

Microstructural characterization of superconducting materials

*Alice Moros, ESR12, WP2 - Materials
TU Wien - USTEM*



EASITrain Meeting – FCC Week 2019, Brussels



Sample preparation & electron microscopy techniques

Grinding/polishing machines



Vibromet: fine polishing



Precision Ion Polishing System



SEM

SE, BSE imaging, EDX, EBSD (normal & transmission mode)



TEM

Imaging and STEM, EDX EELS, electron diffraction, HRTEM



FIB

Lamellas for TEM analysis



A route towards the Future Circular Collider



Magnets

Nb₃Sn



MgB₂ 

YBCO



Beam Screen

Tl-1223



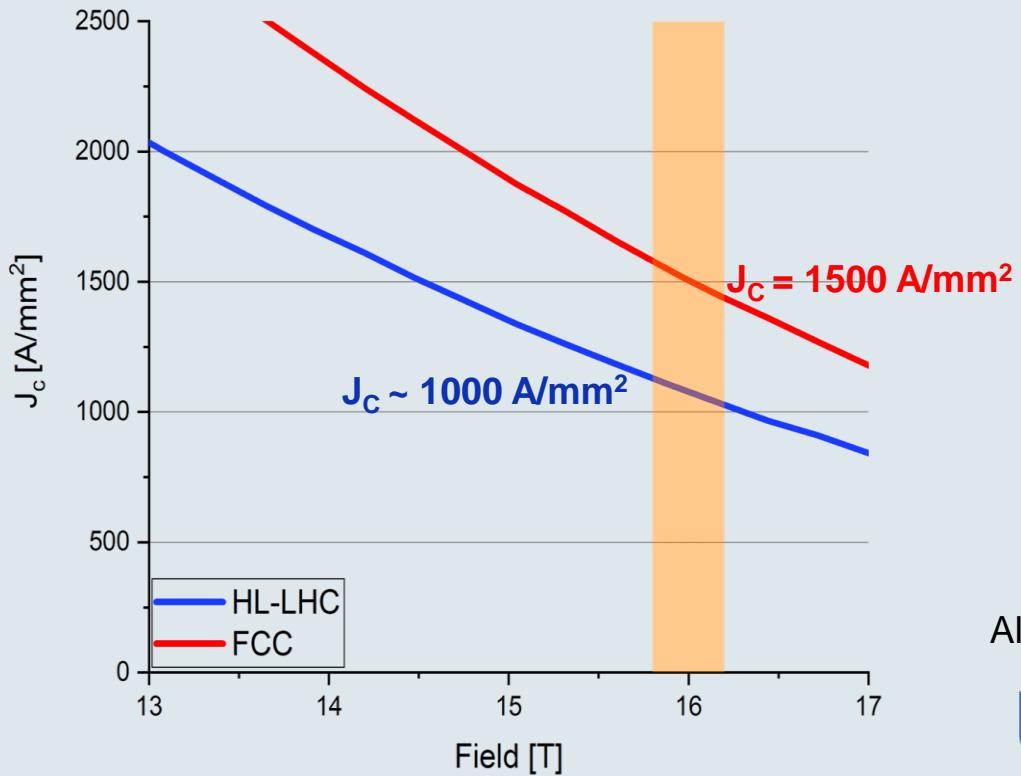
RF Cavities

NbN



Nb₃Sn (A15)

FCC requirements: J_c (non Cu) = 1.5 kA/mm² at 16 T & 4.2 K



$J_c \uparrow$

- Inhomogeneities ↓
- Grain size ↓
- Artificial defects

Alice (ESR12)

USTEM



Mattia O. (ESR13)



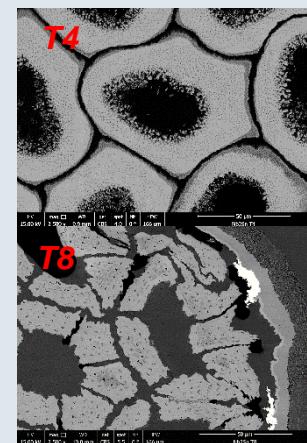
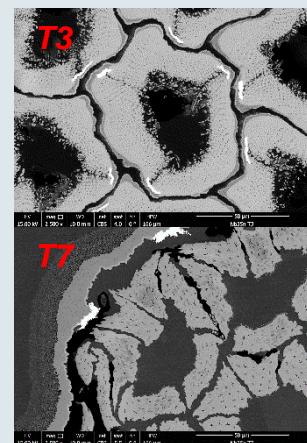
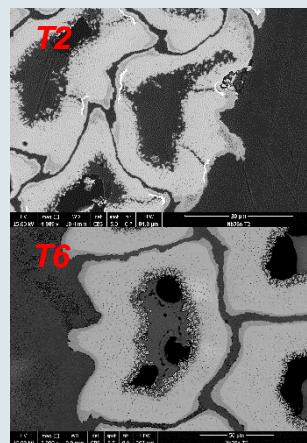
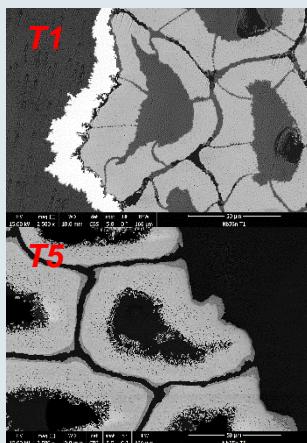
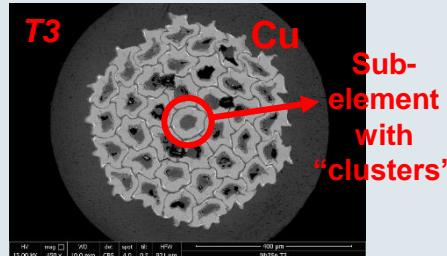
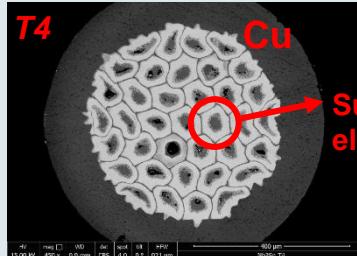
Internal Tin Nb₃Sn wires



