



# Radioactive Decay in GEANT4 : Status and plan

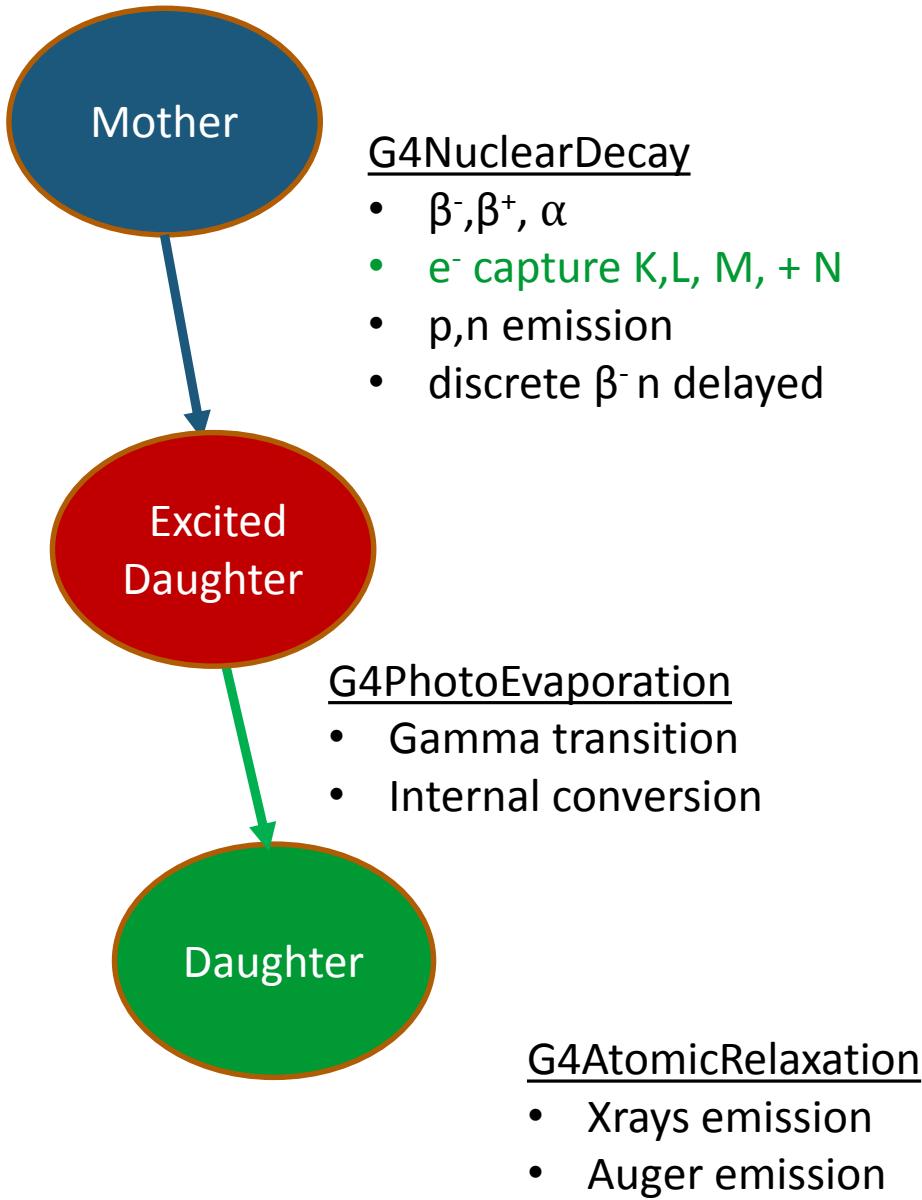
L. Desorgher, D. Wright



# Outline

- Radioactive Decay in GEANT4
- Correction and validation of biasing mode
- Improvement of electron capture
- Status of database
- Validation
- Plan

