*Liquid*O

novel neutrino detection

Mark Chen
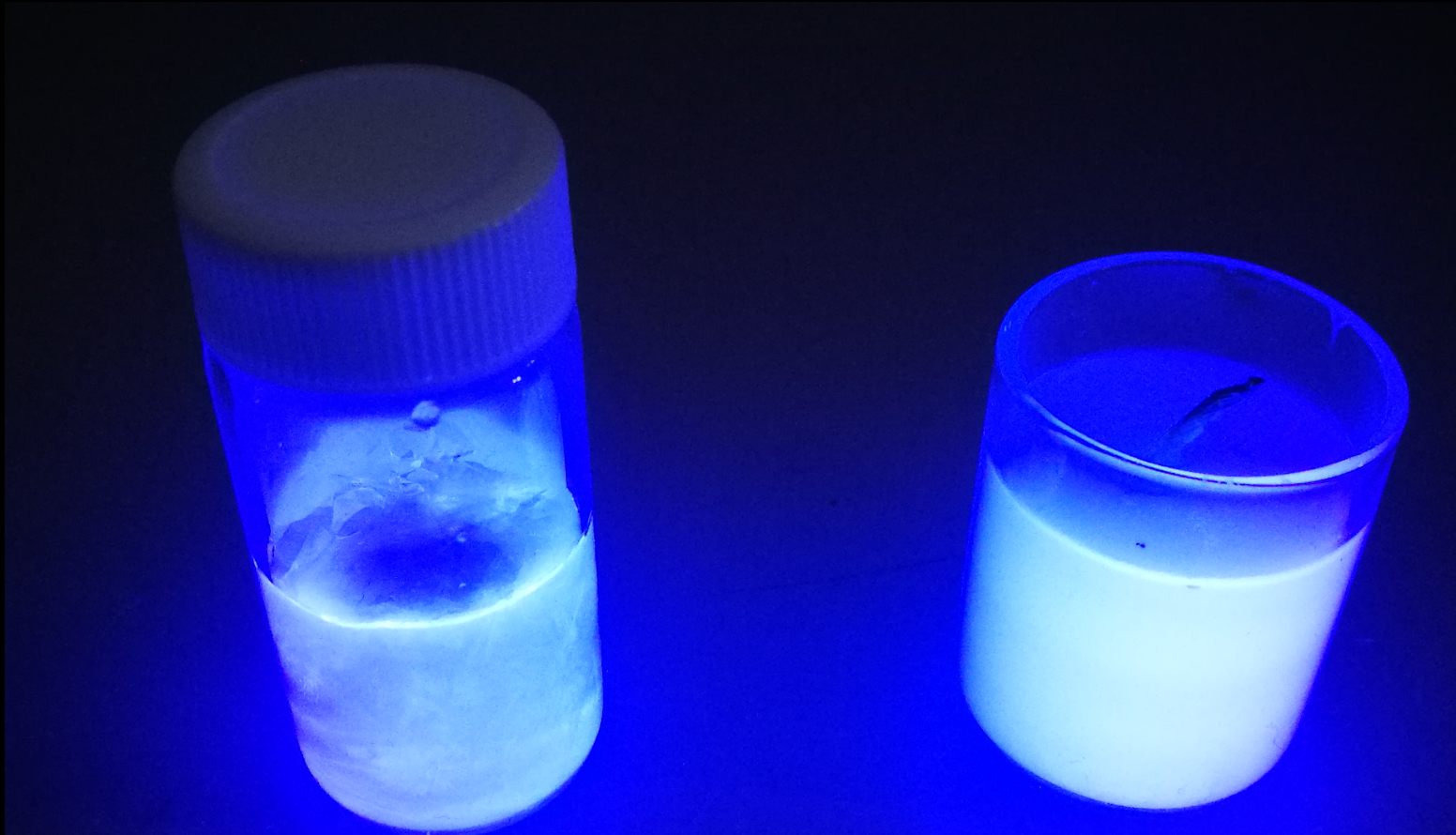*on behalf of the LiquidO Proto-Collaboration*

Queen's University and CIFAR

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What is LiquidO? → O is for "Opaque"

R&D towards a new "liquid" scintillator detection technique

How to readout an "opaque" scintillator?

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grid of wavelength-shifting fibres

X, Y info: fibre grid spacing (~1 cm imaging)

Z info: timing along fibre (~cm resolution)
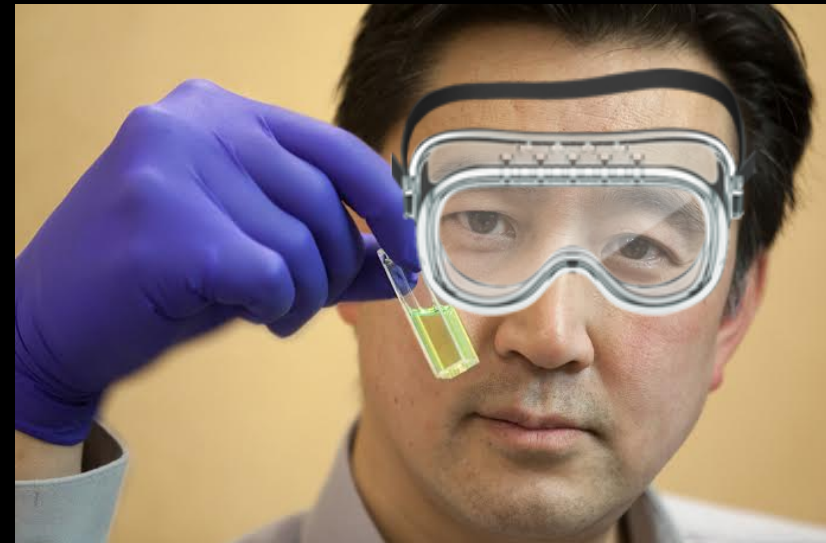
SiPM fibre readout (photon counting)