**BOCHVAR INSTITUTE OF
INORGANIC MATERIALS**
JSC VNIINM

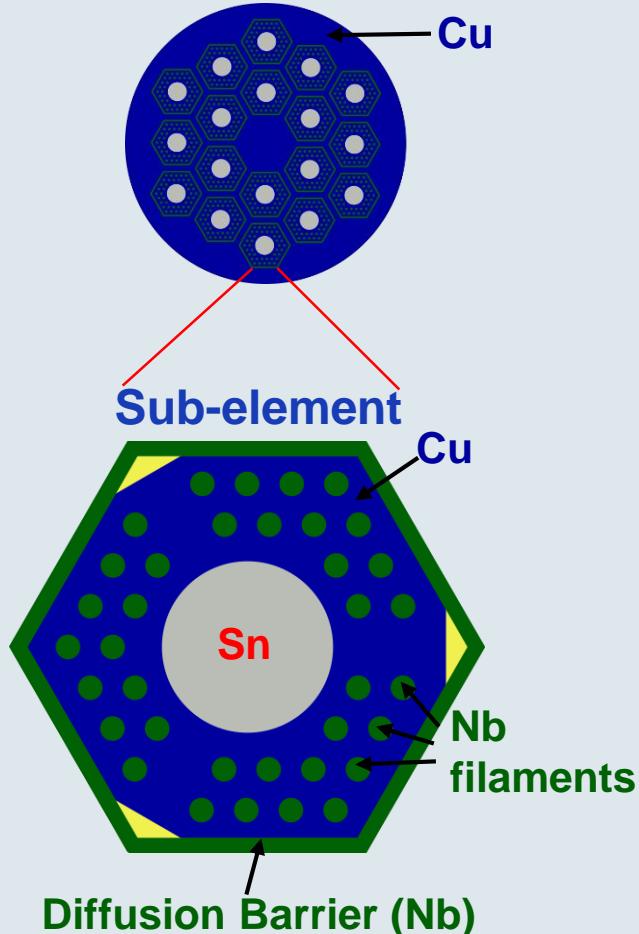


| Wire identification | T1 | T7; T8 | T4; T5 | T6 | T2; T3 |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|---|
| Wire dia, mm | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1 | T2: 0.36; T3: 0.7 |
| Barrier | Common Ta | Common Nb + Ta | Distributed Nb | Distributed Nb | Distributed Nb + Ta |
| Heat treatment | 370 °C, 100 h + 665 °C, 100 h | T7: 200 °C, 24 h + 380 °C, 50 h + 570 °C, 112 h + 660 °C, 100 h; T8: 380 °C, 48 h + 580 °C, 48 h + 700 °C, 92 h | T4: 210 °C, 50 h + 400 °C, 50 h + 665 °C, 50 h; T5: 370 °C, 100 h + 665 °C, 50 h | 370 °C, 100 h + 665 °C, 50 h | 210 °C, 50 h + 400 °C, 50 h + 665 °C, 50 h |