# Radioactive module in Geant4



## Two simulation modes

- Analog
- Biased

## Contributors

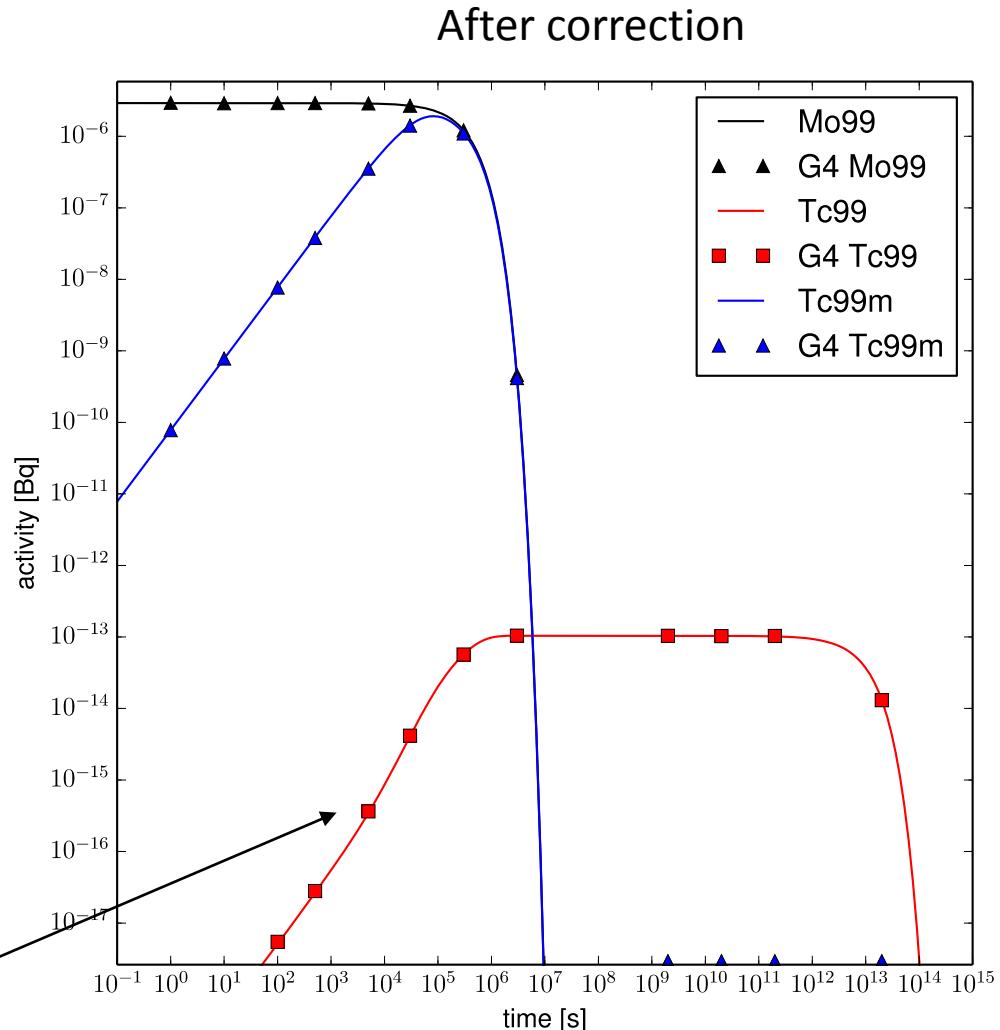
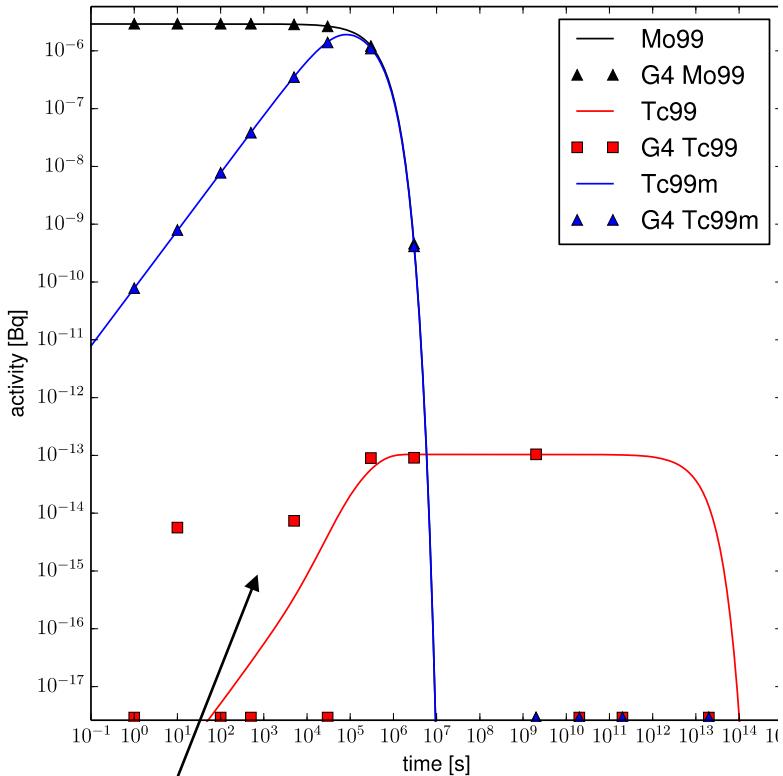
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- M. Maire

