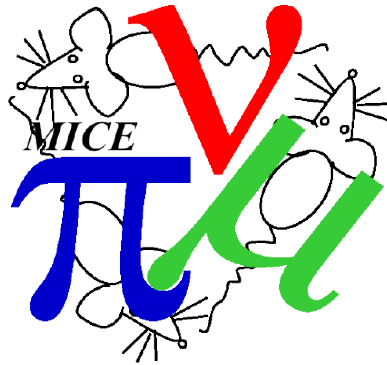




# Emittance Evolution Update

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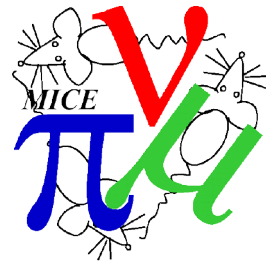
C. Rogers, ISIS Intense Beams Group  
Rutherford Appleton Laboratory

# Overview

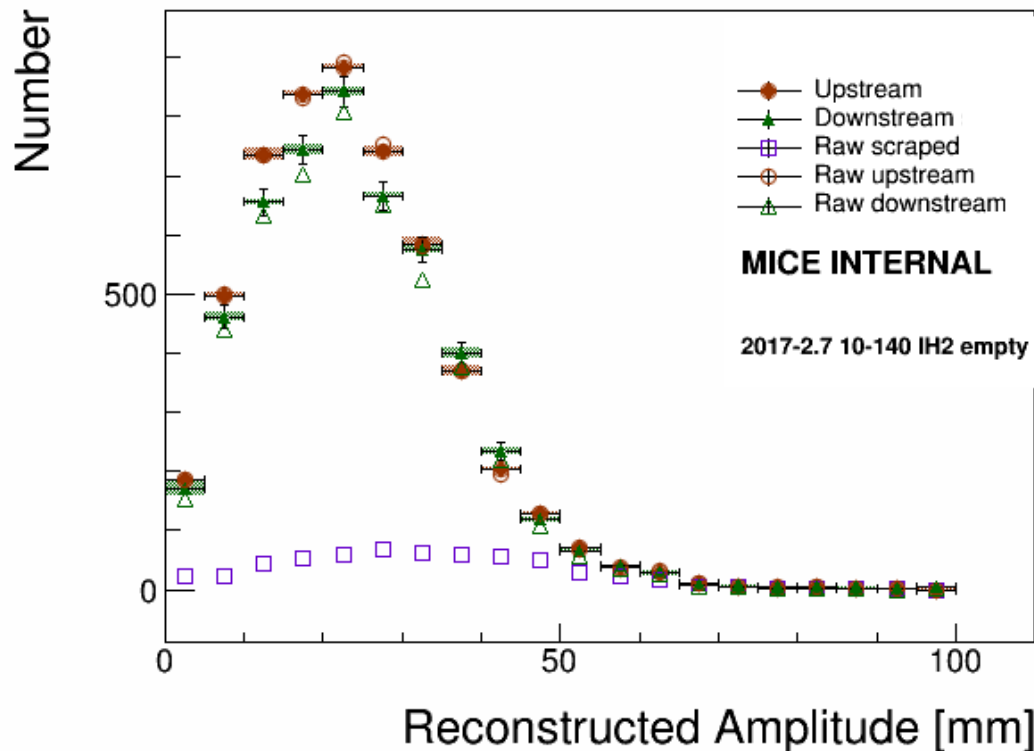


- A little more detail on systematic uncertainties
- Diffuser model update
- Max radius cut update
- TOF01 relative to e-

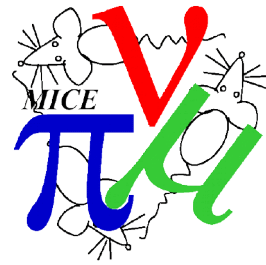
# Reminder of the result



- Reminder – we are trying to measure amplitude
  - The number of muons at different “temperature”
  - Muons at low amplitude are “cooler”
  - We want to show we have more muons at low amplitude after the absorber