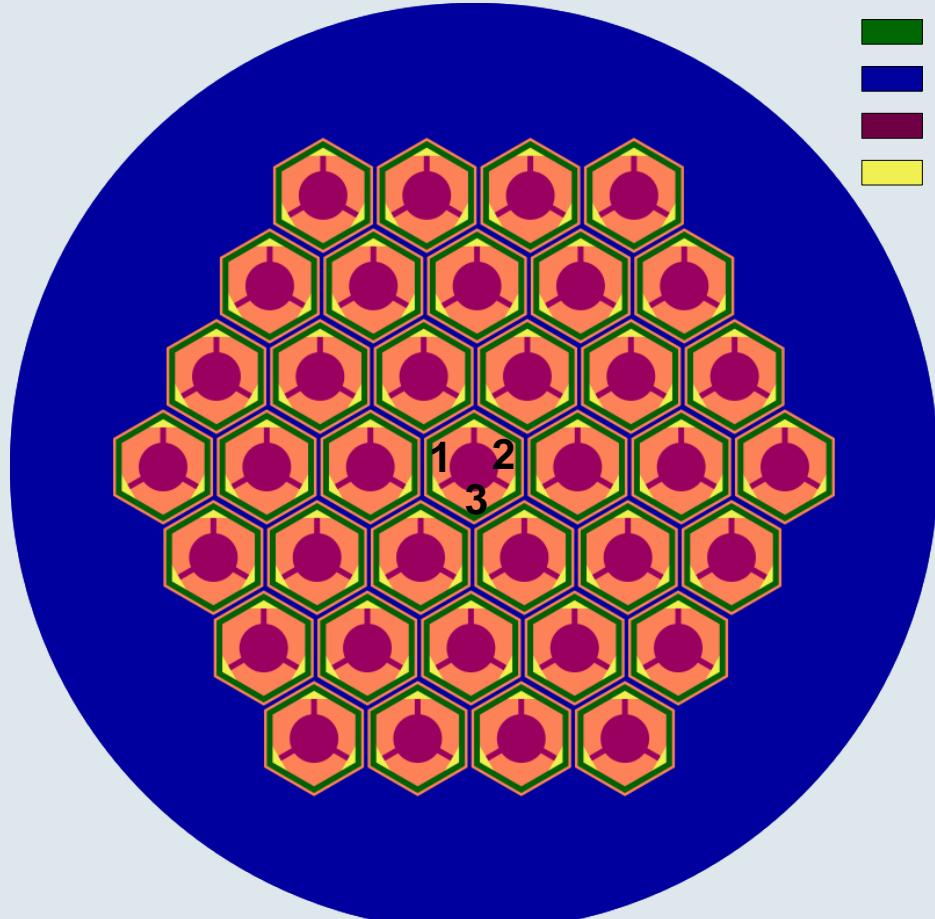


Internal Tin Nb_3Sn wires

BOCHVAR INSTITUTE OF
INORGANIC MATERIALS
JSC VNIINM



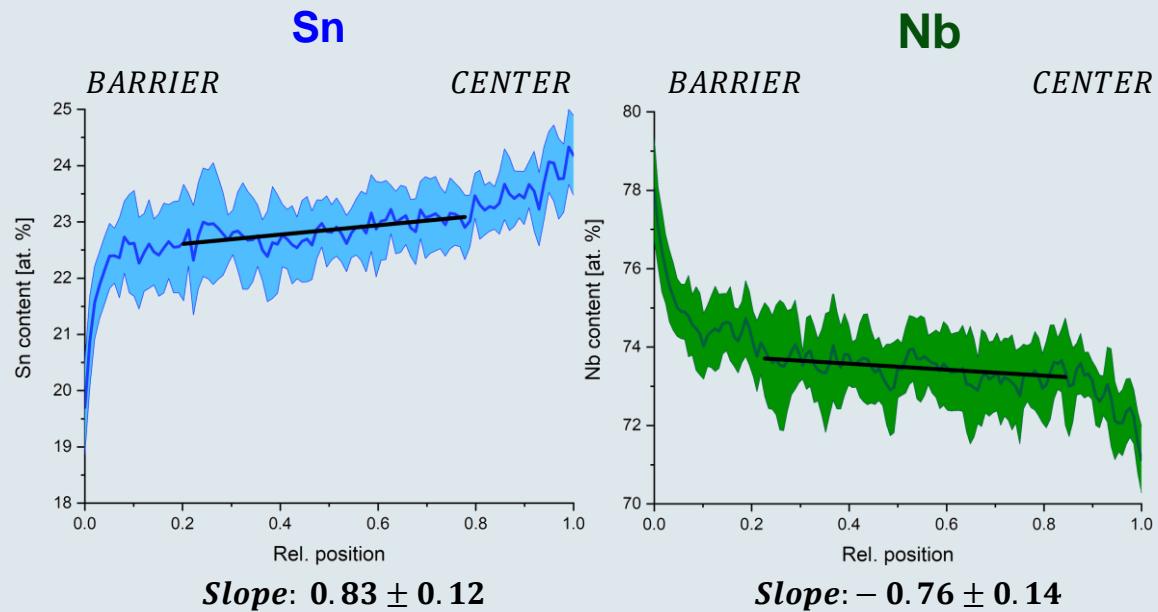
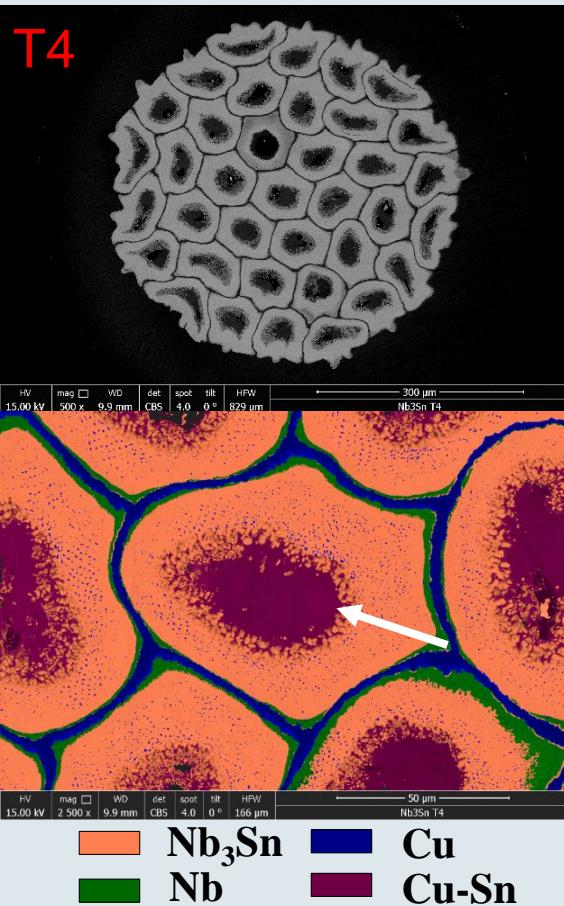
After heat treatment



