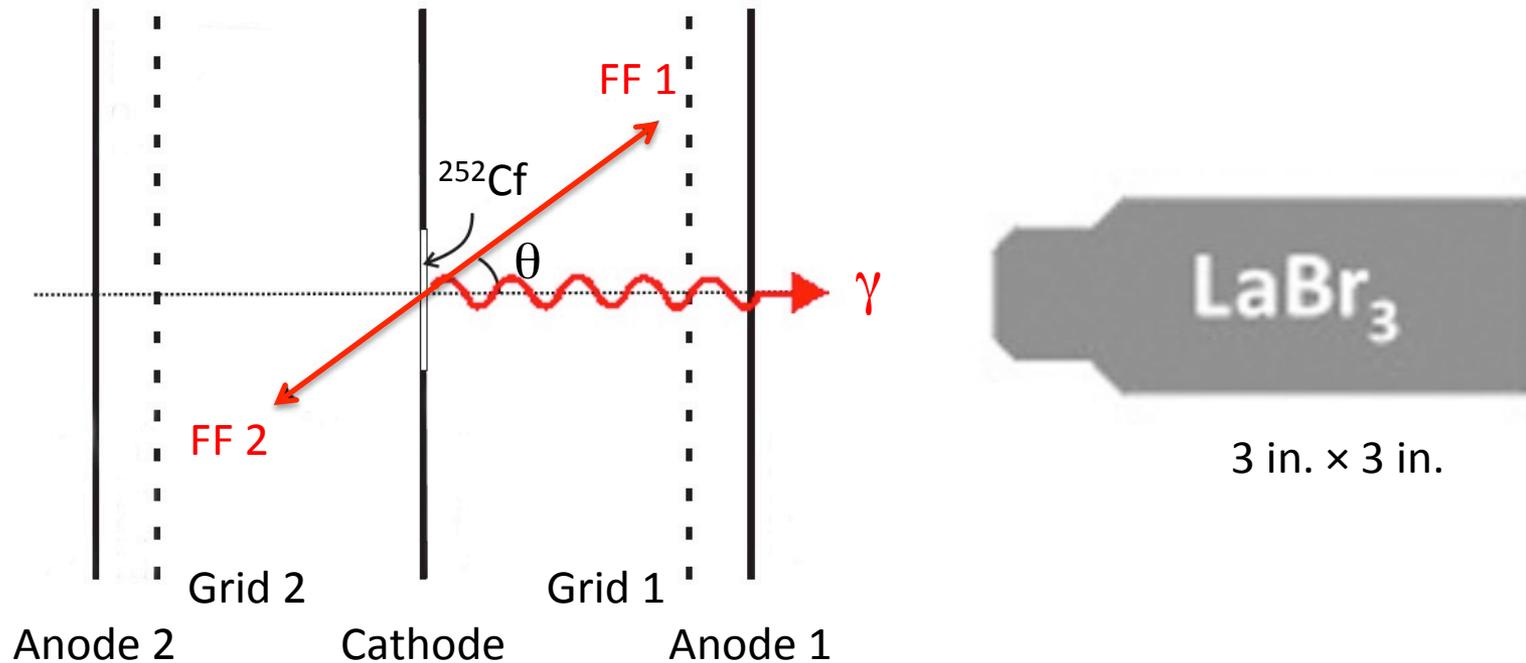
From thermal to fast neutron-induced fission



A. Oberstedt et al.,
PRC 96, 034612
(2017)

- Litaize et al.: FIFRELIN code, Nucl. Data Sheets 118, 216 (2014)
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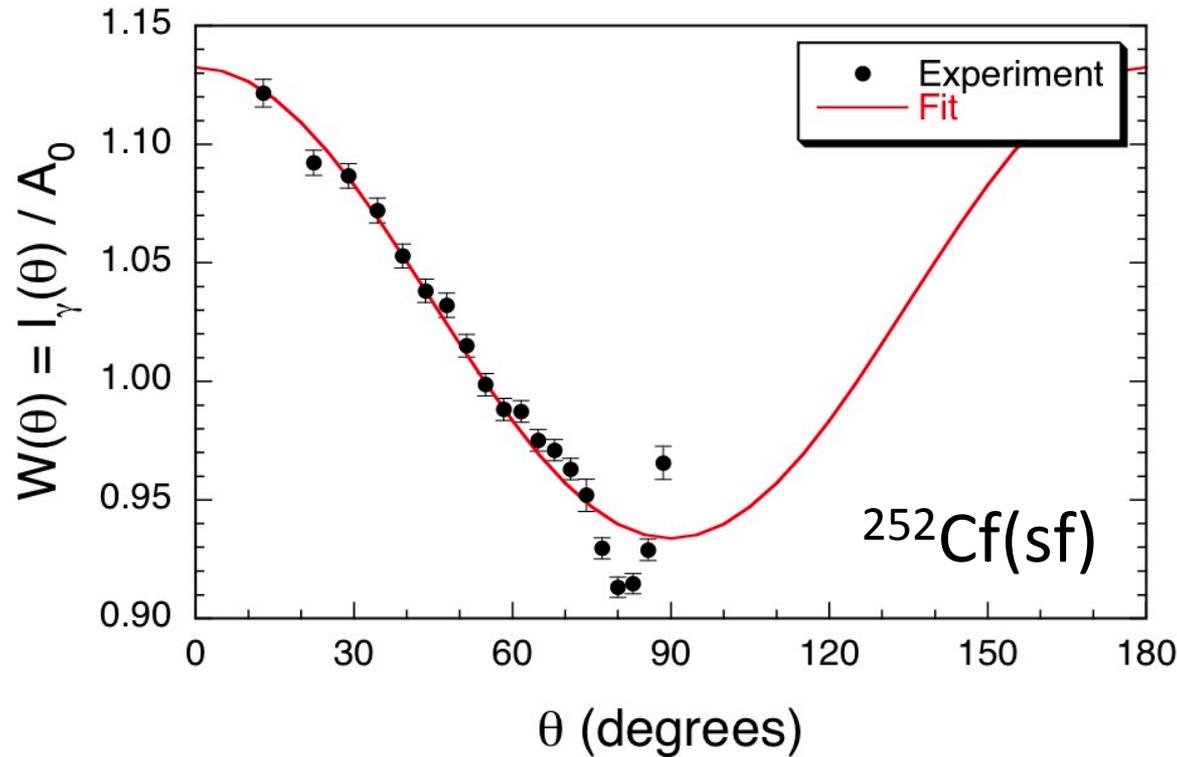
Frisch grid ionization chamber + LaBr₃ detector



Correlations between fission fragments and γ -rays

Results: angular distribution

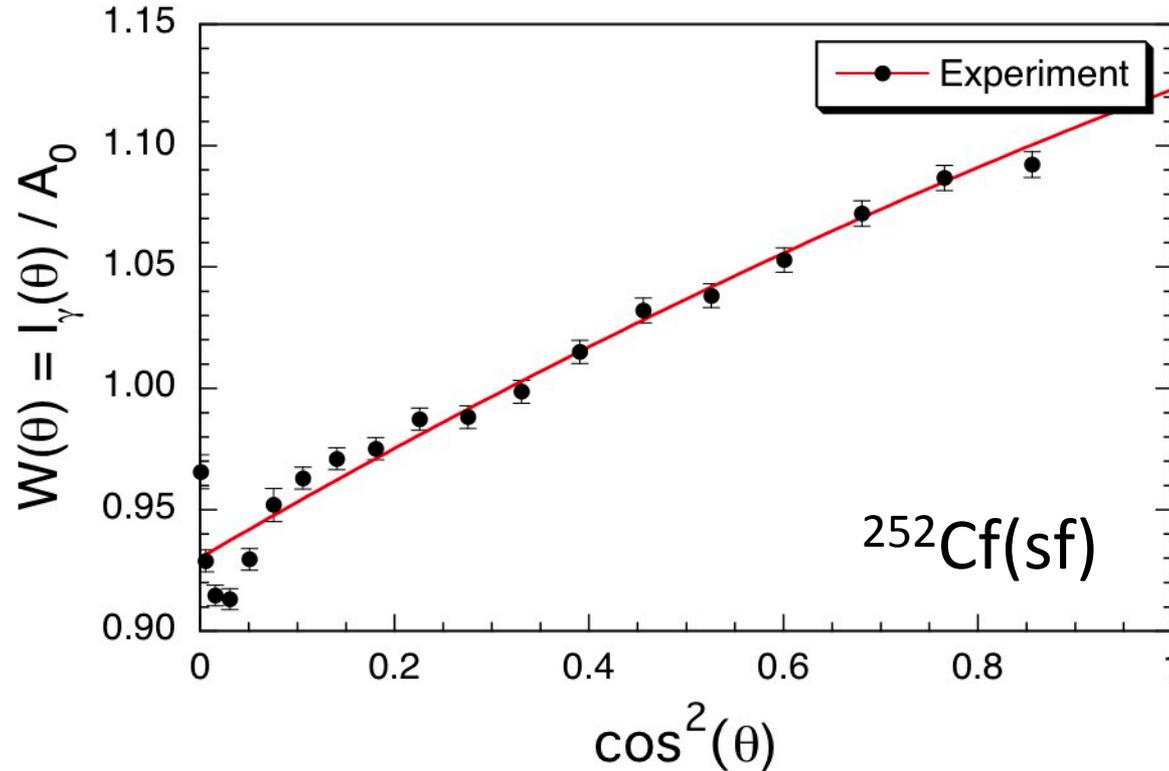
Prompt fission γ -ray multipolarities



$$\text{Fit: } W(\theta) = A_0 [1 + \{A_2/A_0\}P_2(\cos\theta) + \{A_4/A_0\}P_4(\cos\theta)]$$