# Correction of biased mode of G4RadioactiveDecay

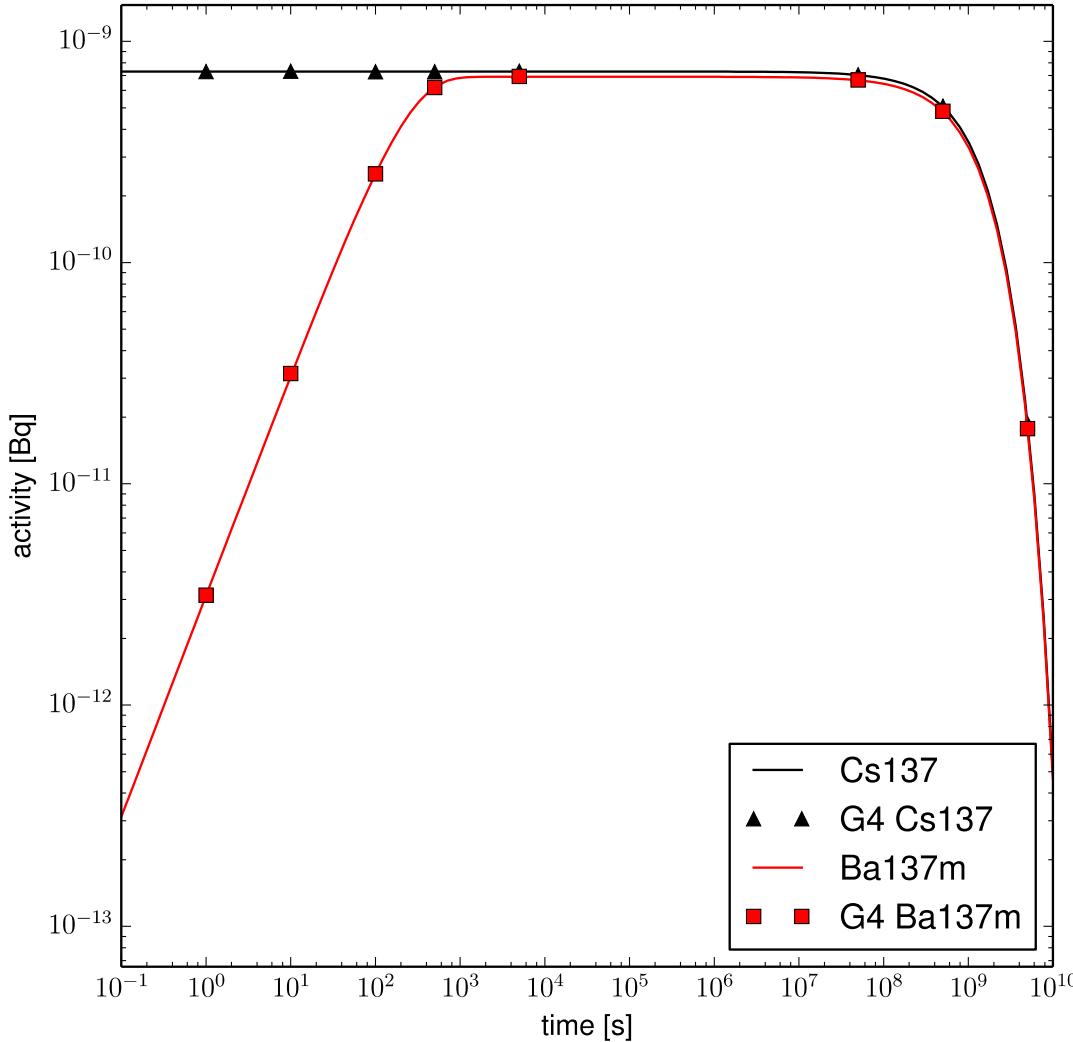
Dennis wright

- GEANT4 biasing mode capability:
  - Compute radioactive decay products and activity of isotopes in user defined time window
  - Convolution of MC results with time beam profile
  - Solving of Bateman equations
- Issue in computation of weight
  - Issue with weight correction factor  $1 - \exp(x)$  ( $x$  small)
  - Accumulation of weight errors give negative weights
  - Correction by using more precise exponential computation `expm1` C++11 function

