



Searches for Diboson Resonances with CMS

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SPRACE

Results Presented In This Talk (1)

Preliminary Results – CMS Collaboration

- ❑ *Search for RS Gravitons decaying into a Jet plus MET,*
EXO-11-061, <http://cds.cern.ch/record/1426654>
- ❑ *Search for exotic VZ resonances decaying into a jet and dileptons with CMS,*
EXO-11-081, <http://cds.cern.ch/record/1444879>
- ❑ *Search for new resonances decaying to $WW \rightarrow l\nu qq'$ in the final state with a lepton,
missing transverse energy, and single reconstructed jet,*
EXO-12-021, <http://cds.cern.ch/record/1590301>
- ❑ *Search for a narrow spin-2 resonance decaying to Z bosons in the semileptonic final state,*
EXO-12-022, <http://cds.cern.ch/record/1596494>
- ❑ *Search for new diboson resonances in semileptonic and hadronic final states at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV,*
EXO-15-002, <http://cds.cern.ch/record/2117062>
- ❑ *Search for diboson resonances in the semileptonic $X \rightarrow ZV \rightarrow llqq$ final state at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with CMS,*
B2G-16-010, <http://cds.cern.ch/record/2199611>
- ❑ *Search for new diboson resonances in the dilepton+jets final state at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with 2016 data,*
HIG-16-034, <http://cds.cern.ch/record/2243295>

Results Presented In This Talk (2)

Published Papers – CMS Collaboration

- ❑ *Search for exotic resonances decaying into WZ/ZZ in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$,*
Journal of High Energy Physics **02**, 036 (2013).
- ❑ *Search for massive resonances in dijet systems containing jets tagged as W or Z boson decays in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$,*
Journal of High Energy Physics **08**, 173 (2014).
- ❑ *Search for massive resonances decaying into pairs of boosted bosons in semi-leptonic final states at $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$,*
Journal of High Energy Physics **08**, 174 (2014).
- ❑ *Search for narrow high-mass resonances in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ decaying to Z and Higgs bosons,*
Phys. Lett. **B 748**, 255 (2015).
- ❑ *Search for heavy resonances decaying to two Higgs bosons in final states containing four b quarks,*
Eur. Phys. J. **C 76** (2016) 371.
- ❑ *Search for massive resonances decaying into WW, WZ or ZZ bosons in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$,*
Journal of High Energy Physics **03**, 162 (2017).
- ❑ *Search for a new scalar resonance decaying to a pair of Z bosons in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$,*
(accepted by JHEP); arXiv:1712.02345.

Published Papers – Others

- ❑ *Combination of Run-1 exotic searches in diboson final states at the LHC,*
Journal of High Energy Physics **04**, 155 (2016).

Diboson Resonances

Search for $X \rightarrow VV, VH, HH$

- $V = W$ or Z boson
- Benchmark models
 - WED radion (HH)
 - WED bulk graviton (ZZ, WW)
 - HVT_B W', Z' (WH, ZH, WW, ZZ)

Can shed light on the electroweak symmetry breaking phenomena

- Is it really just the Higgs, W , Z and photon?

Studied at CMS since beginning of Run 1

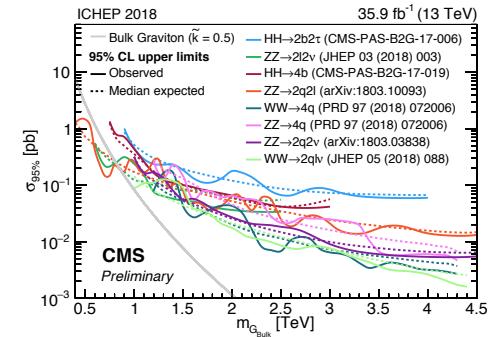
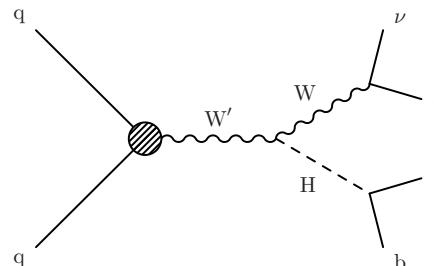
- Coordinated efforts / combinations of all analyses now standard

Different channels and different strategies

- Merged jets
- b-tagging
- tau-tagging
- High-energy leptons

Only some analyses shown here!

