

# Beyond the Roadmap: HL-LHC HEP Software

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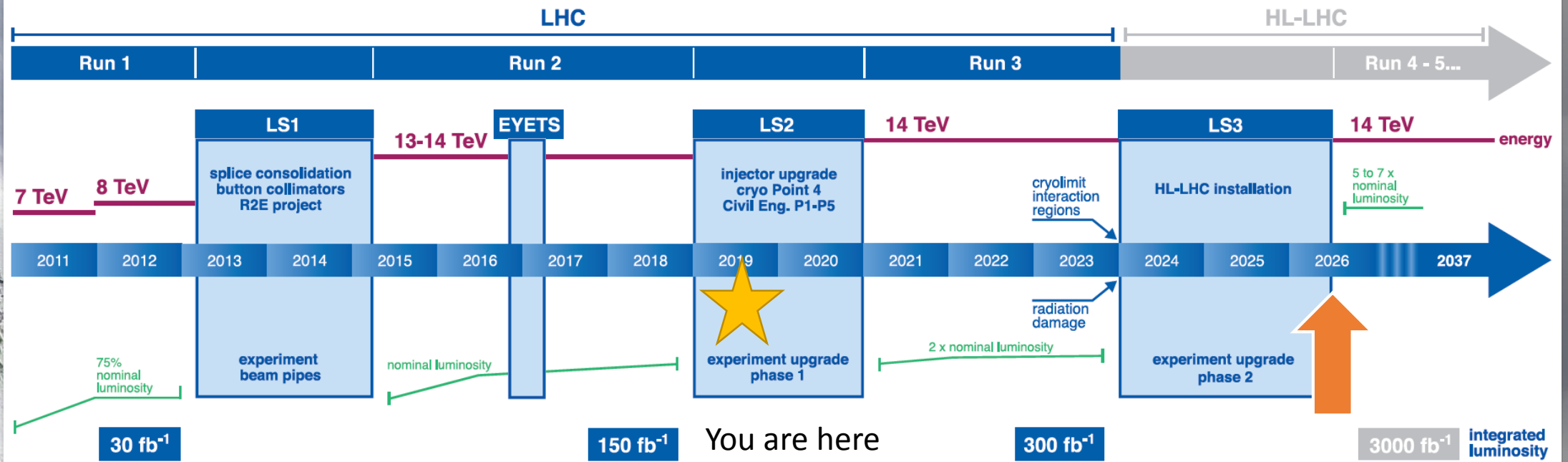
G. Watts (UW/Seattle)



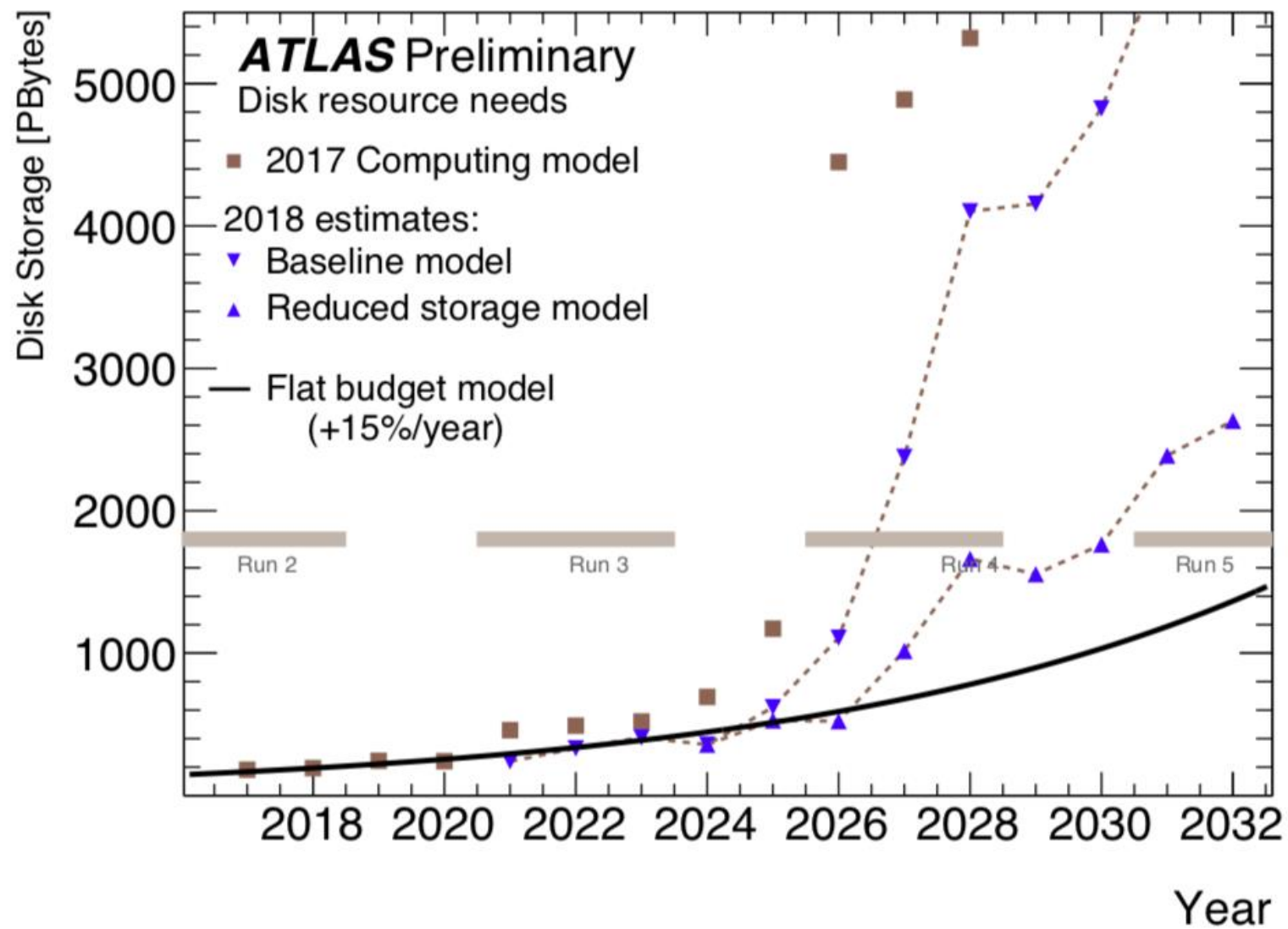
Why am I here talking about this?