- █ Nb_3Sn
- █ Nb
- █ Cu
- █ Cu-Sn
- █ Ta

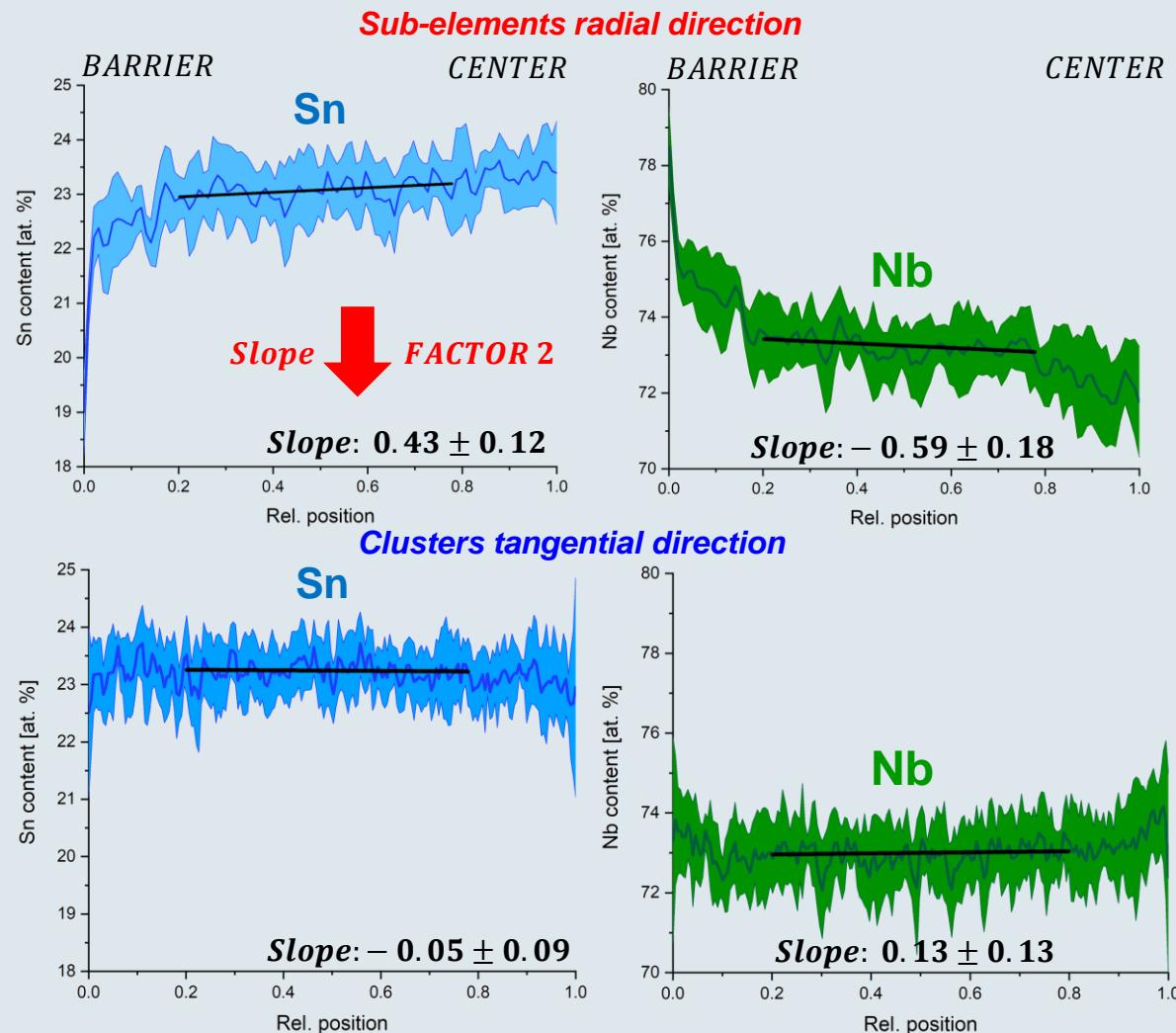
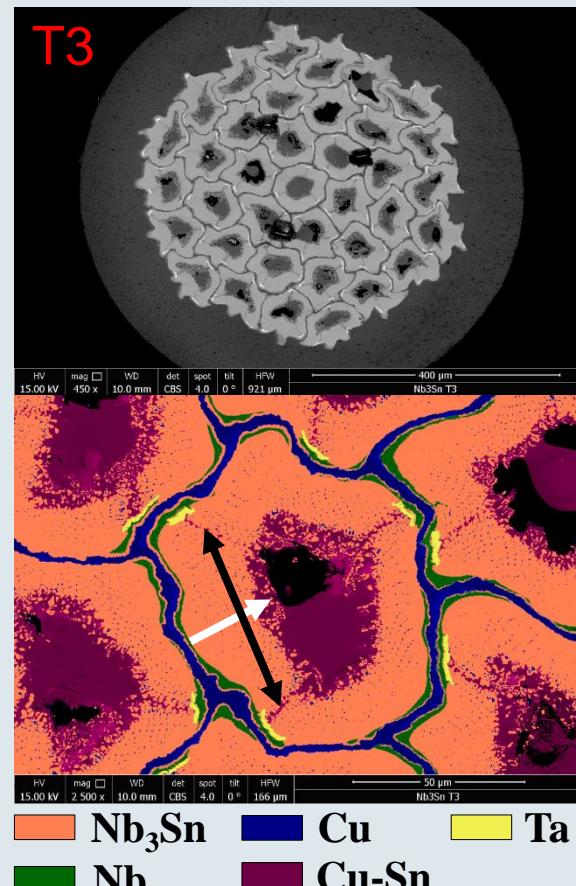
Homogeneity analysis: composition gradients

- SEM-EDX line scans over 10 sub-elements along the radial direction



Results presented at ASEM Workshop, Graz (25th-26th April 2019)

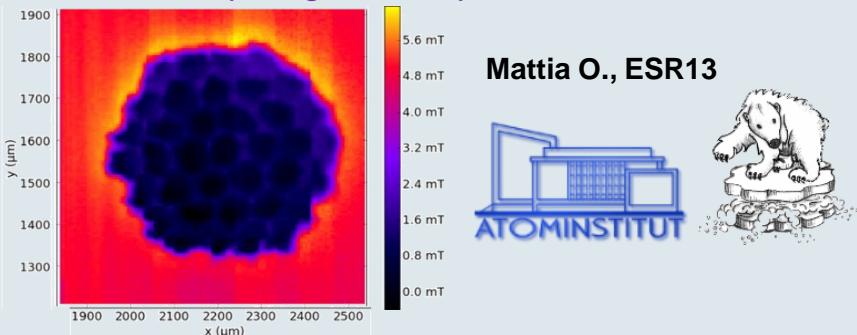
Homogeneity analysis: composition gradients



Results presented at ASEM Workshop, Graz (25th-26th April 2019)

Next steps

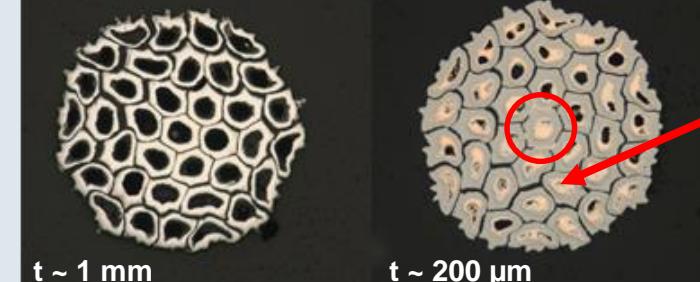
Scanning Hall Probe Microscopy: Meissner-state measurements (T range: 5 – 19 K)



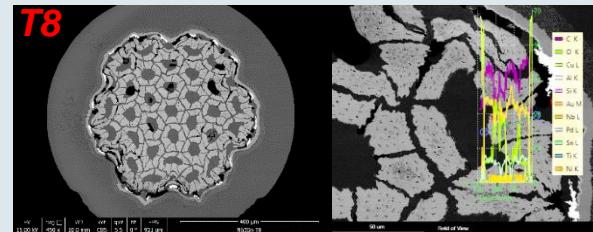
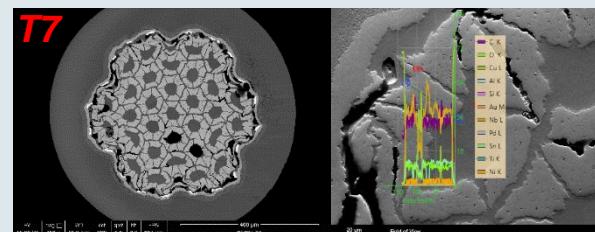
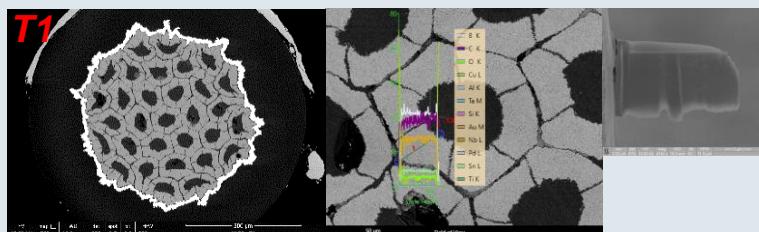
Sample preparation: Cu etching