(everybody ❤️ SiPMs these days)
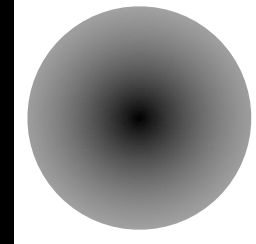
"It's like a light TPC
or photon drift chamber"

Why LiquidO?

- spatial and temporal event ID and pattern information provides **strong background rejection**

- relaxing the scintillator transparency requirement opens many doors for liquid scintillator design options
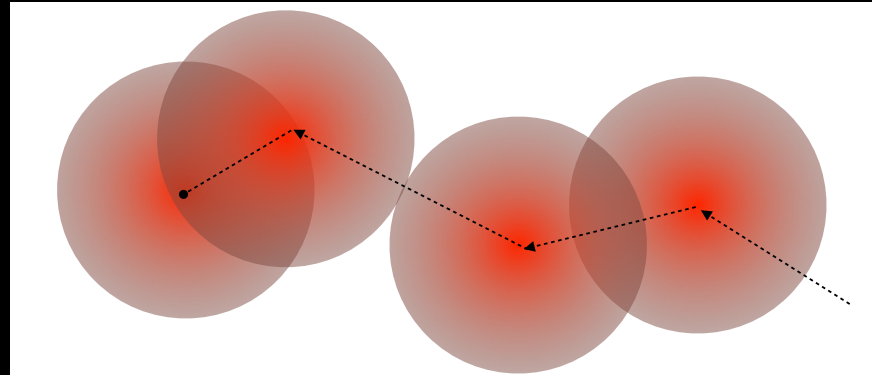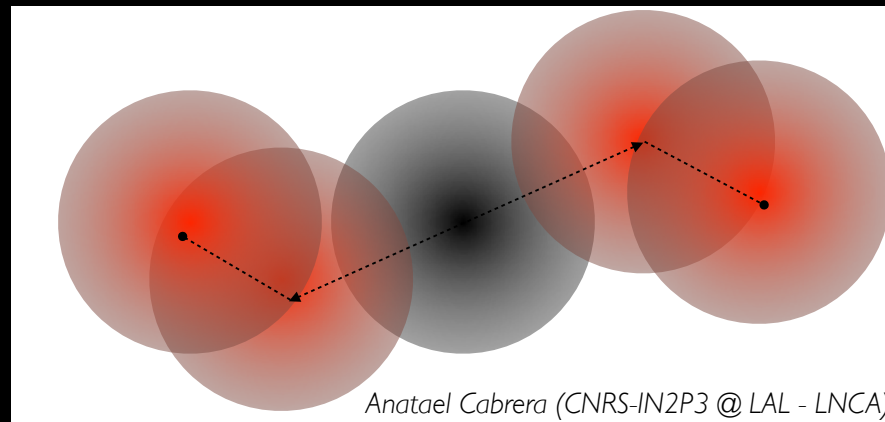
Event Identification
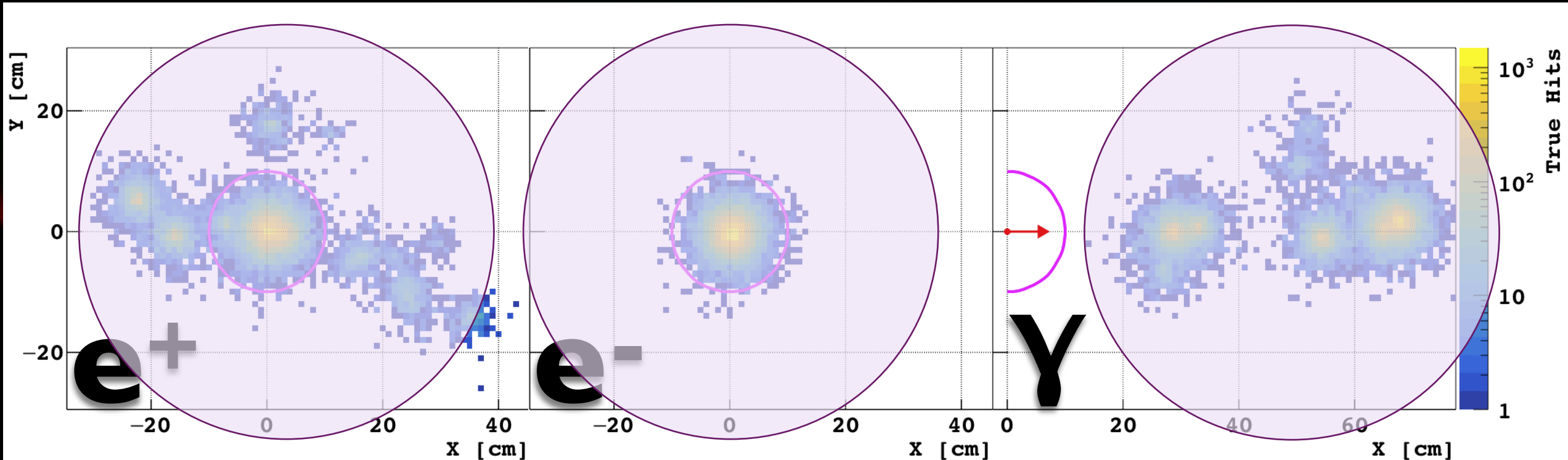
- Single Site (electrons, alphas, proton recoils)

