## CERCA

8

Institute for the Science of Origins?

# Glenn Starkman, Director



# CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY

INSTITUTE FOR THE SCIENCE OF ORIGINS

# Center for Education and Outreach in Cosmology and Astrophysics

Collaboration of CWRU Physics and astronomy since the mid 1990s.

#### CERCA Conferences and Workshops, include:

- Kavli-CERCA conference on the Future of Cosmology (2003)
- Low-I / Large Angle Cosmology (2004, 2011)
- Confronting Gravity (2006), Testing Gravity (2009), Gravity (2011)
- Baryon and Lepton Violation (2017)
- Regional workshops: Great Lakes Cosmology, Buffalo-Syracuse-Cornell, NYU-Penn-CWRU

Internal activities: weekly internal seminar

## Institute for the Science of Origins

## History

ISO grew out of CERCA in 2008

- Is a CWRU University-wide initiative that also includes participants from:
- Cleveland Museum of Natural History
- Cleveland Clinic Foundation, University Hospitals, Cleveland VA
- Cleveland Metroparks Zoo
- University of Akron

#### Partners:

deastream

Great Lakes Science Center, Cuyahoga County Library, other area ibraries

#### Mission:

initiate and conduct scientific research on, educate students about and increase public understanding of the origin and evolution of systems, simple and complex, natural and human, and the applications of that knowledge.

#### **Fellows**

- -More than a hundred fellows
- -Labs, research, and intellectual foci cross disciplinary boundaries in their pursuit of Origins Science questions
- -ISO takes great pride in the diversity of positions held by ISO fellows, ranging from CWRU faculty members to Cleveland Museum of Natural History curators, and beyond, to other institutions, domestic and international.

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## Research



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#### ISO Goal 1:

1A: Support the origins disciplines that provide the intellectual underpinnings of the institute, at Case Western Reserve University and other participating and partner institutions.

1B: Incubate new and emerging fields of origins science.

1C: Promote and seed research collaborations among scientists in these disciplines.

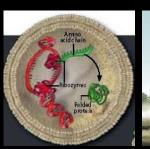
1D: Develop resources to support this scientific research.

#### **Broad Areas:**

Integrative Evolutionary Biology

e.g.

Origins of Life Paleobiology











Paleoanthropology

**Evolutionary Medicine** 

Origins of Mind and Language







Recent and Ongoing Human Evolution

Origins & evolution of domestic animals & plants

Development & standardization (traditional &

engineered) of climate-change resistant food crops

#### **Broad Areas: Planetary Science**

e.g.

Exoplanets

**Astrobiology** 

Air Force

NASA missions

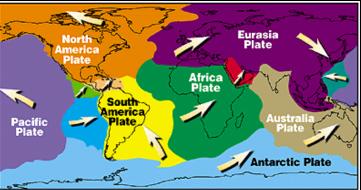
**ANSMET** 

Planetary materials & processes

Earth's Origins & Dynamics











Broad Areas: Cosmology & Astrophysics

75% DARK 21% DARK ATTER 4% NORMAL 4% NORMAL

e.g.

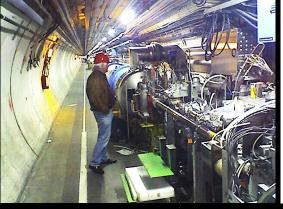
CMB collaborations
CERN collaborations
Cosmic Rays
Dark Matter

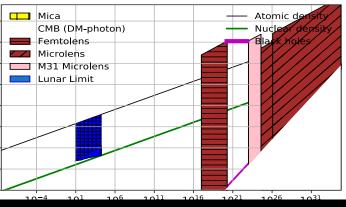
CERCA







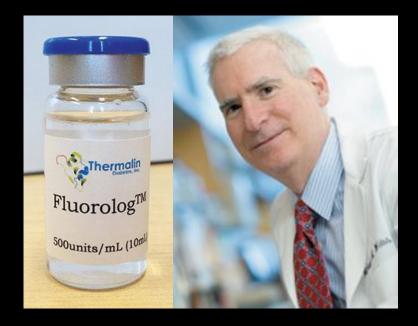




Examples of ISO Fellows' interdisciplinary research: Evolutionary Medicine

#### Question:

Can the therapeutic properties of insulin be enhanced by exploiting an evolutionary analysis of its structure and function?



**ISO Fellow Michael Weiss** 

In vertebrates, insulin acts as a peripheral hormone.

But in round worms,
homologous proteins &
messenger RNA function
in neurons to regulate
lifespan.
In fruit flies they function
in axon guidance.

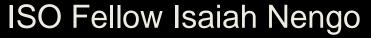


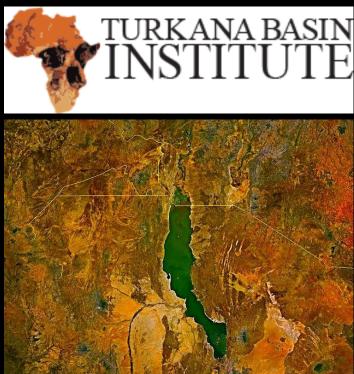
ISO Fellow Michael Weiss



Examples of multi- and trans-disciplinary research: Turkana Basin Institute







# Grenoble Synchrotron scanning of hominoid fossils





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# Origins Major



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#### **Origins Major**



- -First and only in USA
- -Broad in scope
- -Considerable role for student-driven research and learning
- -Great flexibility in courses and topics
- -Students design their own educational plans
- -Free to explore non-traditional topics



#### **Origins Major**



- --Curriculum emphasizes a broad grounding in the origins sciences
- -Fundamentals of physics, biology, chemistry
- -Aspects of anthropology, cognitive science, astronomy and earth, environmental and planetary sciences and mathematics



#### **Origins Major**





- --B.A. plays well with other majors
- -Faculty research provides first-rate instruction & opportunities for undergraduate involvement in cutting-edge research, including lab & museum experience & fieldwork across the globe.