# Reminder – correction routine



Recon MC  
Recon Sample

Migration matrix,  $M_{ij}$

MC Truth  
Recon Sample

Efficiency correction,  $E_i$

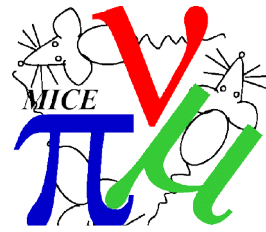
MC Truth  
Truth Sample

$$N_i^{\text{true}} = E_i M_{ij} N_j^{\text{reco|reco}}$$

data source      sample



# Mechanics of Calculation

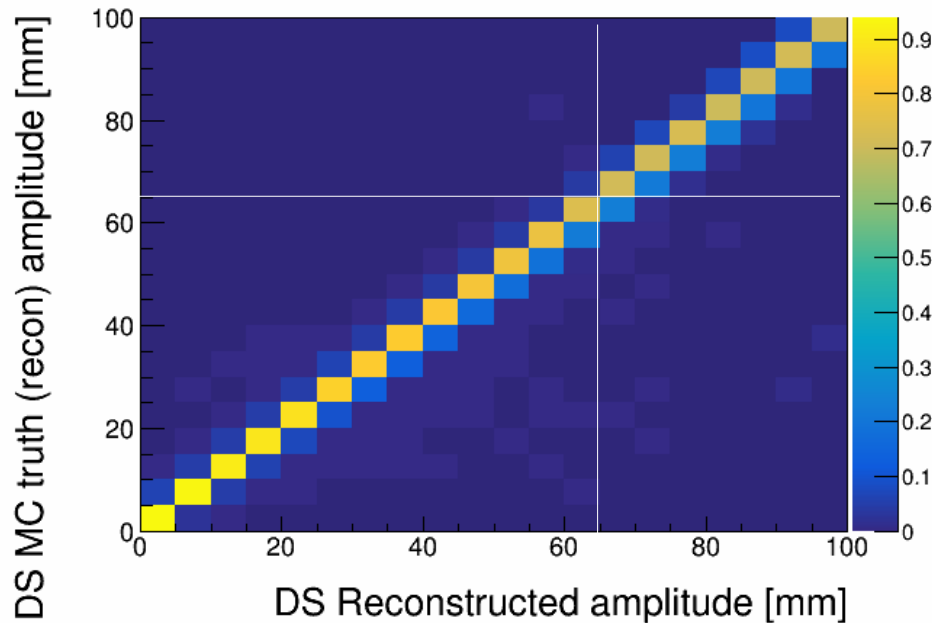


- Record the upstream sample ( $\sim 1e4$  events) at TKU station 5
- Smear using KDE
- Sample  $\sim 1e6$  events from resultant distribution
- Reapply following cuts:
  - TKU chi2 cut
  - TKU max radius cut
  - TKU p cut
  - All downstream cuts
- I did a MC production for 3-140, 6-140, 10-140 IH2 empty
  - No absorber data; no time
- Stats errors are generated by taking standard deviation of 10 subsamples /  $\sqrt{10}$

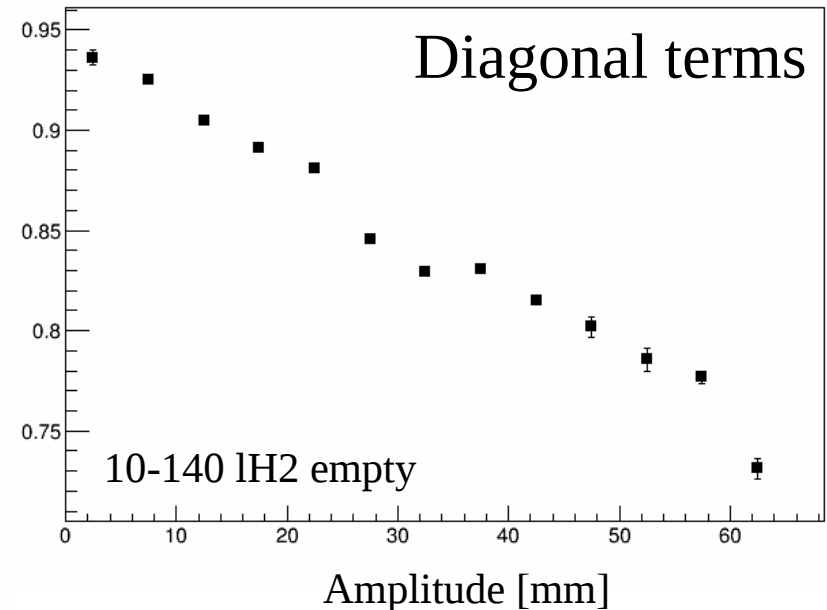
# Migration matrix



Simulated 2017-2.7 10-140 IH2 empty Systematics tku\_base

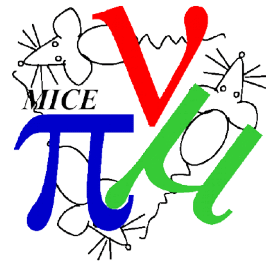


crossing\_probability all\_downstream migration\_matrix

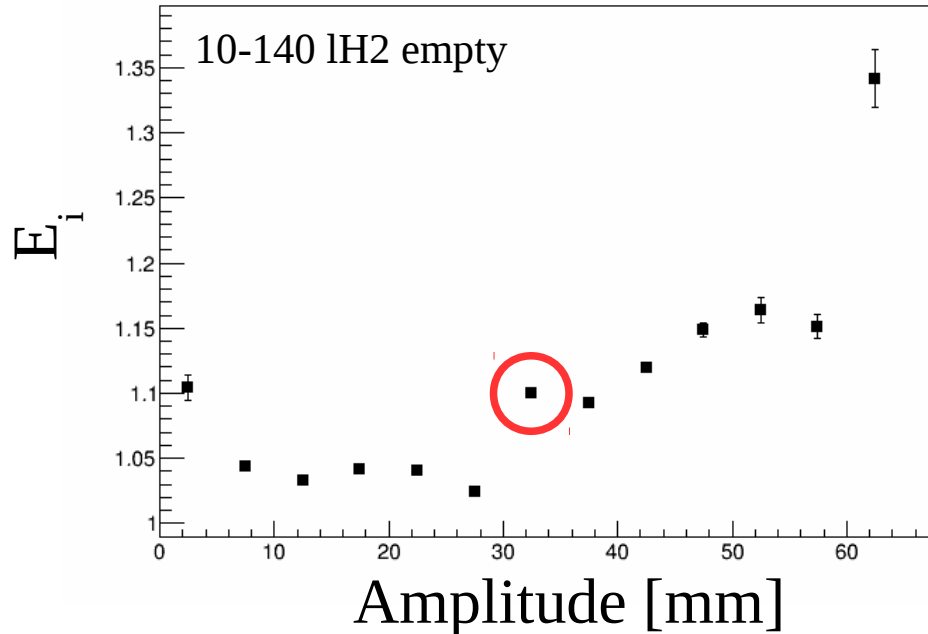


- Detector resolution causes muons to migrate between bins
- Migration matrix technique to calculate and correct migration
- $N_{ij}$  is number of events in  $i$ th bin in truth and  $j$ th bin in recon
  - Always considering the sample of events that was reconstructed
- Then Migration matrix is
  - $M_{ij} = N_{ij} / \sum_j (N_{ij})$
  - So  $N_i^{\text{true|reco}} = M_{ij} N_j^{\text{reco|reco}}$