- Multi Site (gammas)

- Positrons!

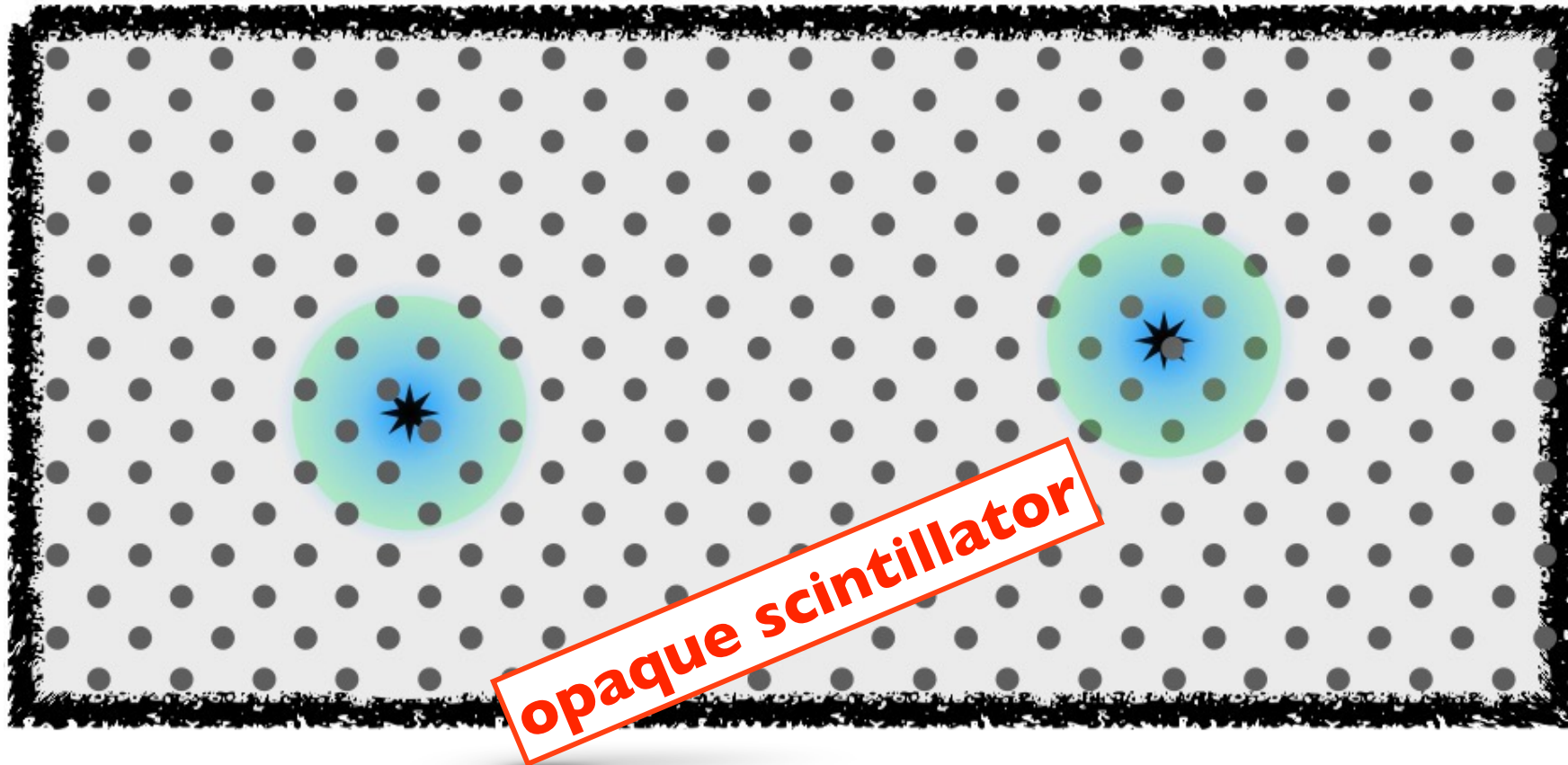*Anatael Cabrera (CNRS-IN2P3 @ LAL - LNCA)*