Results: angular distribution

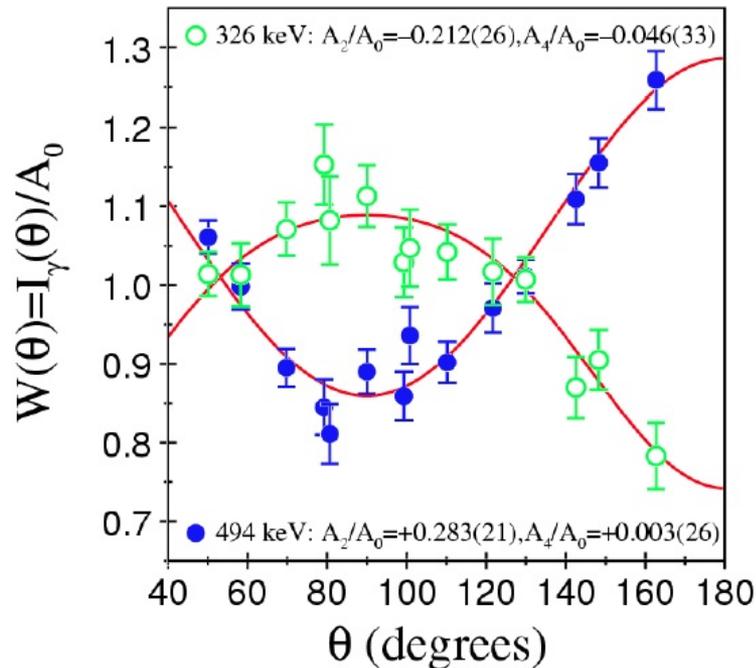
Prompt fission γ -ray multipolarities



Fit result: $\{A_2/A_0\} = 0.13 \pm 0.03$

Results: angular distribution Theory

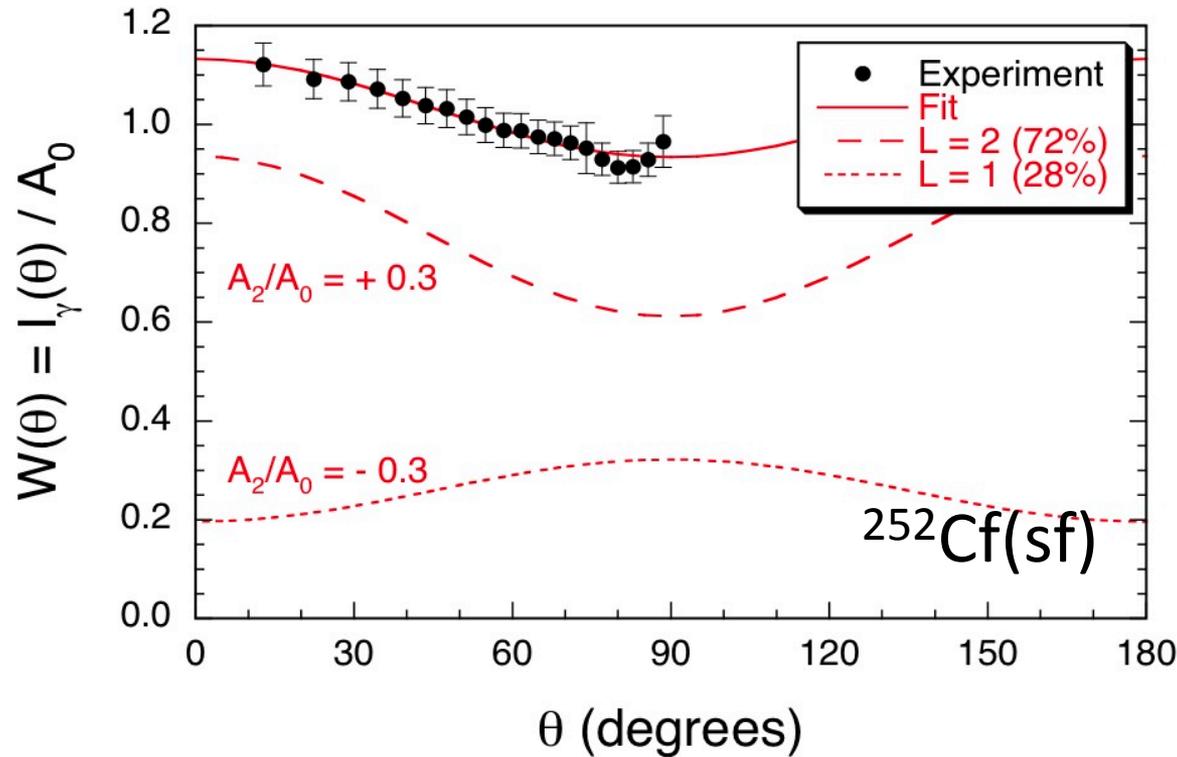
Angular Distributions in ^{109}Te



- Typically A_4/A_0 is close to zero
- And $A_2/A_0 \sim +0.3$ for a pure quadrupole ($\Delta I = 2$) transition
- Or $A_2/A_0 \sim -0.3$ for a pure dipole ($\Delta I = 1$) transition

Results: angular distribution

Prompt fission γ -ray multipolarities

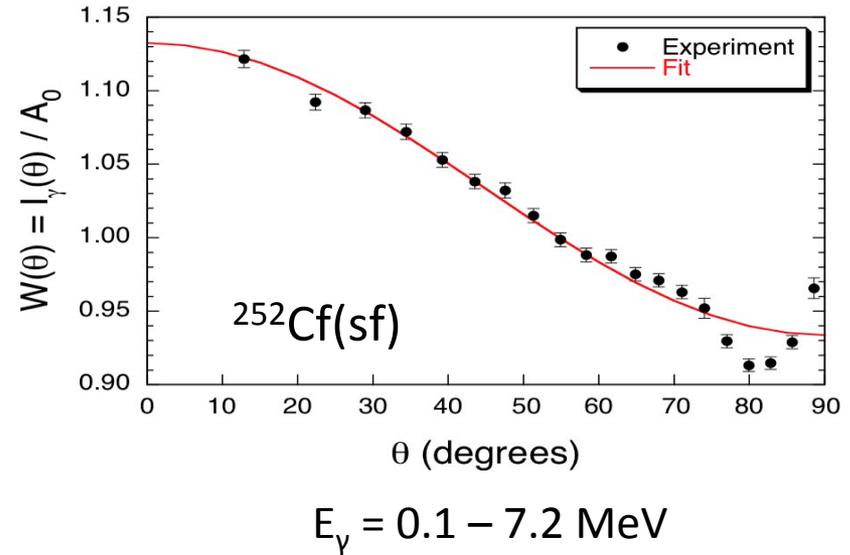
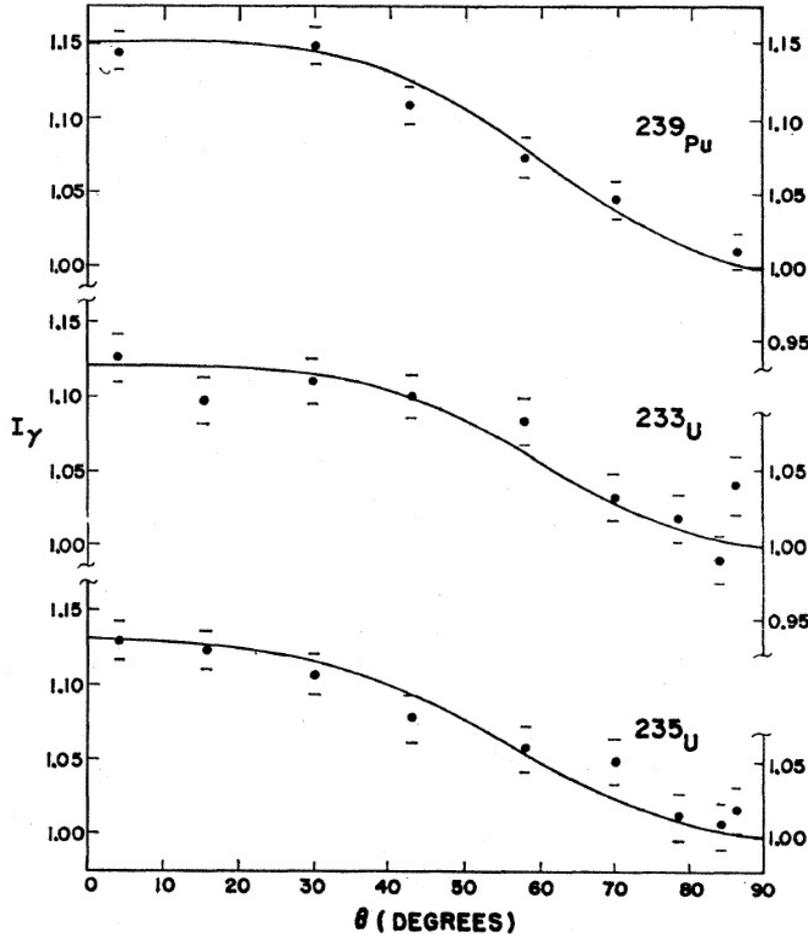


Statistical +
systematic
uncertainties!

Theory: $\{A_2/A_0\} = +0.3$ for quadrupole radiation
 $\{A_2/A_0\} = -0.3$ for dipole radiation

Results: angular distribution

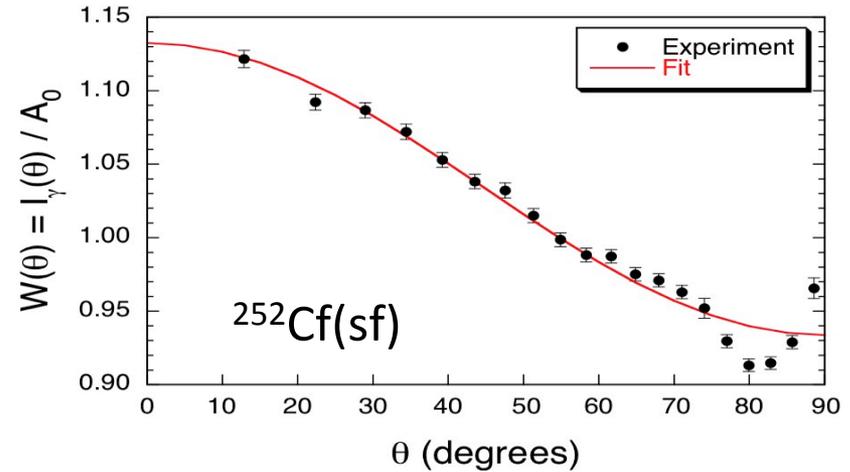
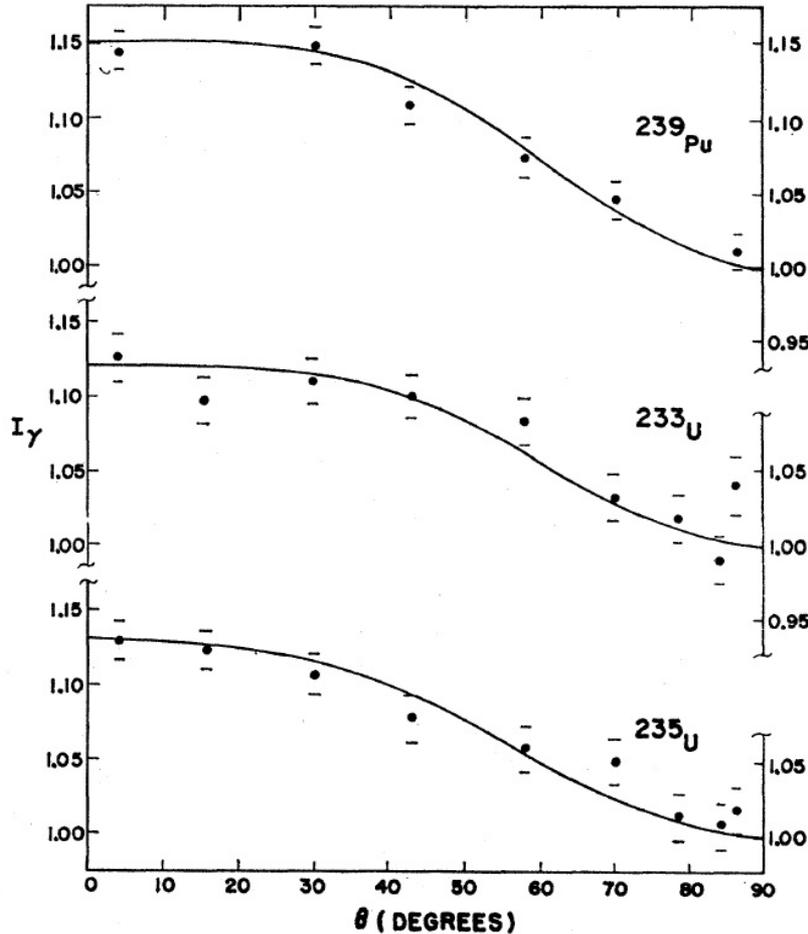
Comparison with previous measurements *)