# Validation of biased mode of G4RadioactiveDecay



# Validation biasing mode of G4RadioactiveDecay $^{137}\text{Cs}$



# Improvement of electron capture

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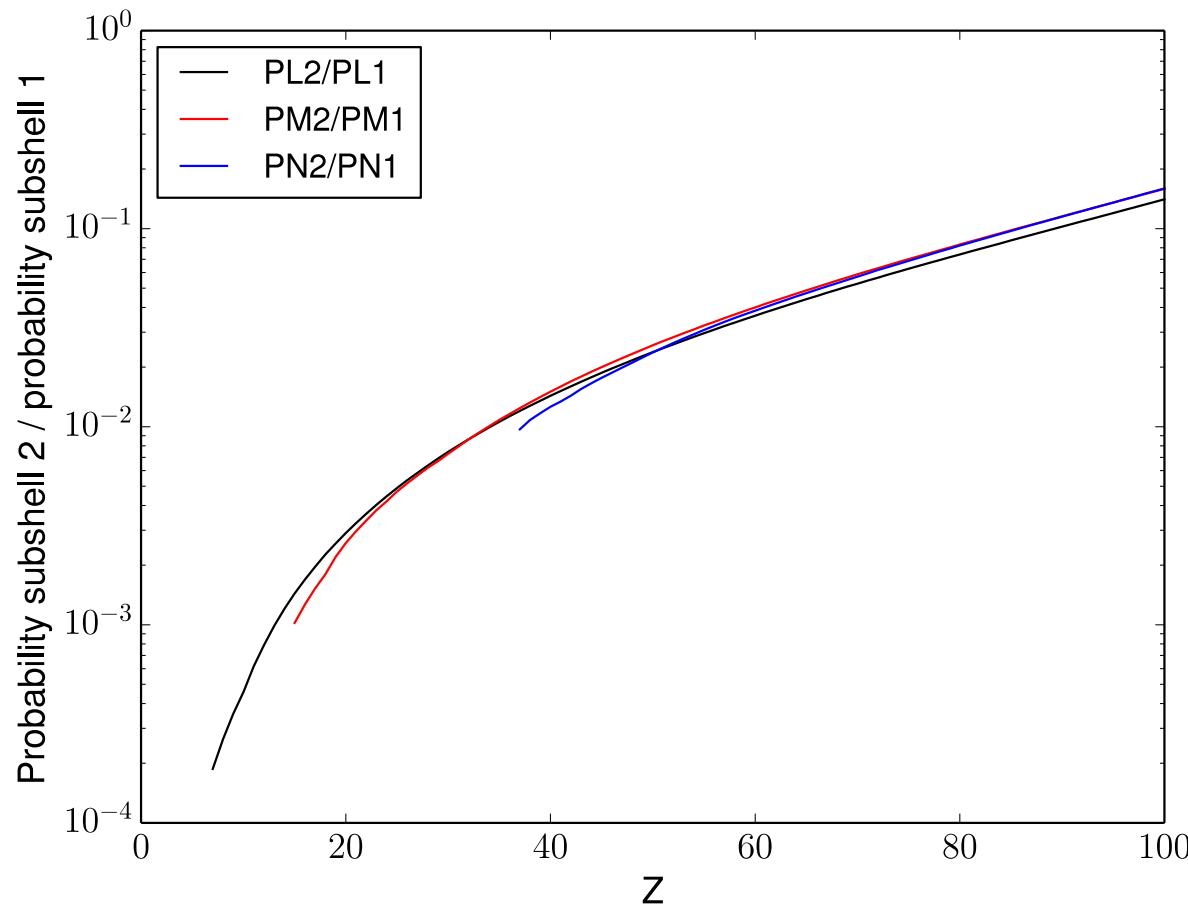
## Extension of G4ECapture to the N Shell

```
# 125I ( 59.400 D )
# Excitation flag Halflife Mode Daughter Ex flag Intensity      Q
P      0 -  5132765
      MshellEC    0    0.0349
      KshellEC    0    0.8011
      LshellEC    0    0.1561
      NshellEC    0    0.0079
      MshellEC  35.4925 -   3.49   150.2775
      KshellEC  35.4925 -  80.11   150.2775
      LshellEC  35.4925 -  15.61   150.2775
      NshellEC  35.4925 -   0.079   150.2775
P  2350.52 -  1.6e-09
      IT      0      1
```



