

TH Higgs predictions for HL/HE-LHC

News from LHCHXSWG 1

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HL/HE-LHC: Opportunities

High statistics / high energy allows for different kind of Higgs studies

- Rare processes (HH , $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$, exclusive decays, light Yukawas...)
- Explore new kinematics configurations (both from high lumi/high energy) (off-shell, boosted)
- Highest precision on ``standard'' analysis

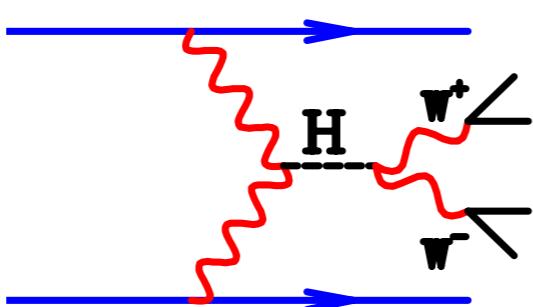
$$\delta_{\text{new physics}} \sim \frac{Q^2}{\Lambda_{\text{new physics}}^2}$$

Q $\sim m_H$: highest precision
high Q: high energy

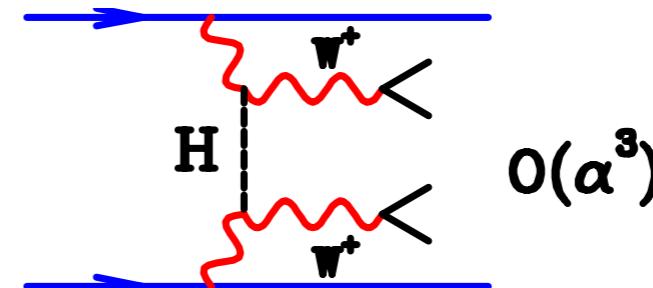
At least for HL-LHC, a lot of results already available (e.g. HH)

Example: Off-shell Higgs from same sign VBF

[Englert, Spannowski (2014); Campbell, Ellis (2015)]



$VBF \, pp \rightarrow VVjj$



$QCD \, pp \rightarrow VVjj$

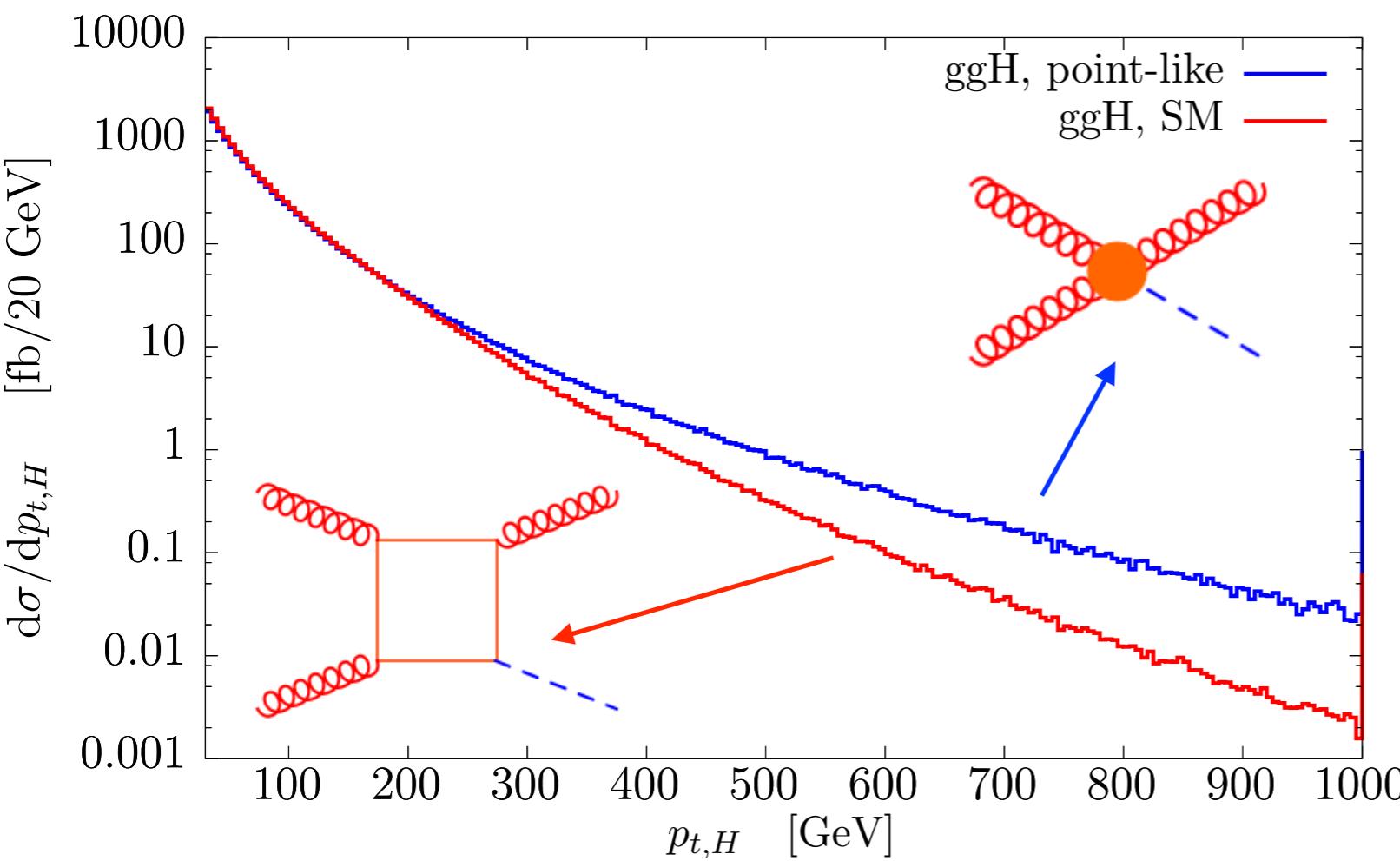
Nominal process	Cut	σ [fb] $O(\alpha^6)$	Factor	Events in 100 fb $^{-1}$
W^-W^+	$m_T^{WW} > 300$ GeV	0.2378	x4	95
W^+W^+	$m_T^{WW} > 300$ GeV	0.1358	x2	27
W^-W^-	$m_T^{WW} > 300$ GeV	0.0440	x2	9
W^+Z	$m_T^{WZ} > 300$ GeV	0.0492	x4	20
W^-Z	$m_T^{WZ} > 300$ GeV	0.0242	x4	10
ZZ	$m_T^{ZZ} > 300$ GeV	0.0225	x6	14
ZZ	$m_T^{WW} > 300$ GeV	0.0181	x6	11
ZZ	$m_{4l} > 300$ GeV	0.0218	x2	4