Distilled water + HNO₃ (1:1)

T4: distributed Nb



Other samples SEM homogeneity analyses & TEM investigations



Sample preparation → Microstructure



Magnetic & superconducting characterization



$(\text{Ti},\text{Bi})(\text{Pb},\text{Ba},\text{Sr})_2\text{Ca}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x \rightarrow \text{TI-1223}$

Alice (ESR12)



Aisha (ESR6)

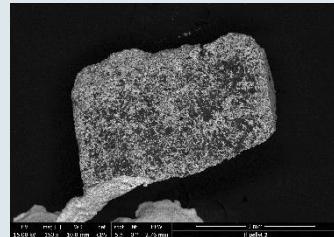


Sigrid (PhD student)



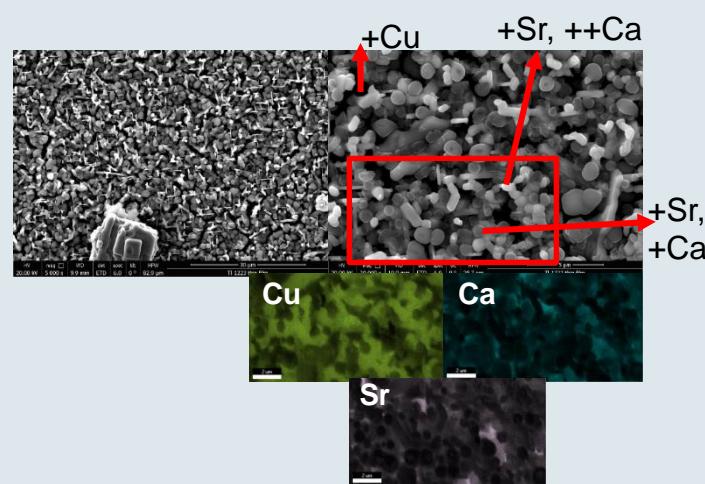
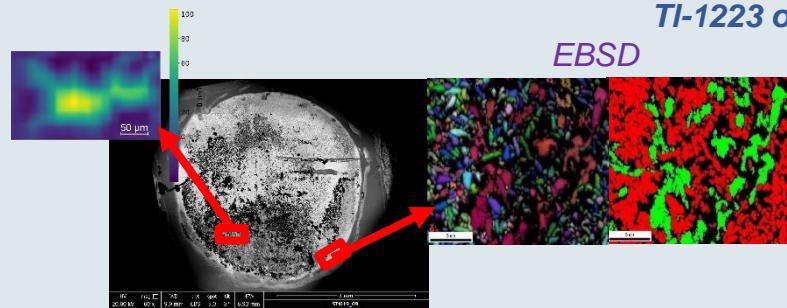
Beam screen → Operation T: **50 K** → **HTS: lower surface resistance than Cu at 50 K**

Pellets

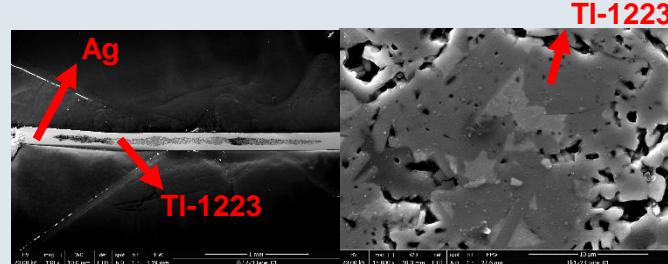


Evaluation of the homogeneity in TI-1223 phase formation

Thin films

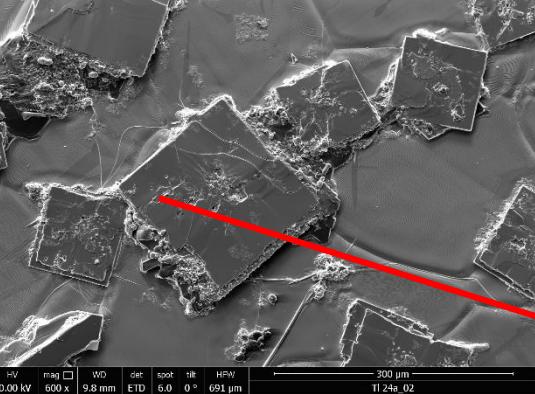
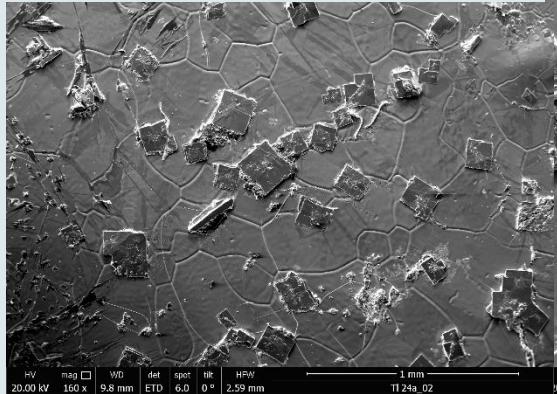