# Inefficiency

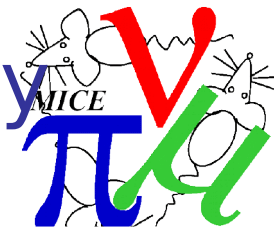


inefficiency all\_downstream pdf\_ratio



- Detector inefficiency causes muons to “disappear”
- Use MC to estimate the probability of disappearance
- $N^{\text{true}|\text{reco}}_i$  = number events in recon sample in bin  $i$
- $N^{\text{true}|\text{true}}_i$  = number events in true sample in bin  $i$
- Always use recon truth to calculate the amplitudes
- Efficiency correction,  $E_i = N^{\text{true}|\text{true}}_i / N^{\text{true}|\text{reco}}_i$

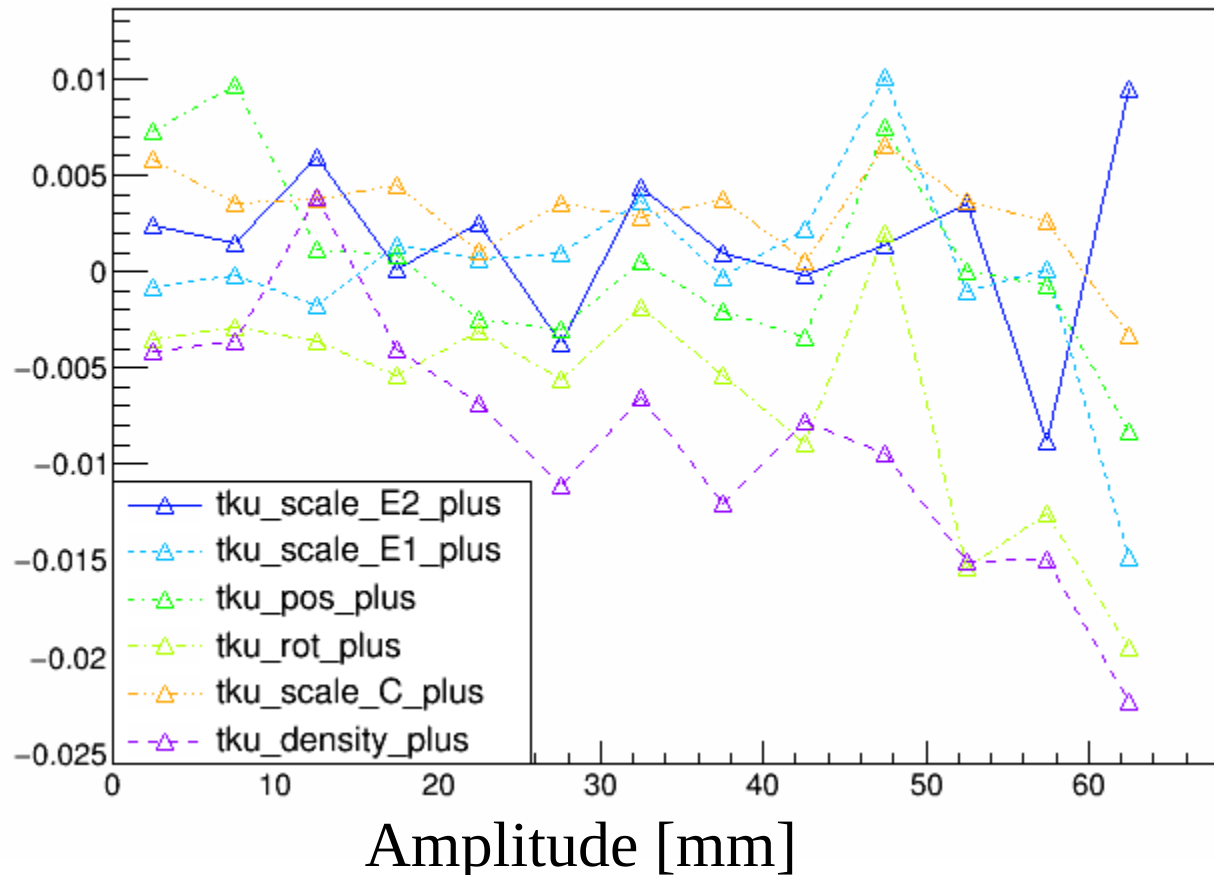
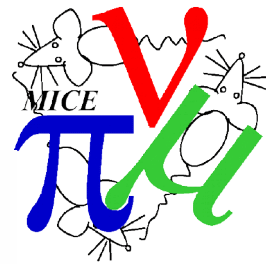
# Sources of Systematic uncertainty



