

# $e^+ e^-$ colliders

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# Where we stand politically.

## 2013 Strategy update

*There is a strong scientific case for an electron-positron collider... The Technical Design Report of the International Linear Collider (ILC) has been completed, with large European participation... Europe looks forward to a proposal from Japan to discuss a possible participation.*

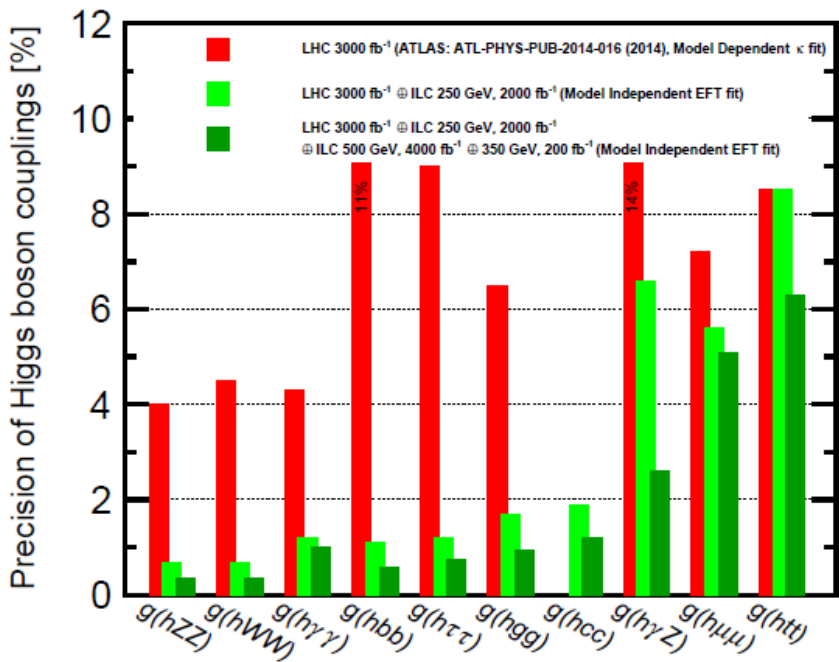
*CERN should undertake design studies for accelerator projects in a global context, with emphasis on proton-proton and electron-positron high-energy frontier machines. These design studies should be coupled to a vigorous accelerator R&D programme (CLIC, FCC hh,ee,ep ... AWAKE)*

# The $e^+e^-$ market place

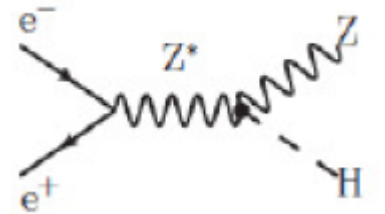
Collider	$\sqrt{s}$ (TeV)	$\int \mathcal{L}$ ( $\text{ab}^{-1}$ )	Location	Type	Date	Mature
ILC	0.25	2	Japan	Linear	>2030	Shovel-ready TDR (2013)
	0.5,1.0 ?					
CLIC	0.38	0.5	CERN	Linear	>2035	CDR (2012)
	1.5,3	1.5,2				
FCC-ee	0.25/0.36	10/2.6	CERN	Circular	>2035	No
LEP3	0.9/2.5	1	CERN	Circular (FCC magnets in LHC ring)	>2035	No
CEPC	0.25	5	China	Circular		CDR (2017)

# $e^+ + e^- \Leftrightarrow$ high precision Higgs factory

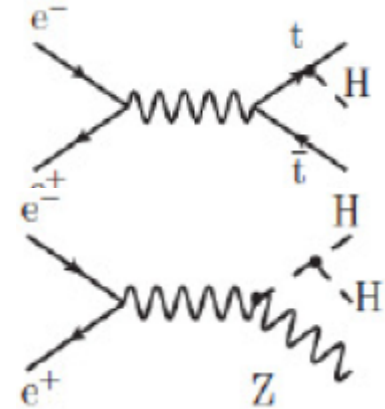
$$\frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow H + X)}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow X)} : 10^{-9} \quad \frac{\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow H + X)}{\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow X)} : 0.01$$



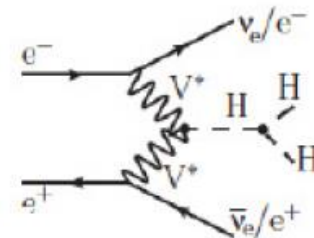
ILC~CLIC~LEP3 sensitivity  
 Further improvements with FCCee  
 (factors ~2-5)



