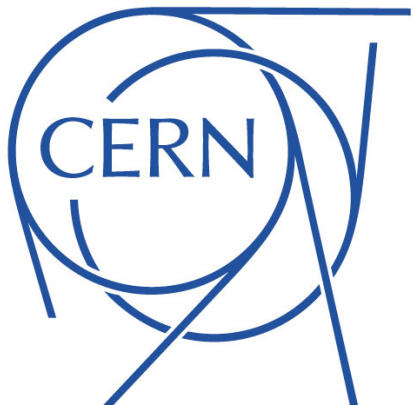


Geometry & Persistency

Recent & ongoing developments

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for the Geant4 Geometry & Persistency Working Groups



Contents

- Development and fixes in the last year
 - Introduced in release 10.4 and patches
- Features expected in Geant4 10.5
 - Currently under development and scheduled for inclusion in the next release

Geometry

Solids

- Added new construct, *G4MultiUnion* as native type, implementing a multiple-union of several volumes, displaced/rotated and same material 10.4
- New revised algorithms for basic shapes (box, trap, trd, para,...) 10.4
 - Providing more compact implementation and CPU speedup
- Improved VecGeom library 10.4
 - External library VecGeom v00.05.01
 - <https://gitlab.cern.ch/VecGeom/VecGeom/tree/v00.05.01> (*) See VecGeom status slides in Parallel 4B
 - Deprecated & replaced USolids old interfaces and wrapping system
 - Available shapes for replacement:
 - Box, Trapezoid (Trap), Simple Trapezoid (Trd), Orb, Sphere (+ sphere section), Tube (+ cylindrical section), Cone (+ conical section), Generic Trapezoid (Arb8), Polycone (PCon), Polyhedron (PGon), Parallelepiped (Para), Paraboloid, Torus (+ torus section)
- Implemented specialized constructs for trap and extruded-solid 10.4
 - Trd-like structure and convex/non-convex right prism
- Improved construction of *G4DisplacedSolid* to combine transformations for nested displaced types 10.4.p02

More on Solids

Expected in release 10.5

- New enabled VecGeom wrappers for *G4ExtrudedSolid*, *G4TessellatedSolid*, *G4Hype* and *G4Tet*
- Improved new version of the VecGeom library (*) See VecGeom status slides in Parallel 4B
 - Removed USolids module and deprecated interfaces
 - Improved implementation for Generic Trapezoid, Extruded & Tessellated Solid
 - Factory for specialization of shapes

Volumes, Navigation

- Implemented proper destruction of geometry objects in MT-mode 10.4
 - Extended splitter classes and corrected destructors in field & manager classes
- Fix for momentum value in `G4PathFinder::SetChargeMomentumMass()` 10.4.p01
 - Magnitude square was passed instead of magnitude... Problem report [#2037](#)
- Fix in `G4Navigator::GetLocalExitNormal()` for normal calculated at the endpoint of current step, on a 'candidate' next volume 10.4.p02
 - Adds missing transformation to the frame of the current volume. Problem report [#2054](#) 10.5-β
- Replaced use of `Inverse()` from `G4AffineTransform` with new dedicated methods
 - Avoid creation of temporaries in `G4RegularNavigation`, `G4Navigator` and `G4ReplicaNavigation`
() See also E.Tcherniaev slides in Parallel 4B*
- Reviewed geometry workspace classes 10.4-ref07
 - Make use of generic templated pool class

Magnetic Field

- New stepper, *G4DormandPrince457*, now set as the default stepper for magnetic fields, providing higher accuracy than *G4ClassicalRK4*, the old default 10.4
- Modified behaviour of *SetDetector()* in *G4FieldManager* to pass the Field to the Equation, as for natural user expectation. Introduced *G4VIntegrationDriver* base class for any driver algorithm 10.4
- Fixed caching of momentum, field location & value in *G4NystromRK4* stepper
 - Problem reported by ALICE 10.4
- Correction in *G4MagneticField* to no longer inherit from *G4ElectroMagneticField*
 - It is no longer possible to use the equation of motion for a pure magnetic field for the case of a mixed electromagnetic field 10.5-β
- Introduced Bulirsch-Stoer method of integration, an alternative to Runge-Kutta based on the mid-point method 10.5-β
- Separate driver derived from *G4VIntegrationDriver* and implemented using specialisation of *G4IntegrationDriver* template class 10.5-β
- Change in *G4FieldManager::CreateChordFinder()* to cope better with case where field argument is null 10.5-β

More on field & transportation...

Expected in release 10.5

- Fix in *G4PropagatorInField* for case of finishing integration in last iteration. Improved reporting of looping particle 10.5-β
- New default values for thresholds related to the killing of looping particles in *G4Transportation* & *G4CoupledTransportation* 10.5-β
 - **Important_Energy**: particles with MORE energy are killed ONLY after multiple steps marked as 'looping'; 1.0 MeV *(*) See J.Apostolakis slides in Parallel 4B*
 - **Warning_Energy**: particles with LESS energy are killed SILENTLY; 1.0 KeV
 - **Intermediate value**: particles between these energies are killed after one 'looping step' with warning
- Improved reporting of the issue of dropped particles (above 'warning threshold') 10.5-β
 - Now providing the type of particle, position, momentum, material density and step length in addition to the energy
 - Added recommendations for users along with the warning
 - Problem report [#2063](#)
- Adoption of interpolation in intersection calculation in magnetic field propagation

Persistency

GDML module

- Fixed schema for replicas along angular axis 10.4
- Added possibility to specify material properties tables for optical surfaces; added general optical surface properties block to GDML schema (GDML 3.1.5) 10.4
- Added ability to export limited number of levels in the geometry hierarchy, by specifying this through the *G4GDMLParser::SetMaxExportLevel(G4int)* method 10.4
- Added commands to *G4GDMLMessenger* for enable/disable stripping of names for reading and for appending or not pointers to names for writing 10.4
- Handle all possible variants for *G4TwistedTubs*, included asymmetric ones. Fixed export of shape to correctly export end-inner/outer radii 10.4
 - Extended schema for coping with all possible parameters for *G4TwistedTubs* (GDML 3.1.6)
- Enabled import/export of *G4MultiUnion* as a native type 10.4
- Clear auxiliary map information in *G4GDMLReadStructure::Clear()* 10.5-β
 - Problem report [#2064](#)

More from *geometry & transportation workplan*

- Implementation of a prototype navigator based on VecGeom
 - Applicable to placed/static geometries only (*) See S.Wenzel slides in Parallel 4B
 - First attempt based on 'smart' cloning of navigation histories
 - Evaluation of performance
- Separate safety computation and state from navigator
 - Implement strategy for a light-weight base navigator class not holding navigation state
- Profiling and optimization of multiple navigation
 - Revise design and implementation of multiple navigation and coupled-transportation
- Prototype of specialized transportation processes for neutral and charged particles (*) See M.Asai slides in Parallel 3B

Thanks !

Tue 28/08		Parallel 4B				
		Print	PDF	Full screen	Detailed view	Filter
16:00	Updates on solids modelling in VecGeom					<i>Gabriele Cosmo</i> 16:00 - 16:20
	Latest developments in navigation with VecGeom					<i>Sandro Christian Wenzel</i> 16:20 - 16:40
	Investigations in the ATLAS geometry					<i>Evgueni Tcherniaev</i> 16:40 - 17:00
17:00	Updated field thresholds for looping particles					<i>John Apostolakis</i> 17:00 - 17:20
	Review of open issues and discussion					17:20 - 17:30