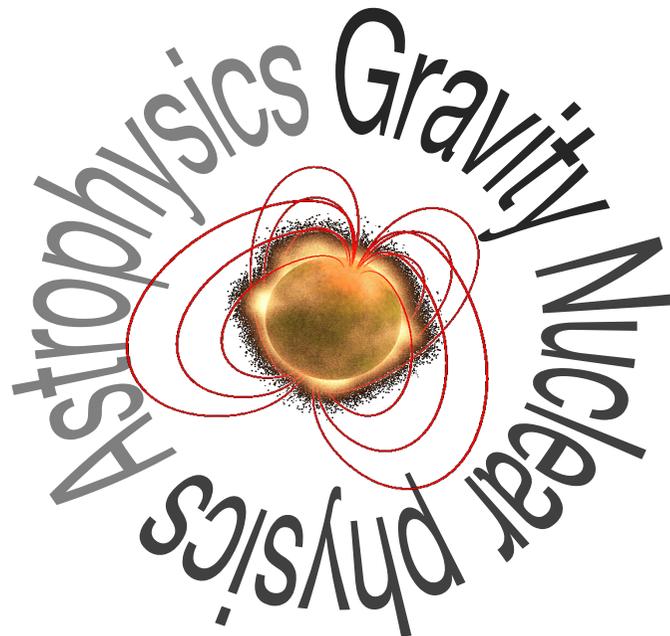


# PHAROS: The multi-messenger physics and astrophysics of neutron stars

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**Vice Chair:** Brynmor Haskell (Nicolaus Copernicus Astronomical Center, Warsaw, PL)

[The COST Action PHAROS \(CA16214\)](#) has the ambitious goal of attacking key challenges in the [physics involved in neutron stars](#) by facing them via an innovative, problem based approach, focusing on current, and new, data and experiments, and that hinges on interdisciplinary Working Groups....



<http://www.pharos.ice.csic.es/>

Associated Countries : 29

Proposer: **ES**

AT, BE, BG, CH, CZ, DE, DK, FI, FR,  
GR, HR, HU, IE, IL, IT, MK, MT, NL, NO,  
PL, PT, RO, RS, SK, SI, SE, TR, UK

Near Neighbour Countries : **EG, RU, UA**

Cost International Partners: **AU, CA, CL, MX, IN, JP, USA**

Specific organizations: **ESA**

## **Working groups**

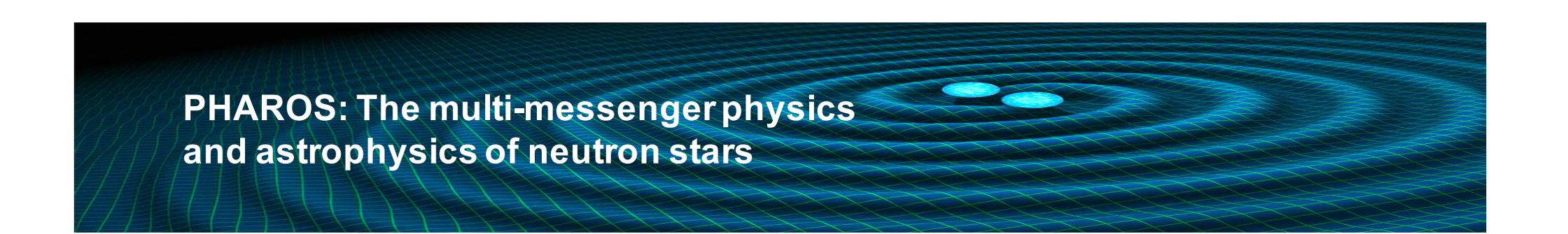
**WG1**    **Equation of State of dense matter**

**WG2**    **Superfluidity/Superconductivity in dense matter and transport coefficients**

WG3    Gravitational wave signals from neutron stars

WG4    Magnetic field formation, evolution, (in)stability and neutron star population study

WG5    Neutron star magnetospheres, acceleration mechanisms, environment and jets



## PHAROS: The multi-messenger physics and astrophysics of neutron stars

### Working Group 1: Equation of State of dense matter

WG Leader and Task Leaders: [Enrico Bozzo](#), [Ian Jones](#) and [Laura Tolos](#)

PHAROS will aim at answering **how can the neutron star Equation of State (EoS) be investigated with different astrophysical and gravitational observations**. Answering this question requires the communities to interact with nuclear physicists to set standard parameters for different EoS species to be implemented in astrophysical and gravitational simulations

**Main objective: an online equation of state catalogue**, that builds on existing online repositories in an innovative manner, upgrading them in such a way as to provide data in a form that can easily be used in numerical simulations and for direct comparison with astrophysical observables

## Objectives:

- Collaboration between communities to determine standards
- Provide benchmarks to test the correct implementation/functioning
- Provide unified and consistent EoSs.
- Collaboration with WG2 to determine consistent transport parameters

## Tasks:

- Set up specific task forces to tackle individual aspects of the objectives.
- Manage and edit an online repository of EoS, together with WG2 (transport)
- Report WG activities to the MC

## Deliverables:

- Web-based [repository of several EoS](#) in easy readable formats standardized over different communities
- [White paper](#) describing the theoretical and observational state of the art and the methods and procedures used in the website. Update of General website.