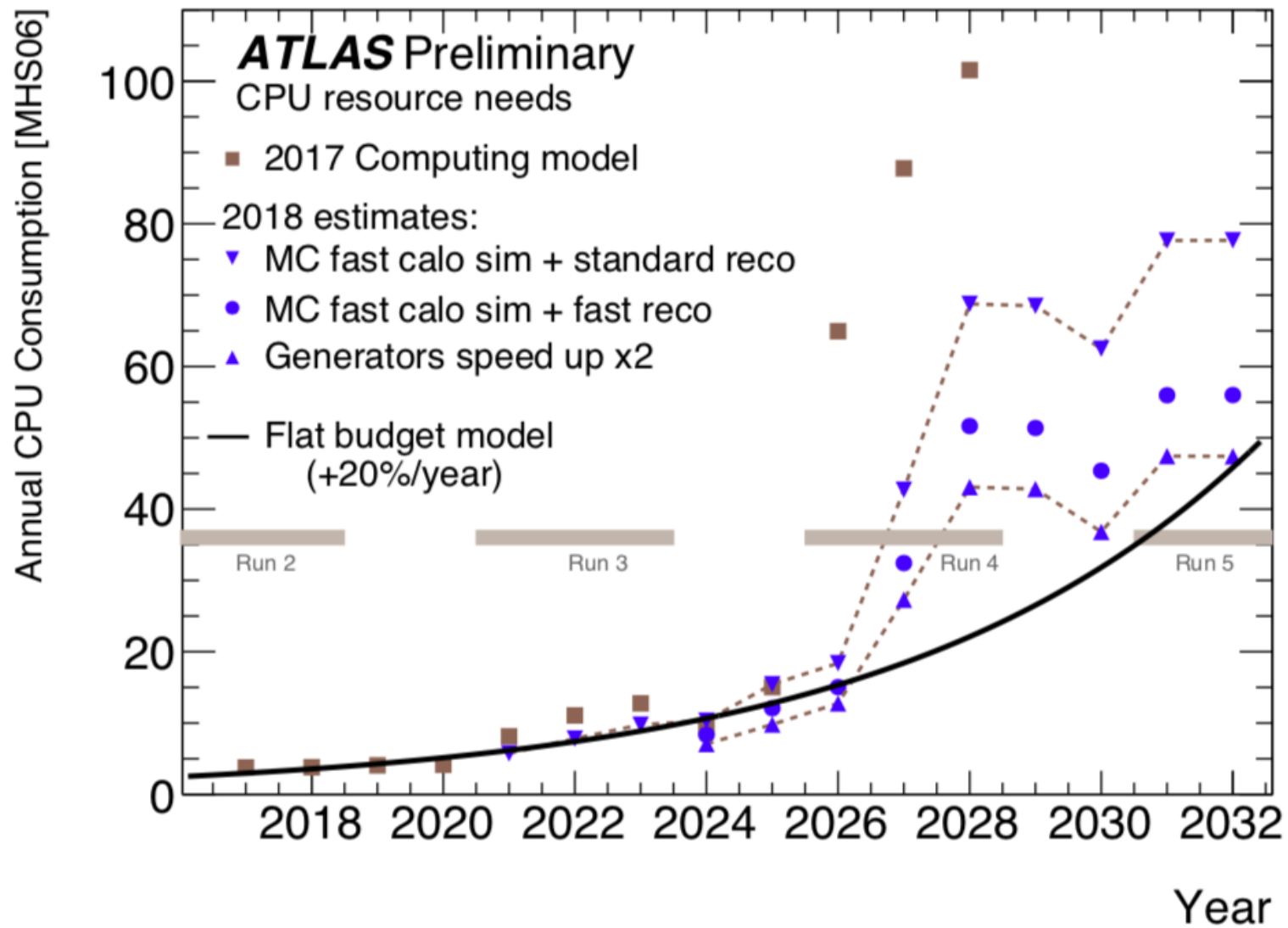


# LHC / HL-LHC Plan



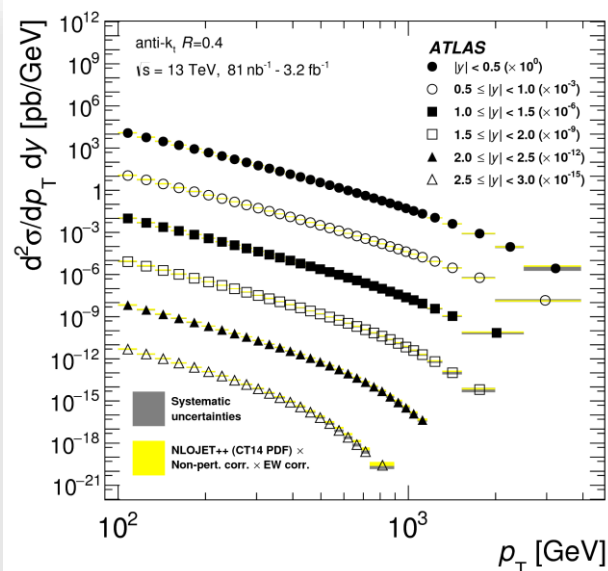
## Run 4 Is Coming







Smaller or same number of people but more data!



The HL-LHC is a  
precision machine!

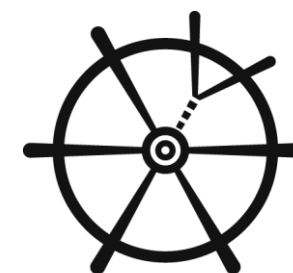
Size of a typical  
analysis moves from  
100's of GB to 10's to  
100's of TB

G. Watts (UW/Seattle)

Maximal Exploitation of the LHC Means:



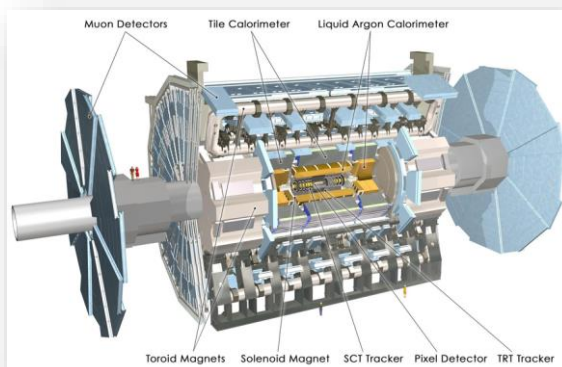
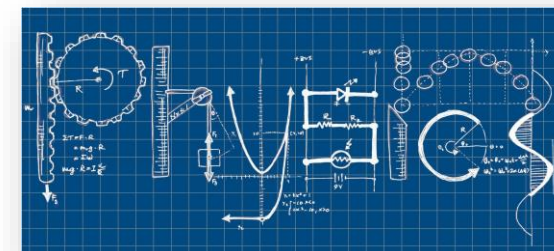