# Improvement of electron capture

- Improve the probability of partial probability of capture from subshell
  - Probability to L3,M3,N3 and above is 0
  - Valid for allowed transition
  - PL2/PL1 PM2/PM1 and PN2/PN1 taken from Bambynek et al. 1971



# Minor updates of the databases

RadioactiveDecay5.3  
Few nuclei corrected

PhotoEvaporation 5.3  
Few nuclei corrected

G4ENSDFSTATE2.2  
No changes

# Validation work

- Analyse of all secondaries in function of decay type  
 $\beta$ ,  $\alpha$ ,  $\gamma$ , INC e-, Xrays, Auger
- Add decay mode as model index to the secondary
- Comparison against:
  - Decay Data Evaluation Project (DDEP)
  - Nudat2 if no data in DDEP
  - Code Beta shape for the  $\beta^-$  electron spectrum (X. Mousseot @ CEA)

# DDEP Table $^{55}\text{Fe}$

LNE – LNHB/CEA Table de Radionucléides

$^{55}_{26}\text{Fe}_{29}$



## 1 Decay Scheme

Fe-55 disintegrates by electron capture. A gamma transition with a small probability ( $1,3 \times 10^{-7} \%$ ) has been observed. A background radiation, due to an inner-bremsstrahlung, with an intensity relative to K capture of  $3,24(6) \times 10^{-5}$  photons produces a continuous spectrum up to 231,21 keV.

*Le Fe-55 se désintègre par capture électronique. Une transition gamma de faible probabilité a été observée. Un rayonnement de freinage interne produit une émission radiative, dont la probabilité relative à la capture électronique K est de  $3,24(6) \times 10^{-5}$ .*

## 2 Nuclear Data

$$\begin{aligned} T_{1/2}(^{55}\text{Fe}) &: 2,747 \quad (8) \quad \text{a} \\ Q^+(^{55}\text{Fe}) &: 231,21 \quad (18) \quad \text{keV} \end{aligned}$$

### 2.1 Electron Capture Transitions

	Energy keV	Probability $\times 100$	Nature	$\lg ft$	$P_K$	$P_L$	$P_{M+}$
$\epsilon_{0,1}$	105,26 (18)	0,00000013 (1)	2nd Forbidden	14,2			
$\epsilon_{0,0}$	231,21 (18)	100	Allowed	6	0,8853 (16)	0,0983 (13)	0,0163 (8)

## 3 Atomic Data

### 3.1 Mn

$$\begin{aligned} \omega_K &: 0,321 \quad (7) \\ \bar{\omega}_L &: 0,0047 \quad (7) \\ \bar{\omega}_M &: 0,000027 \quad (2) \\ n_{KL} &: 1,478 \quad (4) \\ \bar{n}_{LM} &: 1,996 \quad (8) \end{aligned}$$