*) Hoffman, Phys. Rev. 133 (1964)

Results: angular distribution

Comparison with previous measurements *)



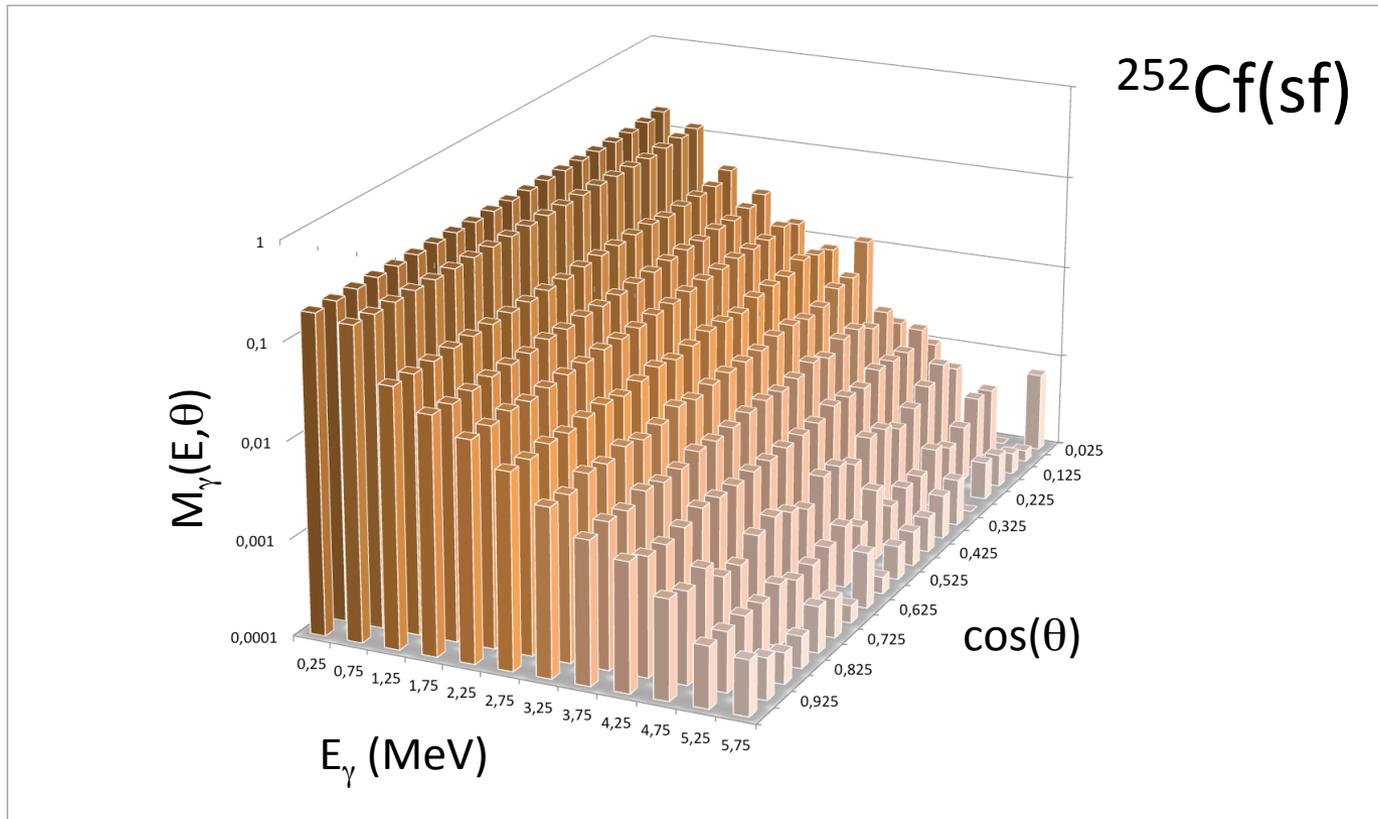
$$E_\gamma = 0.1 - 7.2 \text{ MeV}$$

Good agreement
in dominating **E2**
character !

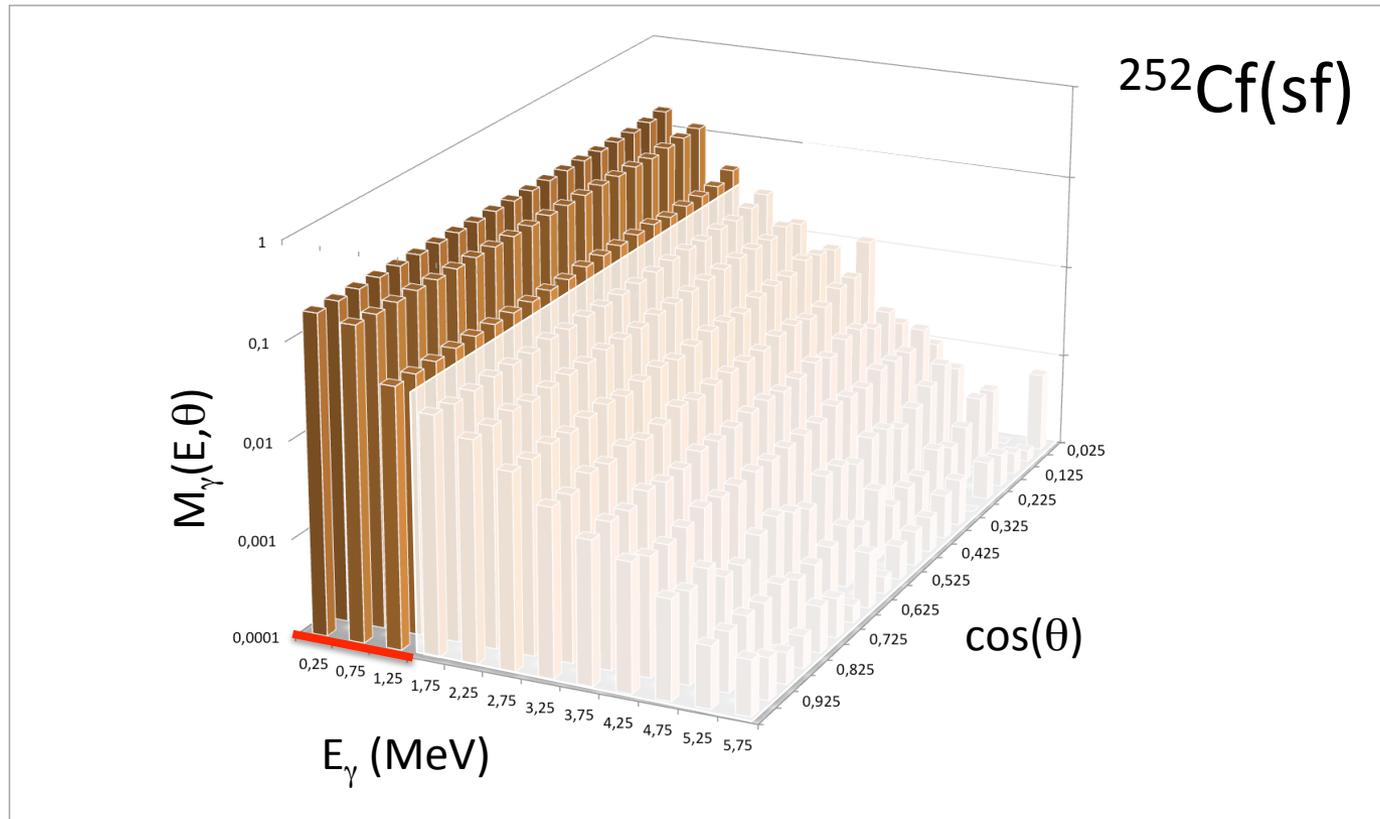
*) Hoffman, Phys. Rev. 133 (1964)