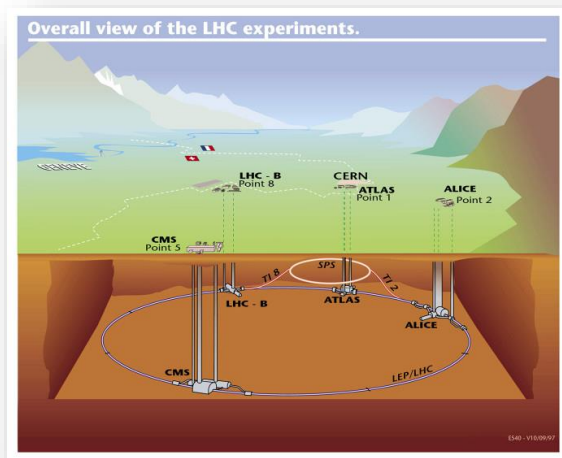
milliQan



**SHIP**

*Search for Hidden Particles*





Physics



-or-

Our Tools



“You can have data without information  
but not information without data”  
- A. Lincoln

“Wave of data”



“You can have data without physics  
but not physics without data”



11

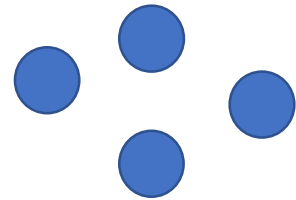
Physicist 1: Beam arrives  
tomorrow at 8 am!  
Physicist 2: We'd better get  
started on the (DAQ)  
software!