- Some systematic uncertainties arise because we don't quite know what was really installed in the hall
- Consider sources of systematic uncertainty (TKU and TKD)
  - Tracker position (1 mm)
  - Tracker tilt (1 mrad)
  - E1 scale (5 %)
  - E2 scale (5 %)
  - CC scale (1 %)
  - Tracker glue density ( $0.5 \text{ g/cm}^3 \sim 25 \%$ )
- Change each parameter; recalculate correction
  - How sensitive is the correction to different uncertainties?
  - Plot “modified correction” - “baseline correction” vs uncertainty
- Quoted uncertainties
  - Apply each correction in turn; calculate  $N^{\text{true}|\text{true}}$
  - Calculate the difference between  $N^{\text{true}|\text{true}}$  compared to the baseline
  - Add in quadrature

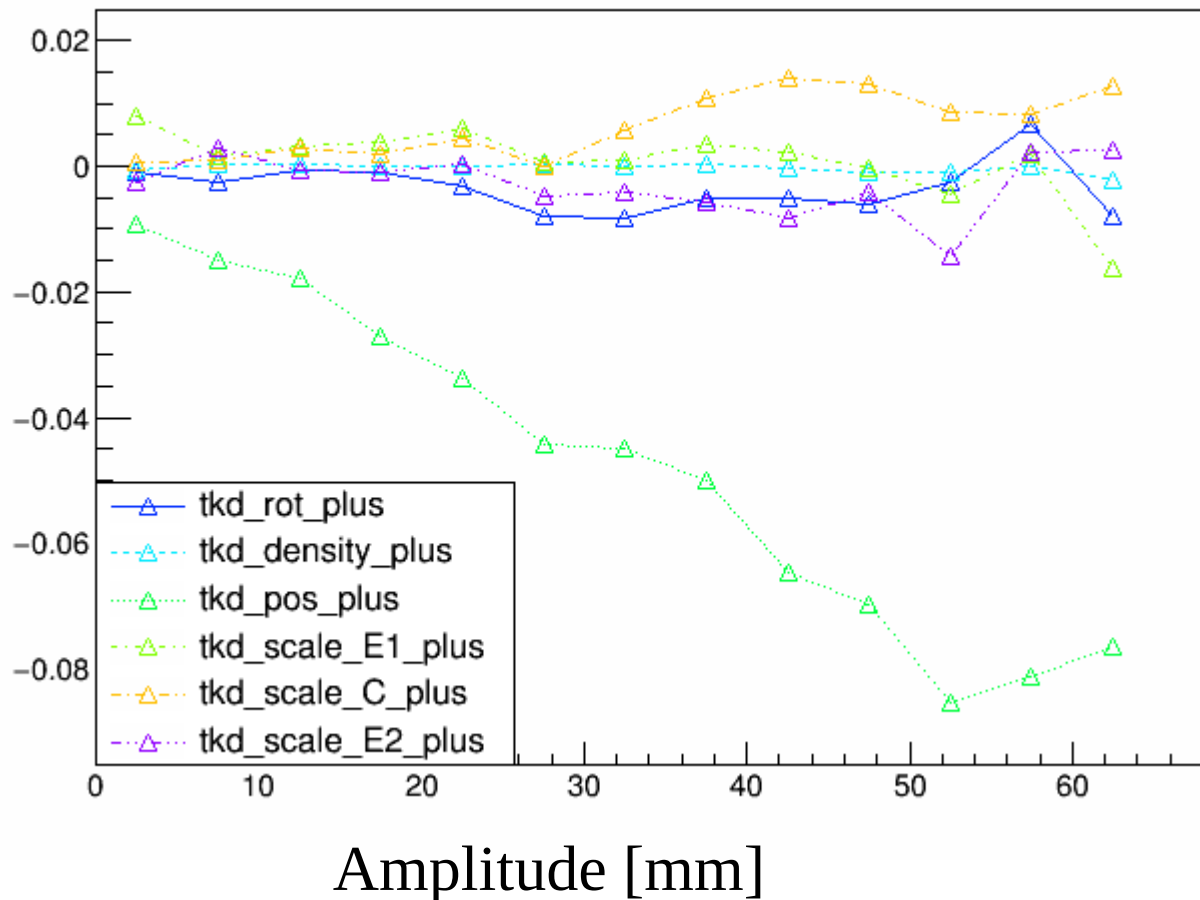
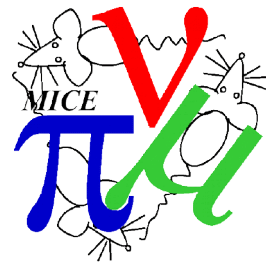


