

# Electroweak and subleading corrections in $t\bar{t}$ + jets production

Marek Schönherr

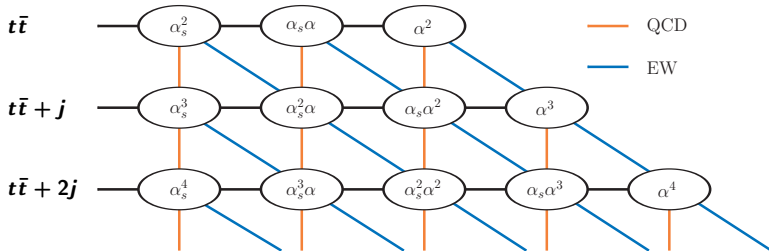
LHC Top WG Meeting

16 May 2018



# Anatomy of $t\bar{t}$ + jets production

## tree-level configuration



LO

subLO

NLO QCD

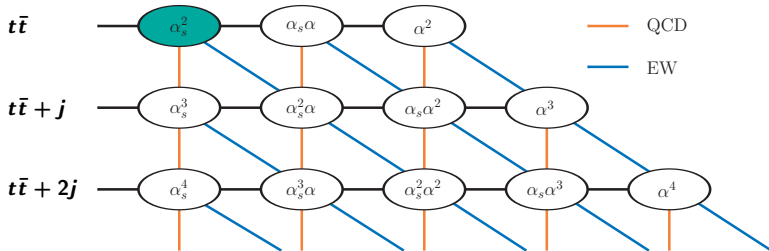
NLO EW

all NLO

 $t\bar{t}$  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha), \mathcal{O}(\alpha^2)$  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3)$  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2 \alpha)$  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha^2), \mathcal{O}(\alpha^3)$  $t\bar{t} + j$  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3)$  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2 \alpha), \mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha^2), \mathcal{O}(\alpha^3)$  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^4)$  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3 \alpha)$  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2 \alpha^2), \mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha^3), \mathcal{O}(\alpha^4)$

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subLO

NLO QCD

NLO EW

all NLO

$t\bar{t}$

$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$

$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha), \mathcal{O}(\alpha^2)$

$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3)$

$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2 \alpha)$

$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha^2), \mathcal{O}(\alpha^3)$

$t\bar{t} + j$

$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3)$

$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2 \alpha), \mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha^2), \mathcal{O}(\alpha^3)$

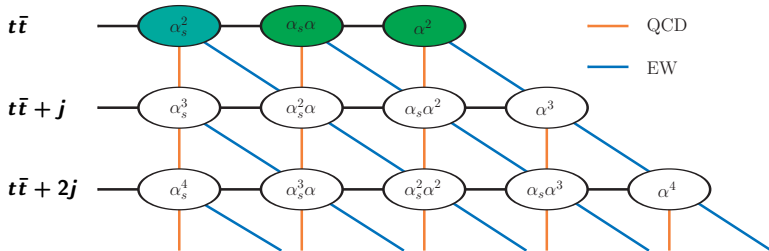
$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^4)$

$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3 \alpha)$

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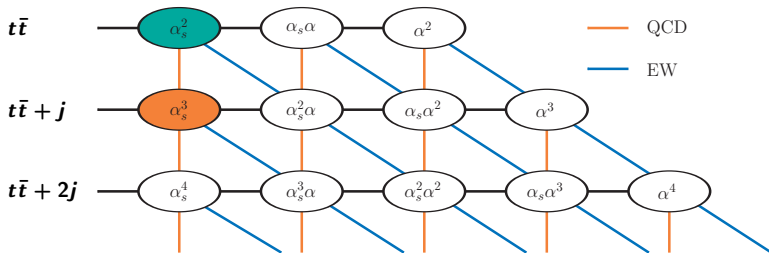
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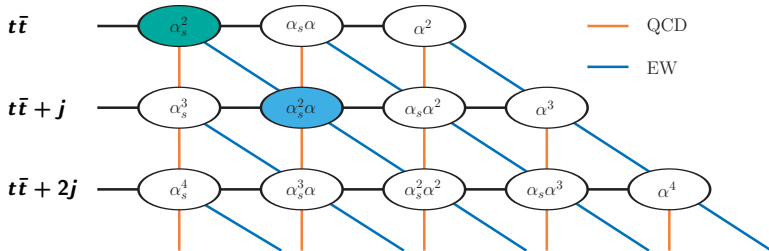
tree-level configuration