## 4 Electron Emissions

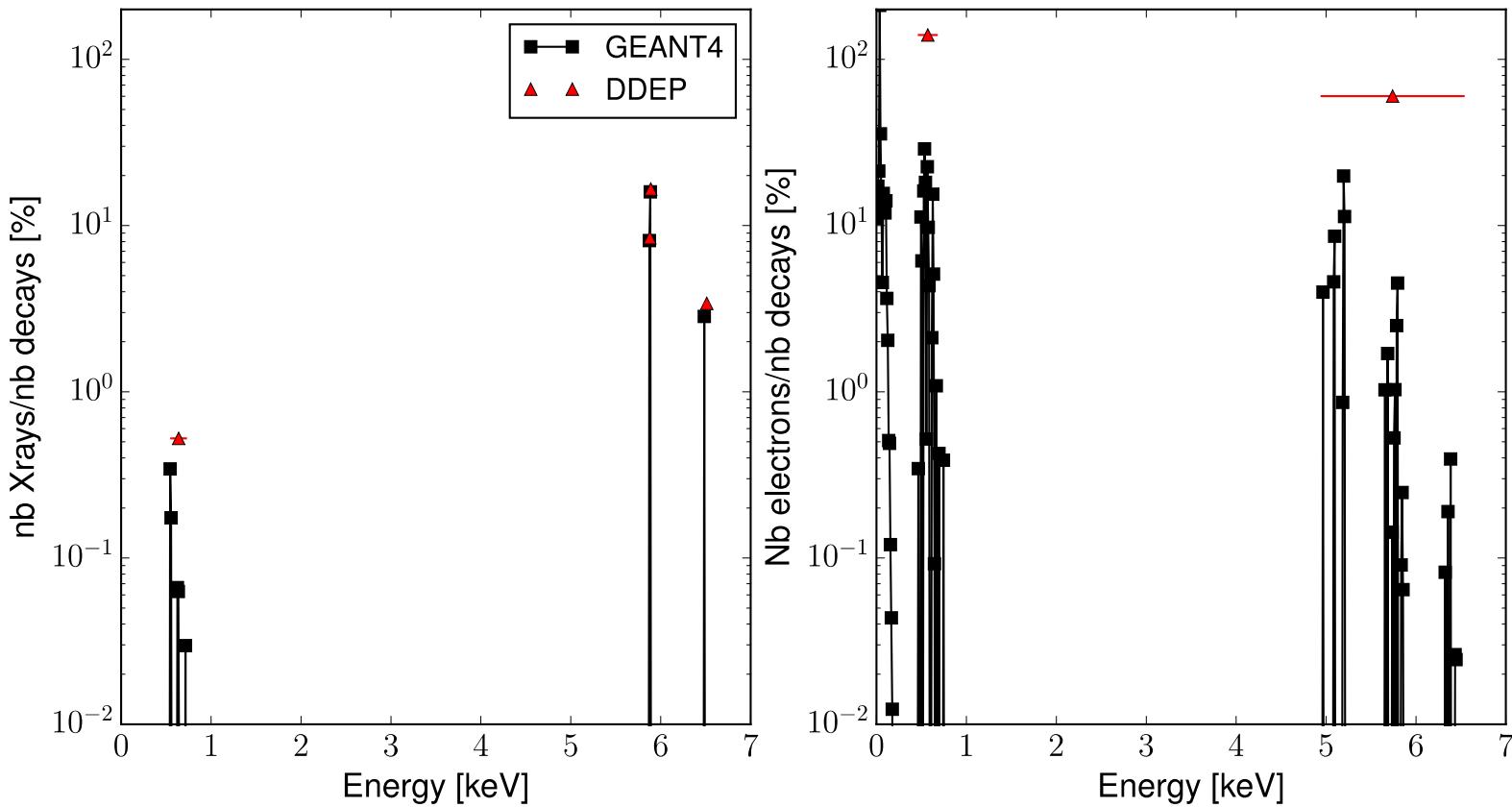
		Energy keV	Electrons per 100 disint.
eAL	(Mn)	0,47 - 0,67	140,2 (8)
eAK	(Mn)		60,1 (5)
	KLL	4,953 - 5,210	}
	KLX	5,671 - 5,895	}
	KXY	6,370 - 6,532	}

## 5 Photon Emissions

### 5.1 X-Ray Emissions

		Energy keV	Photons per 100 disint.
XL	(Mn)	0,556 — 0,721	0,524 (21)
XK $\alpha_2$	(Mn)	5,88765	8,45 (14) } K $\alpha$
XK $\alpha_1$	(Mn)	5,89875	16,57 (27) }
XK $\beta_3$	(Mn)	6,49045	}
XK $\beta_1$	(Mn)		3,40 (7) K' $\beta_1$
XK $\beta_5''$	(Mn)	6,5352	}
XK $\beta_4$	(Mn)		K' $\beta_2$

# Comparison Geant4 and DDEP data for $^{55}\text{Fe}$



# Comparison Geant4 and DDEP data for $^{55}\text{Fe}$

Emission type	Geant4 AtomicRelax default %	Geant4 AtomicRelax modified %	DEEP %
Xrays $K\alpha_1$	15.93	16.57	16.57
Xrays $K\alpha_2$	8.12	8.46	8.45
Xrays $K\beta$	2.89	3.4	3.4
Xrays $L$	0.65	0.527	0.524
Auger $K$	61.59	60.1	60.1
Auger $L$	143.17	141.6	140.2



