

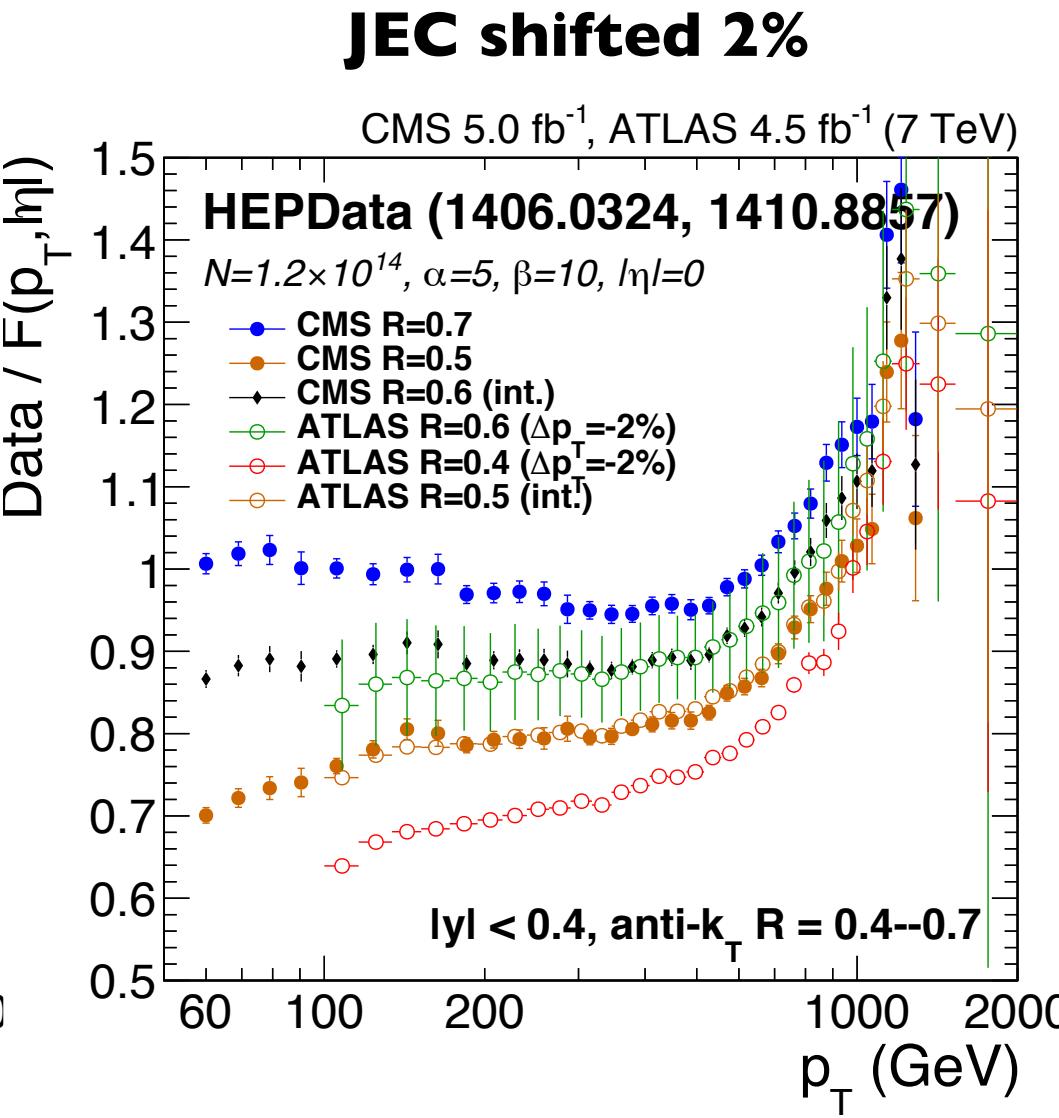
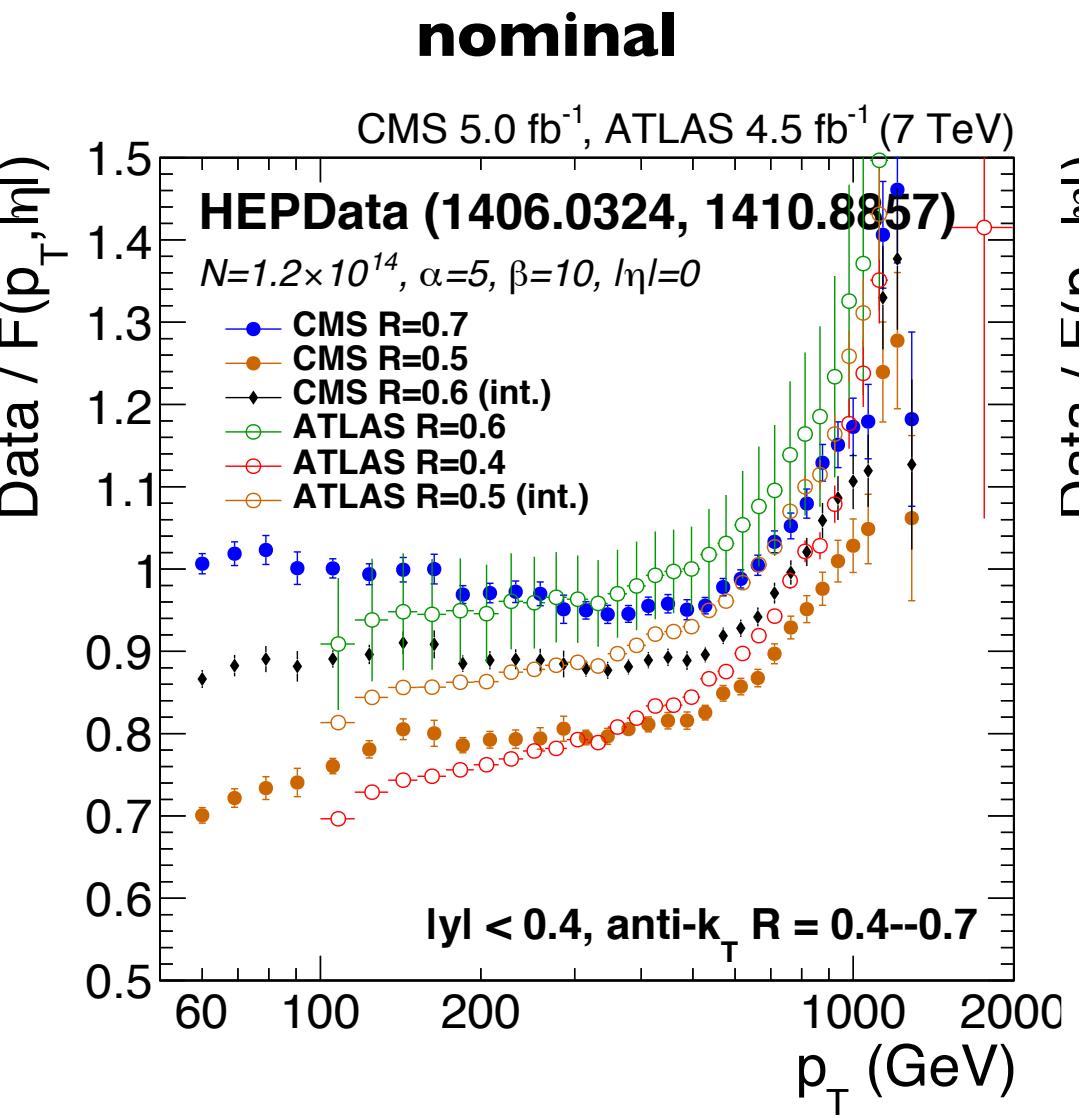
# Comparison of **CMS and ATLAS** **measurements of inclusive jets** (in 7 TeV data)