Results: PFGS

Angular distributions for 500 keV energy bins



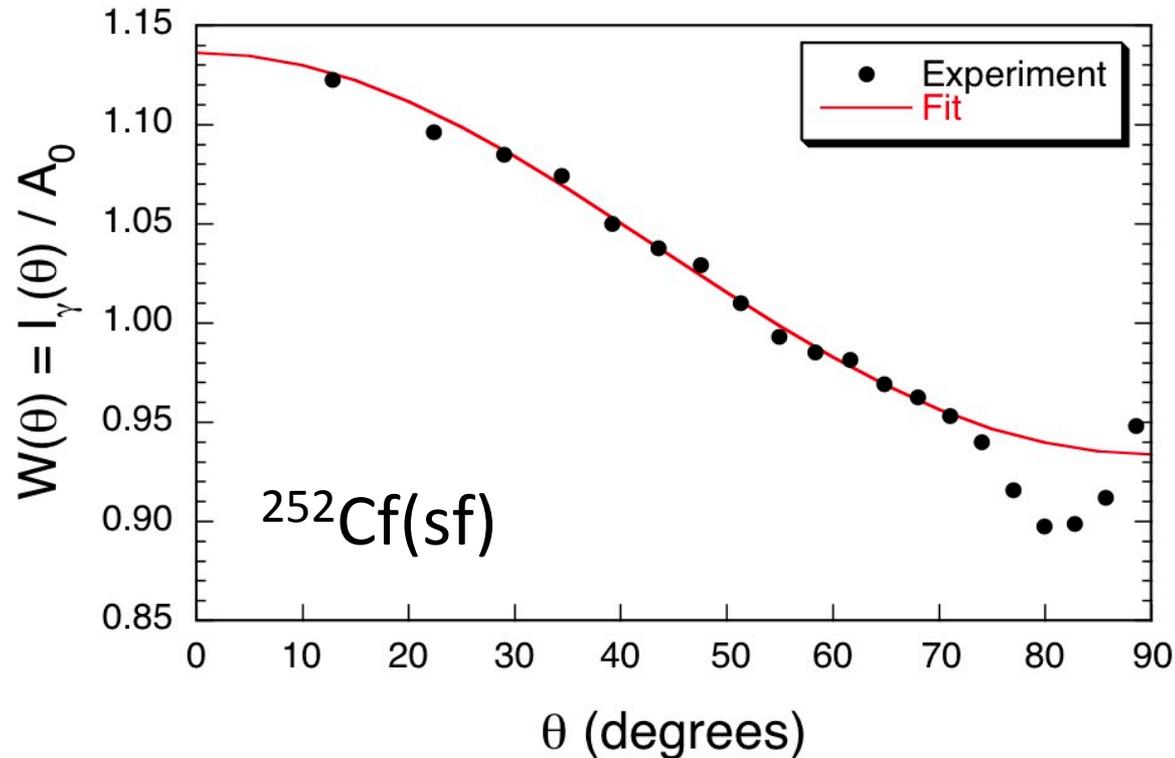
Angular distributions for 500 keV energy bins



→ consider energy range $E_\gamma = 0.1 - 1.5$ MeV

Results: angular distribution

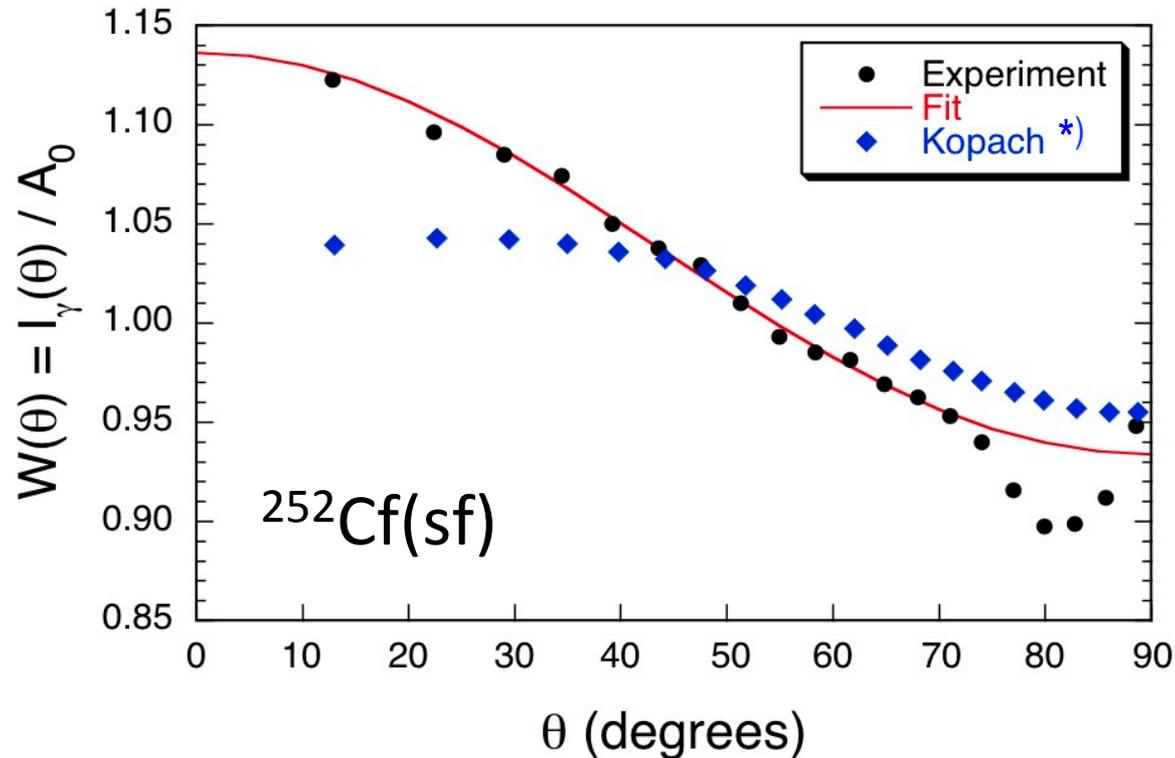
Comparison with previous measurements



For $E_{\gamma} = 0.1 - 1.5$ MeV :

Results: angular distribution

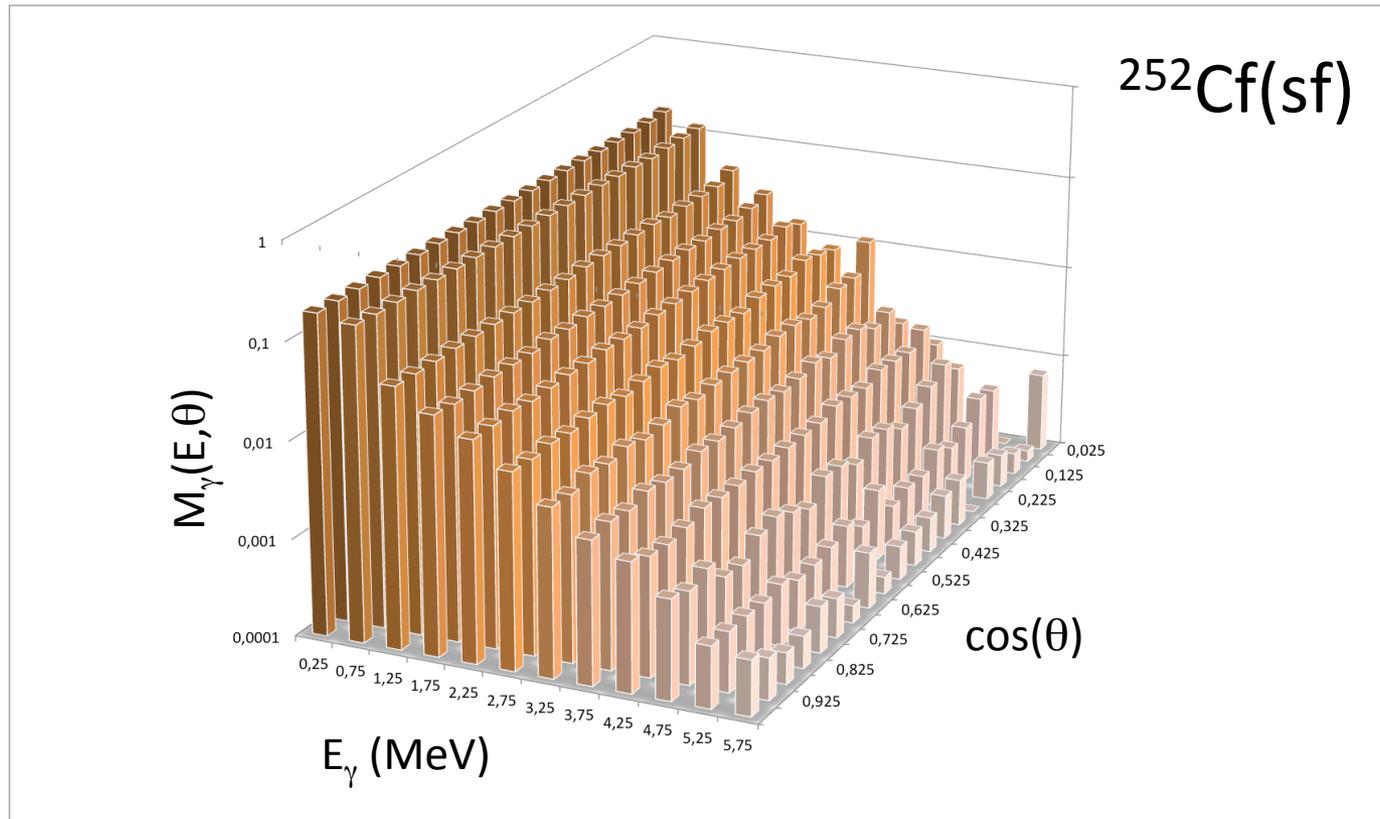
Comparison with previous measurements



For $E_{\gamma} = 0.1 - 1.5$ MeV : \rightarrow differences !

*) Kopach et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 82 (1999)

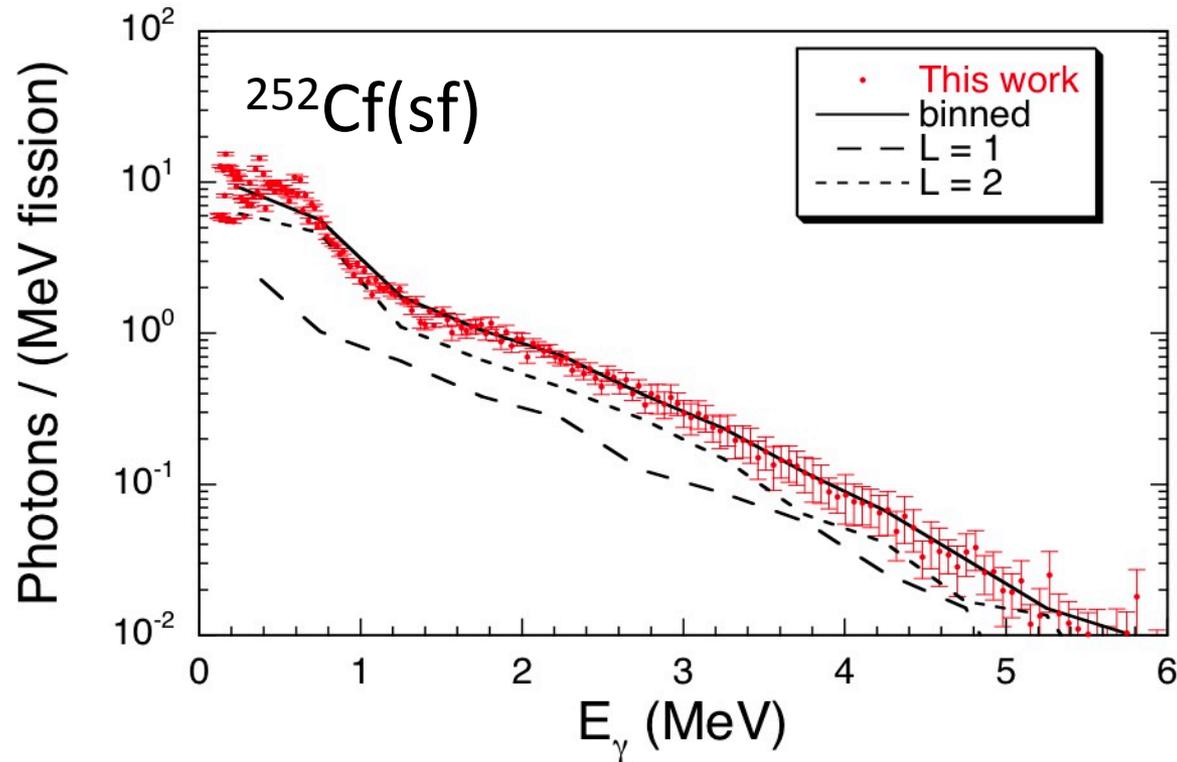
Angular distributions for 500 keV energy bins