- Please see references at the end of the talk



WZ, ZZ Search – 7 TeV Data

One of the first LHC searches
with boosted objects

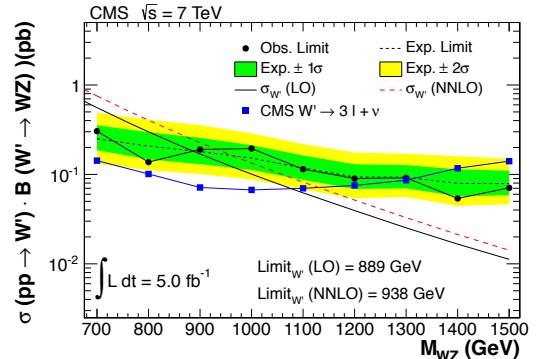
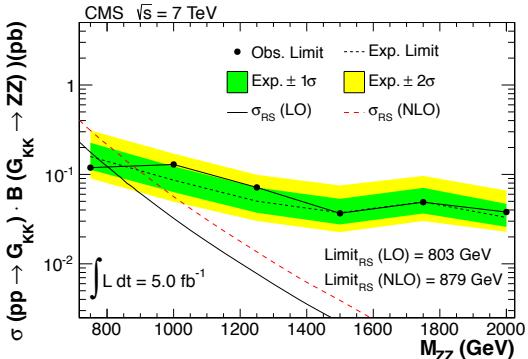
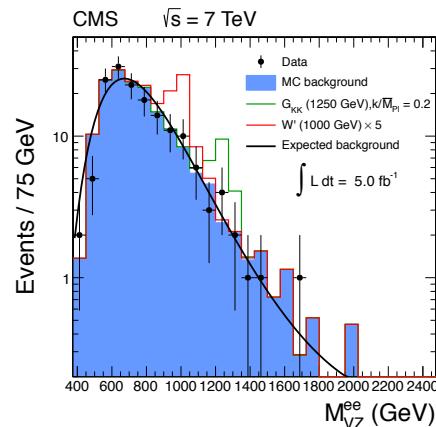
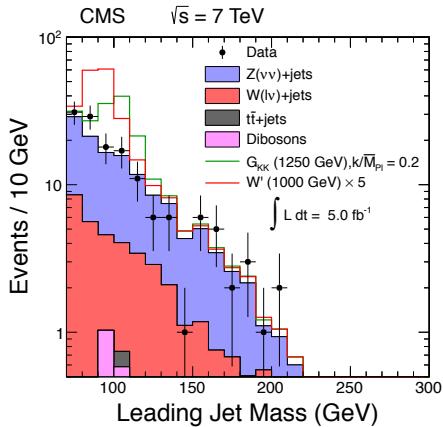
Models: RS1 G_{KK} and sequential W'

Two channels combination:

- ❑ $G_{KK} \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow$
boosted jet + MET
 - Ph.D. thesis T. Tomei
- ❑ $G_{KK} / W' \rightarrow VZ \rightarrow$
boosted jet + dilepton
 - Ph.D. thesis F. Dias

Simple “jet mass” variable

- ❑ PF constituents



WW, WZ, ZZ Search – 8 TeV Data

Integrated effort on diboson searches

Models:

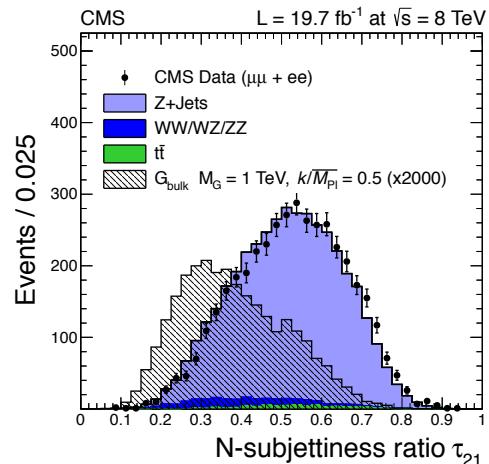
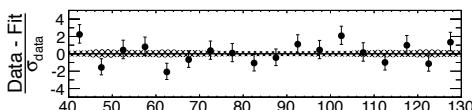
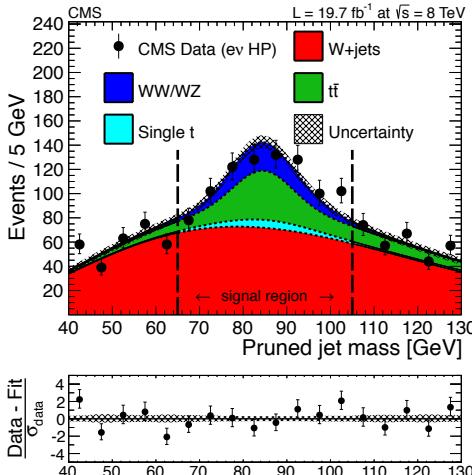
- Bulk graviton G_{bulk}
- HVT model B bosons