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A Large LHC Experiment



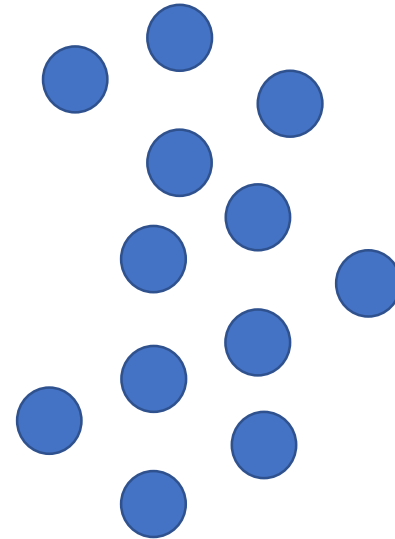
Small number  
of people



Ideas



Large number  
of people



Time Tested



Experimental  
Software

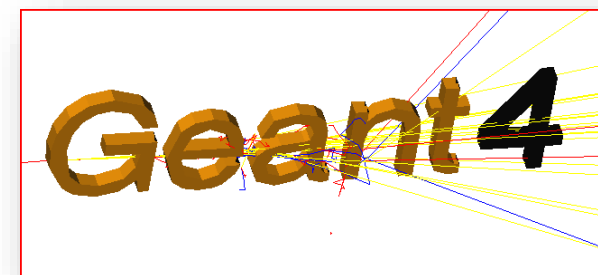
Seniors + Teen-agers++ staying 5 to 8 years in HEP





Darkside-50, Mu2e, Nova, etc.

LArSoft



DUNE, ICARUS, MicroBooNE, etc.





There is a whole new world outside of HEP now



We've been working on tools for 50+ years  
Web companies for about 10-15 years

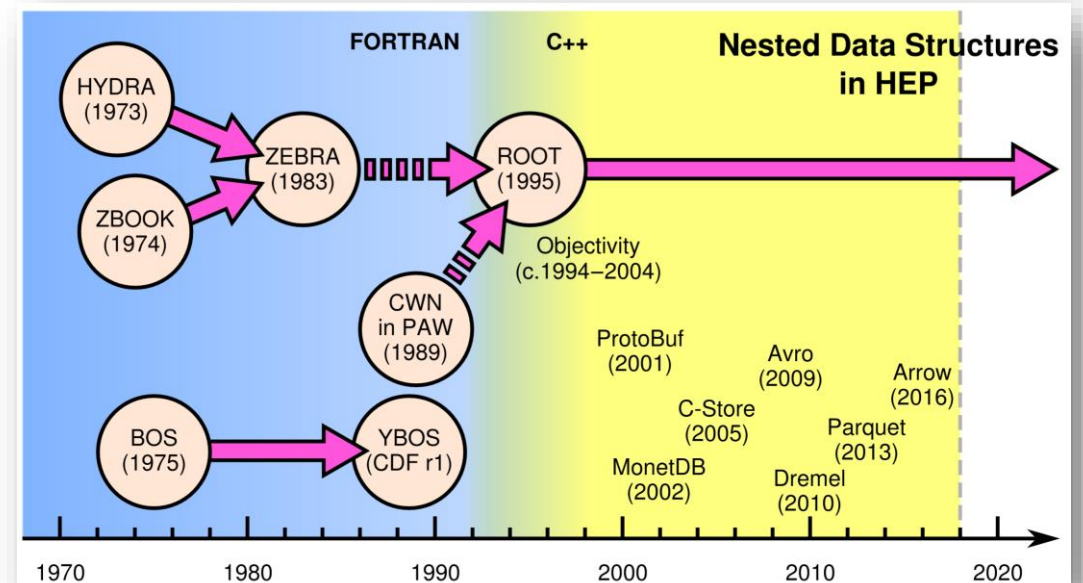
[c.f. Data analysis tools from within HEP and from industry](#)

(J. Pivarski)

There are things missing in industry!

And us as well: Training

- c.f. Axel's talk on C++ 20
- New ML tools
- Vector and Array based processing



How can we tackle all these issues?

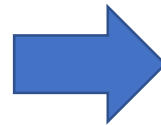
- Increased LHC dataset sizes and CPU requirements
- Flat budgets & stable or decreasing staffing
- New software tools and communities inside and outside HEP
- High turn-over inside HEP
- Educational Responsibility

Tackle them as a community!

