

## Parallel Programming and Multi-Cluster Execution Using “Grid Library/Service Applications”

*Wednesday 9 May 2007 17:30 (20 minutes)*

**With a forward look to future evolution, discuss the issues you have encountered (or that you expect) in using the EGEE infrastructure. Wherever possible, point out the experience limitations (both in terms of existing services or missing functionality)**

This approach enables much easier user PROGRAMMING of the Grid, as the LAPIs (Library/Service Application Programming Interface) enable a coherent and consistent use of a huge variety of algorithms and complex programmable executioners executing in parallel on different parts of the Grid (enabling also use of very specific equipment, e.g. vector processors, quantum processors...). The main Application would actually be just a “driver” for the necessary algorithmic “applications”

**Describe the scientific/technical community and the scientific/technical activity using (planning to use) the EGEE infrastructure. A high-level description is needed (neither a detailed specialist report nor a list of references).**

The availability of the Grid infrastructure enables a wide new area of scientific, technical and other problems to be solved using Grid Applications. It is obvious that this infrastructure can be used by scientists, researchers, artists and others in any field of human creative effort.

**Report on the experience (or the proposed activity). It would be very important to mention key services which are essential for the success of your activity on the EGEE infrastructure.**

A “Library Application” mentioned above is actually a specific, non-user community targeted (or multi-user community targeted) algorithm or algorithmic system gridified in such a way that it’s primary purpose is not to be used by any human user (although it is open to such uses, too), but to be used as a selfstanding grid “Application” (note the quotes) which is actually a sub-programme (sub-application) of the user Application, i.e. the

end-user  
Application uses the “Library Application” in a very similar way  
a computer  
programme uses programme libraries. However, the scope of the  
“Library  
Application” is much wider, as it does not provide specific  
functions, but a very  
complex algorithm execution, including, where necessary, high level  
programmability (e.g. a pattern recognition system, or a  
mathematical system).  
“Service Applications” are specific services (e.g. a quantum  
random number  
generator) wrapped up into a “Library Application”.

**Describe the added value of the Grid for the scientific/technical activity you (plan to) do on the Grid. This should include the scale of the activity and of the potential user community and the relevance for other scientific or business applications**

However, all of the mentioned communities are, in this moment of  
time, limited  
to the use of already gridified applications. Development of a  
new Grid  
application is a very tedious and time/effort/money consuming  
process. A  
common approach is to coordinate the development, from an initial  
idea,  
through the development of algorithms up to the gridification  
self, between the  
scientists/researchers/artists who necessitate the use of the  
emerging  
application and the computer experts, which have to implement it.  
This process  
usually, after a lot of strain, results in an Application, i.e. a  
gridified programmed  
system of algorithms, usable for a more or less, but nevertheless  
very limited,  
specific set of data and results. A novel approach is being  
proposed, which we,  
at the RBI, started implementing, where not fully fledged  
Applications are being  
developed, but gridified “Library Applications” and “Service  
Applications”.

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