→ again: fit of Legendre polynomials

→ decomposition of multipolarities $L = 1$ and 2

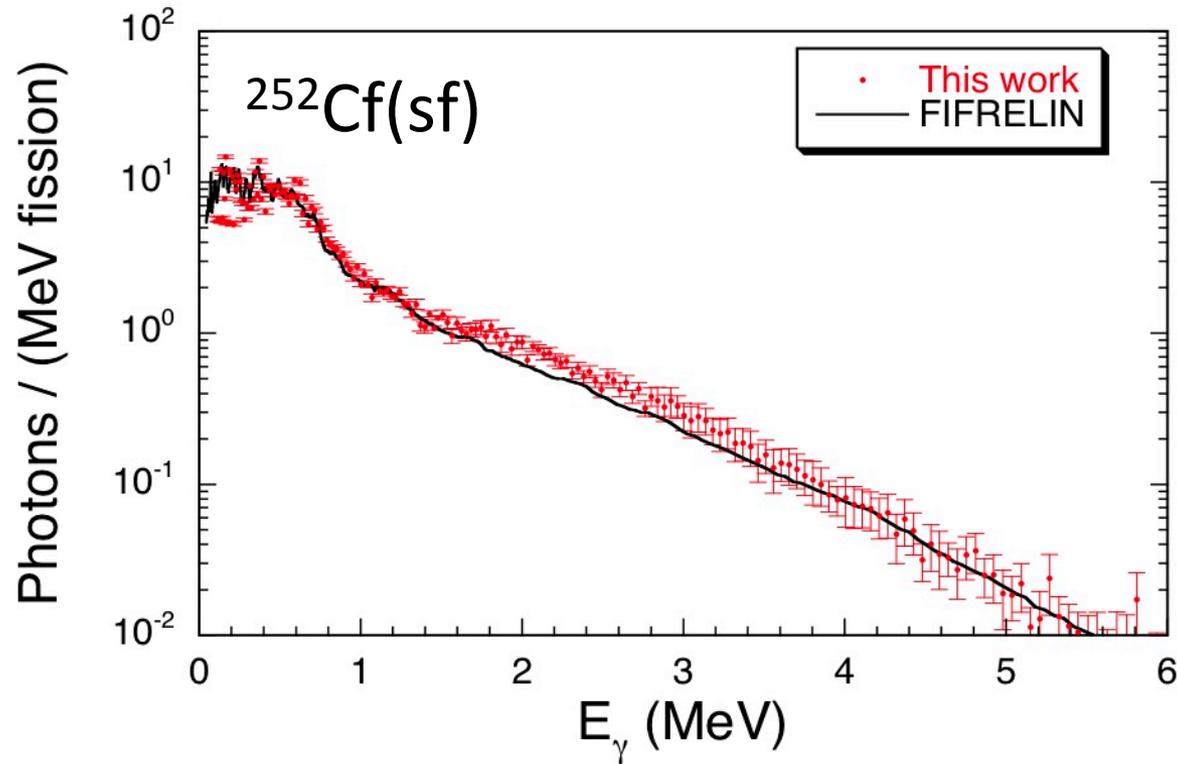
Decomposition of multipolarities



→ multipolarity-dependent spectra

→ multipolarity-dependent PFGS characteristics

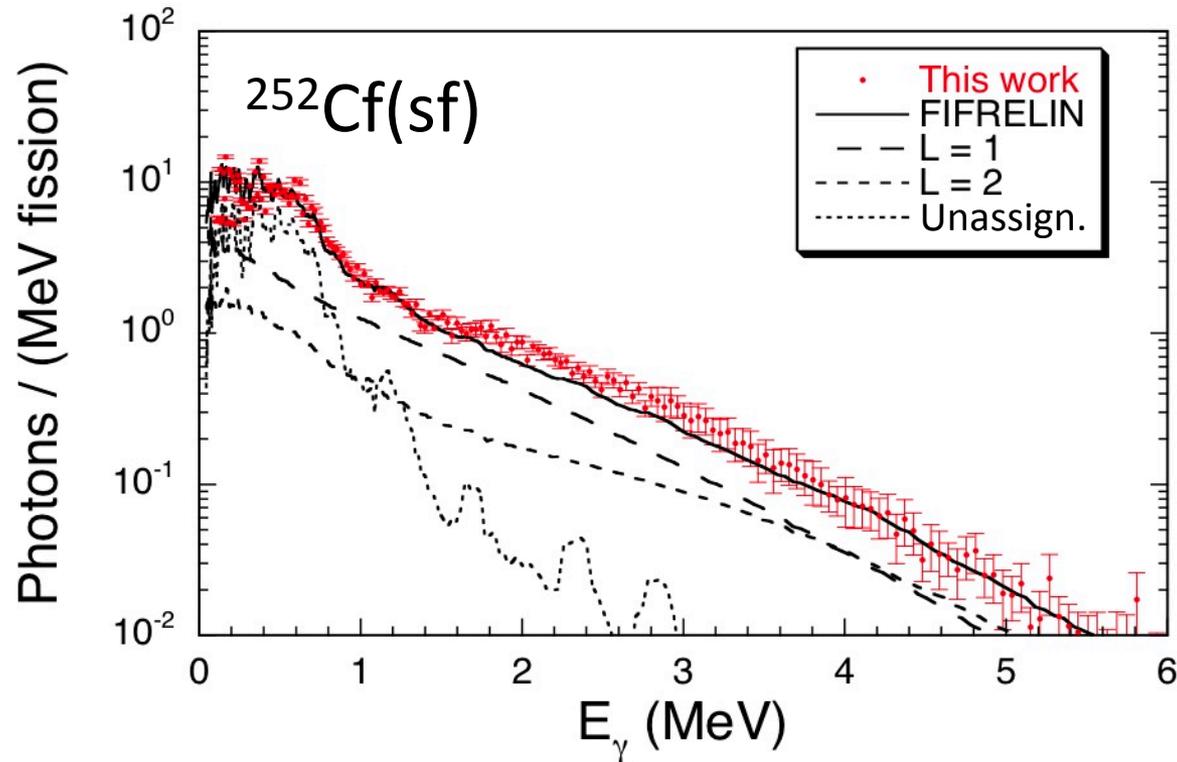
Comparison with FIFRELIN calculations *)



*) A. Chebboubi,
priv. comm.

Good agreement between integral spectra!

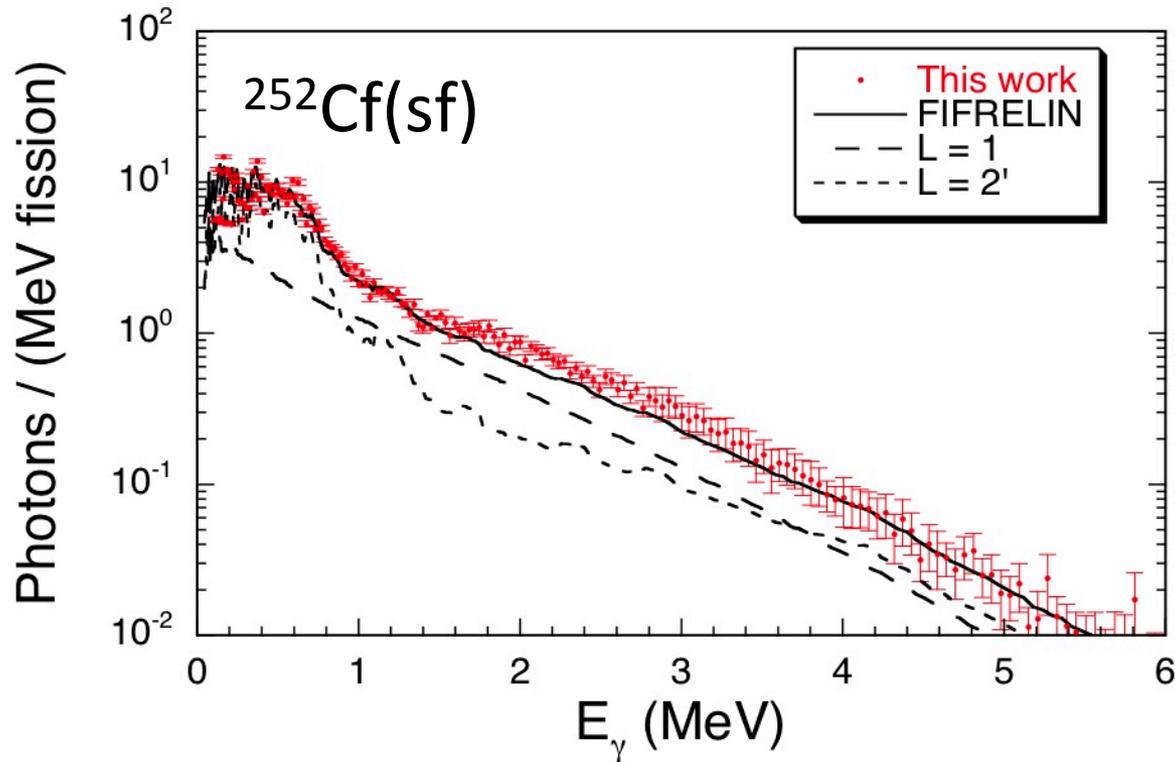
Comparison with FIFRELIN calculations *)



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priv. comm.

Good agreement between integral spectra!
But **FIFRELIN** also provides multipolarity-dependent PFGS.

Comparison with FIFRELIN calculations *)



*) A. Chebboubi,
priv. comm.

From our observations: unassigned transitions $\rightarrow L = 2$,
 $L = 2 + \text{unassigned} \rightarrow L = 2'$.