# The Community White Paper Process (2016-2017)

## Involved A Diverse

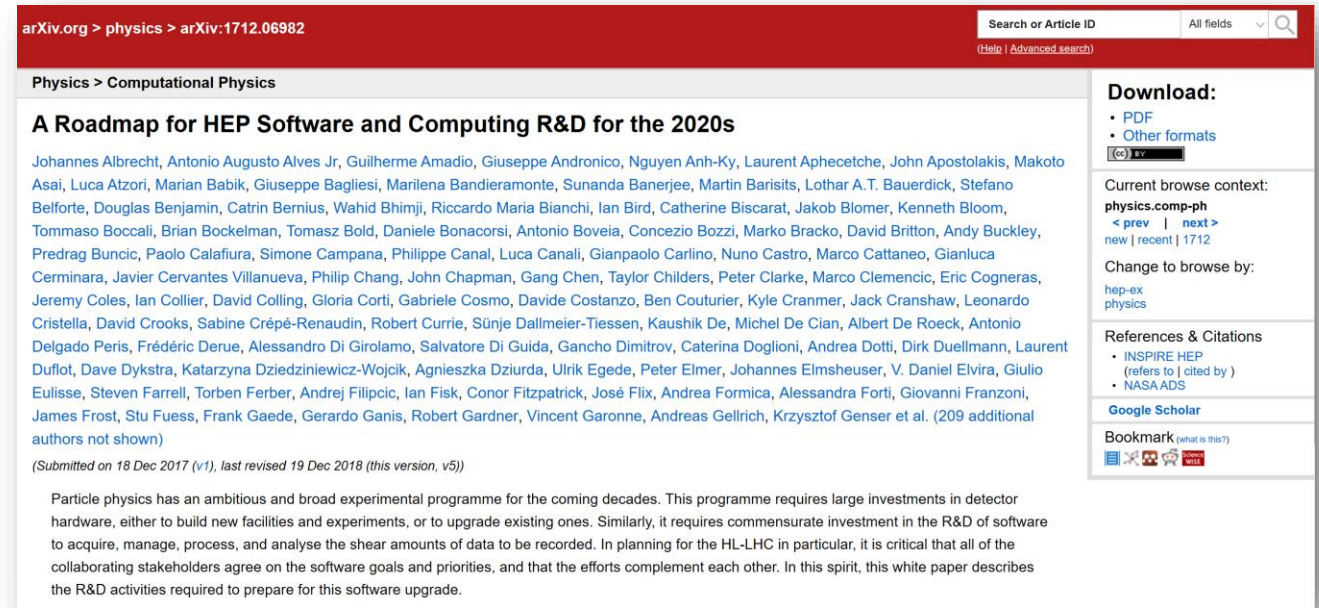
- Computing Management from the Experiments and Labs
- Individuals interested in the problems
- Members of other compute intensive scientific endeavors
- Members of Industry



## Individual Papers on the arXiv:

Careers & Training, Conditions Data, DOMA, Data Analysis & Interpretation, Data and Software Preservation, Detector Simulation, Event/Data Processing Frameworks, Facilities and Distributed Computing, Machine Learning, Physics Generators, Security, Software Development, Deployment, Validation, Software Trigger and Event Reconstruction, Visualization

## Community White Paper & the Strategic Plan



## Physics &gt; Computational Physics

## HEP Software Foundation Community White Paper Working Group --- Visualization

[Matthew Bellis](#), [Riccardo Maria Bianchi](#), [Sebastien Binet](#), [Ciril Bohak](#), [Benjamin Couturier](#), [Hadrien Grasland](#), [Oliver Gutsche](#), [Sergey Linev](#), [Alex Martyniuk](#), [Thomas McCauley](#), [Edward Moyse](#), [Alja Mrak Tadel](#), [Mark Neubauer](#), [Jeremi Niedziela](#), [Leo Piilonen](#), [Jim Pivarski](#), [Martin Ritter](#), [Tai Sakuma](#), [Matevz Tadel](#), [Barth  l  my von Haller](#), [Ilija Vukotic](#), [Ben Waugh](#)

*(Submitted on 26 Nov 2018)*

In modern High Energy Physics (HEP) experiments visualization of experimental data has a key role in many activities and tasks across the whole data chain: from detector development to monitoring, from event generation to reconstruction of physics objects, from detector simulation to data analysis, and all the way to outreach and education. In this paper, the definition, status, and evolution of data visualization for HEP experiments will be presented. Suggestions for the upgrade of data visualization tools and techniques in current experiments will be outlined, along with guidelines for future experiments. This paper expands on the summary content published in the HSF \emph{Roadmap} Community White Paper~\cite{HSF-CWP-2017-01}

Subjects: **Computational Physics (physics.comp-ph)**; High Energy Physics - Experiment (hep-ex)