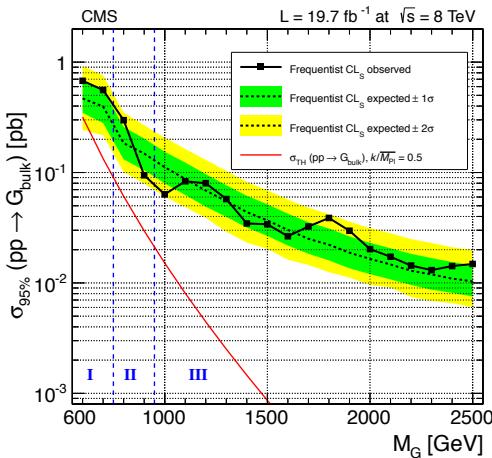
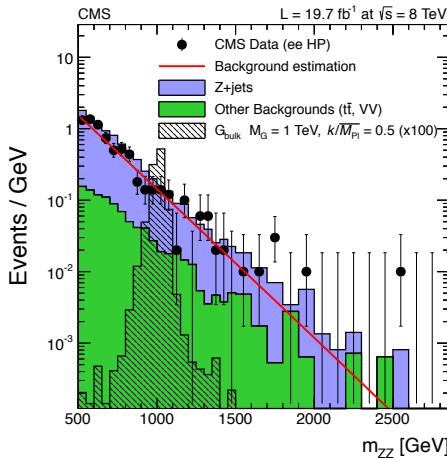
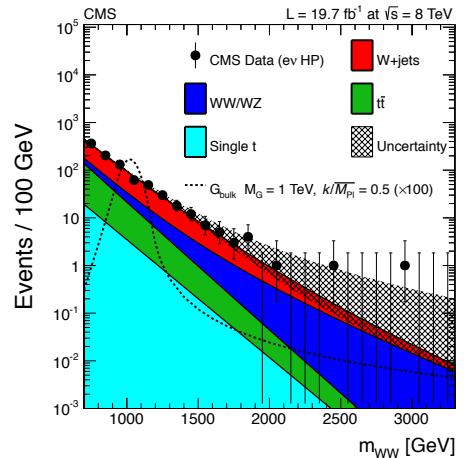
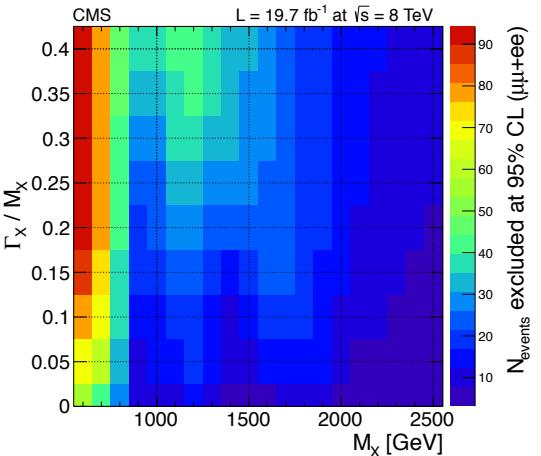
Three channel combination