Tapes



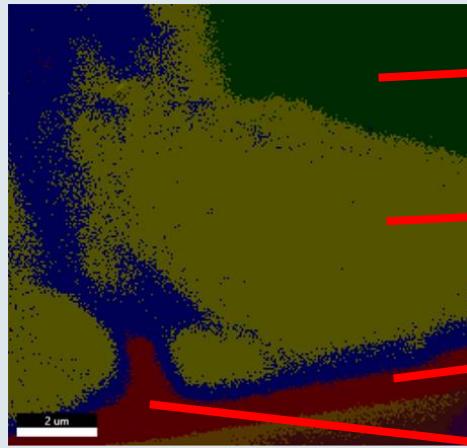
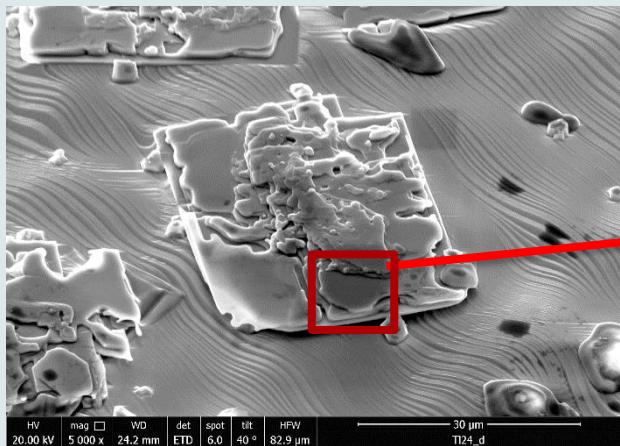
$(\text{Ti},\text{Bi})(\text{Pb},\text{Ba},\text{Sr})_2\text{Ca}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x \rightarrow \text{TI-1223}$

Thin films: *TI-1223 on Ag*



Aisha's
secondment at
USTEM:
11.02.2019 –
22.02.2019

~ TI-1212



Sr rich area

~ 1212

~ 1212 (+ Cu)

~ 1234

New samples

MgB₂: first steps

Alice (ESR12)



Mattia D. (ESR7)

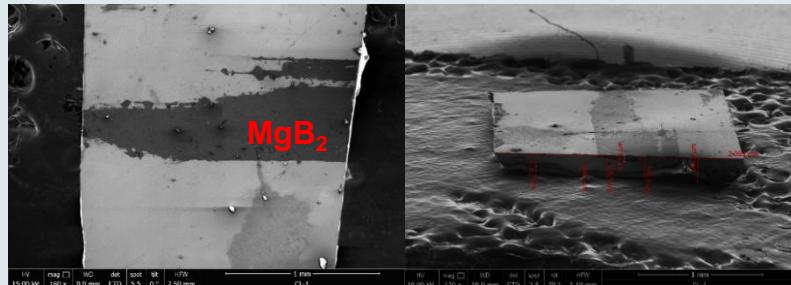


Mattia O. (ESR13)

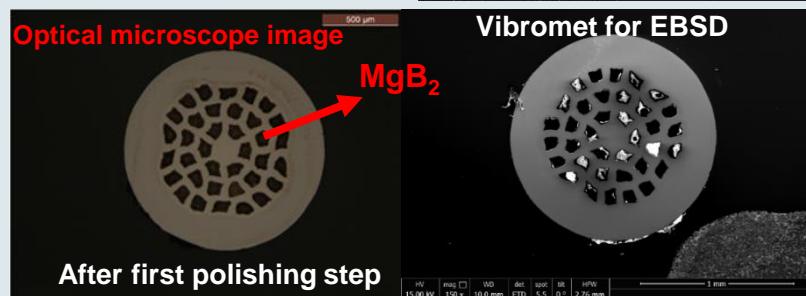


MgB₂ for next generation 10 T magnets

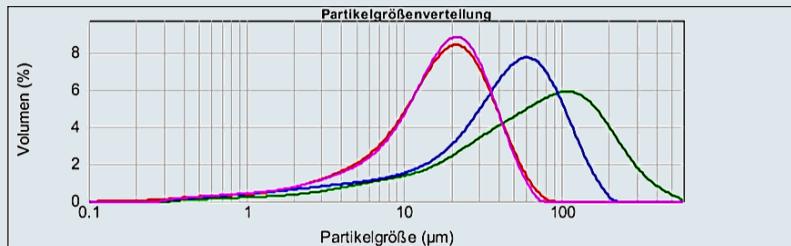
Tapes



Wires



Powder
granulometry
analysis



Secondment at



in November 2019

Grain
orientation
analysis

ICEBE,
TU Wien

YBa₂Cu₃O₇: first steps

Alice (ESR12)



Johannes (ESR2)



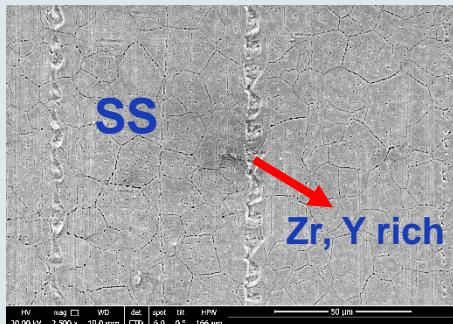
YBCO coated conductors at **3 T, 77 K** compared to **5 T, 4.2**

How the grain orientation/misalignment influences I_c ?

EBSD sample prep. → 2 Ag etching methods: 1. H₂O₂ + NH₃ (1:1) – 4 h

2. H₂O (70%) + HNO₃ (30%) – 1.5 h

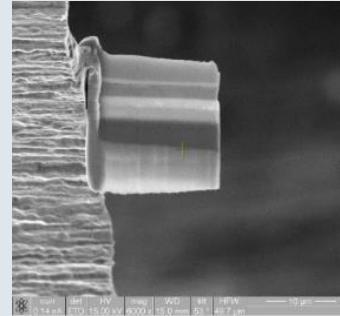
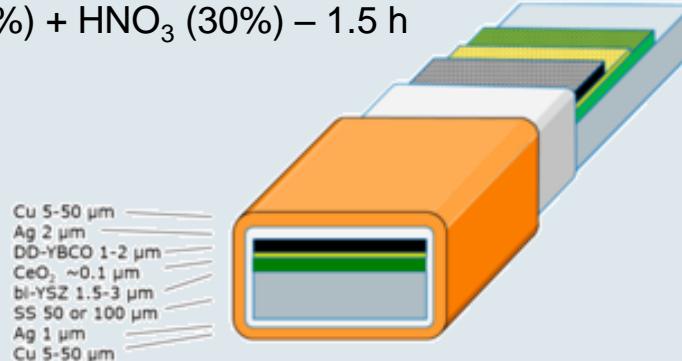
1.



2.