Report number: HSF-CWP-2017-15

Cite as: [arXiv:1811.10309](#) [physics.comp-ph]

(or [arXiv:1811.10309v1](#) [physics.comp-ph] for this version)

## 2 Current landscape

### 2.1 Event displays

#### 2.1.1 Data access

#### 2.1.2 Application development and distribution

#### 2.1.3 Geometry description and visualization

### 2.2 Statistical data visualization

#### 2.2.1 Desktop solutions

#### 2.2.2 Web-based solutions

#### 2.2.3 Issues

### 2.3 Non-spatial visualization

Physics

Detector Development

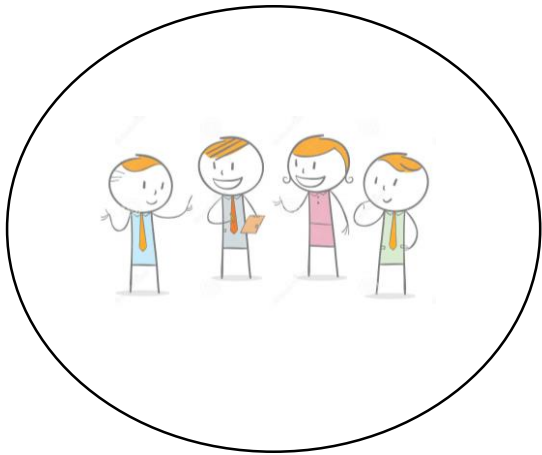
Analysis

Monitoring

This is a lot of ideas!  
(many of them from people in attendance today)



## Conferences as Communities



Groups



Experiments



HEP Software  
Foundation

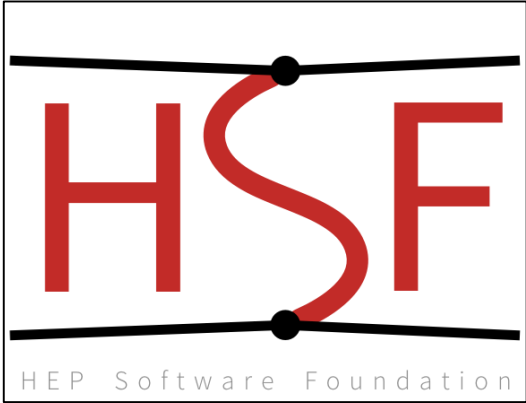
G. Watts (UW/Seattle)



Individuals



Labs



The HEP Software Foundation facilitates cooperation and **common efforts** in High Energy Physics software and computing internationally.

Link to the Community White Paper

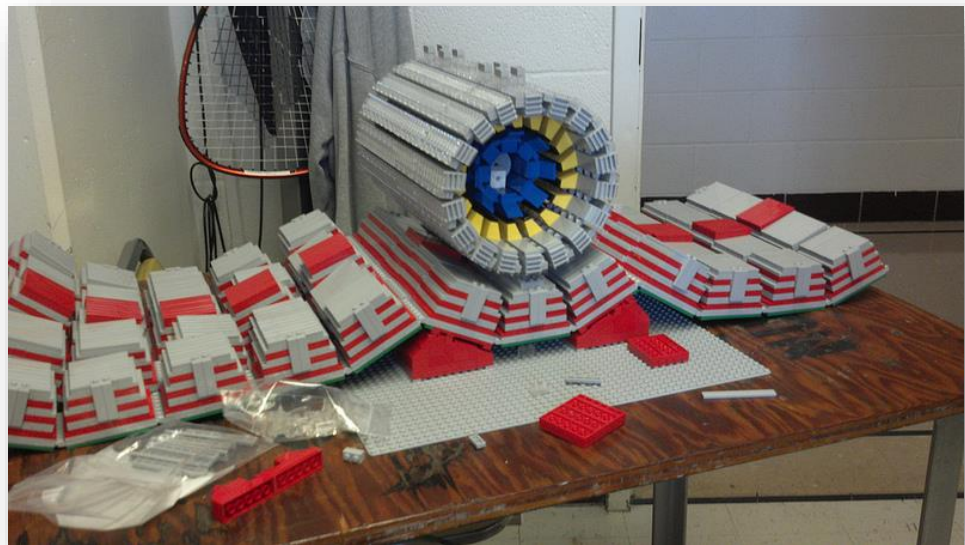
Working Groups will be added to the activities listing of the HSF, can add material to the website and can have a dedicated mailing list and Indico category.

- [Data Analysis](#)
- [Detector Simulation](#)
- [Frameworks](#)
- [Physics Generators](#)
- [Packaging](#)
- [PyHEP - Python in HEP](#)

- [Quantum Computing](#)
- [Reconstruction and Software Triggers](#)
- [Software/Developer Tools](#)
- [Training](#)
- [Visualization](#)

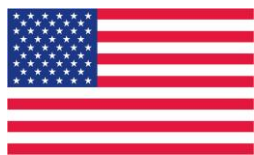
One more bit missing...