Results: angular distribution

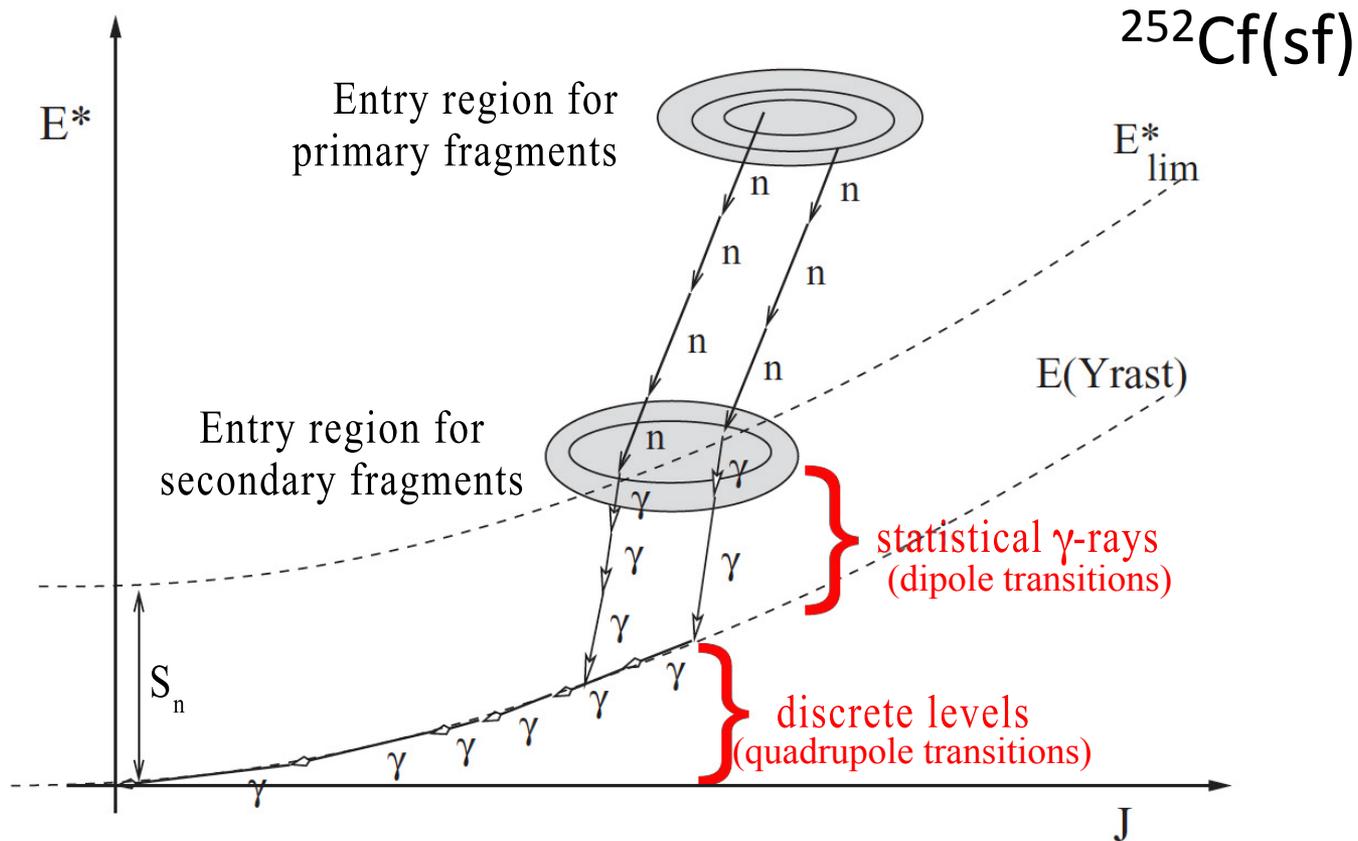
Comparison with FIFRELIN calculations *)

$^{252}\text{Cf}(sf)$	Experiment (this work)		Calculations (FIFRELIN)	
\bar{M}_γ	8.28 ± 0.51		8.28	(adjusted)
\bar{M}_γ (L = 1)	2.40	(29 %)	3.20	(39 %)
\bar{M}_γ (L = 2')	5.88	(71 %)	5.08	(61 %)
\bar{M}_γ (unassign.)	---		---	
$\bar{\varepsilon}_\gamma$	0.81 ± 0.10 (MeV)		0.76	(MeV)
$\bar{\varepsilon}_\gamma$ (L = 1)	0.88	(MeV)	0.94	(MeV)
$\bar{\varepsilon}_\gamma$ (L = 2')	0.79	(MeV)	0.65	(MeV)
$\bar{\varepsilon}_\gamma$ (unassign.)	---		---	
\bar{E}_γ	6.75 ± 0.76 (MeV)		6.30	(MeV)
\bar{E}_γ (L = 1)	2.11	(MeV)	3.00	(MeV)
\bar{E}_γ (L = 2')	4.64	(MeV)	3.30	(MeV)
\bar{E}_γ (unassign.)	---		---	

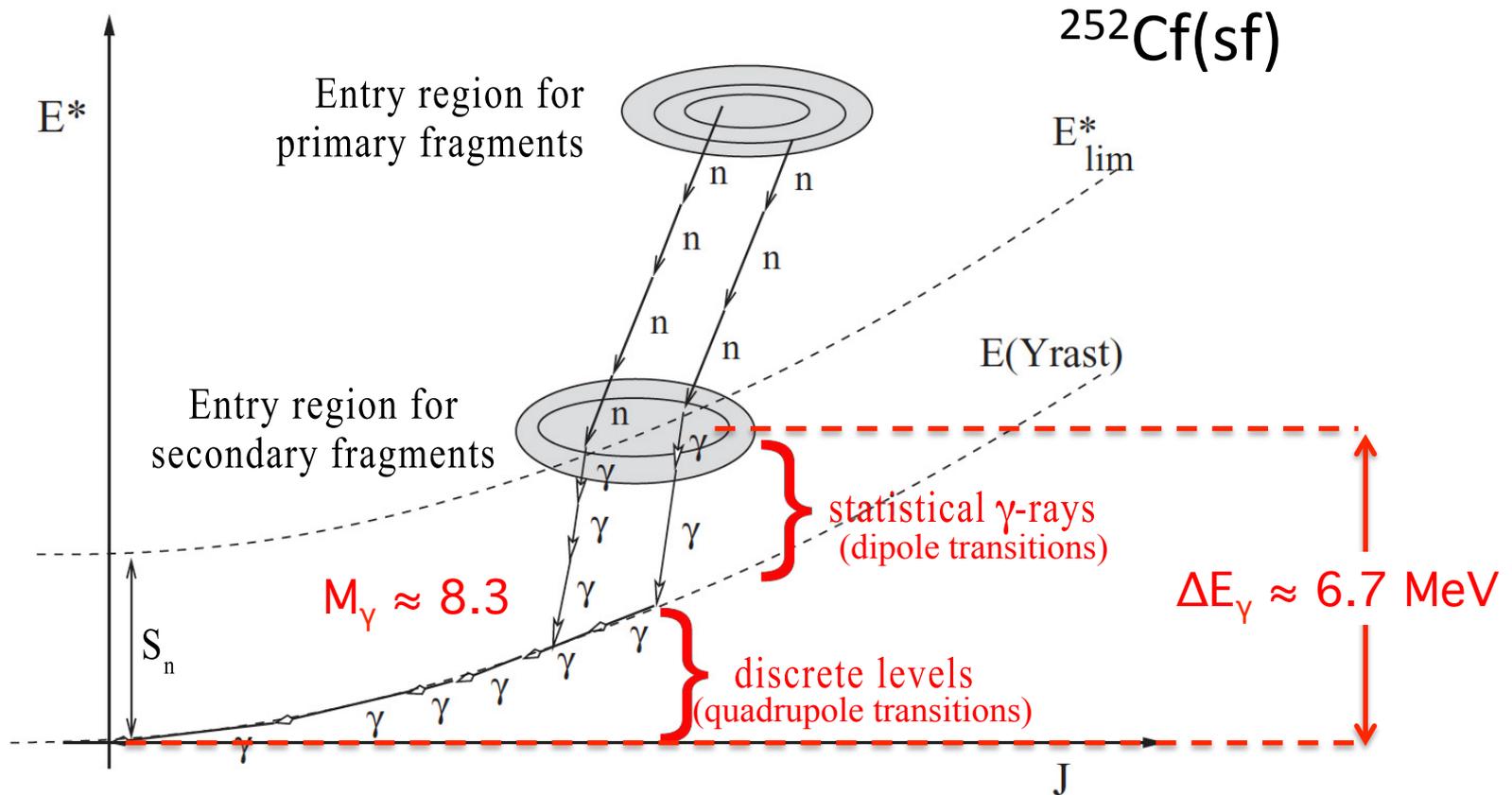
*) A. Chebboubi, priv. comm.

- + High precision **PFGS** measurements → reference for model calculations – e.g.: $^{252}\text{Cf}(\text{sf})$