- fully hadronic VV
- semi-leptonic WV
- semi-leptonic ZV

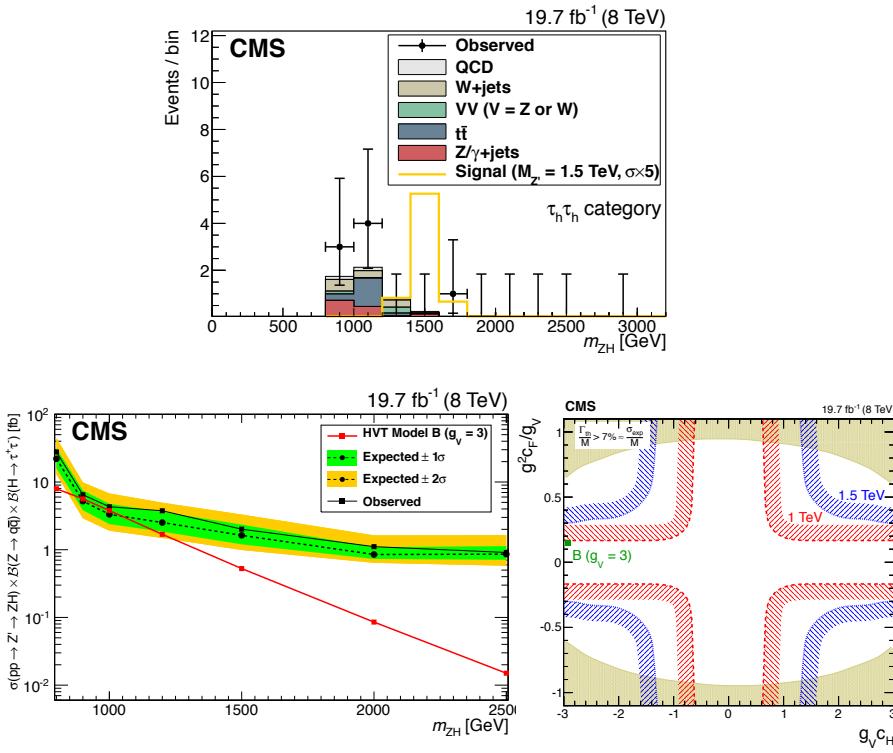
More sophisticated analysis

- Pruned mass m_{jet}
- Substructure τ_{21}
 - Categorisation in low and high purity





ZH Search – 8 TeV Data



Extension to boosted Higgs search

Challenges:

- ❑ Fewer events than WW, WZ, ZZ
- ❑ Tau ID ~ few tracks in a jet
 - Boosted di-tau ~ regular jet?
- ❑ Six-category combination
 - tau_{had} tau_{had}
 - Ph.D. thesis C. Bernardes
 - tau_{lep} tau_{had}, tau_{lep} tau_{lep}

HH Search – 8 TeV Data

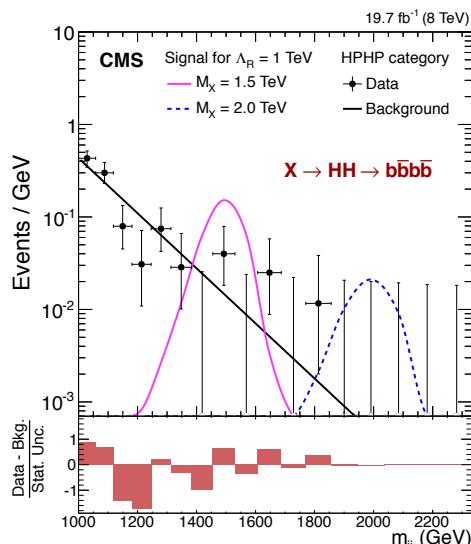
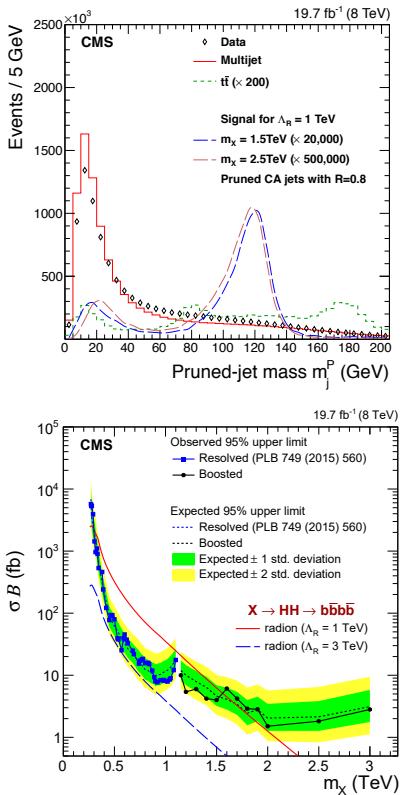
Good training grounds for
HHHH coupling at HL-LHC