# Hardware

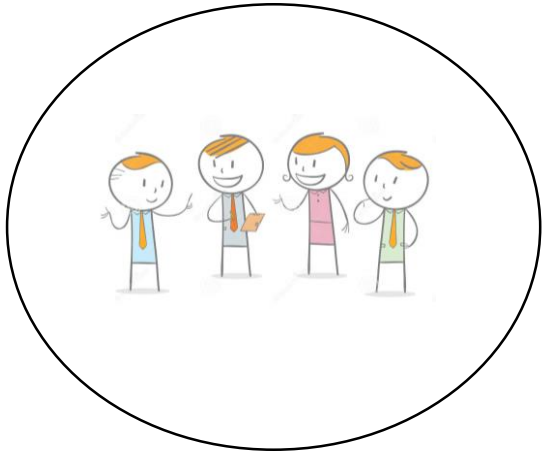


CERN: 950M CHF for 2015-2026

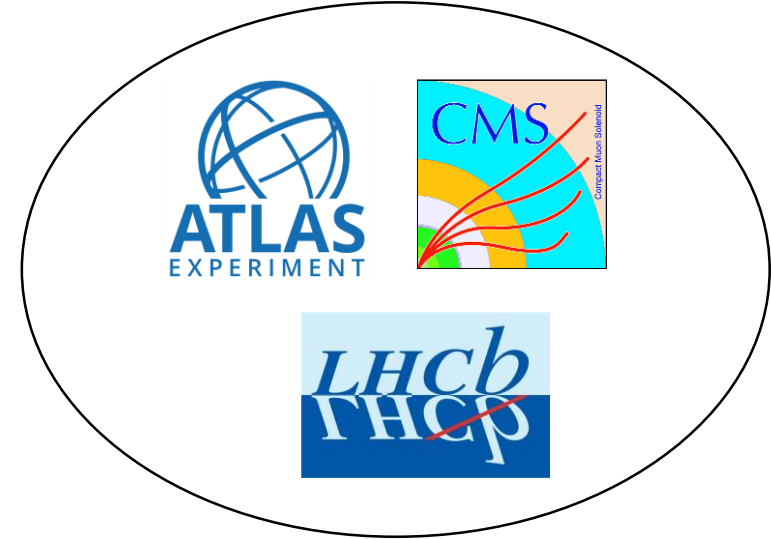
Other countries have  
individual contributions as  
well!



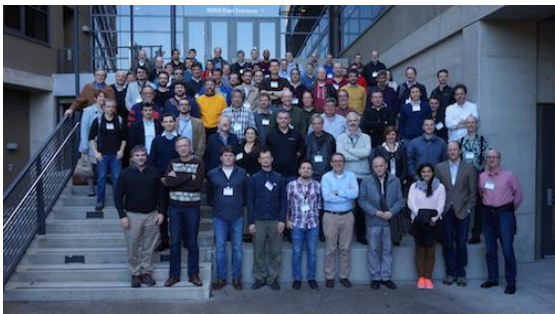
Some funding agencies have  
stepped up to address the call.