Back scattering imaging for better contrast



Secondment at  → Beginning of 2020

NbN: first steps

Alice (ESR12)



Stewart (ESR14)



Deposition process of **LTS thin-film coatings on Cu substrates** → **Superconducting RF Cavities**

13 samples received: **NbN (B1)** on **OFHC Copper (~ 2 mm)**

Films thickness range: 1-1.4 µm

Nb interlayer onto Cu substrate: ~ 80-90 nm

- Phase identification within the films



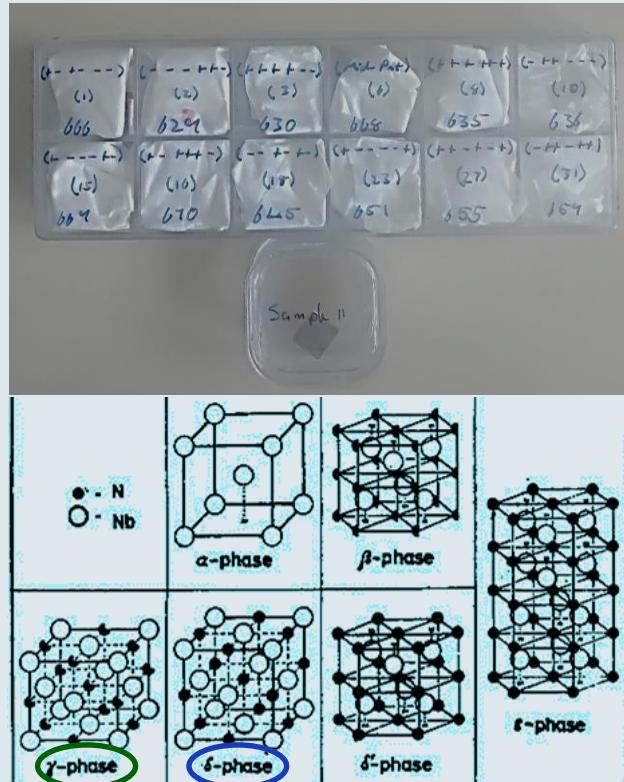
Combined EBSD and EDX

- Cross section evolution from the substrate to the film surface → grain size development, grain orientation/misalignment

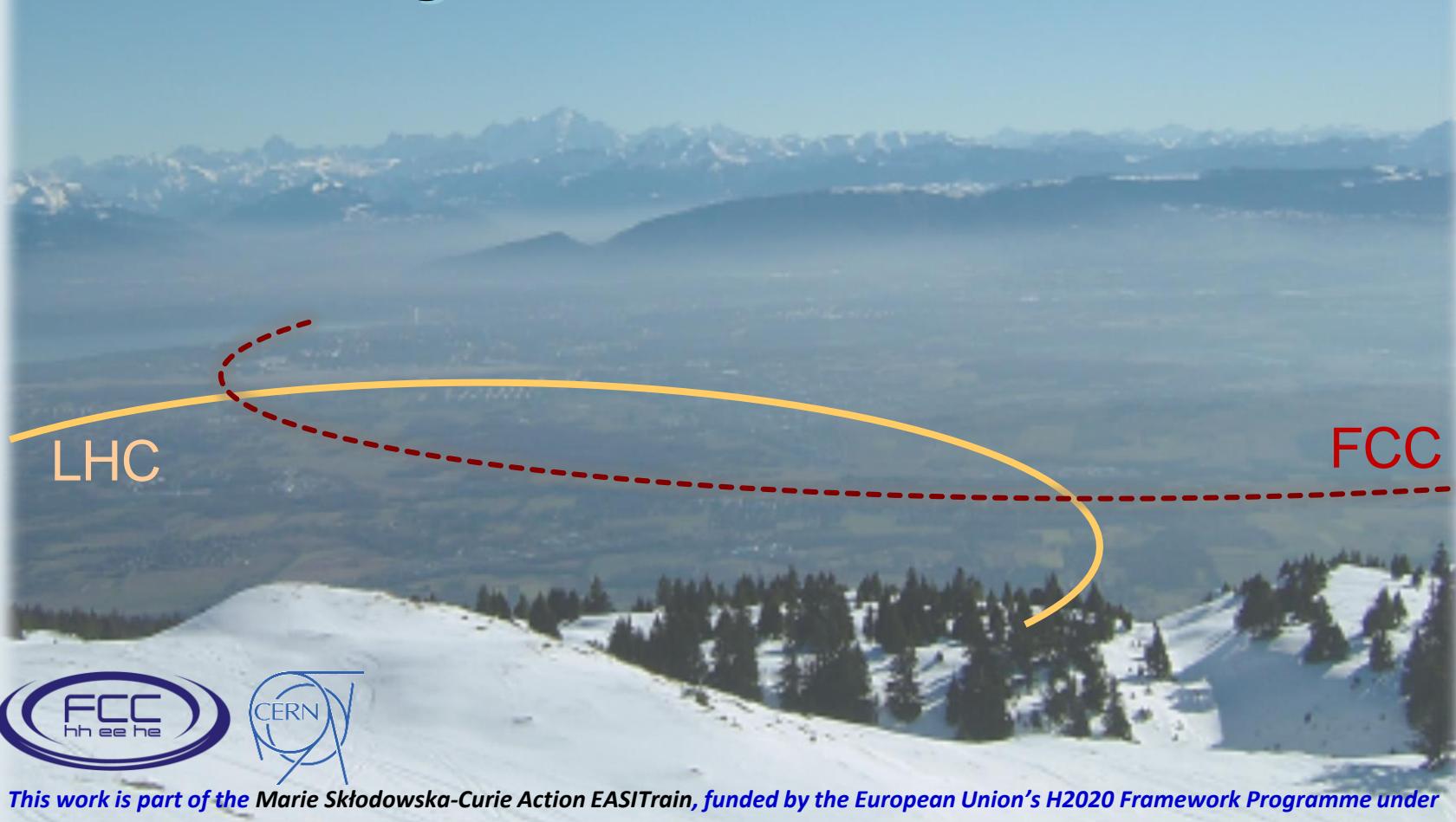


EBSD traditional & transmission mode

- SAMPLE PREPARATION



Thank you for the attention!