Model: KK radion

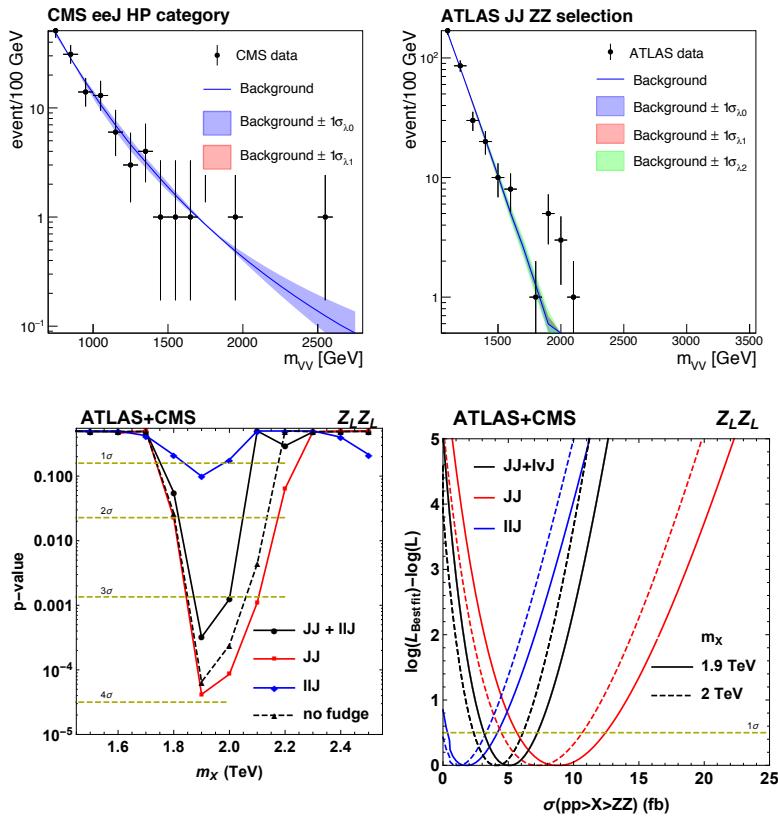
Challenges:

- ❑ b-tagging in boosted jet environments
- ❑ QCD multijet background

After finishing this analysis with Run-1 data, SPRACE members have been part of the ARC for the Run-2 analyses.



Combination of Run-1 Searches



Pheno. paper by CMS and ATLAS members

- ❑ No interest in full joint paper by the experiments.

Interest sparked by the simultaneous excesses around m_{VV} of 1.8–2.0 TeV

- ❑ Observed by CMS and ATLAS.

Statistical combination ingredients

- ❑ Public data (HEPDATA, plot digitization)
- ❑ Background estimation (official, fits)
- ❑ Signal benchmarks (official, generation)

Pushed experiments to do

Early Analysis of 2015 13 TeV data.

Run-2 Searches – 13 TeV Data (2.3/fb)