for the LHC Electroweak Working Group  
June 21, 2018

Mikko Voutilainen, U. Helsinki and HIP

# Introduction

- CMS and ATLAS have high quality jet data with  $R=0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7$  from 2.76, 7, 8, 13 TeV
- Combining data should reduce uncertainties and provide theorists a coherent reference set
- Benefit **global PDF** fits, understanding of **NNLO** predictions and **R dependence**



- Retrieved CMS and ATLAS 7 TeV (2011) data from HEPDATA, with stat and stat+syst
  - uncertainty sources provided differently, being worked into common format
- Interpolated R=0.4/0.6 and 0.5/0.7 spectra using **log(R)** scaling => **R=0.5,0.6** “common”
- Normalised by **F(p<sub>T</sub>,η) = ∫∫ N p<sub>T</sub><sup>α</sup> (1 - 2p<sub>T</sub> cosh(η)/√s)<sup>β</sup> dp<sub>T</sub>dη** for plotting
- JEC uncertainty by far dominant => start by bracketing CMS/ATLAS difference as **ΔJEC**
  - known biases: FSR in p<sub>T</sub> balance, response slope vs p<sub>T</sub>, Pythia6/8 vs Herwig++

 **HEPData**

Search HEP Data Search

Browse all Aad, Georges et al.

Hide Publication Information

Measurement of the inclusive jet cross-section in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV using  $4.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of data with the ATLAS detector

The **ATLAS** collaboration

Aad, Georges , Abbott, Brad , Abdallah, Jalal , Abdel Khalek, Samah , Abdinov, Ovsat , Aben, Rosemarie , Abi, Babak , Abolins, Maris , AbouZeid, Ossama , Abramowicz, Halina

JHEP 1502 (2015) 153, 2015

<http://dx.doi.org/10.17182/hepdata.69343>

 **HEPData**

doi:10.1007/JHEP02(2015)153 Search

Browse all Chatrchyan, Serguei et al.

Hide Publication Information

Measurement of the ratio of inclusive jet cross sections using the anti- $k_T$  algorithm with radius parameters R=0.5 and 0.7 in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV

The **CMS** collaboration

Chatrchyan, Serguei , Khachatryan, Vardan , Sirunyan, Albert M , Tumasyan, Armen , Adam, Wolfgang , Bergauer, Thomas , Dragicevic, Marko , Erö, Janos , Fabjan, Christian , Friedl, Markus