Sequential emission of neutrons and γ -rays

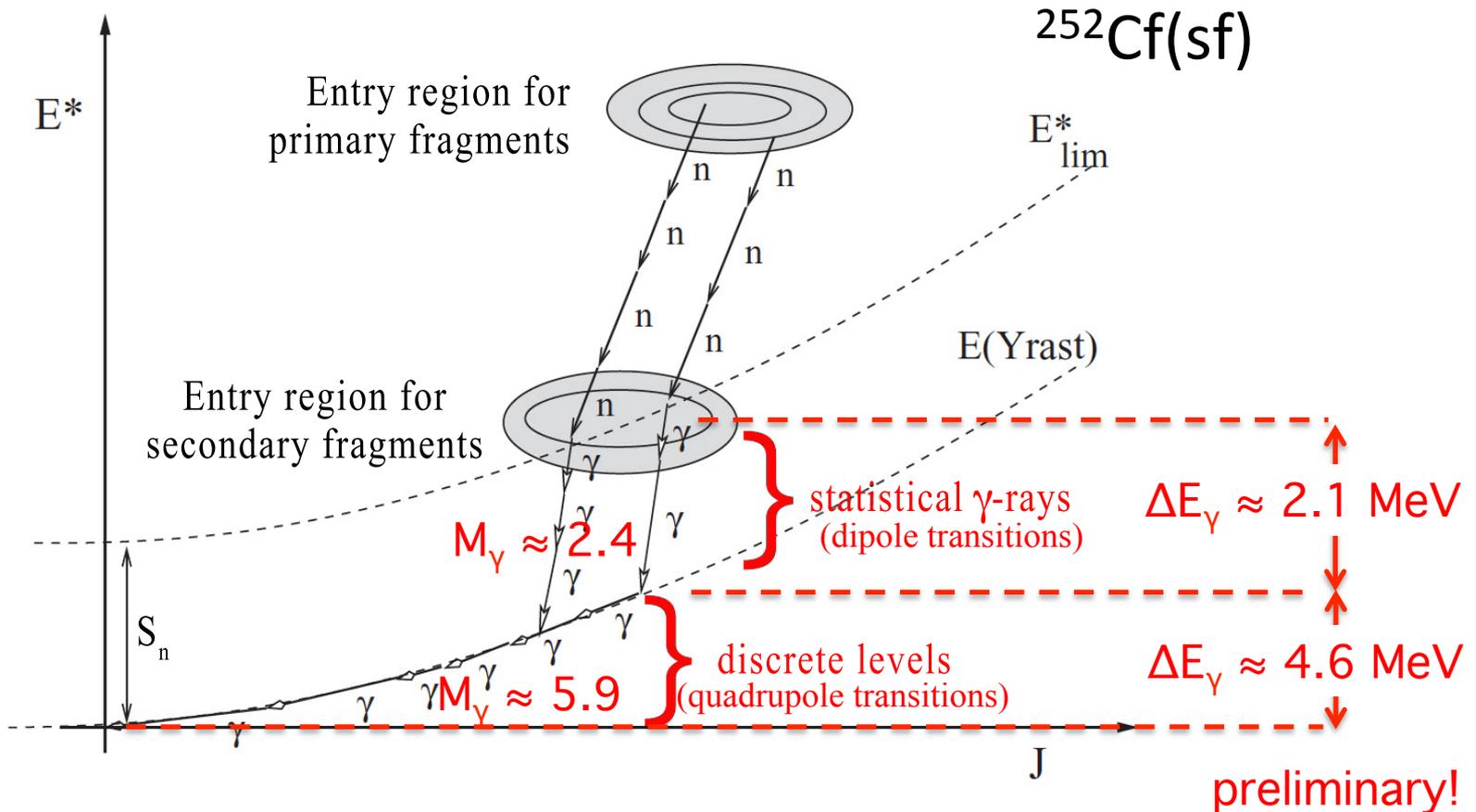


Sequential emission of neutrons and γ -rays

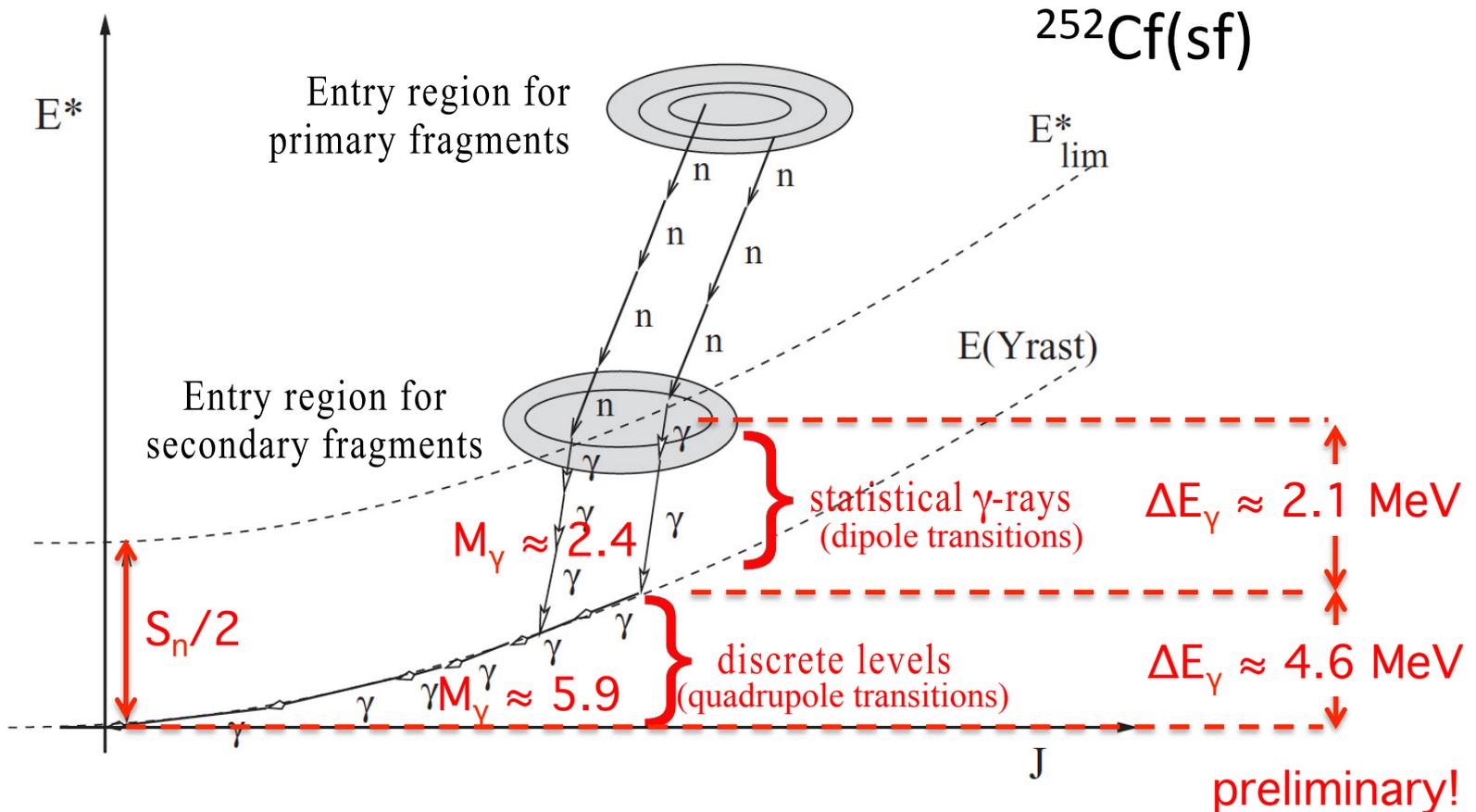


- + High precision **PFGS** measurements → reference for model calculations – e.g.: $^{252}\text{Cf}(\text{sf})$
- + Revised **systematics** for spontaneous and thermal neutron-induced fission
- + Predictions of **PFGS** characteristics for fast neutron-induced fission → rather good agreement
- + Measured γ -ray **angular distribution** from $^{252}\text{Cf}(\text{sf})$ → dominant **E2** character, in good agreement with previous observations + **FIFRELIN** calculations
- + Preliminary results : $\langle M_{\gamma,L=1} \rangle \approx 2.4$ and $\langle M_{\gamma,L=2} \rangle \approx 5.9$, as well as $\langle E_{\gamma,\text{tot}(L=1)} \rangle \approx 2.1$ MeV and $\langle E_{\gamma,\text{tot}(L=2)} \rangle \approx 4.6$ MeV

Sequential emission of neutrons and γ -rays

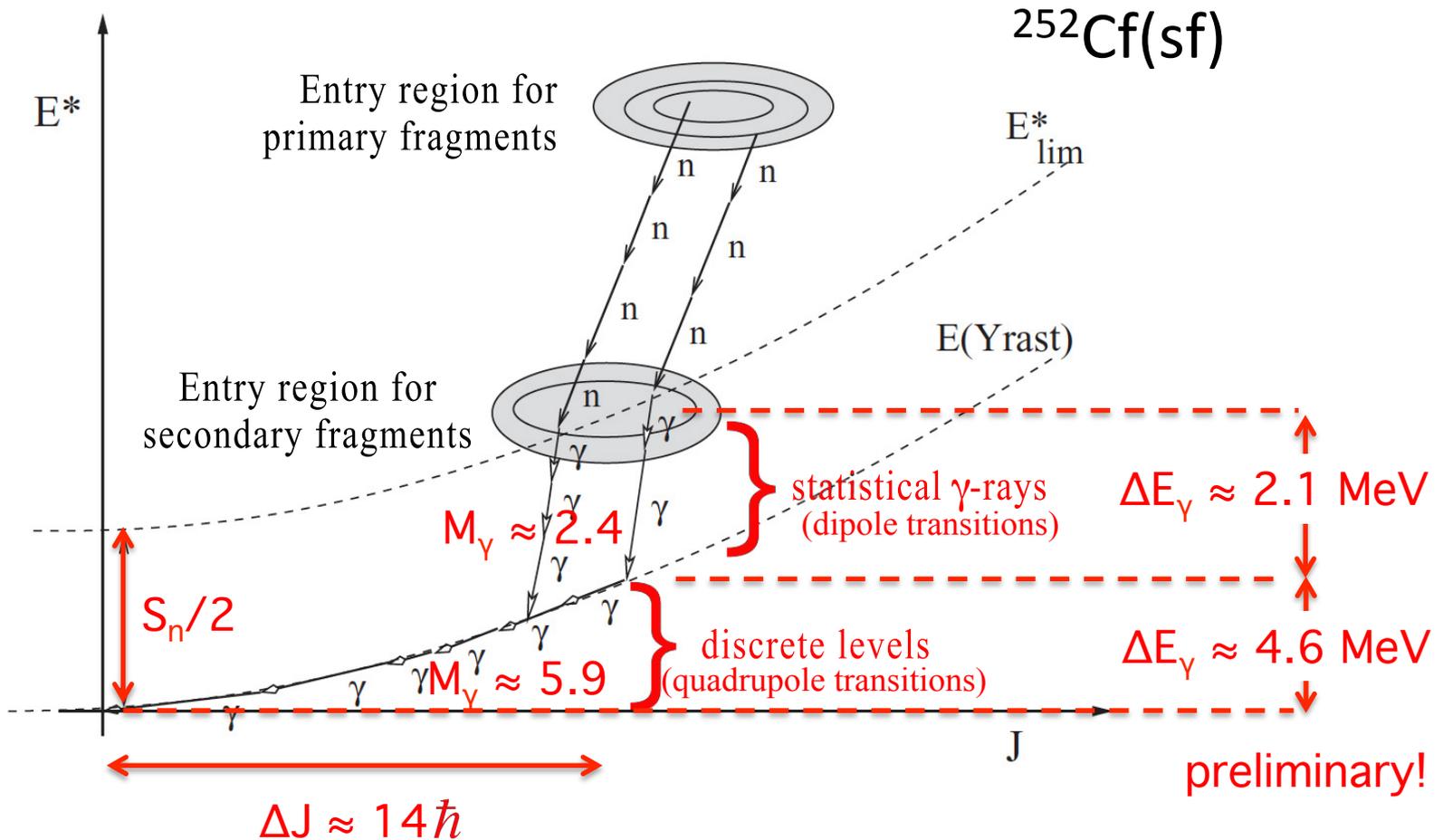


Sequential emission of neutrons and γ -rays



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- + Average spin of fission fragments : $\Delta J \approx 14 \hbar$

Sequential emission of neutrons and γ -rays



But:

– Discrepancies compared to **Kopach et al., PRL 88 (1999)**

– From angular distribution :

$\langle S_n \rangle = 2 \times \langle E_{\gamma, \text{tot}(L=1)} \rangle \approx 4.2 \text{ MeV}$, while weighted with fission fragment distribution : $\langle S_n \rangle \approx 5.9 \text{ MeV}$!