$\sqrt{s} = 250$  GeV  
 $g_Z$ , BR's,  
 (LHC)-invisible



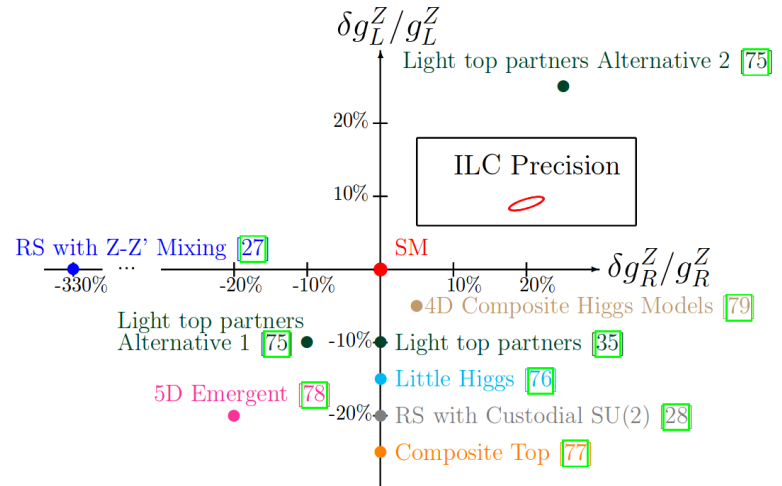
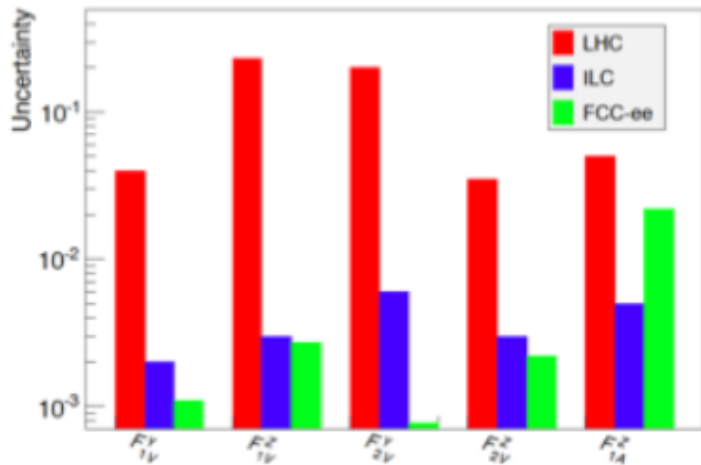
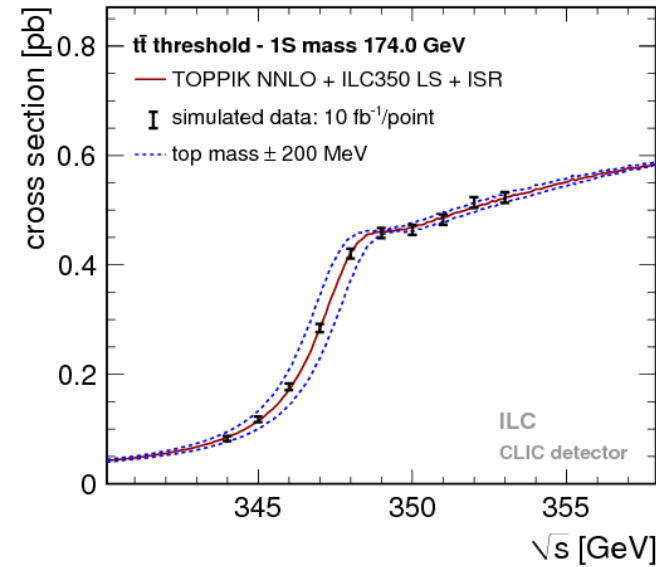
+  
 $\sqrt{s} = 500$  GeV  
 $g_t, g_{HHH}$