Nominal process	Cut	σ [fb] $O(\alpha^4 \alpha_s^2)$	Factor	Events in 100 fb $^{-1}$
W^-W^+	$m_T^{WW} > 300$ GeV	0.2227	x4	89
W^+W^+	$m_T^{WW} > 300$ GeV	0.0079	x2	2
W^-W^-	$m_T^{WW} > 300$ GeV	0.0025	x2	0
W^+Z	$m_T^{WZ} > 300$ GeV	0.0916	x4	37
W^-Z	$m_T^{WZ} > 300$ GeV	0.0454	x4	18
ZZ	$m_T^{ZZ} > 300$ GeV	0.0143	x6	9
ZZ	$m_T^{WW} > 300$ GeV	0.0118	x6	7
ZZ	$m_{4l} > 300$ GeV	0.0147	x2	3

Standard VBF selection cuts, extra off-shell m_T/m_{4l} cut

- Good S/B ratio
- Future runs: off-shell constraints \sim or better than current from ggF ($\neq TH$ systematics, no $t\bar{t}H$ - ggH interplay...)

Example: Boosted Higgs



$\sigma_{gg} (p_t > p_{t,cut}) =$	1 fb	1 ab
bb	$p_{t,cut} \sim 600 \text{ GeV}$	$p_{t,cut} \sim 1.5 \text{ TeV}$
$\tau\tau$	$\sim 400 \text{ GeV}$	$\sim 1.2 \text{ TeV}$
2l2v	$\sim 300 \text{ GeV}$	$\sim 1 \text{ TeV}$
$\gamma\gamma$	$\sim 200 \text{ GeV}$	$\sim 750 \text{ GeV}$
4l	$\sim 50 \text{ GeV}$	$\sim 450 \text{ GeV}$

- Proof-of-concept CMS analysis already exists [PRL 120, 071802 (2018)]
- Substructure techniques seem to work
- Run II: **statistics**
- Will benefit from both HL-HE upgrades
- *NLO in the full theory computed this year* [Lindert et al; Jones et al.]. Allows to circumvent all the problems of the CMS ``theory'' prediction