# TKU – migration matrix



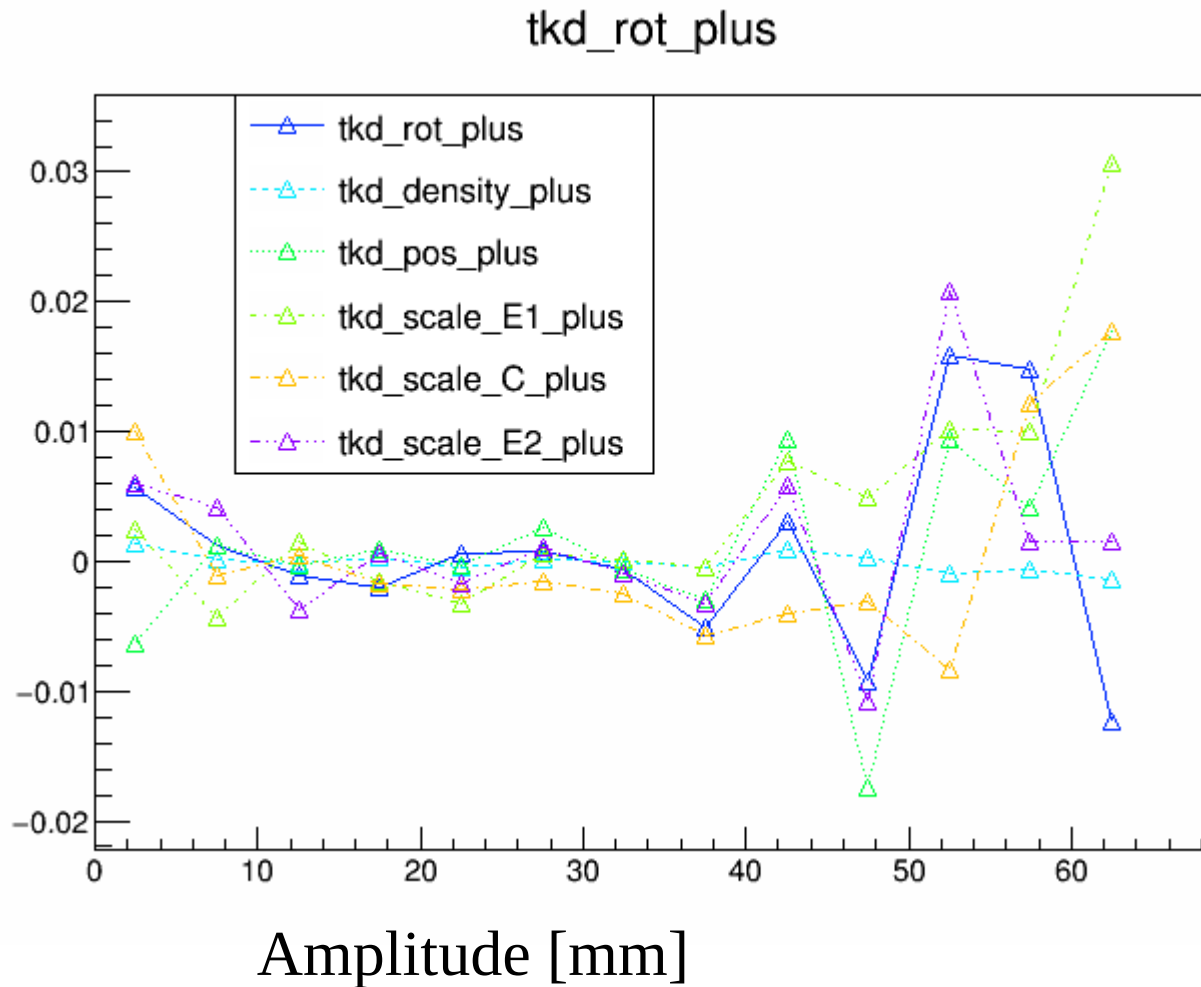
- Change in diagonal terms of migration matrix
  - Note that migration matrix makes a flow from one bin to another
  - So this is not a straight “uncertainty” on the bins
- Density uncertainty is dominant effect