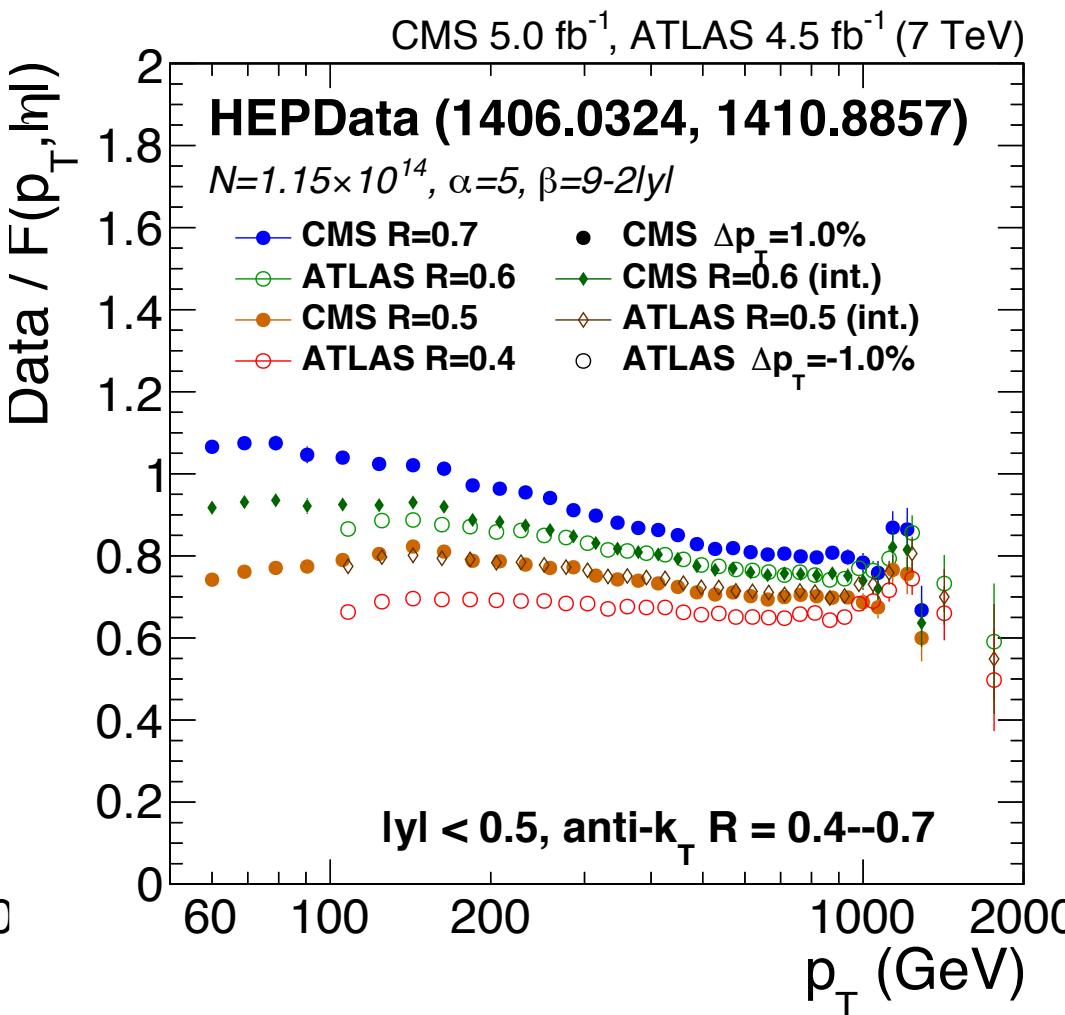
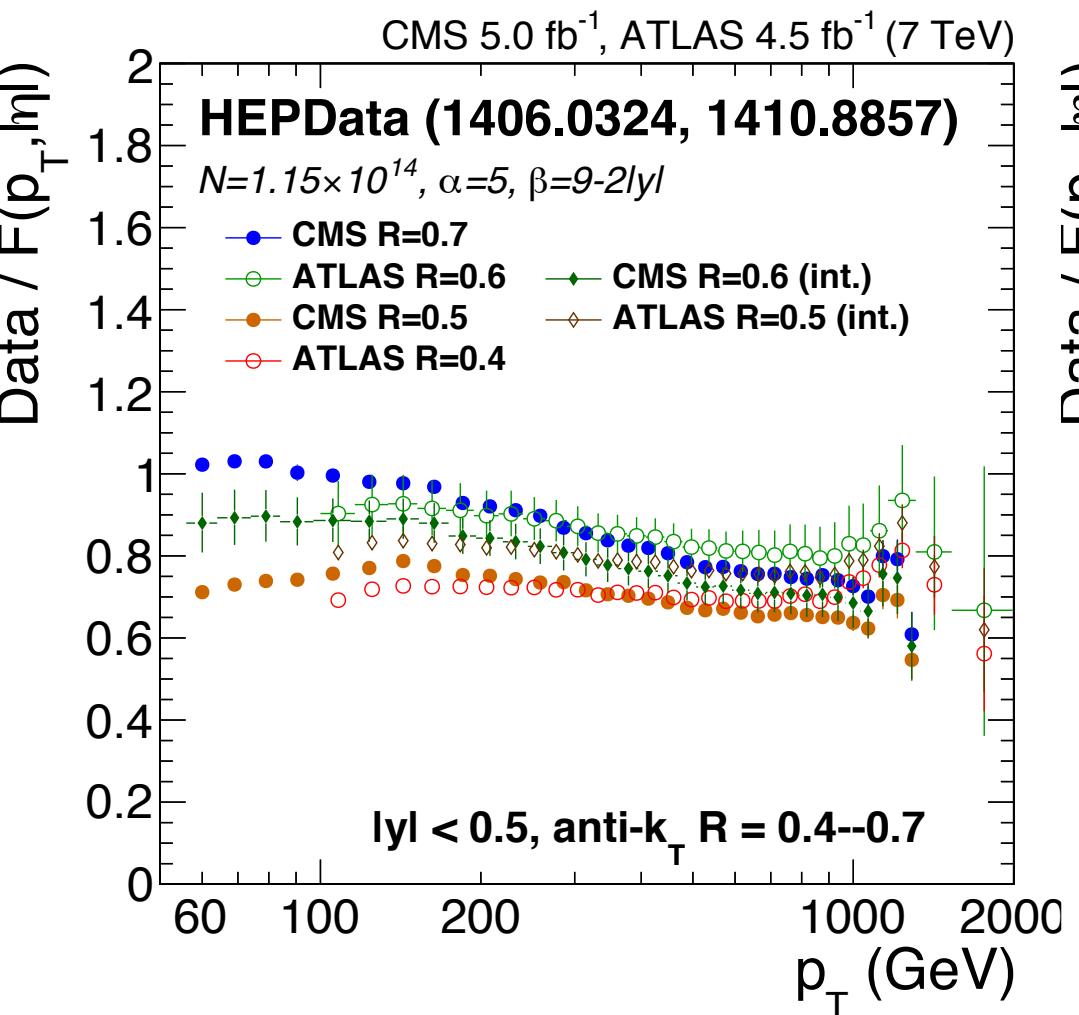
Phys. Rev. D90 (2014) 072006, 2014