Higgs predictions: status

Process	~ 15 y ago	Now	What we want
ggH	towards NNLO_{inc}	$\text{N}^3\text{LO}_{\text{inc}},$ $\text{NNLOPS}, \text{NNLL},$ $\text{QCDxEW}_{\text{approx}}$	$\text{N}^3\text{LO}(\text{PS}) + \text{small details}$
VBF	NLO	$\text{N}^3\text{LO}_{\text{inc}}, \text{NNLO}$	$\text{N}^3\text{LO}(\text{PS})$
VH	NLO	NNLO	$\text{gg} \rightarrow \text{VH@NLO}$
ttH	LO	NLO	NNLO?
Hj	NLO	NNLO, NLO_{mass}	NNLO _{mass} ?
Hjj	LO	NLO	NNLO
$\text{pp} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	NLO	NNLO+gg@NLO	//
$\text{pp} \rightarrow \text{VV}$	NLO	NNLO+gg@NLO	gg@NLO massive
$\text{pp} \rightarrow \text{HH}$	LO, NLO_{HEFT}	$\text{NLO}_{\text{mass}},$ $\text{NNLO}_{\text{HEFT}}$	NNLO _{mass} ?

Higgs predictions: status

- Theory predictions already very advanced. In some cases, already at their asymptotic limit (as of today, no reason to trust pQCD below 1%)

- A lot of recent progress

- Personally: Would be (very) surprised if the third column not completed in time for HL-LHC physics. Would be (extremely) surprised if all completed [and validated!] in time for the report

- Realistically: use the results already available. WG1 sub-conveners are already very busy with Run II issues...

H_j

NLO

NNLO, NLO_{mass}

NNLO_{mass?}

H_{jj}

- In many cases, the real problems are background: ttH, VBF [gg contamination...]. *Can we use high lumi to investigate some of these issues?* [ttbb, central veto...]

pp → γγ

- At least in some cases: HL ``simpler'' from TH point of view (can move away from ``dangerously soft/collinear'' regions). *To which extent this is possible in practice?*

Higgs predictions: status

- Situation slightly different for HE

- Step 0: produce “YR4” numbers for HE-LHC setup
- In some cases, already known...

The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the LHC Higgs Working Group 1 (WG1) twiki page. The page contains tables of production cross section benchmarks and differential distributions. The browser window is titled "LHCXSWGGF_RUN2 < LHC".

Benchmarks

Production cross section

Explicit predictions for the Higgs boson production cross section via the gluon fusion production mode according to [ihixs](#).

Uncertainties were estimated using the prescription of [YR4](#).