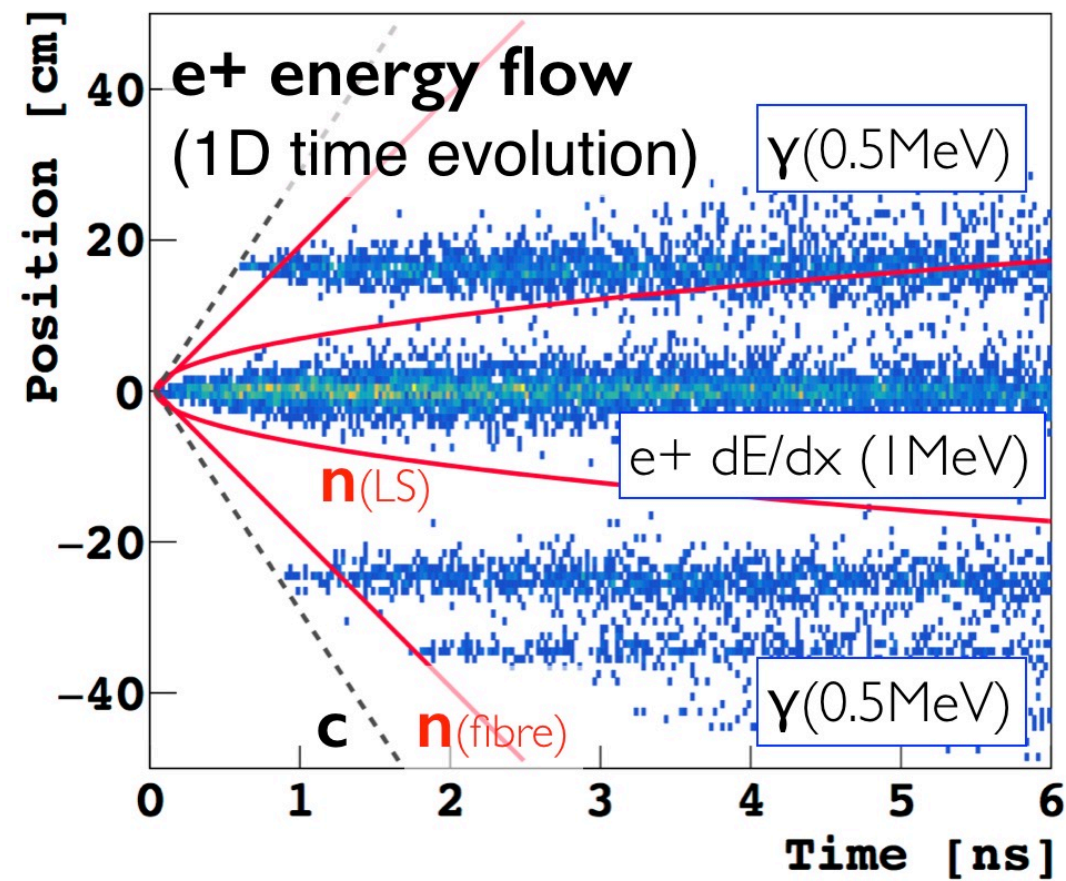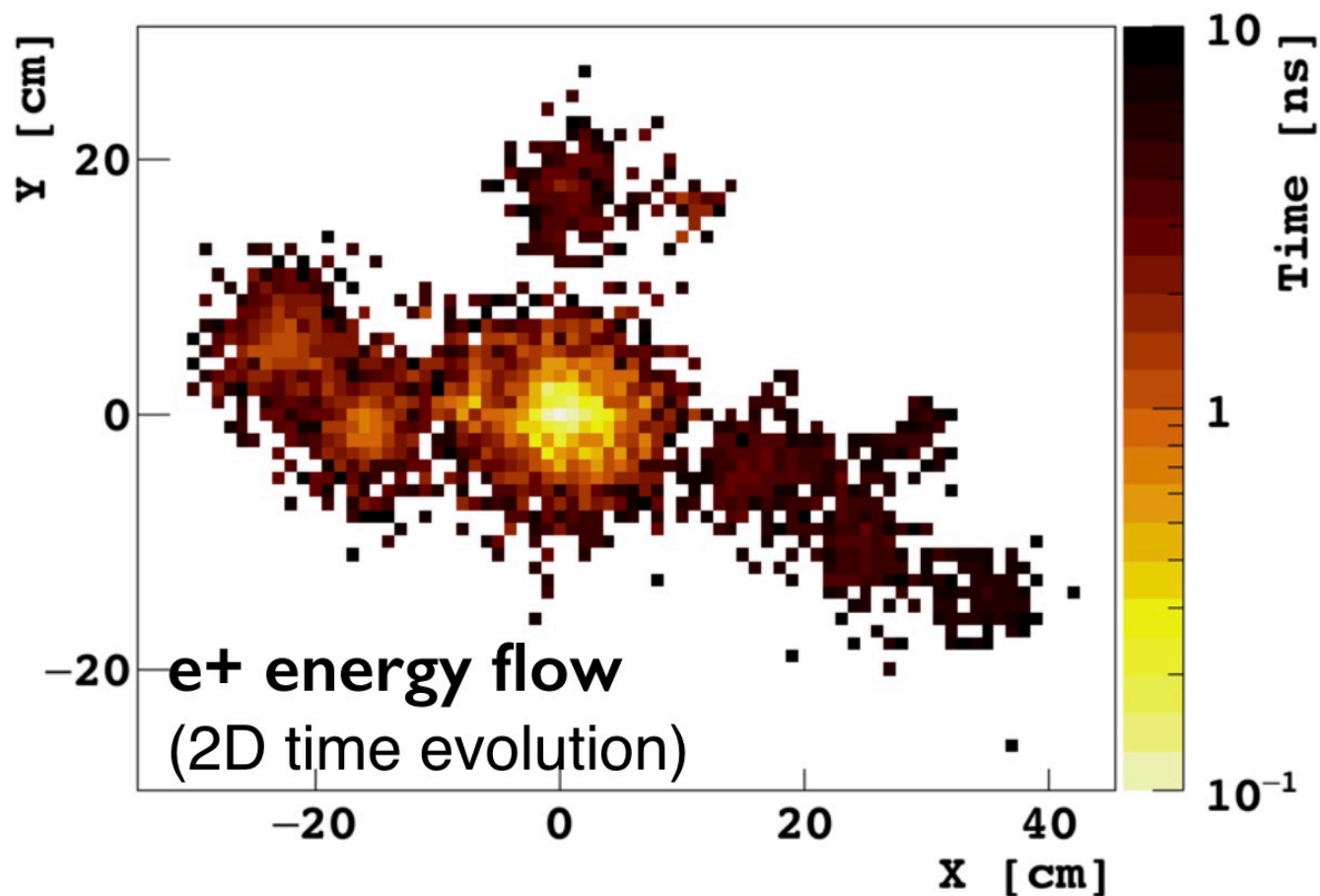
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LiquidO Simulations – 2 MeV