# TKD – migration matrix



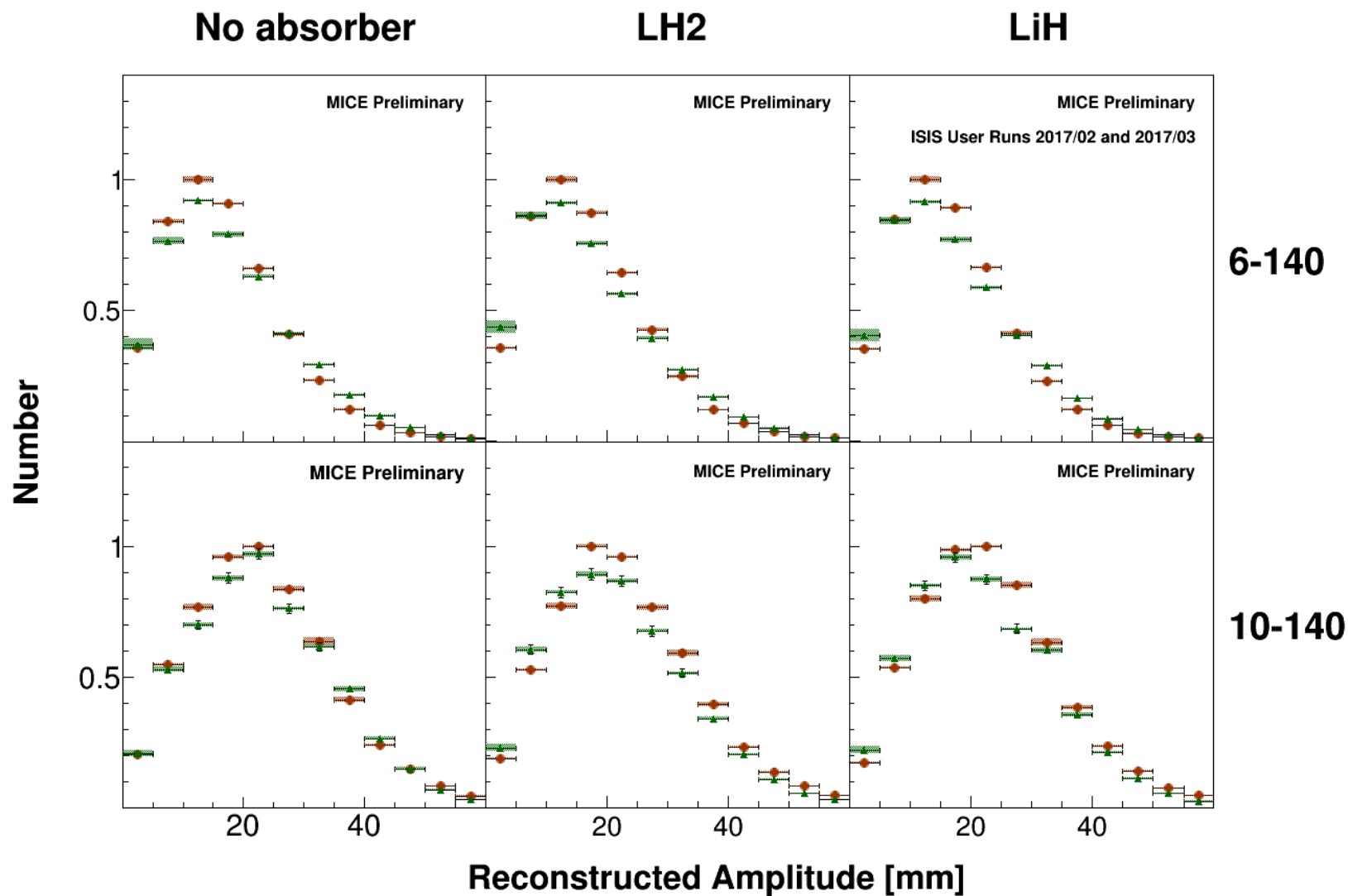
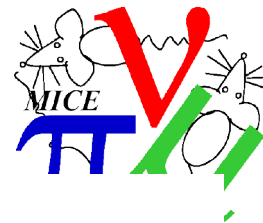
- TKD position uncertainty is dominant effect
  - Why is this a stronger effect for TKD than TKU?

# TKD – efficiency

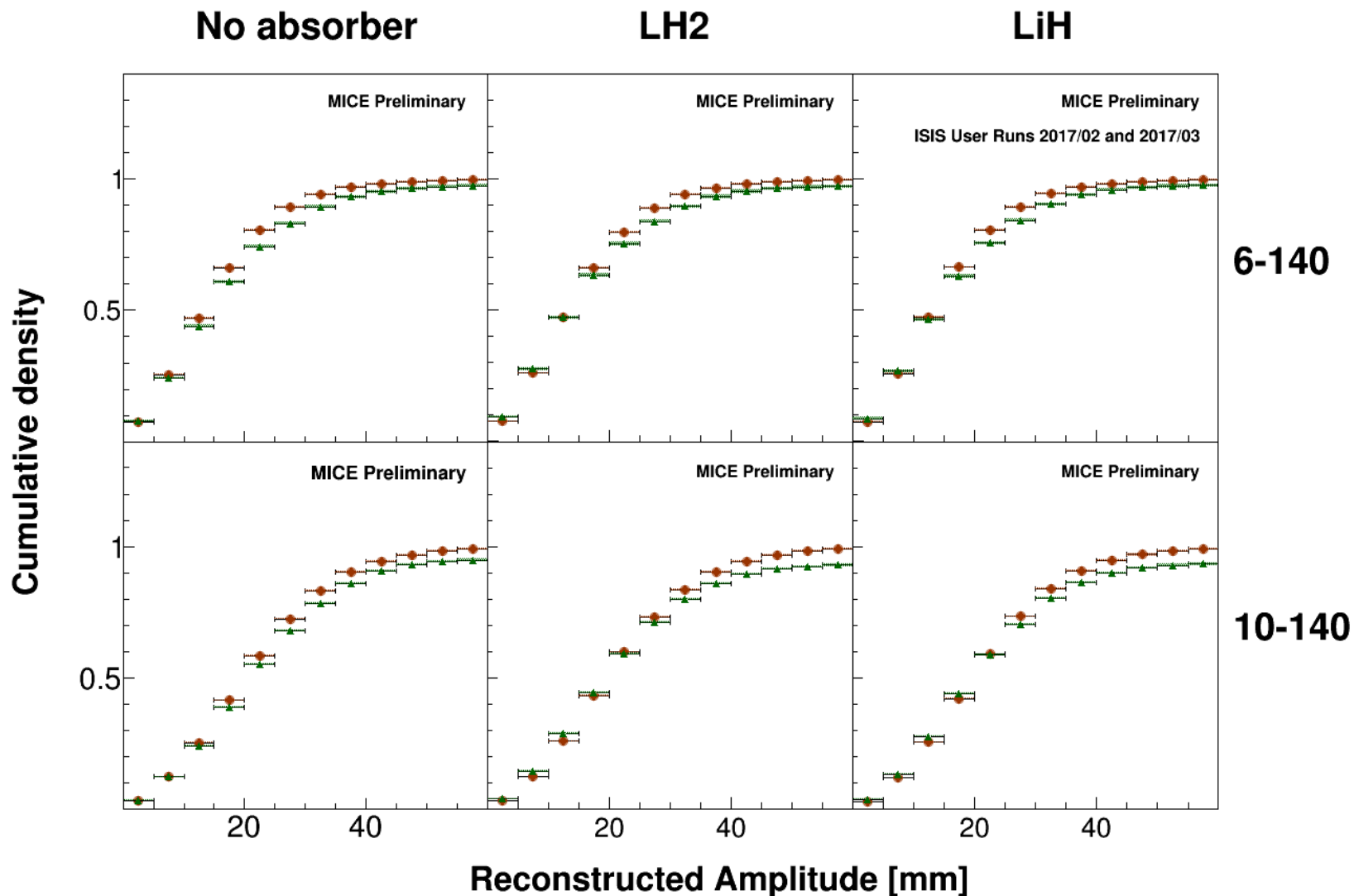
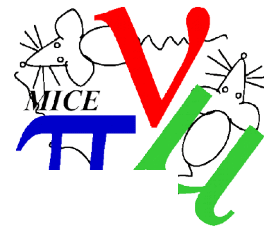