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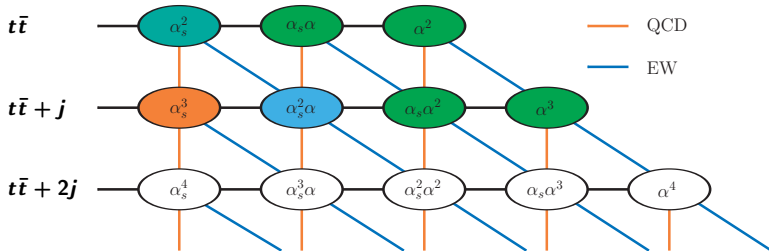
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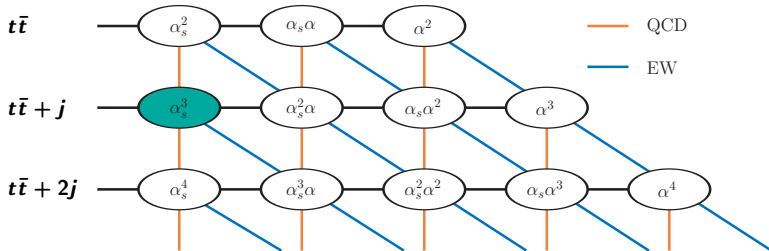
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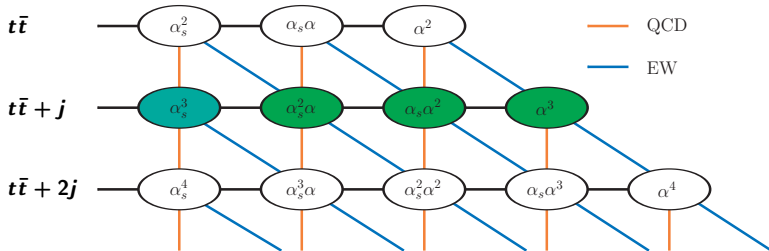


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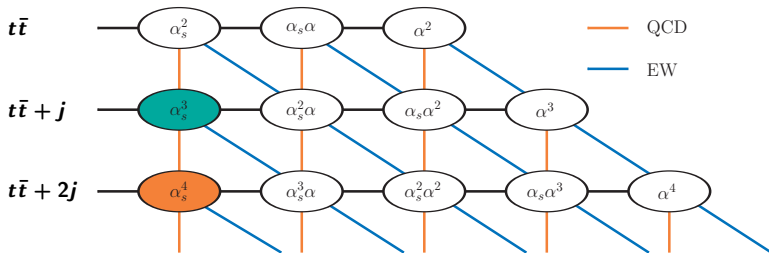
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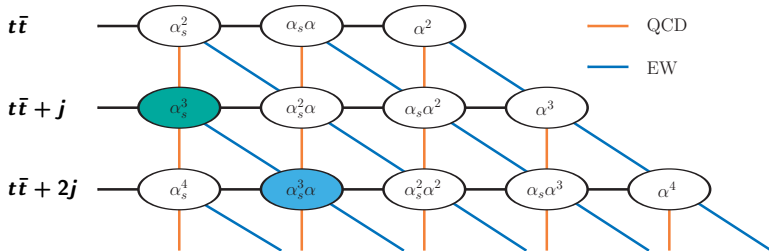
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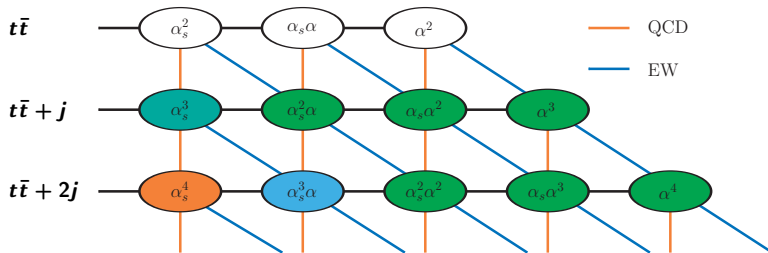
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## Available calculations – fixed order