<http://dx.doi.org/10.17182/hepdata.68020>

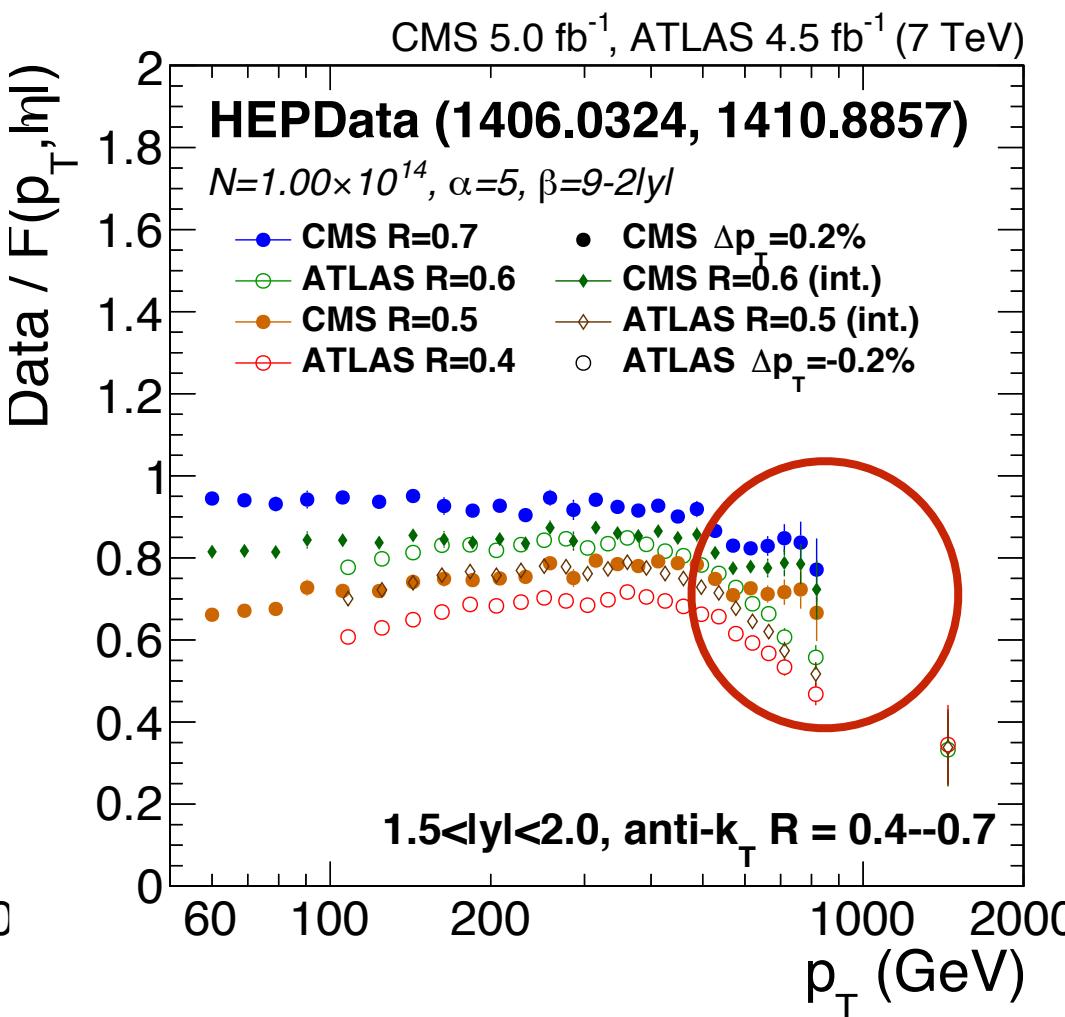
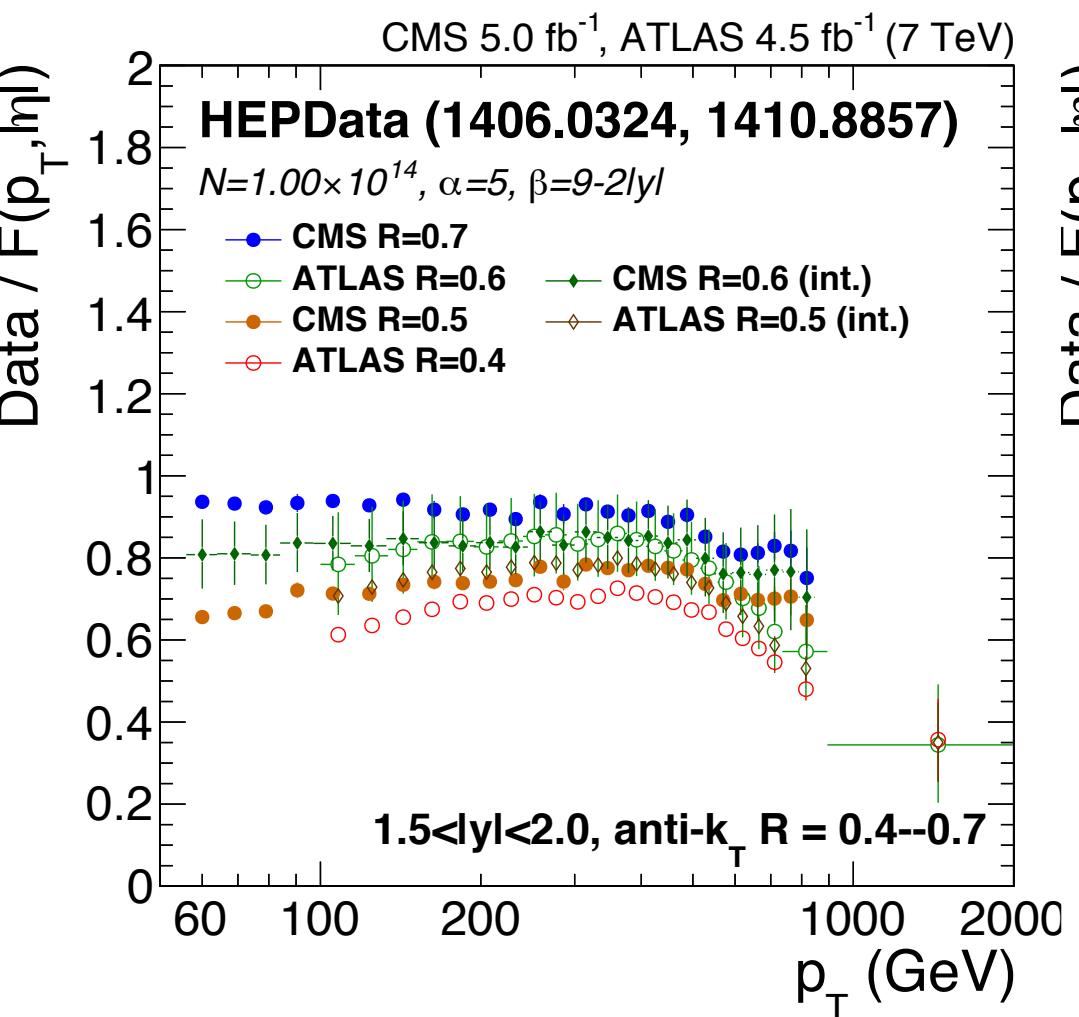
<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Download All</span>	<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">View Analyses</span>	<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Filter 12 data tables</span>
<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Download All</span>	<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">View Analyses</span>	<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Filter 18 data tables</span>
<b>Table 1</b> Data from Table 3 <a href="http://10.17182/hepdata.69343.v1/t1">10.17182/hepdata.69343.v1/t1</a> Measured double-differential inclusive-jet cross section for the range $0.0 \leq  y  < 0.5$ and for anti- $k_T$ jets with radius parameter...	<b>Table 1</b> Data from Figure 1a <a href="http://10.17182/hepdata.68020.v1/t1">10.17182/hepdata.68020.v1/t1</a> Inclusive Jet cross section with R = 0.5 in the rapidity bin $0 <  y  < 0.5$ . The total uncorrelated...	<b>Table 1</b> Data from Figure 1a <a href="http://10.17182/hepdata.68020.v1/t1">10.17182/hepdata.68020.v1/t1</a> Inclusive Jet cross section with R = 0.5 in the rapidity bin $0.5 <  y  < 1$ . The total...
<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Table 2</span> Data from Table 4 <a href="http://10.17182/hepdata.69343.v1/t2">10.17182/hepdata.69343.v1/t2</a> Measured double-	<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Table 2</span> Data from Figure 1a <a href="http://10.17182/hepdata.68020.v1/t2">10.17182/hepdata.68020.v1/t2</a> Inclusive Jet cross section with R = 0.5 in the rapidity bin $0.5 <  y  < 1$ . The total...	<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Table 2</span> Data from Figure 1a <a href="http://10.17182/hepdata.68020.v1/t2">10.17182/hepdata.68020.v1/t2</a> Inclusive Jet cross section with R = 0.5 in the rapidity bin $0.5 <  y  < 1$ . The total...