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## Outreach



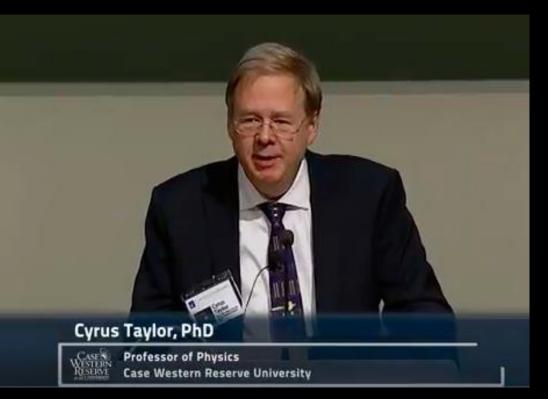
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> Lecture & dinner with the speaker for ~100 of the public.

> > Mathematician
> > Greg Forest
> > modeling the lung





Broadcast weekly by Cleveland's PBS/NPR affiliate ideastream on TV channel WVIZWorld



Cyrus Taylor on particle physics





Topics range broadly across all fields of origins-related science.

Nicole Steinmetz on nanoscience and cancer













Paleoanthropologist & CMNH curator Yohannes Haile-Selassie with his reconstruction of Lucy



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Claudia De Rham on testing general relativity



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Nita Sahai on the Origins of Life







Evalyn Gates on gravitational lensing







Serpil Erzurum of Cleveland Clinic on Manipulating Mitchondria







**Origins Science** Scholars Program

> Dinosaur expert Michael Ryan

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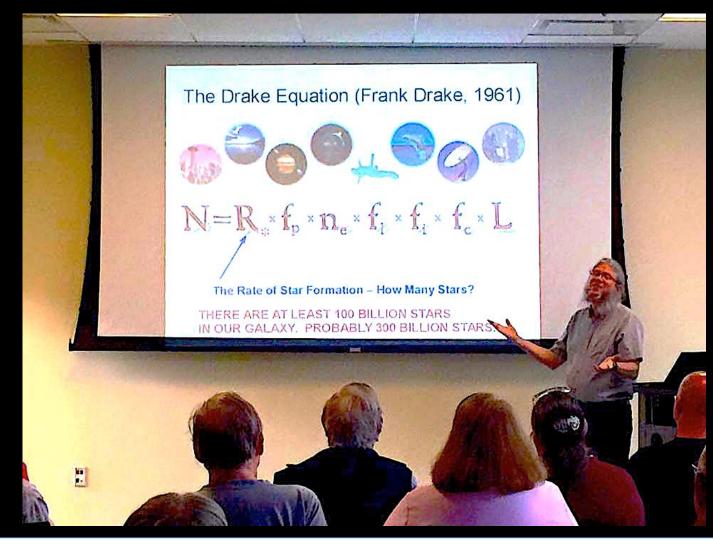


Science
Talks at
the
Happy
Dog Bar





Science
Talks at
Urban,
Suburban,
and Rural
Libraries





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## Science Tourism



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#### Science Tourism













# Science Tourism



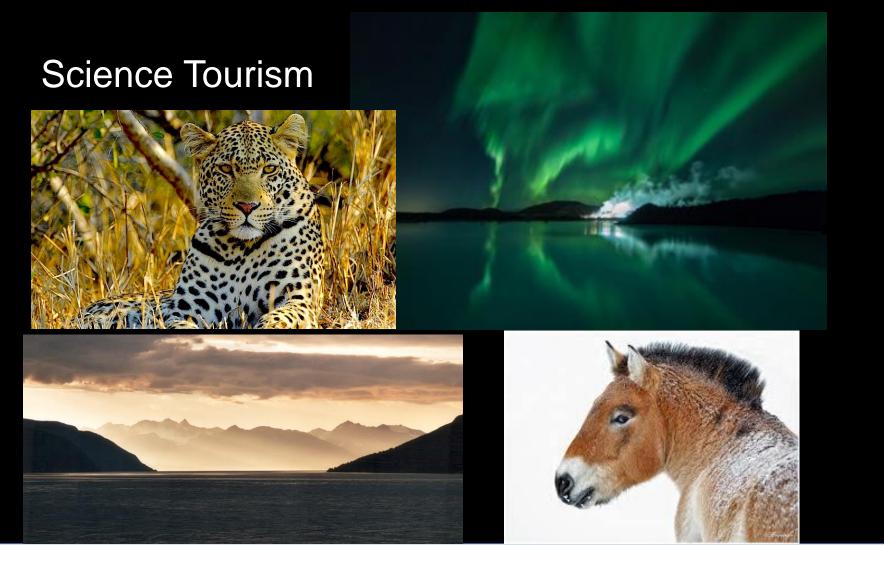
#### Science Tourism



















# Questions?

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