$t\bar{t}$

- NNLO QCD & NLO EW (including all subleading orders)

Czakon et.al. [arXiv:1705.04105](https://arxiv.org/abs/1705.04105)

$t\bar{t} + j$

- NLO QCD & NLO EW (including all subleading orders)

Dittmaier, Uwer, Weinzierl [hep-ph/0703120](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0703120); Gütschow, Lindert, MS [arXiv:1803.00950](https://arxiv.org/abs/1803.00950)

$t\bar{t} + 2j$

- NLO QCD

Bevilacqua et.al. [arXiv:1108.2851](https://arxiv.org/abs/1108.2851)

$t\bar{t} + 3j$

- NLO QCD

Höche, Maierhöfer, Moretti, Pozzorini, Siebert [arXiv:1607.06934](https://arxiv.org/abs/1607.06934)

# Contributions with external photons

Process with external photons only in subleading orders

## Initial state photons

- photon initiated processes  
→ dominated by  $g\gamma \rightarrow t\bar{t}$   
 $\lesssim 1\%$  of incl. xs
  - less important at higher collider energies as PDFs then probed at smaller  $x$
- ⇒ effects generally not important

Pagani, Tsinikos, Zaro [arXiv:1606.01915](https://arxiv.org/abs/1606.01915)

## Final state photons

- QED bremsstrahlung  
→ always present  
→ important only in leptonic decays
- $\gamma$  may be reconstructed as jet if not explicitly rejected  
→ highly analysis dependent  
→ small effect ( $< 1\%$ )

## Available calculations – particle level

### NLOPs

- POWHEG, MC@NLO @ NLO QCD for  $t\bar{t}$ ,  $t\bar{t} + j$

Frixione, Nason, Webber hep-ph/0305252

Frixione, Nason, Ridolfi arXiv:0707.3088

Kardos, Papadopoulos, Trocsanyi arXiv:1101.2672

Alioli, Moch, Uwer arXiv:1110.5251

### Multijet merged

- FxFx  $t\bar{t} + 0, 1, 2j$  @ NLO QCD

Frederix, Frixione arXiv:1209.6215

- MEPS@NLO  $t\bar{t} + 0, 1, 2j$  @ NLO QCD +  $3, 4j$  @ LO

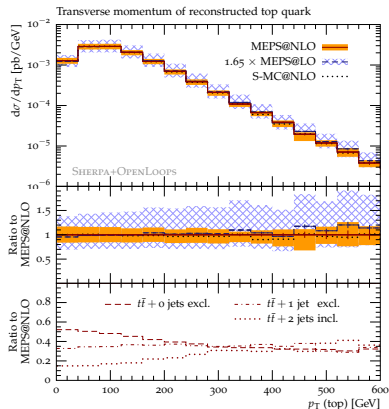
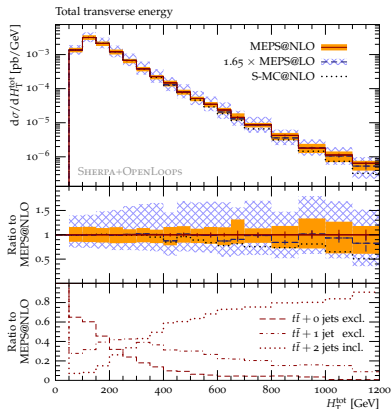
Höche, Krauss, Maierhöfer, Pozzorini, MS, Siegert arXiv:1402.6293

MEPS@NLO  $t\bar{t} + 0, 1j$  @ NLO QCD+EW<sub>virt</sub> +  $2, 3, 4j$  @ LO

Gütschow, Lindert, MS arXiv:1803.00950

# Multijet merged $t\bar{t}$ +jets

Höche, Krauss, Maierhöfer, Pozzorini, MS, Siegert arXiv:1401.7971





# Setup

## SHERPA+OPENLOOPS

- uses automated framework for general NLO calculations in SHERPA tree-level matrix elements, dipole subtraction, phase space integration, process management