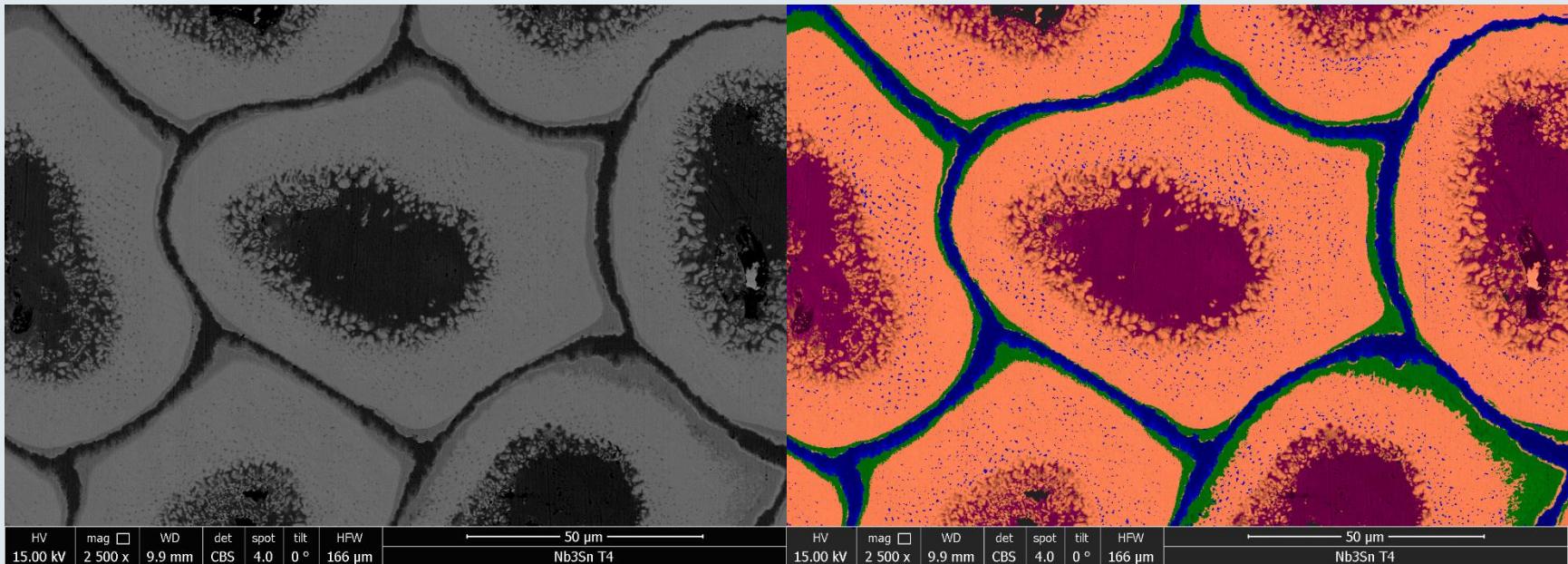


This work is part of the Marie Skłodowska-Curie Action EASITrain, funded by the European Union's H2020 Framework Programme under grant agreement no. 764879.

SEM investigation: distributed Nb



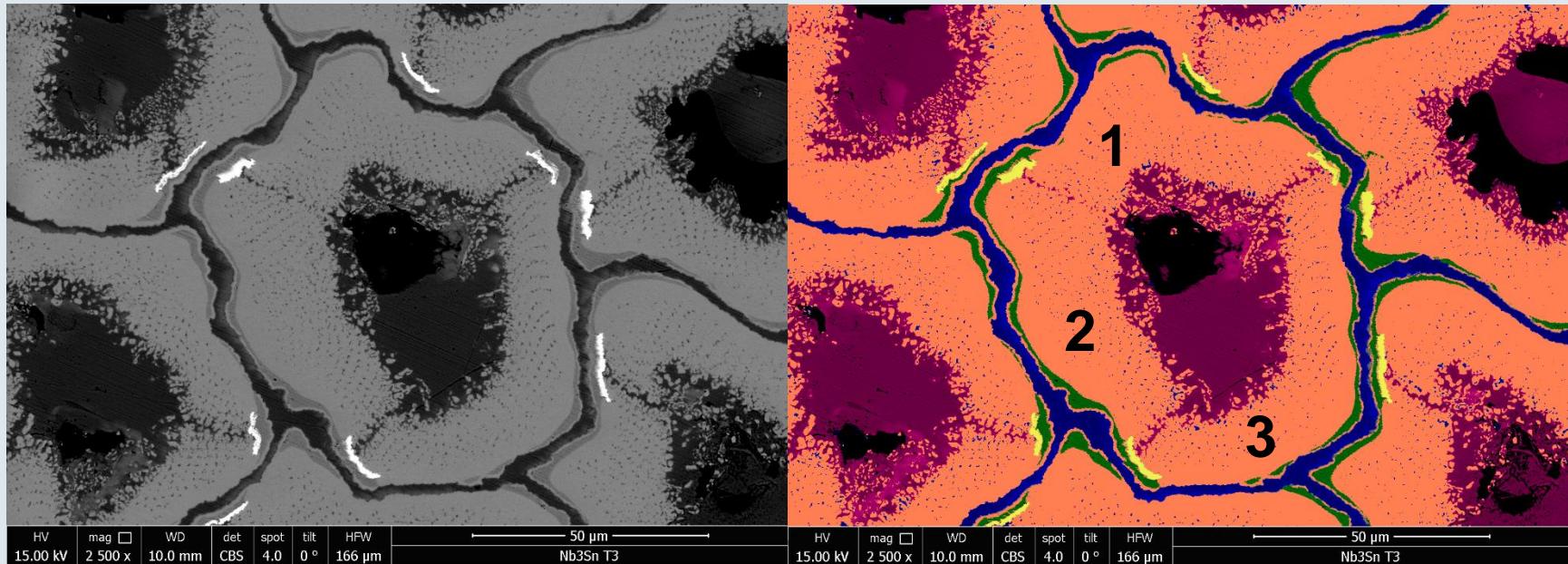
T4



- █ Nb₃Sn
- █ Nb
- █ Cu
- █ Cu-Sn

SEM investigation: distributed Nb + Ta

BOCHVAR INSTITUTE OF
INORGANIC MATERIALS
JSC VNIIM



- Nb₃Sn
- Nb
- Cu
- Cu-Sn
- Ta