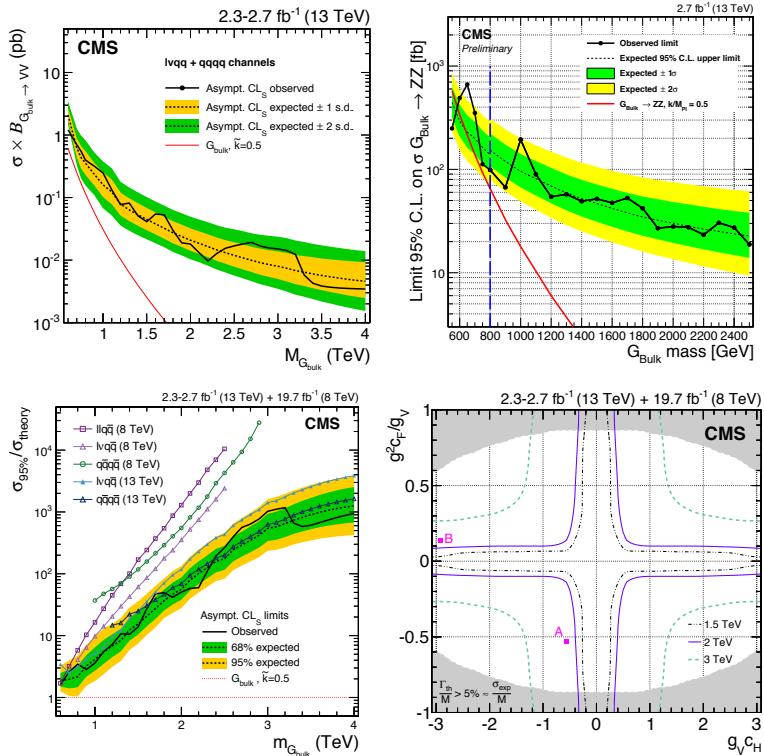
Early Analysis of:

- ❑ $X \rightarrow l\nu qq$ (13 TeV)
- ❑ $X \rightarrow jjqq$ (13 TeV)

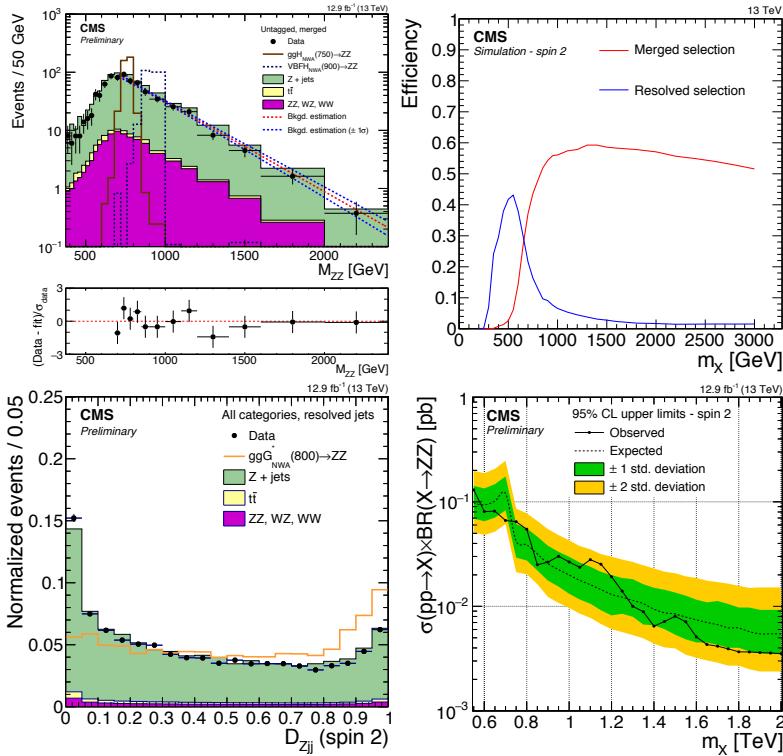
No hint of $m_{VV} \sim 1.8\text{--}2$ TeV excess!

$X \rightarrow llqq$ (13 TeV)

- ❑ Both resolved and merged categories
- ❑ Ph.D. thesis J. Cupertino
- ❑ Further confirmation of no excess



Run-2 Searches – 13 TeV Data (12.9/fb)



Joint-venture with Higgs group

- 2D-search in (m_{ZZ}, D_{Zjj}) plane

Challenge:

- Calculating D_{Zjj} MELA discriminant with subjets

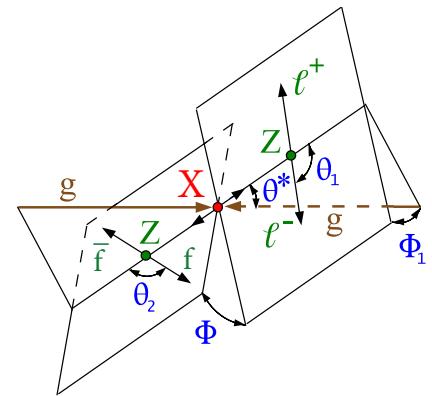
Models:

- Scalar resonance
- WED G_{KK}

Categorisation

- Jet topologies
 - Resolved
 - Merged
- Purity
 - Untagged
 - b-tagged
 - VBF-tagged

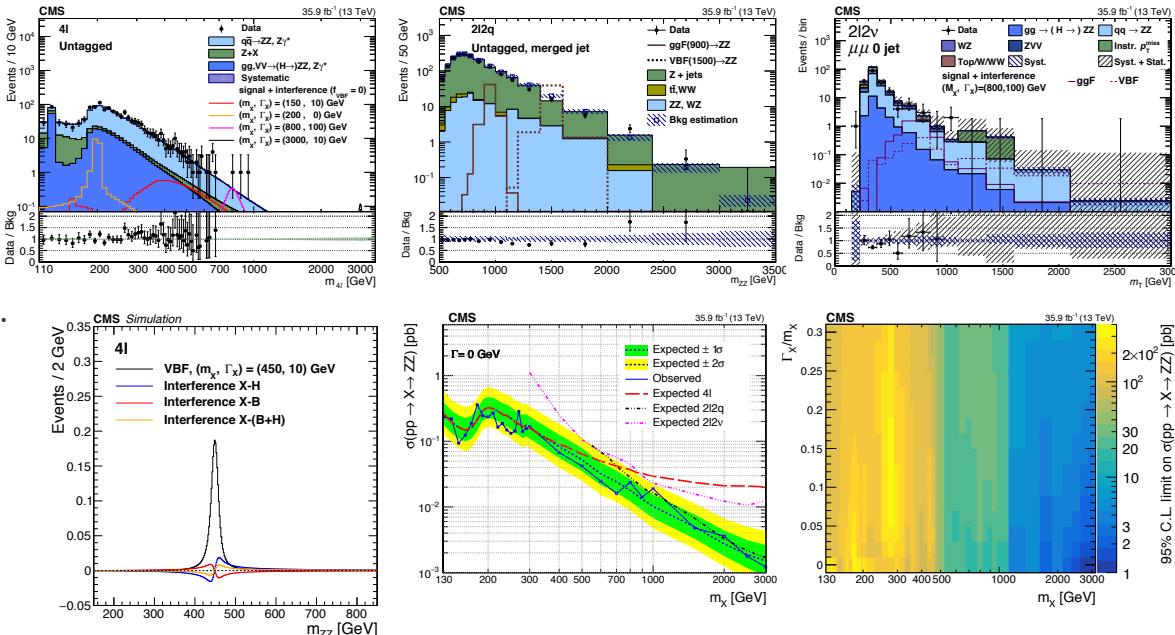
$$\mathcal{D}_{Zjj} = \left[1 + \frac{\mathcal{P}_{Zjj}(\vec{\Omega}^{X \rightarrow 2\ell 2q} | M_{ZZ})}{\mathcal{P}_{X \rightarrow 2\ell 2q}(\vec{\Omega}^{X \rightarrow 2\ell 2q} | M_{ZZ})} \right]^{-1}$$



Run 2 Searches – 13 TeV Data (35.9/fb)

Focus change of the previous analysis

- Scalar resonance only
 - Explicitly considering full VBF production
- Three-channel combination with categories:
 - 4 leptons:
 - VBF, untagged, relaxed ele.
 - llqq:
 - VBF, b-tagged, untagged
 - llvv:
 - VBF, 1+jets, 0-jet
- Full interference effects for 4-lepton channel



Conclusions

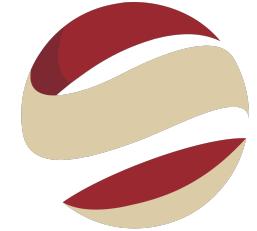
The SPRACE group worked on the diboson resonance searches since the beginning of the CMS experiment.

- ❑ Deeply connected with electroweak symmetry breaking
- ❑ Even more relevant after Higgs discovery

Solid results obtained for every dataset recorded by CMS.

Took initiative and published a phenomenological combination with ATLAS when there were hints of New Physics.

We now close this chapter of our story and move on the next subject!



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Thanks for you attention!

SPECIAL THANKS TO THE ORGANIZERS

SPECIAL THANKS: FAPESP GRANTS

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