MS arXiv:1712.07975

- virtual corrections from OPENLOOPS

Cascioli, Maierhöfer, Pozzorini arXiv:1111.5206

## Parameters

- $\mu_{R/F} = \frac{1}{2} (E_T^t + E_T^{\bar{t}})$  in fixed-order calculation
- CKKW scale with  $\mu_{\text{core}} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{\hat{s}} + \frac{1}{m_t^2 - \hat{t}} + \frac{1}{m_t^2 - \hat{u}} \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}}$  in MEPS@NLO
- NNPDF3.0nnlo  $\alpha_s = 0.118$ , neglect  $\gamma$ -induced
- spin-correlated top decays, default tune for underlying event and hadronisation in data comparison

# Setup

- SHERPA+OPENLOOPS:

- $pp \rightarrow V + 0, 1, 2(, 3) \text{ jets}$ 
  - FCC report, arXiv:1607.01831
  - EW report arXiv:1606.02330
  - LH'15 arXiv:1605.04692
  - Kallweit,Lindert,Maierhöfer,Pozzorini,MS arXiv:1412.5157, arXiv:1511.08692
- $pp \rightarrow Zj/pp \rightarrow \gamma j$  ratio
  - LH'15 arXiv:1605.04692
  - Kallweit,Lindert,Maierhöfer,Pozzorini,MS arXiv:1505.05704
- $pp \rightarrow \gamma/\ell\ell/l\nu/\nu\nu + j$ 
  - Lindert et.al arXiv:1705.04664
- $pp \rightarrow Vh$ 
  - FCC report, arXiv:1607.01831
- $pp \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$ 
  - Kallweit,Lindert,Pozzorini,MS, arXiv:1705.00598
- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}/t\bar{t}j$ 
  - Gütschow, Lindert, MS arXiv:1803.00950
- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}h$ 
  - LH'15 arXiv:1605.04692

- SHERPA+GOSAM

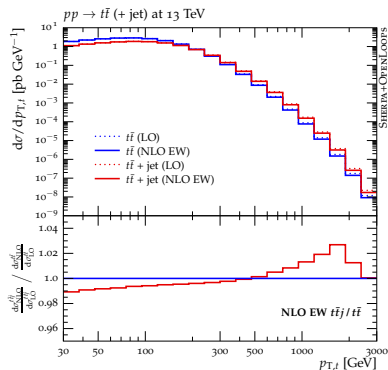
- $pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + 0, 1, 2 \text{ jets}$ 
  - Chiesa et.al. arXiv:1706.09022
- $pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma / \gamma\gamma l\nu / \gamma\gamma\ell\ell$ 
  - Greiner, MS arXiv:1710.11514
- $pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma b\bar{b}$ 
  - Greiner, MS in prep.

- SHERPA+RECOLA

- $pp \rightarrow V + 0, 1, 2 j, pp \rightarrow 4\ell, pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}h$  Biedermann et.al. arXiv:1704.05783

# Top pair production in association with jets

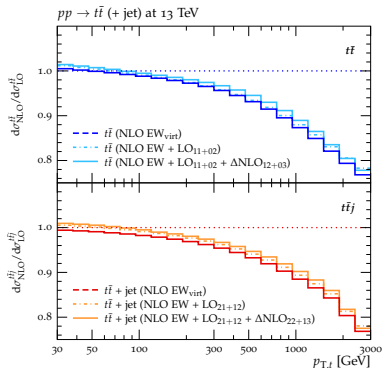
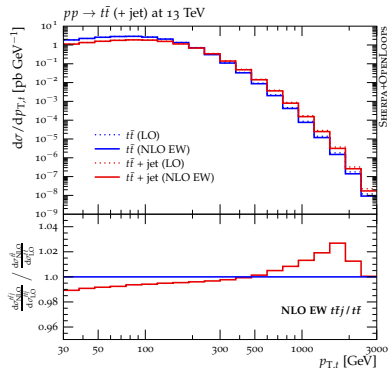
Gütschow, Lindert, MS arXiv:1803.00950



- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ 
  - LO:  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$ ,  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s\alpha)$ ,  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha^2)$
  - include NLO corrections to subleading orders
- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}j$ 
  - LO:  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3)$ ,  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2\alpha)$ ,  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s\alpha^2)$ ,  $[\mathcal{O}(\alpha^3)]$
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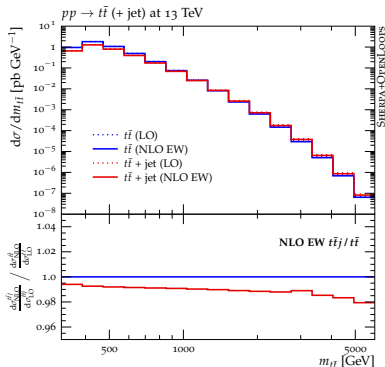
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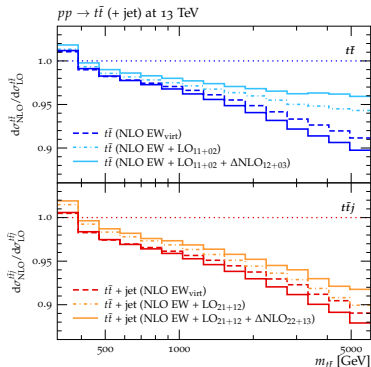
NLO EW factorises from additional jet activity

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Gütschow, Lindert, MS arXiv:1803.00950

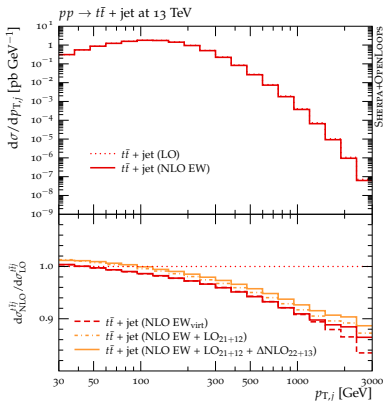


subleading orders important

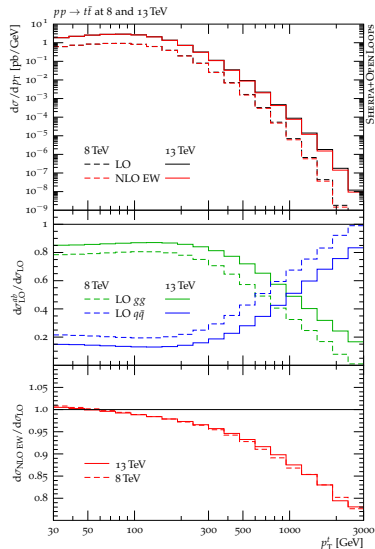


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# NLO EW corrections to $t\bar{t}$ at 8 and 13 TeV

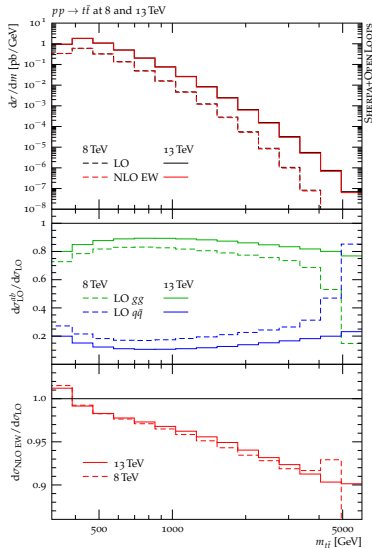
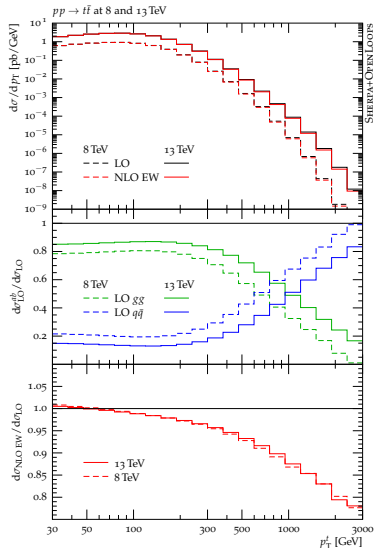