In contrast: how do PMTs from far away see such events?
...as mostly indistinguishable large balls of light!

Light Confinement – opaqueness helps

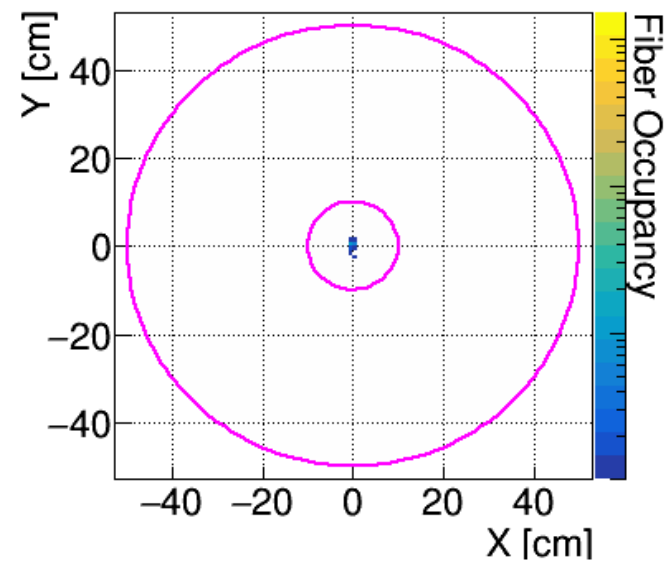confine energy deposition locally ➤ freeze information
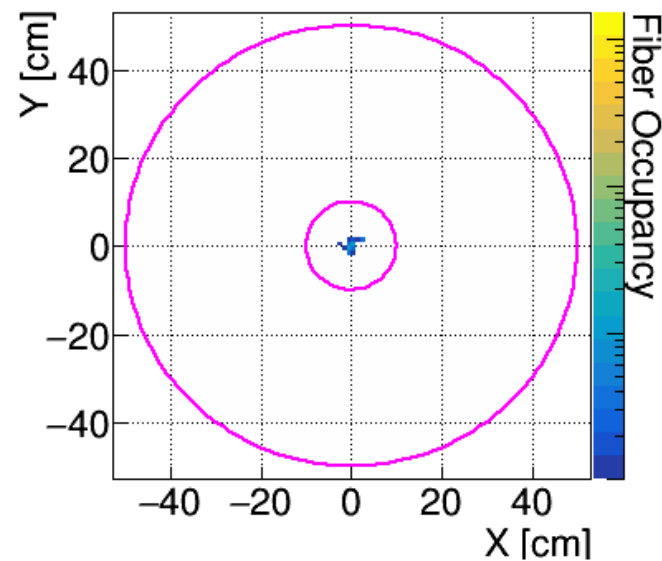