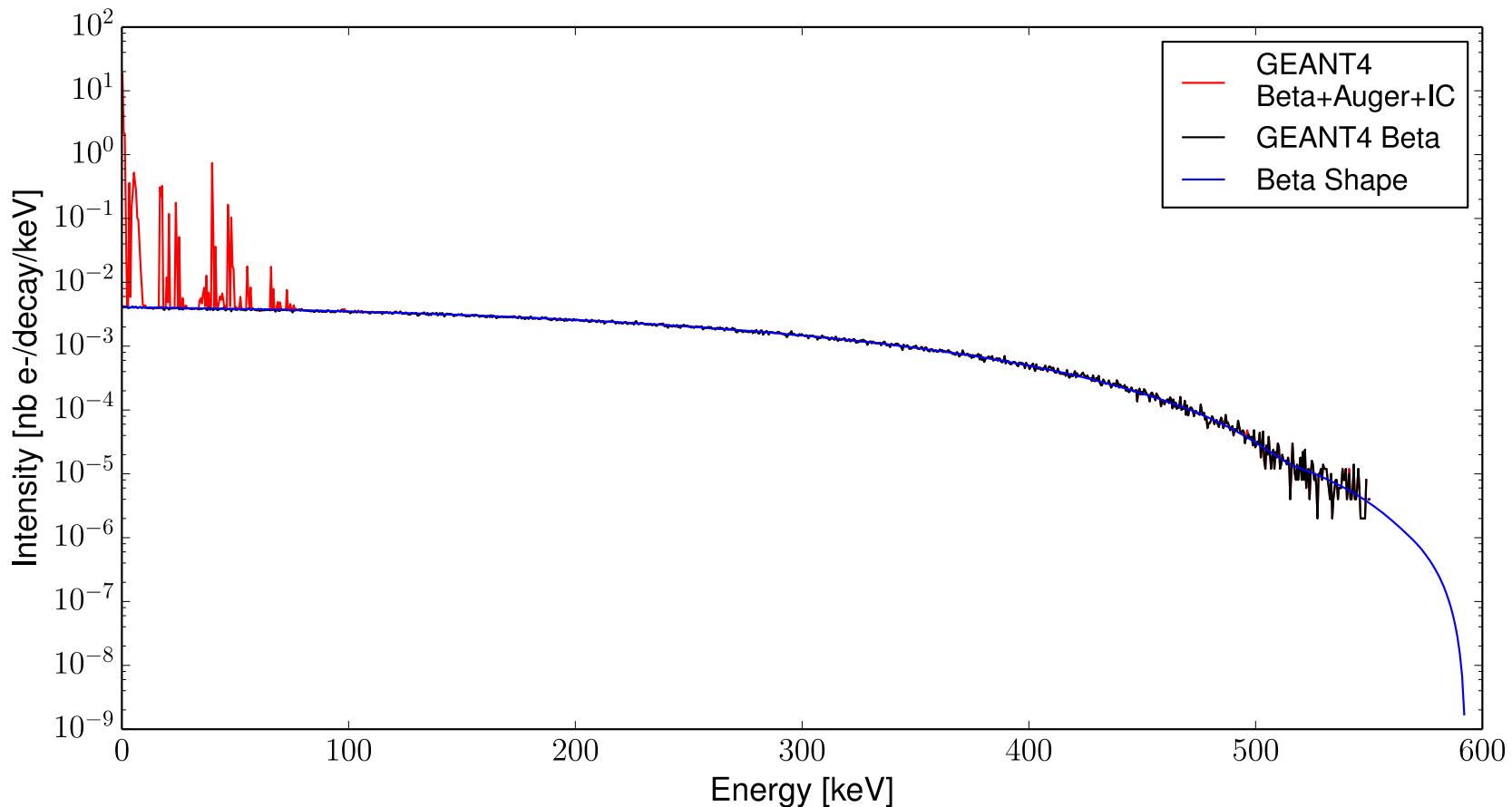
Need to change atomic relaxation data in GEANT4  
to have same emission probability than in DDEP