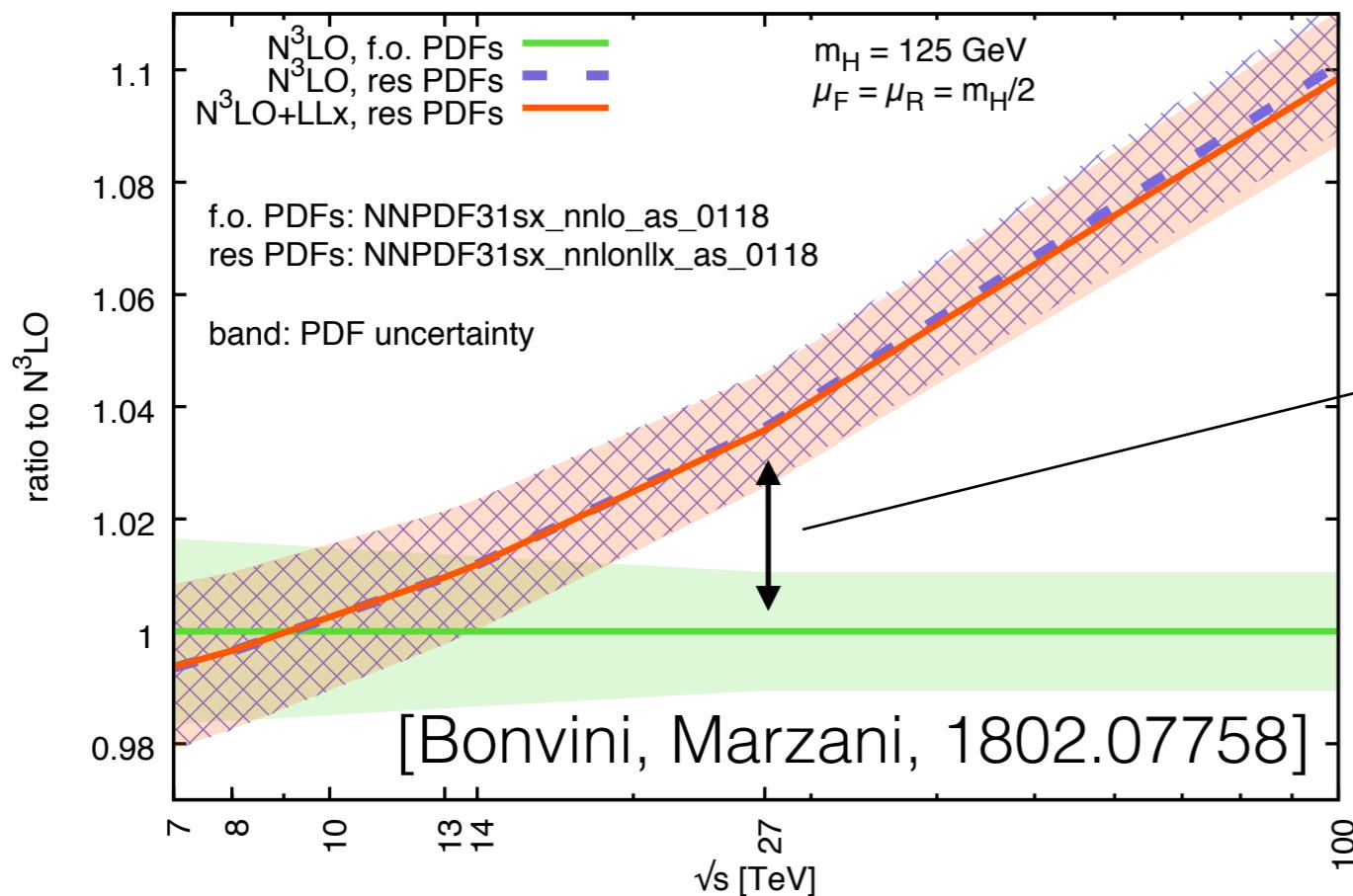
E_{CM}	σ	$\delta(\text{theory})$	$\delta(\text{PDF})$	$\delta(\alpha_s)$
2 TeV	1.10 pb	+0.05pb (+4.17%) -0.09pb (-8.02%)	$\pm 0.03 \text{ pb} (\pm 3.17\%)$	+0.04pb (+3.69%) -0.04pb (-3.36%)
7 TeV	16.87 pb	+0.70pb (+4.17%) -1.14pb (-6.76%)	$\pm 0.31 \text{ pb} (\pm 1.89\%)$	+0.44pb (+2.66%) -0.45pb (-2.68%)
8 TeV	21.45 pb	+0.90pb (+4.18%) -1.43pb (-6.69%)	$\pm 0.40 \text{ pb} (\pm 1.87\%)$	+0.56pb (+2.63%) -0.56pb (-2.66%)
13 TeV	48.68 pb	+2.07pb (+4.26%) -3.16pb (-6.48%)	$\pm 0.89 \text{ pb} (\pm 1.85\%)$	+1.25pb (+2.59%) -1.26pb (-2.62%)
14 TeV	54.80 pb	+2.34pb (+4.28%) -3.54pb (-6.46%)	$\pm 1.00 \text{ pb} (\pm 1.86\%)$	+1.40pb (+2.60%) -1.42pb (-2.62%)
28 TeV	154.63 pb	+7.02pb (+4.54%) -9.93pb (-6.42%)	$\pm 2.98 \text{ pb} (\pm 1.96\%)$	+4.10pb (+2.70%) -4.03pb (-2.65%)
100 TeV	808.23 pb	+44.53pb (+5.51%) -56.95pb (-7.05%)	$\pm 19.98 \text{ pb} (\pm 2.51\%)$	+24.89pb (+3.12%) -21.71pb (-2.72%)

- More interesting: study physics potential [boosted/off-shell, different analysis strategies, different channels...]. More difficult to predict timescale...

Potential issues: example

$\sigma_{\text{TOT}, \text{ggH}}$

ggH production cross section --- effect of small-x resummation



DO WE KNOW PDFS WELL ENOUGH?

PDF error: PDF with \sim small-x resummation

Effect of switching on/off (small-x) resummation in the PDFs

PDF error: f.o.

- To which extent these effects are relevant (e.g.: central region, boosted Higgs...)
- *Can we use HL results and fit gluon at high scale*, to avoid/minimize evolution issues? [\sim for N³PDF...]

Thank you for your attention!

LHCHXSWG1 contacts:

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/LHCHXSWG1>