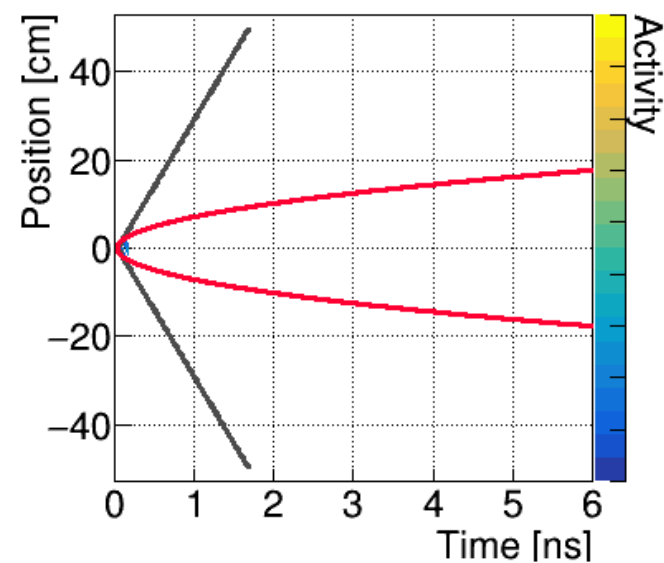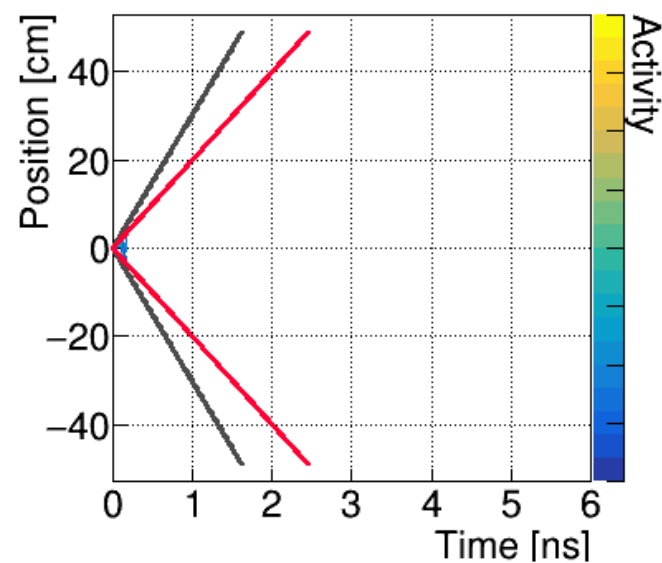opaque scintillator

"Energy Flow"

e+ energy flow
(2D time evolution)

e+ energy flow
(1D time evolution)

γ(0.5MeV)

n(LS)

e+ dE/dx (1MeV)

c   n(fibre)

γ(0.5MeV)
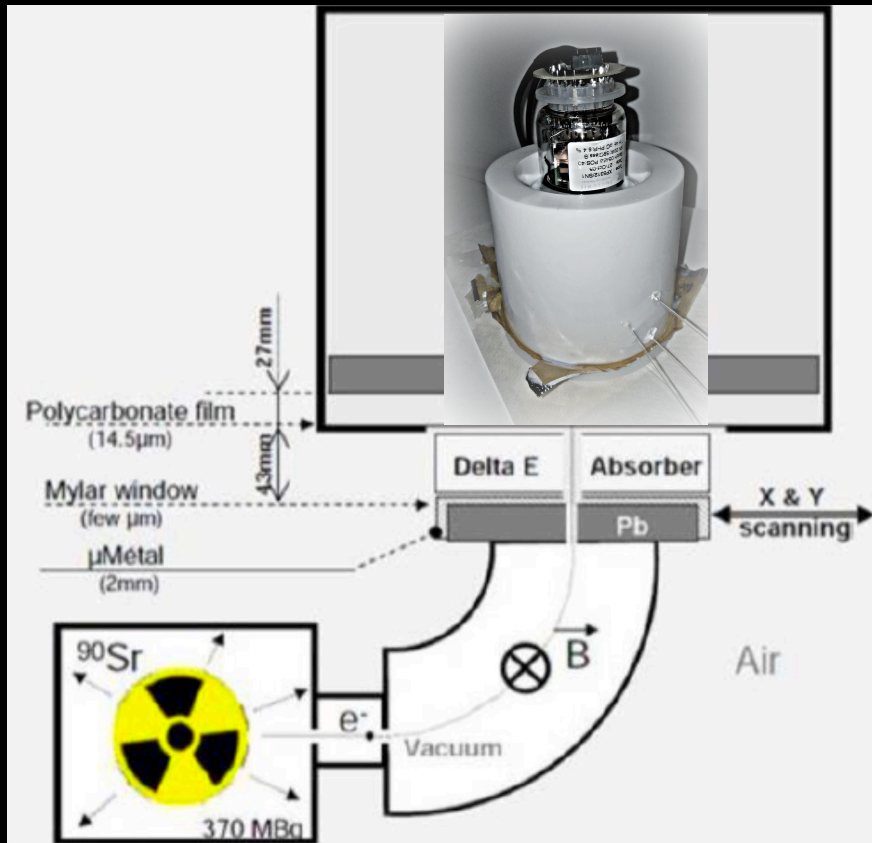
Light "confinement" establishes strong space-time event pattern