<b>cmenergies</b>	<b>observables</b>	<b>phrases</b>
<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">7000.0</span>	<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">D2SIG/DPT/DYRAP</span>	<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Inclusive</span>
		<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Double Differential</span>
		<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Transverse</span>
		<span style="background-color: #800080; color: white; padding: 2px 5px;">Rapidity Dependence</span>

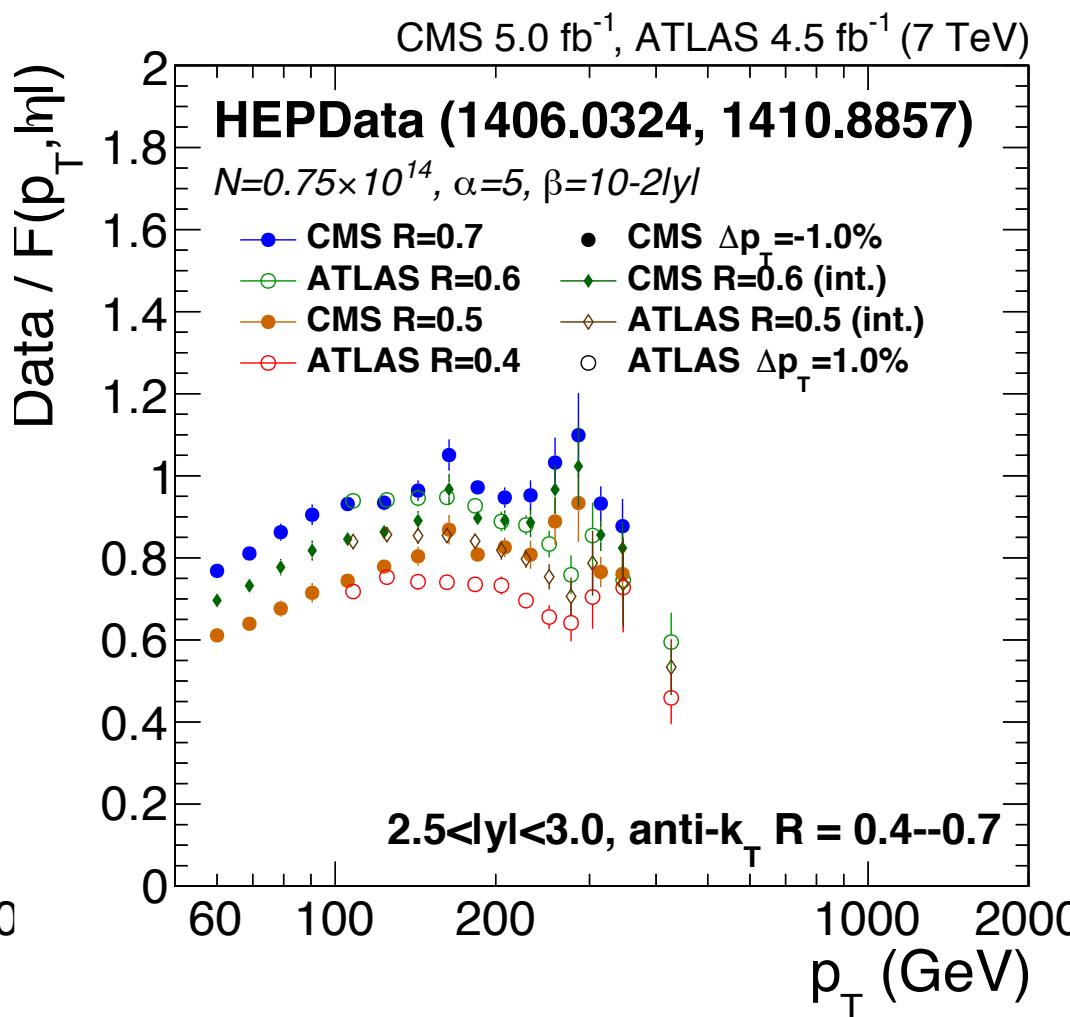
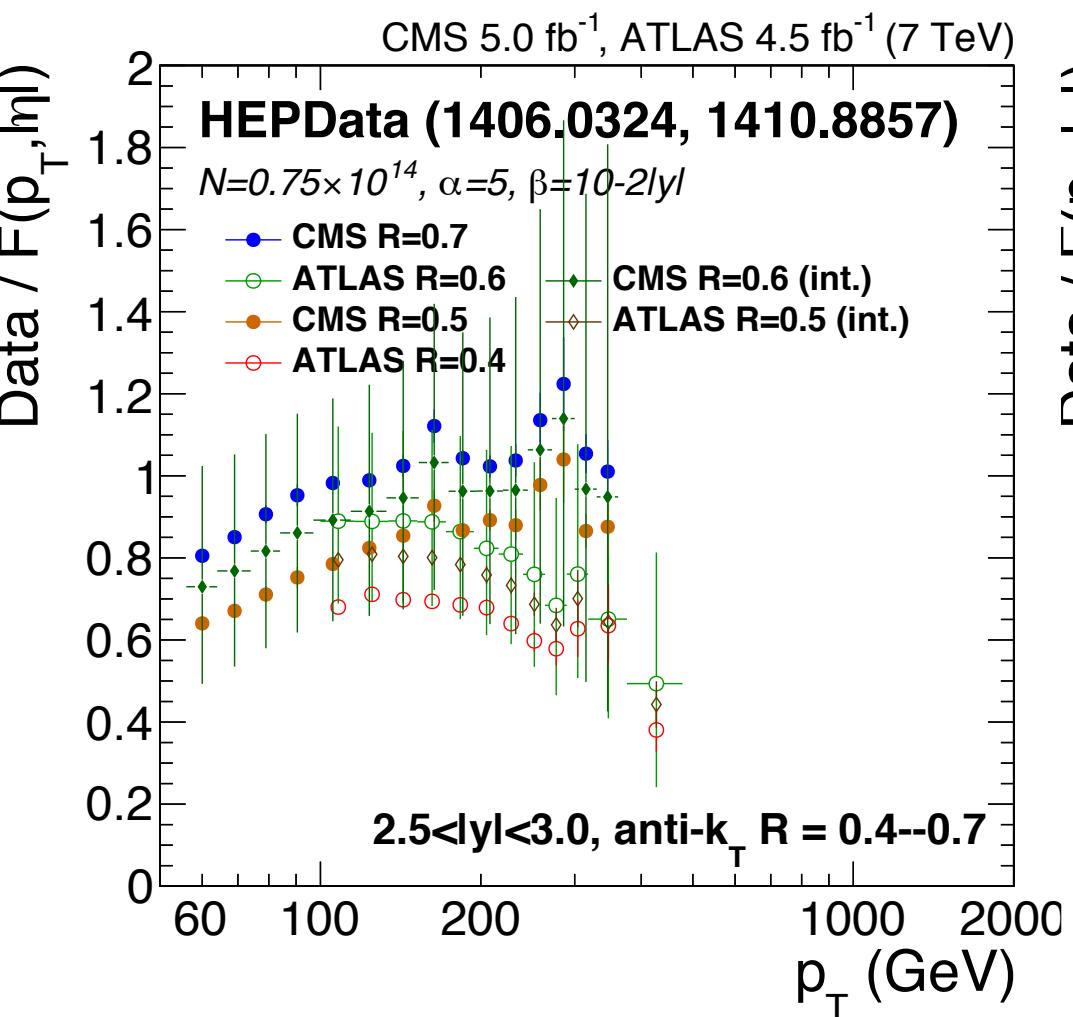
- Central rapidity in quite good agreement after CMS +1%, ATLAS -1% for  $\Delta\text{JEC}$
- Possibly tracked down to:
  - ▷ ATLAS FSR bias ( $p_T$  balance method used instead of MPF)
  - ▷ CMS  $p_T$  dependence (const fit due to lack of multijet and  $\gamma$ +jet statistics)



- Mid-rapidity  $1.5 < |y| < 2.0$  has big shape different at  $p_T > 500$  GeV
- Outside of direct  $Z/\gamma + \text{jet}$  reach, in barrel/endcap transition => detector effect (JEC/JER)?
- Global PDF fits have had large  $\chi^2/\text{NDF}$  for ATLAS data, could this  $|y|$  bin be the reason?