- Lots of significant factors

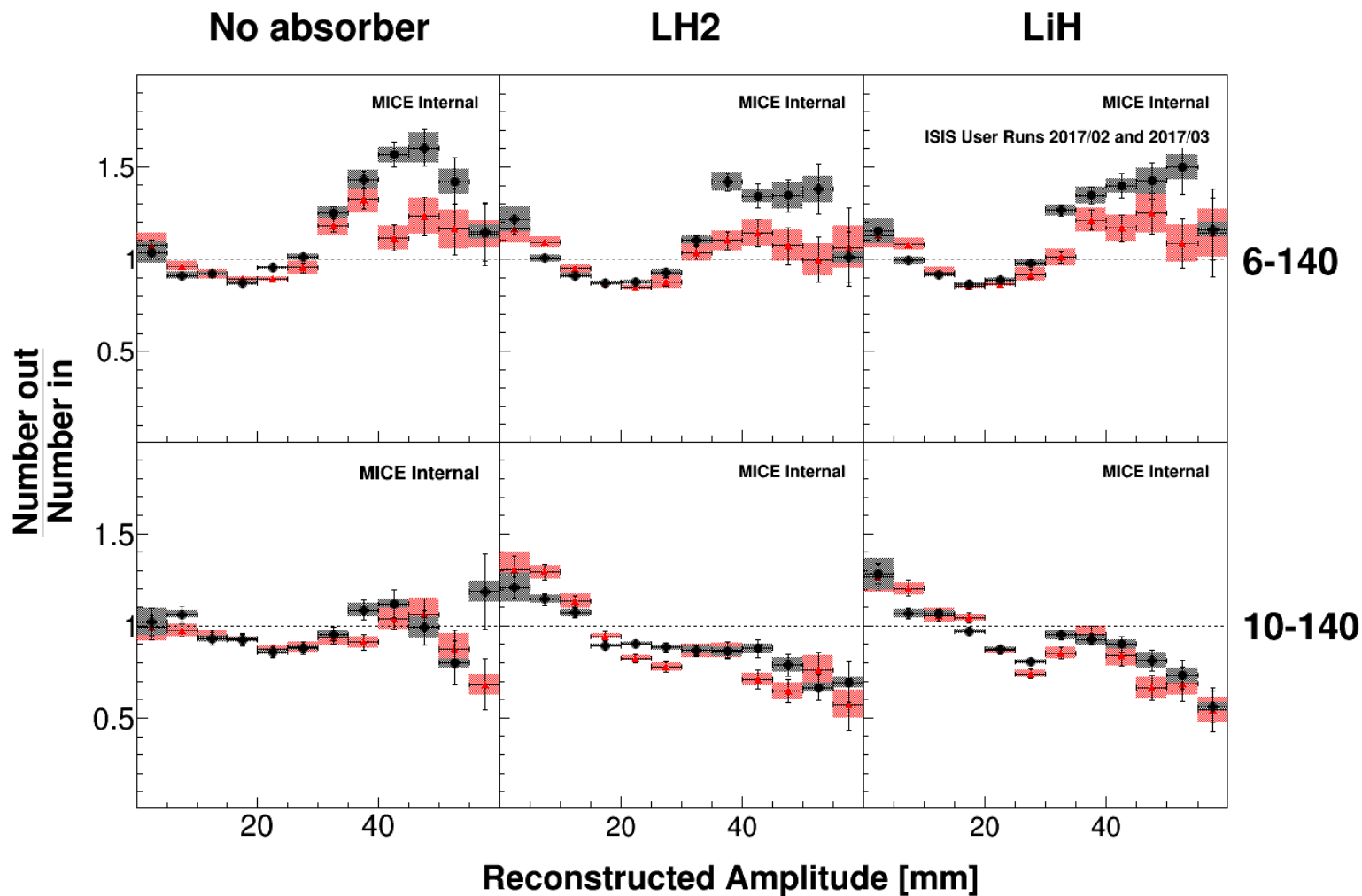
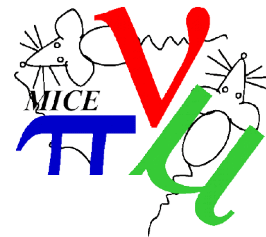
# Results – amplitude pdf