Does it actually work? YES! μ-LiquidO
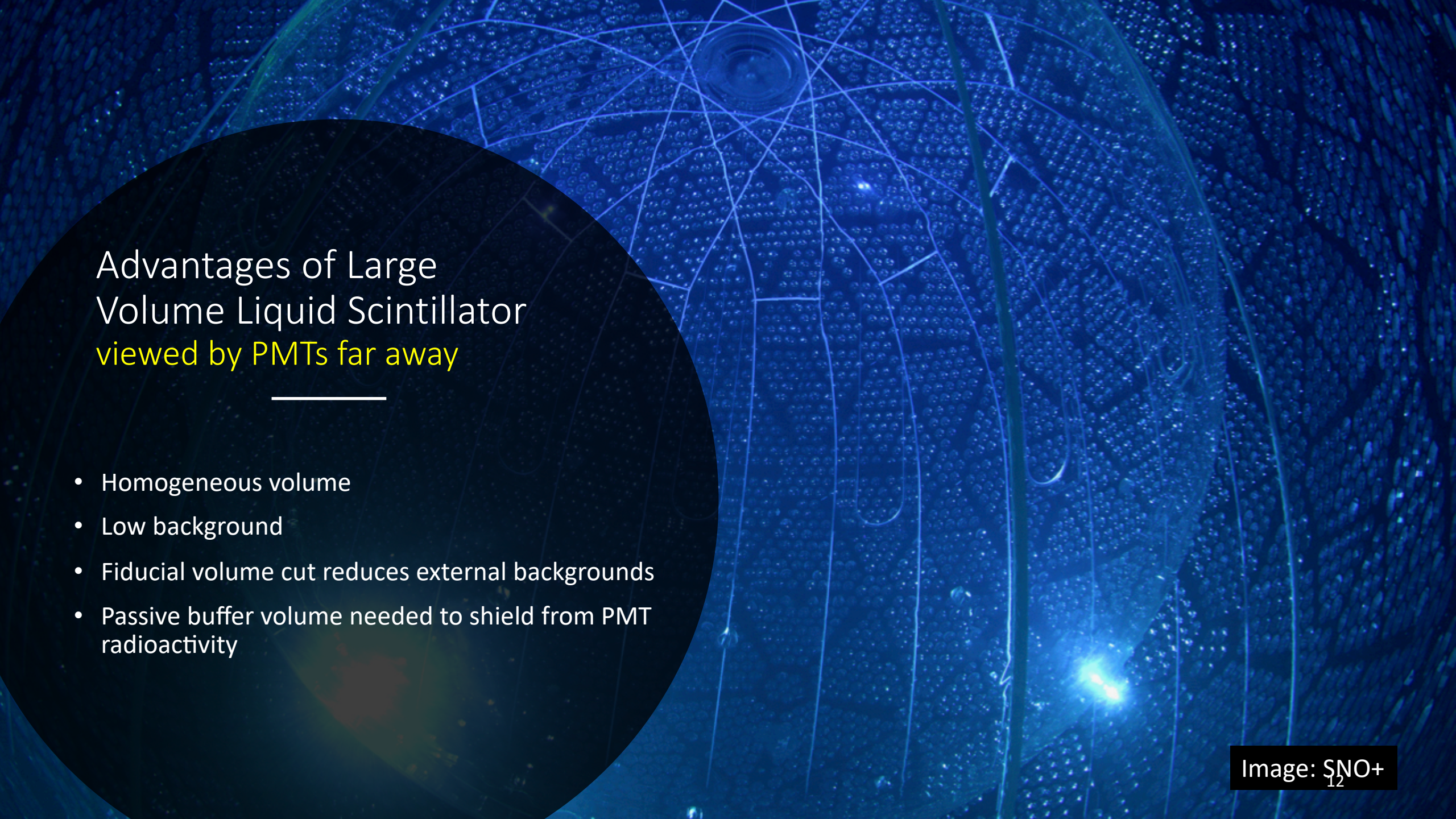
electron beam from SuperNEMO R&D

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3x fibres:
- fibre-0: 1.0cm
- fibre-1: 2.5cm
- fibre-2: 4.0cm

~5cm tall
(PMT face)

μ-LiquidO inside…

scintillator filled

e⁻⊙

Mylar

I fibre only
(example)

2 scintillators
- LAB (transparent)+3g/l PPO
- new (LAB-based⊕opaque)

NoWash 10% & LAB / Fiber 0 (bottom)