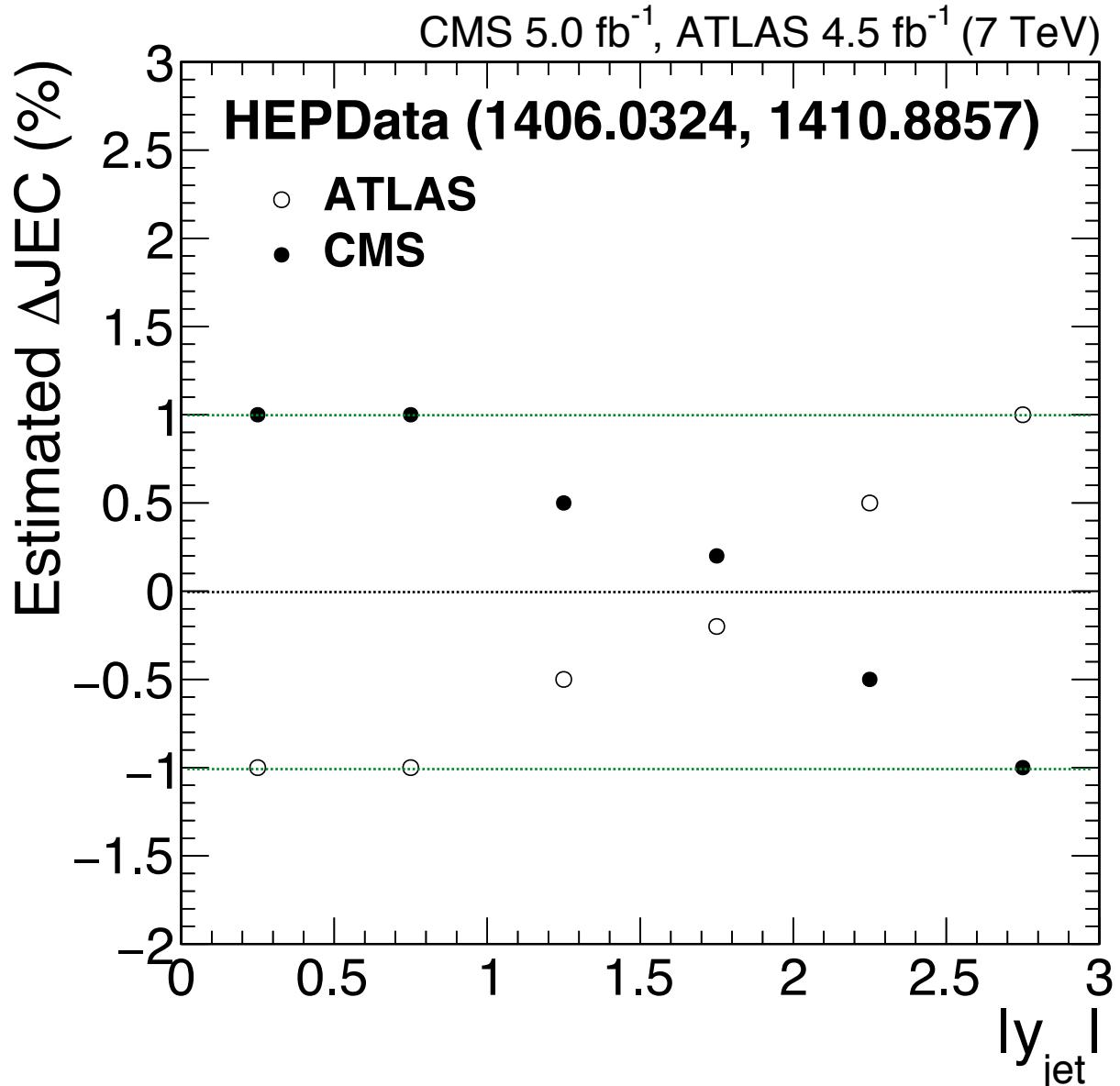


- Forward rapidity  $2.5 < |y| < 3.0$  in decent agreement, given large uncertainties
- $p_T \sim 200$  GeV compatible with CMS -1%, ATLAS +1%