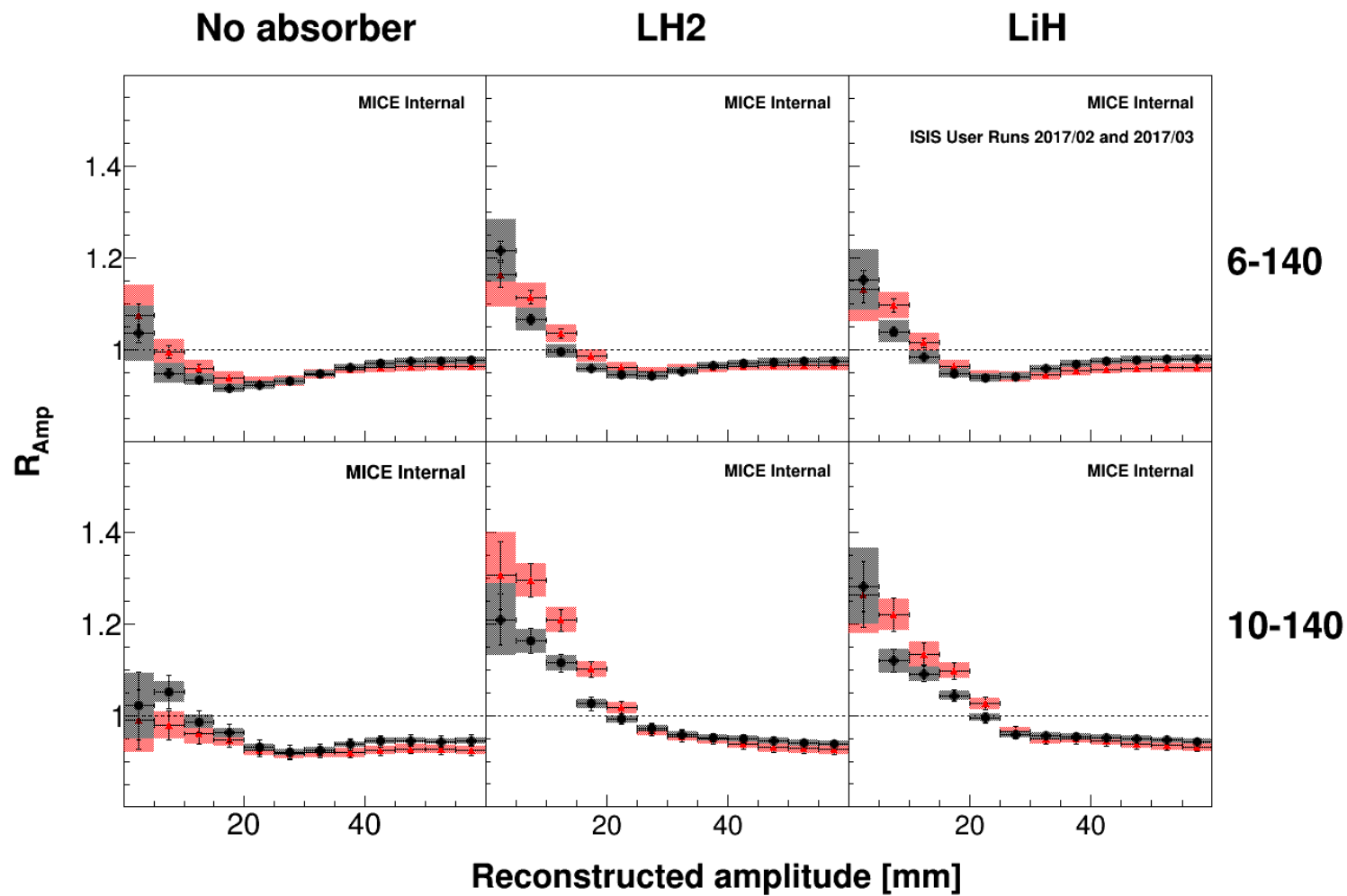
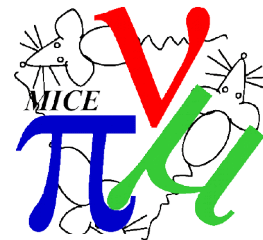
# Results - amplitude cdf



# Results – pdf ratio



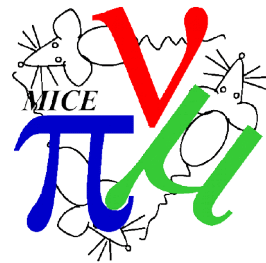
# Results – cdf ratio





# Job List

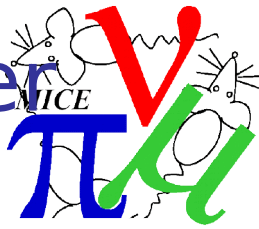
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- ~~Diffuser geometry~~
- ~~Max Radius Cut~~
- ~~TOF relative to e- peak~~
- 4 mm beam – processing in progress
- Understand Delta TOF01 issue
- More statistics in data & MC
- Systematic due to mis-PID
- Systematic due to downstream cuts
- Go over errors again
- Finish writing note
- Target end of May



# Discussion – Long Emittance Paper



- Starting to think about long emittance paper
- Aim is to process all of the data sets
  - Some global fitting routine (TOF and tracker)
    - Fix low pt hole
  - Better TOF recon?
- Aim is to improve control of systematics
  - Tracker alignment (to solenoid)
  - Magnetic field in solenoid
  - Tracker material model
- Systematics of MC
  - The long paper should have a comparison with MC (the rapid communication may not)
  - What are the uncertainties/systematics in the MC?
- Other jobs?
- Who will do it?