+  
 $\sqrt{s} = 1000$  GeV  
 $g_{HHH}$

# Top Physics ( $\sqrt{s} > 340$ GeV)

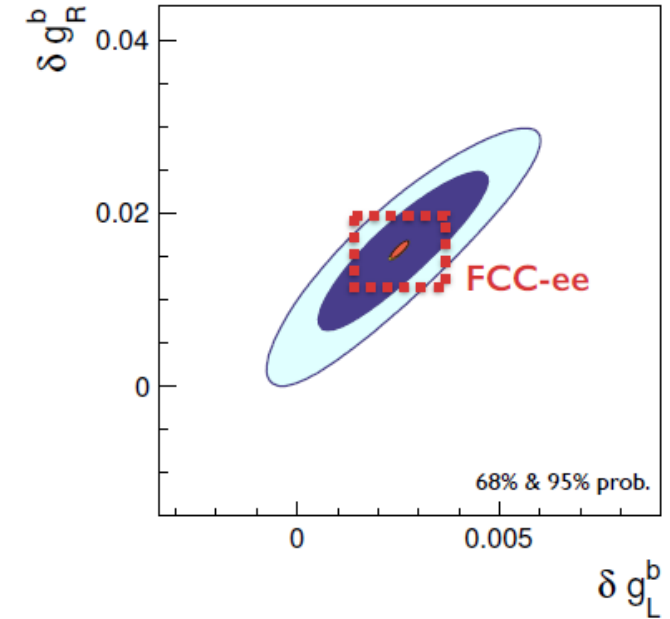
## High precision threshold scan



## Boson couplings

# Related areas

	Current Data	HL-LHC	ILC	FCCee	CEPC
$\alpha_s(M_Z^2)$	$0.1180 \pm 0.0010$				
$\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}^{(5)}(M_Z^2)$	$0.02750 \pm 0.00033$				
$M_Z[\text{GeV}]$	$91.1875 \pm 0.0021$			$\pm 0.0001$	$\pm 0.0005$
$m_t[\text{GeV}]$	$173.34 \pm 0.76$	$\pm 0.6$	$\pm 0.017$	$\pm 0.014$	
$m_H[\text{GeV}]$	$125.09 \pm 0.24$	$\pm 0.05$	$\pm 0.015$	$\pm 0.007$	$\pm 0.0059$
$M_W[\text{GeV}]$	$80.385 \pm 0.015$	$\pm 0.011$	$\pm 0.0024$	$\pm 0.001$	$\pm 0.003$
$\Gamma_W[\text{GeV}]$	$2.085 \pm 0.042$			$\pm 0.005$	
$\Gamma_Z[\text{GeV}]$	$2.4952 \pm 0.0023$			$\pm 0.0001$	$\pm 0.0005$
$\sigma_h^0[\text{nb}]$	$41.540 \pm 0.037$			$\pm 0.025$	
$\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{lept}}$	$0.2324 \pm 0.0012$			$\pm 0.0001$	$\pm 0.000023$
$P_{\tau}^{\text{pol}}$	$0.1465 \pm 0.0033$			$\pm 0.0002$	
$A_{\ell}$	$0.1513 \pm 0.0021$			$\pm 0.000021$	
$A_c$	$0.670 \pm 0.027$			$\pm 0.01$	
$A_b$	$0.923 \pm 0.020$			$\pm 0.007$	
$A_{\text{FB}}^{0,\ell}$	$0.0171 \pm 0.0010$			$\pm 0.00001$	$\pm 0.0010$
$A_{\text{FB}}^{0,c}$	$0.0707 \pm 0.0035$			$\pm 0.0008$	
$A_{\text{FB}}^{0,b}$	$0.0992 \pm 0.0016$			$\pm 0.0004$	$\pm 0.00014$
$R_{\ell}^0$	$20.767 \pm 0.025$			$\pm 0.001$	$\pm 0.007$
$R_c^0$	$0.1721 \pm 0.0030$			$\pm 0.0005$	
$R_b^0$	$0.21629 \pm 0.00066$			$\pm 0.00017$	$\pm 0.00018$



Non-standard  $Zbb$  couplings.

Factor : 5 improvements in electroweak precision observables.

+Dedicated searches for new phenomena inc. dark matter in "cracks" left by the LHC.

# The ILC

- 1990s - TESLA (Europe), NLC (US), JLC (Japan)
- 2005 - Global Design Effort formed.
- 2011 - Japanese Expression of Interest to host.
- 2013 - Technical Design Report
  - Site: Kitakami - northern Japan
- 2018
  - Japanese MEXT study groups Physics, TDR and cost, manpower, impact and spin-offs
  - Waiting for picture from the LHC to become clear.
  - International discussions between funding agencies
  - Decision in 2018 in time for PP strategy ?

I did my PhD  
on the ILC  
design



Original plan  $\sqrt{s}=500$  GeV  $\rightarrow$  1 TeV . Too expensive!

2018:  $\sqrt{s}=250$  GeV , maybe 380 GeV, 500 GeV

A Higgs factory  $e^+ + e^- \rightarrow ZH$  + limited EW tests + BSM search potential.

Lose top, trilinear ( $g_{HHH}$ ), some EW tests + BSM searches ?

# Where we do we want to stand in 2020 ?

**2013**

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A 250 GeV ILC is not worth the money !

Is the reduced ILC still what is needed ?  
What works best for European PP ?  
What works best for us ?



FCCee (or CEPC) in the strategy? How well motivated in light of Run 2 results ? HE-LHC/LEP3 ?