# Comparison Geant4 and DDEP data for $^{54}\text{Mn}$

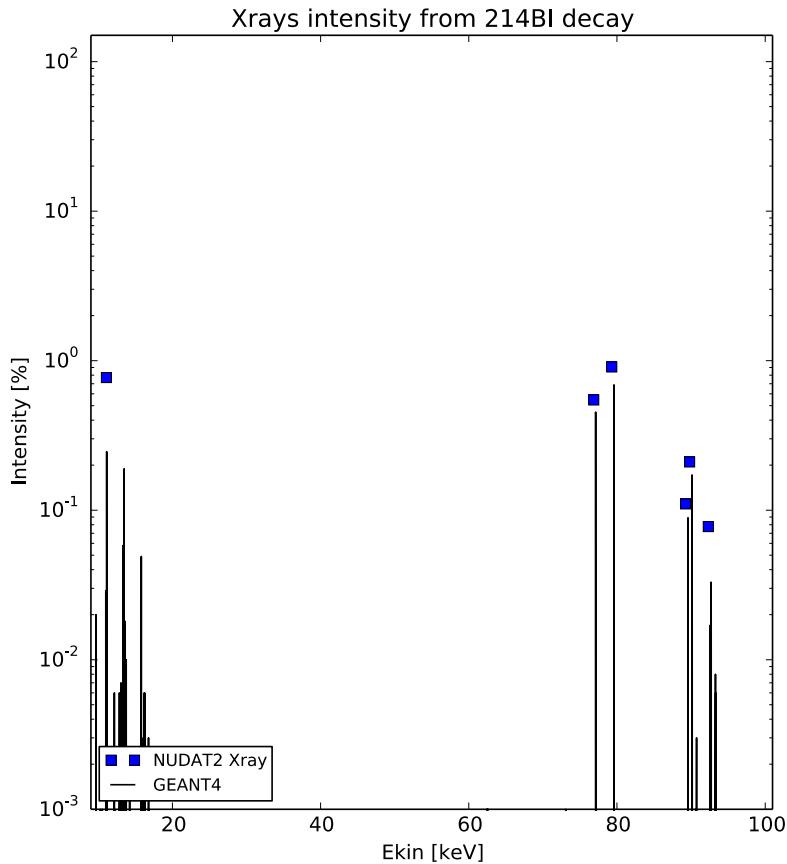
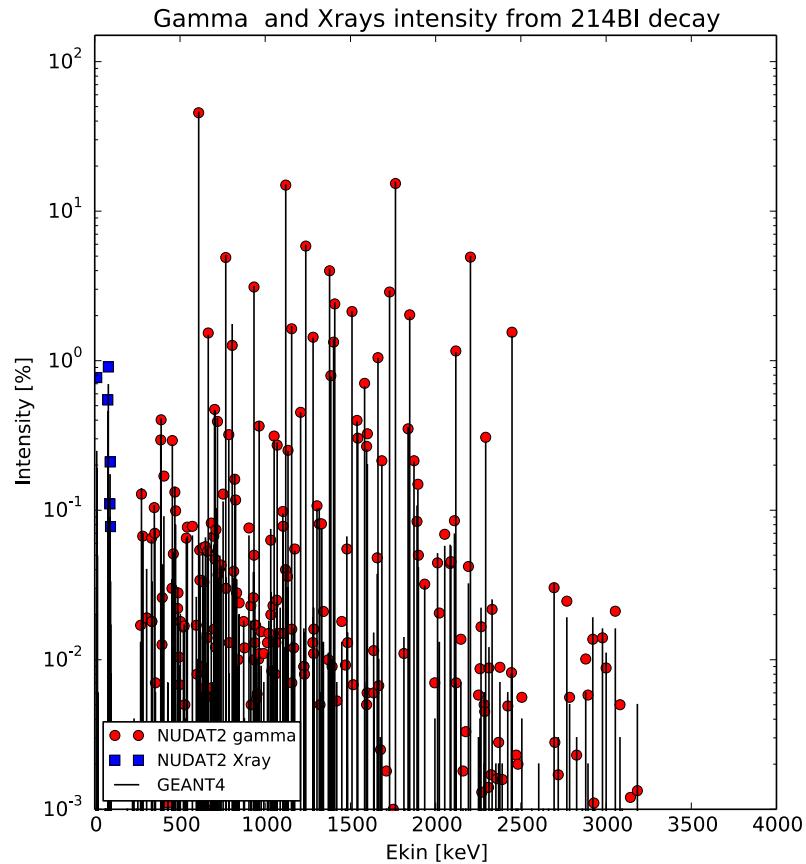
Emission type	Geant4 modified %	DEEP %
$\gamma$ 834.848 keV	99.977	99.975
Xrays $K\alpha_1$	15.04	15.02
Xrays $K\alpha_2$	7.63	7.65
Xrays $K\beta$	3.03	3.05
Xrays $L$	0.65	0.65
Auger $K$	63.3	63.3
Auger $L$	144.6	143
IC e- K	0.021	0.022
IC e- L	0.0015	0.002

# Validation beta spectrum

$^{161}\text{Tb}$  electron spectrum



# $^{214}\text{Bi}$ vs Nudat2



# G4RadioactiveDecay Status and Plan

## GEANT4.10.5

- RDM biasing improvements [D. Wright](#)
- Improvements Electron Capture [L. Desorgher](#)
- Maintenance of the RDM & PhotoEvaporation data-sets [L. Desorgher](#)
- Declare Radecay Mode as Creator Model Index to secondary Track

## FUTURE

- Beta-delayed neutron emission, Super Heavy Elements [L. Sarmiento](#)
- Publication
- Validation plots [D. Wright, L.Desorgher](#)
- Continue validation of electron spectrum