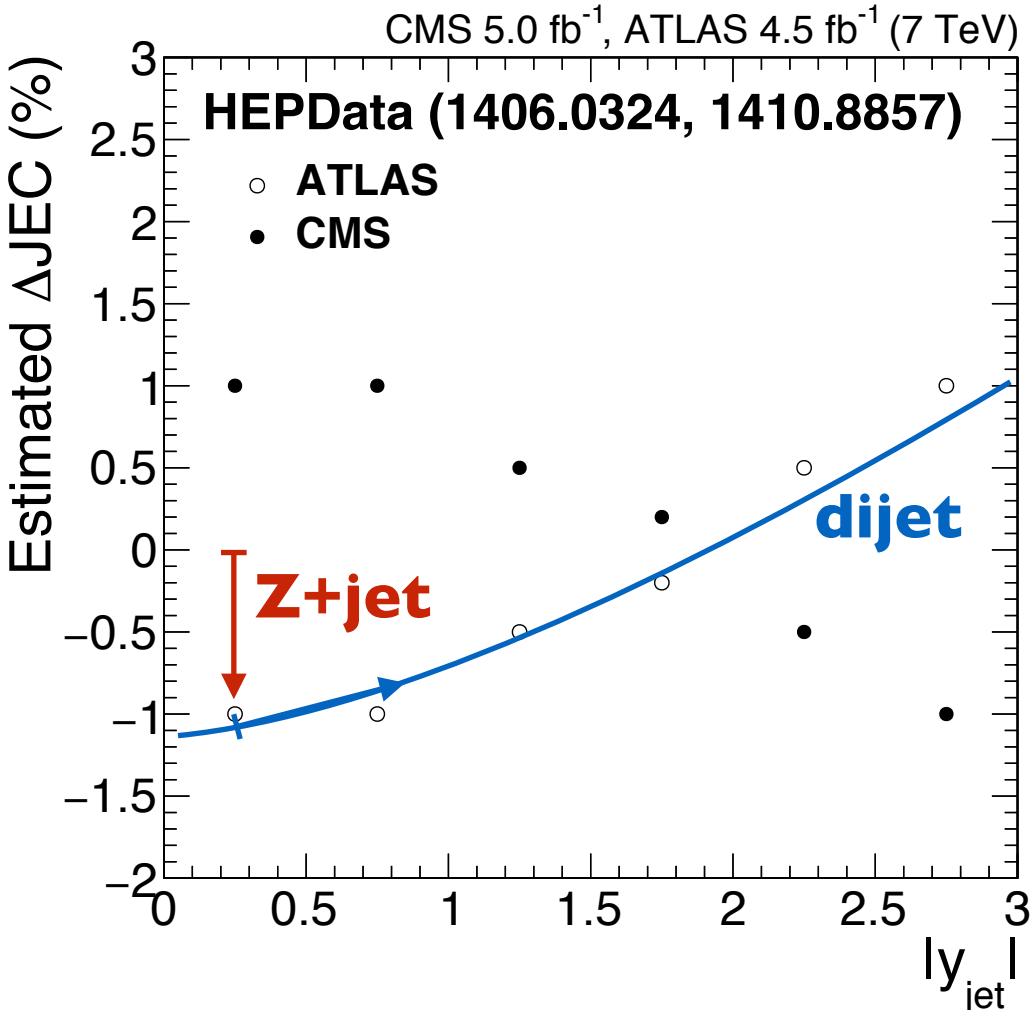
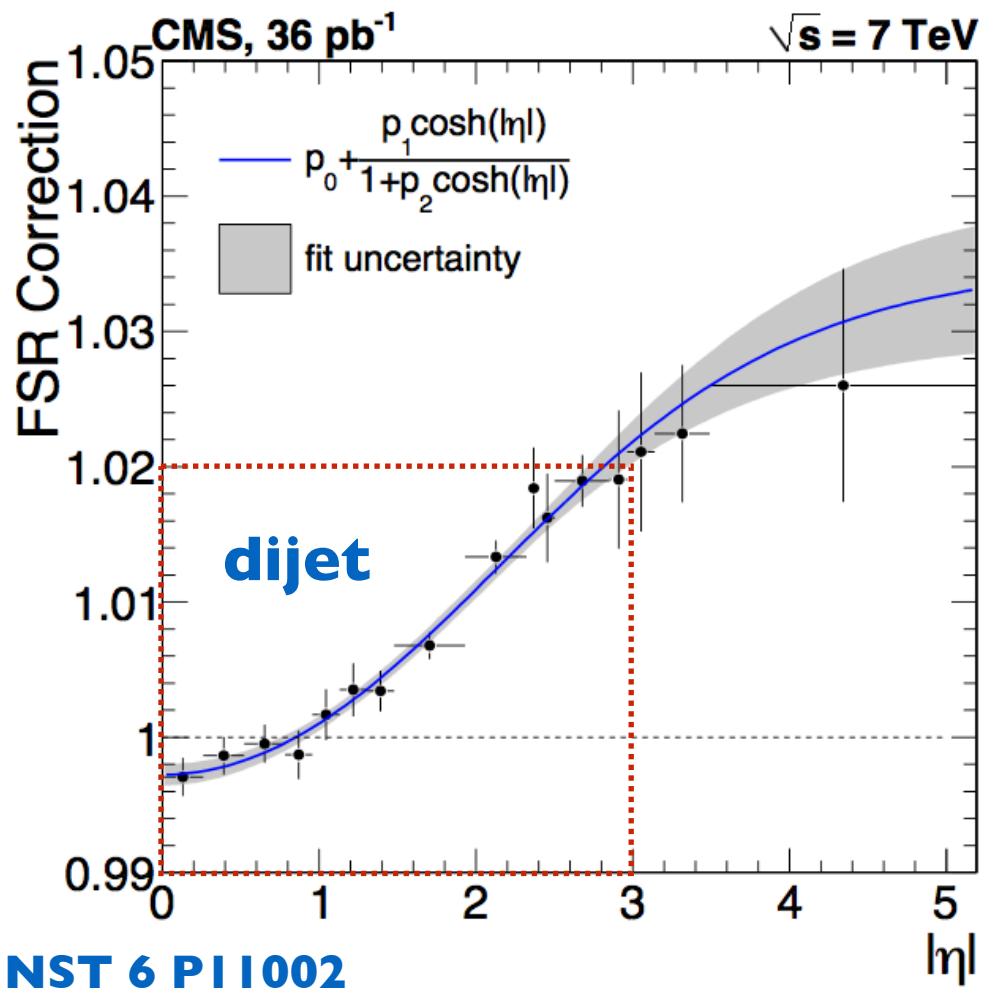
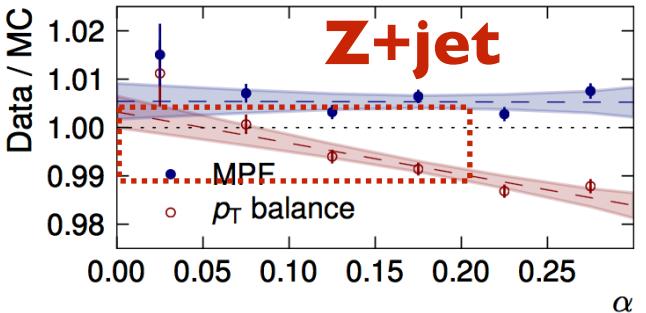