Groups



Experiments



Individuals



Labs

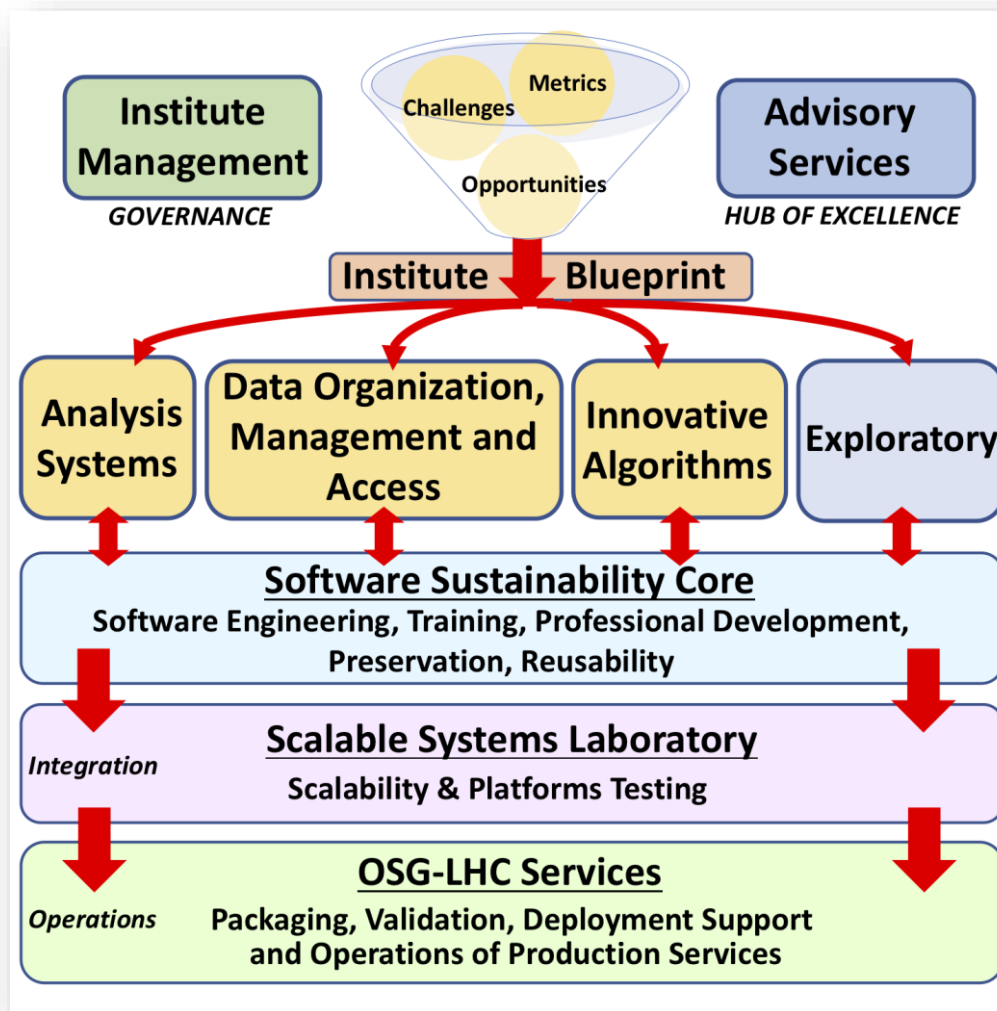


iris  
hep

Funded by the  
National Science  
Foundation on  
September 1, 2018.

**Institute for Research & Innovation  
in Software for High Energy Physics**

“IRIS-HEP aims to develop the state-of-the-art software cyberinfrastructure required for the challenges of data intensive scientific research at the High Luminosity Large Hadron Collider (HL-LHC) at CERN, and other planned HEP experiments of the 2020’s.”



## Innovative Algorithms

Lead by Heather Gray (LBNL, Berkeley), David Lange (Princeton)  
Trigger, Offline, Analysis Algorithms

## Analysis Systems

Lead by Kyle Cranmer (NYU)  
Preservation, diversification, declarative analysis

## Data Management (DOMA)

Lead by Brian Bockelman (Wisconsin/Morgridge)  
Distributed Infrastructure & Storage

There are IRIS-HEP related talks here at ACAT already:

**Parallelized Kalman-Filter-Based Reconstruction of Particle Tracks on Many-Core Architectures with the CMS Detector**

**Constraining effective field theories with machine learning**

**Nested data structures in array and SIMD frameworks**

**Aligning the MATHUSLA test stand detector: Using TensorFlow**

**A hybrid deep learning approach to vertexing**

**hls4ml: deploying deep learning on FPGAs for trigger and data acquisition**



## Summary

- ❖ C++20 will change how we write code
- ❖ Goals are simplicity, 0-cost, faster programs, common features in the library
- ❖ Implementations are on their way, most of C++17 already available

- General software development skills (carpentry!)
- Data analysis software skills
- Surveys of available tools
- More advanced tool development skills

Done right should benefit the field and the individuals



# Topical and HSF Meeting

Expose HEP to new software techniques

Aimed at physicists and HEP computing folks that want to learn a bit more about what is out there

Vidyo only – and recorded and eventually posted to [YouTube](#).

Subscribe to our [announcements list](#) to get notified of up coming lectures (or subscribe your calendar to the [meeting iCal feed](#))

## February 2019

- 25 Feb [Analysis Description Languages](#) NEW
- 18 Feb [Integration of C++ Modules into CMSSW](#)
- 13 Feb [HLS4ML: Using ML on FPGAs to enhance reconstruction output](#)
- 04 Feb [Training for Software, Computing, Computational and Data Science in HEP](#)

## January 2019

- 28 Jan [FuncX: High Performance Function as a Service for Science](#)

Please let people at your institution know if you think they might be interested!

# Conclusions

- HEP software is facing a crisis
  - Data, CPU, staffing
- Develop further projects that can be used by multiple experiments
  - Data Management, Analysis Tools, Algorithms, Techniques
  - Healthy competition will always exist between the experiments.
- HEP Software Foundation
- IRIS-HEP
  - Tackling 3 large areas from the CWP
    - Innovative Algorithms, Analysis Systems, and DOMA
    - Training
    - OSG
  - Its success will be judged by its ability to build tools and algorithms that can be used by the community
- Collaboration between all these structures is key to the success of our community