- $gg$  channel receives smaller EW corrections in Sudakov limit than  $q\bar{q}$  channel, at 1 TeV:

$$\delta_{EW,sud}^{q\bar{q}} \approx 1.5 \delta_{EW,sud}^{gg}$$

- composition of total from  $gg$  vs  $q\bar{q}$  channels changes
  - NLO EW correction changes
  - effect still small

# NLO EW corrections to $t\bar{t}$ at 8 and 13 TeV





## Electroweak corrections in particle-level event generation

- incorporate approximate electroweak corrections in SHERPA's NLO QCD multijet merging (MEPS@NLO)
- modify MC@NLO  $\bar{B}$ -function to include NLO EW virtual corrections and integrated approx. real corrections

$$\bar{B}_{n,\text{QCD}+\text{EW}_{\text{virt}}}(\Phi_n) = \bar{B}_{n,\text{QCD}}(\Phi_n) + V_{n,\text{EW}}(\Phi_n) + I_{n,\text{EW}}(\Phi_n) + B_{n,\text{mix}}(\Phi_n)$$

- real QED radiation can be recovered through standard tools (parton shower, YFS resummation)
- simple stand-in for proper QCD+EW matching and merging  
 → validated at fixed order, found to be reliable,  
 diff.  $\lesssim 5\%$  for observables not driven by real radiation

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↑
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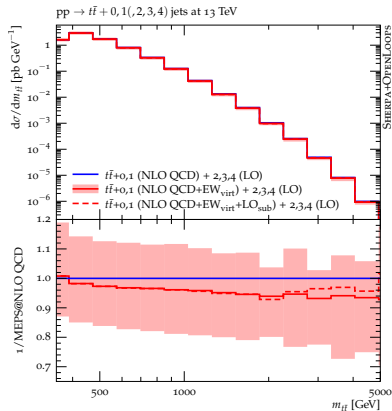
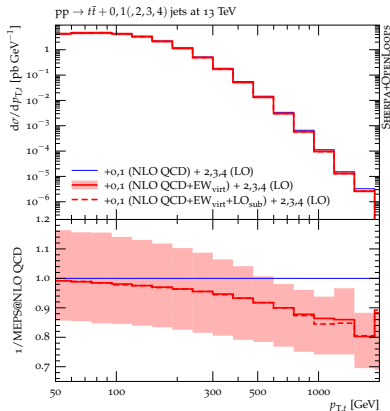
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exact virtual contribution
approximate integrated real contribution

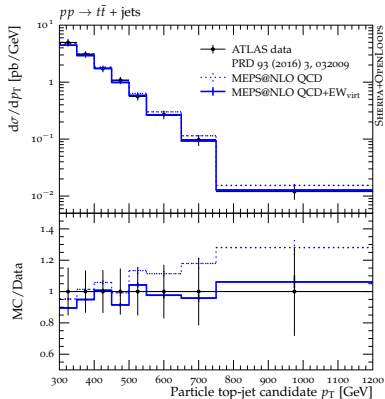
- real QED radiation can be recovered through standard tools (parton shower, YFS resummation)
- simple stand-in for proper QCD+EW matching and merging  
 → validated at fixed order, found to be reliable,  
 diff.  $\lesssim 5\%$  for observables not driven by real radiation

# Results: $t\bar{t}$ + jets



reproduces well the corrections seen at fixed-order

# Results: $t\bar{t} + \text{jets}$ at high $p_T$



Gütschow, Lindert, MS arXiv:1803.00950

- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + 0, 1j@NLO$   
+ 2, 3, 4j@LO
- additional LO multiplicities inherit electroweak corrections through MENLOPS differential  $K$ -factor

Höche, Krauss, MS, Siegert  
arXiv:1009.1127

- improved description of data

# Conclusions

- $t\bar{t}$  and  $t\bar{t} + j$  now known at NLO for all contributing orders  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^n \alpha^m)$
- inclusion of approximate EW corrections in MEPS@NLO available including important contributions from subleading orders
- improves data description for boosted top quarks already at 8 TeV
- publically available in SHERPA-2.2.5

<http://sherpa.hepforge.org>



Thank you for your attention!