(fission fragment distributions from GEF, $S_n(Z,A)$ according to **Vogt et al., PLB 517 (2001)**)

– High energy **quadrupole γ rays** (of several MeV) observed, whose origin cannot be explained with rotational states

• To be continued ...

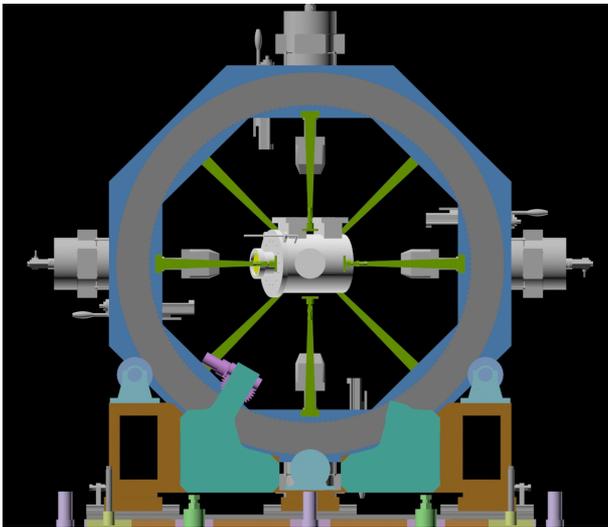
- New results from recent measurements
- New experiments are approved and scheduled
- Study of PFGS characteristics depending on fission fragment mass
- Study of entrance channel effects
 - (n,f) vs. (d,pf)
 - $(p,p'f)$ vs. (γ,f)
 - etc.

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- New instruments (talk by **S. Oberstedt**)
- And last but not least:
 - **Photo-fission at ELI-NP !**

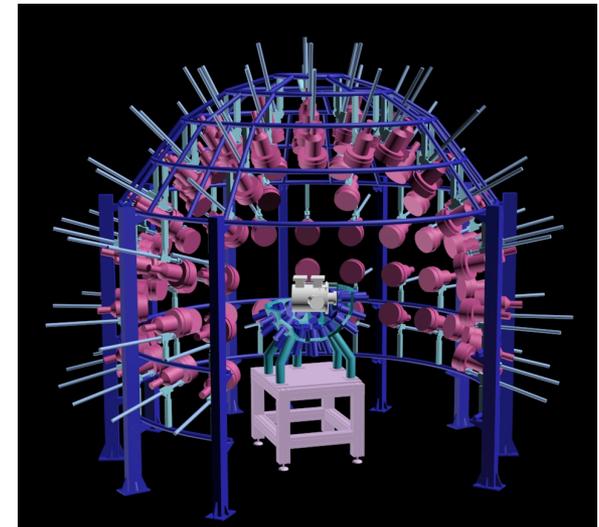
ELI-NP and further photo-fission physics goals

ELIADE



8 CLOVER Ge detectors +
4 large-volume LaBr_3
detectors (3" x 3")

ELIGANT



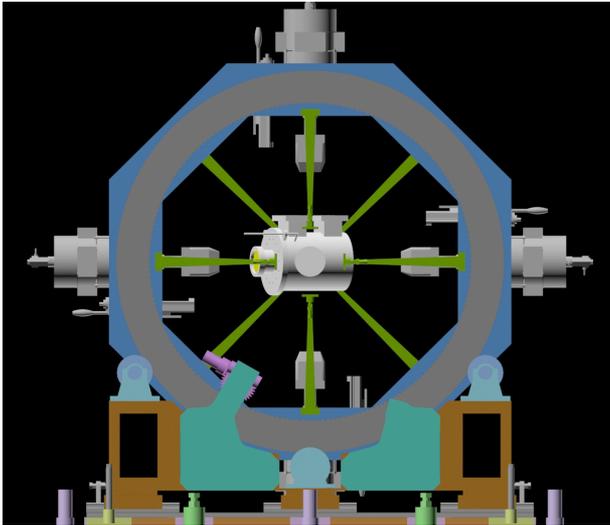
17 LaBr_3 + 17 CeBr_3
detectors (3" x 3") and
33 liquid + 29 ^6Li glass
scintillation detectors

ELI-NP and further photo-fission physics goals

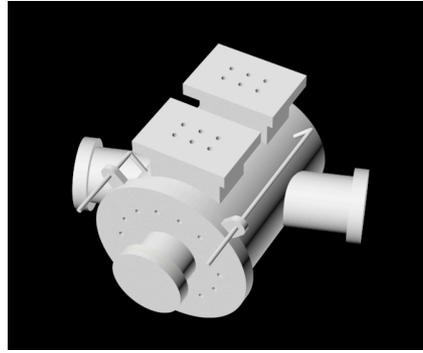
New position-sensitive twin FGIC (TU Darmstadt)

+

ELIADE



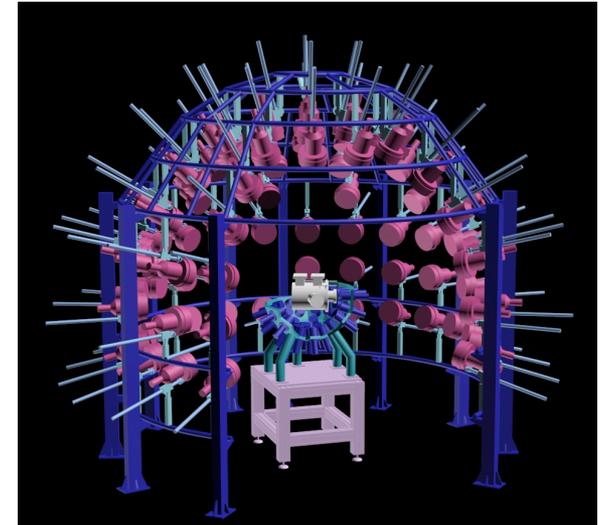
8 CLOVER Ge detectors +
4 large-volume LaBr_3
detectors (3" x 3")



(courtesy M. Peck)

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ELIGANT



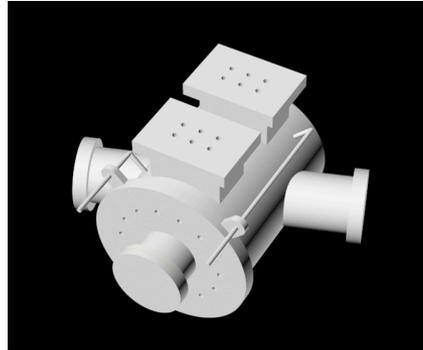
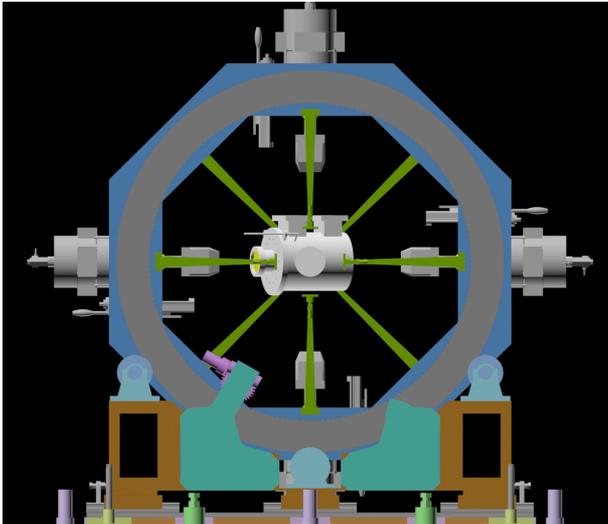
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ELI-NP and further photo-fission physics goals

New position-sensitive twin FGIC (TU Darmstadt)

+

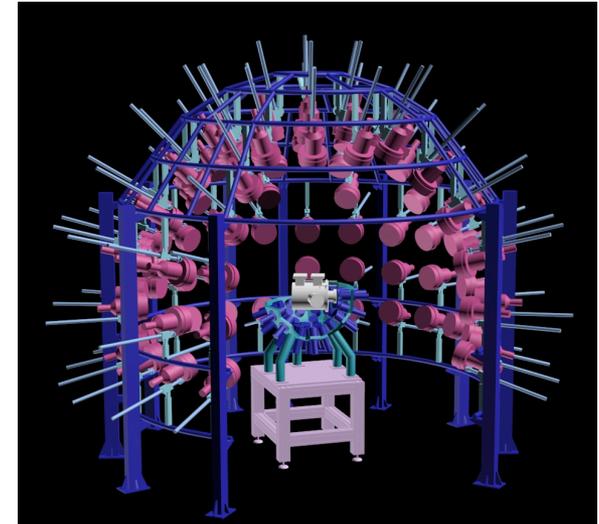
ELIADE



(courtesy M. Peck)

+

ELIGANT



- Study of the fission fragment de-excitation process
 - measurement of fission fragments, γ rays and neutrons
 - correlations !

T. Belgya, **R. Billnert**, R. Borcea, T. Brys, A. Chatillon, D. Choudhury, **A. Cita**, S. Courtin, J. Enders, M. Fallot, G. Fruet, **A. Gatera**, W. Geerts, G. Georgiev, A. Göök, C. Guerrero, **P. Halipré**, F.-J. Hamsch, D.G. Jenkins, Z. Kis, B. Laurent, M. Lebois, L. Le Meur, A. Maj, P. Marini, B. Maróti, T. Martinez, I. Matea, A. Moens, L. Morris, V. Nanal, P. Napiorkowski, **D. Nichita**, **M. Peck**, A. Porta, F. Postelt, A. Oberstedt, S. Oberstedt, **L. Qi**, L. Szentmiklosi, K. Takács, **S.J. Rose**, G. Sibbens, S. Siem, C. Schmitt, O. Serot, M. Stanoiu, D. Vanleeuw, M. Vidali, B. Wasilewska, J.N. Wilson, A.-A. Zakari, **F. Zeiser** ...

PhD students

Thank you!