translucent ————→ LS temperature (°C) transparent
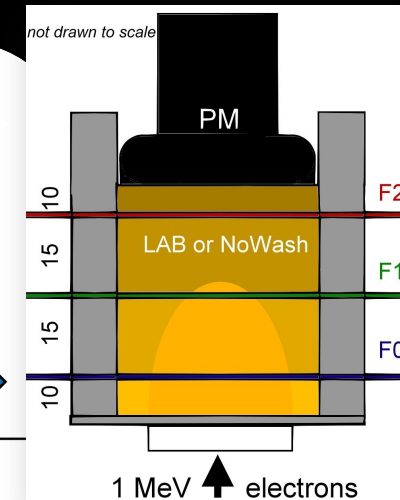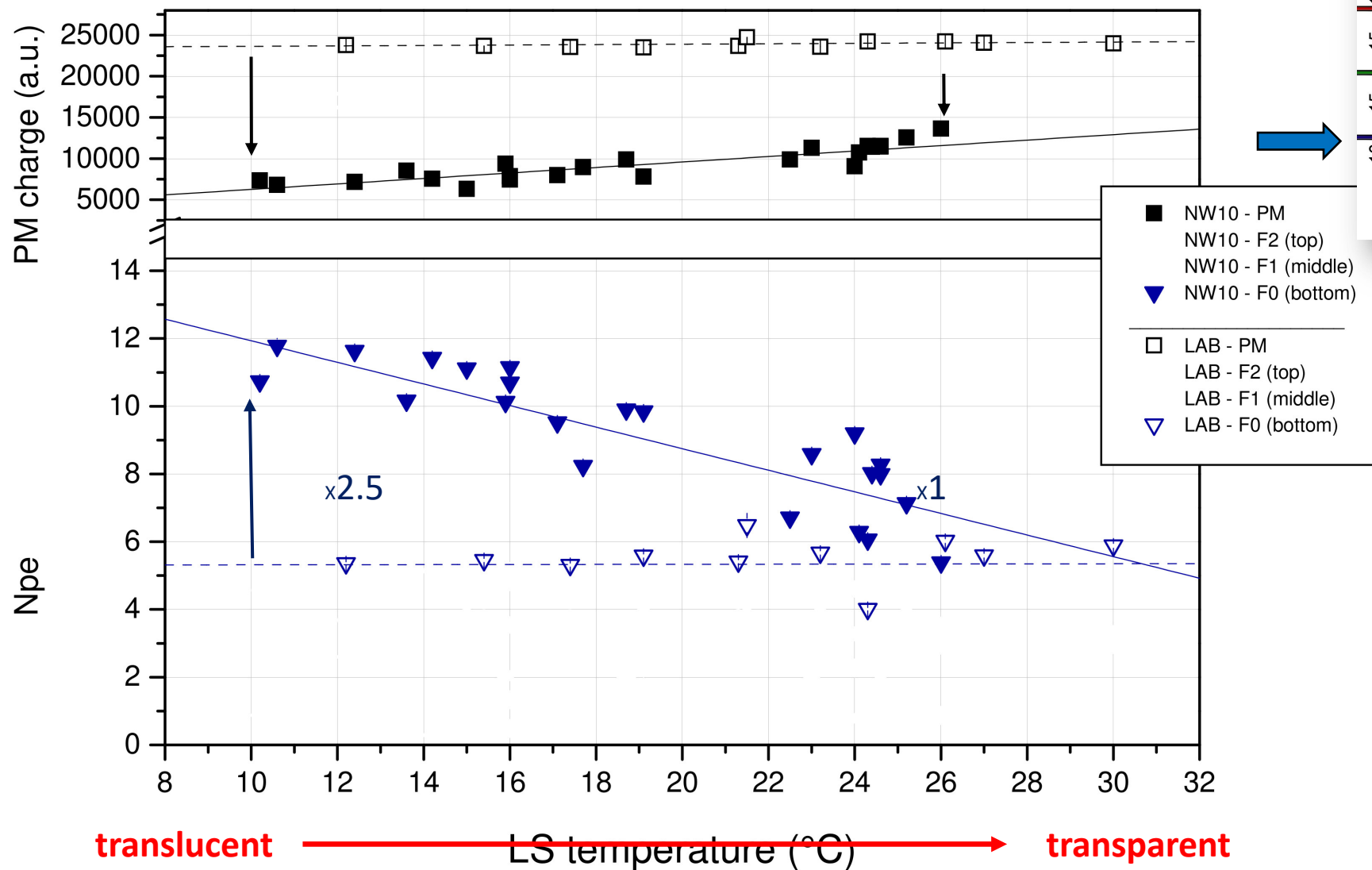
Advantages of Large Volume Liquid Scintillator
viewed by PMTs far away

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- Homogeneous volume

- Low background

- Fiducial volume cut reduces external backgrounds

- Passive buffer volume needed to shield from PMT radioactivity

Image: SNO+

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Advantages of LiquidO Technique
readout by fibres+SiPMs ❤️

————

- Active background rejection

- Powerful single-site/multi-site discrimination

- External SiPMs don't require passive buffer

- Fiducial cut includes active detector rejection of external backgrounds

- Liquid scintillator is still low background

- <u>added background component: fibres</u>

Scintillating, wavelength-shifting fibres can be radiopure and are *active*

GERDA fibres shown as an example

Image: GERDA fibre curtain

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Examples of LiquidO Neutrino Physics

- Reactor Antineutrinos: $\bar{\nu}_e + p \rightarrow e^+ + n$
  - Unmistakable positron signature

- Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay
  - Very highly loaded translucent liquid scintillator (i.e. SNO+ Te *on steroids*)
  - Powerful single-site/multi-site background rejection

- …and much more!

Summary

- Who – LiquidO Proto-Collaboration
  - ~45 scientists, 20 institutions
  - Brazil, Canada, Chile, China, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Spain, UK, USA
- What – (Slides 2-3)
- Why – (Slides 4-9, 13-14)
- When and Where – *coming soon to an underground lab near you!*