# $\Delta\text{JEC}$ vs $\eta$

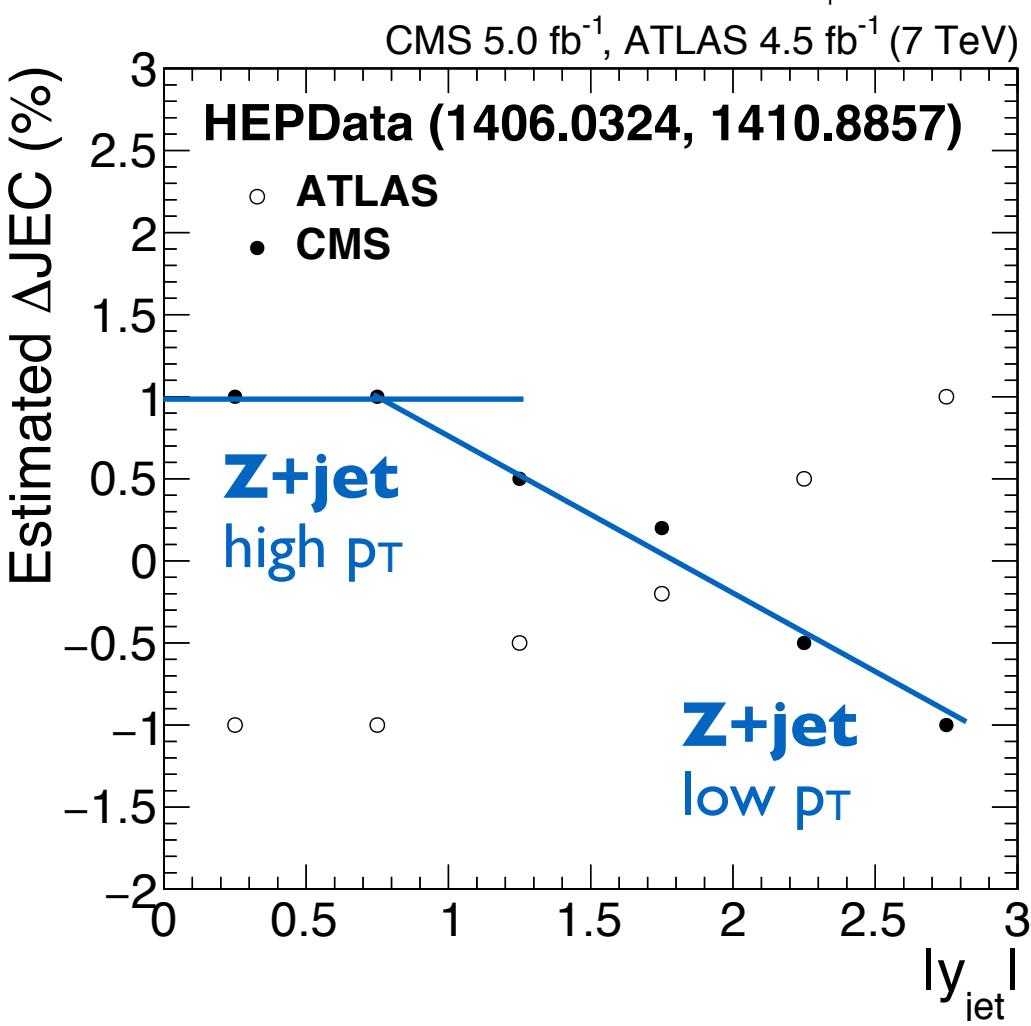
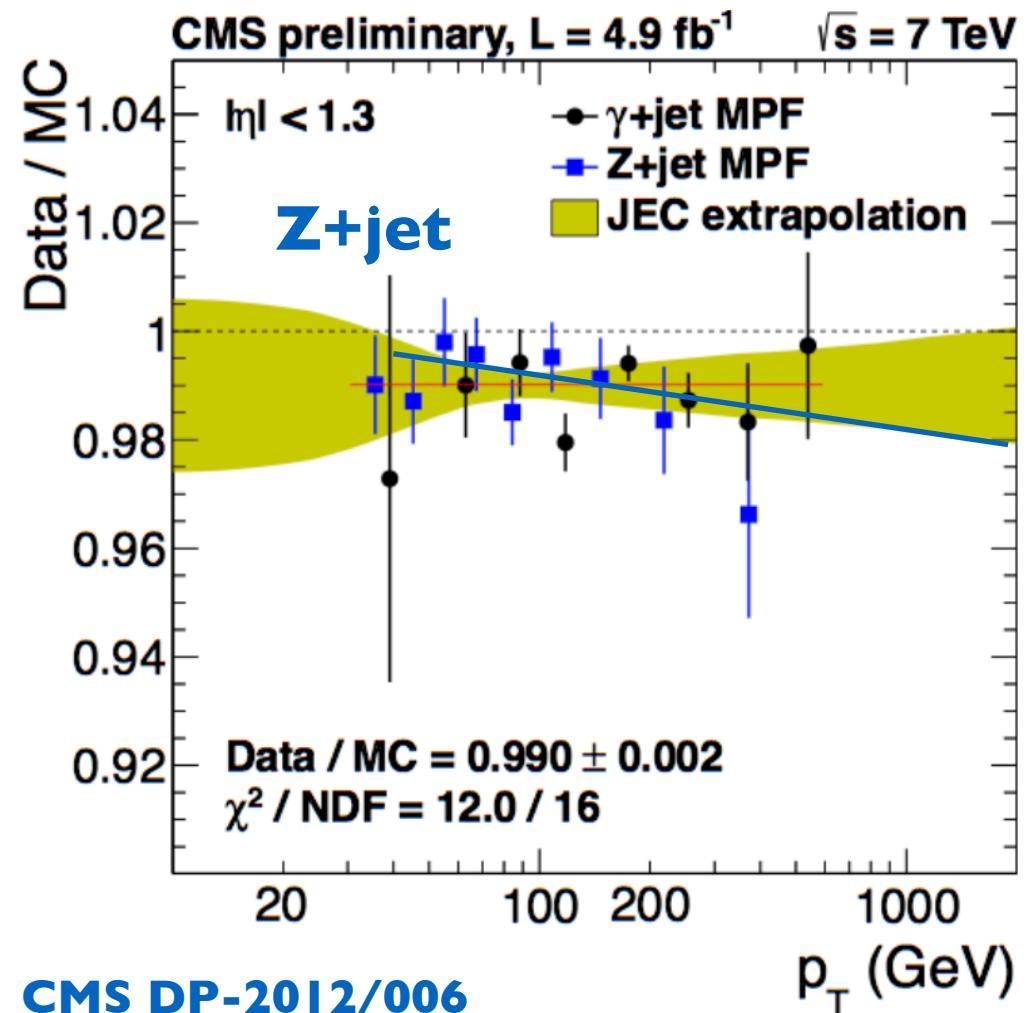
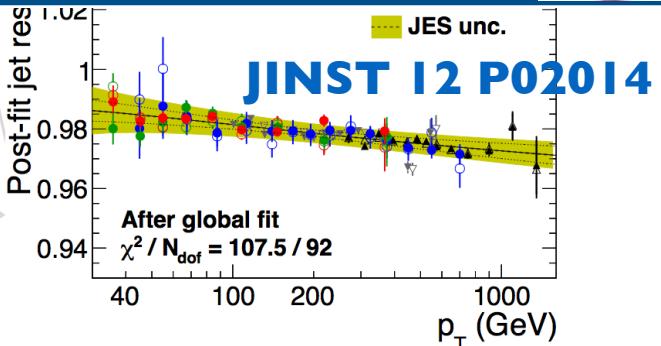
- JEC variations  $\pm 1\%$ , well within systematic uncertainties of each experiment
- But possibly larger than either alone; estimated  $\Delta\text{JEC}$  as symmetric between CMS & ATLAS



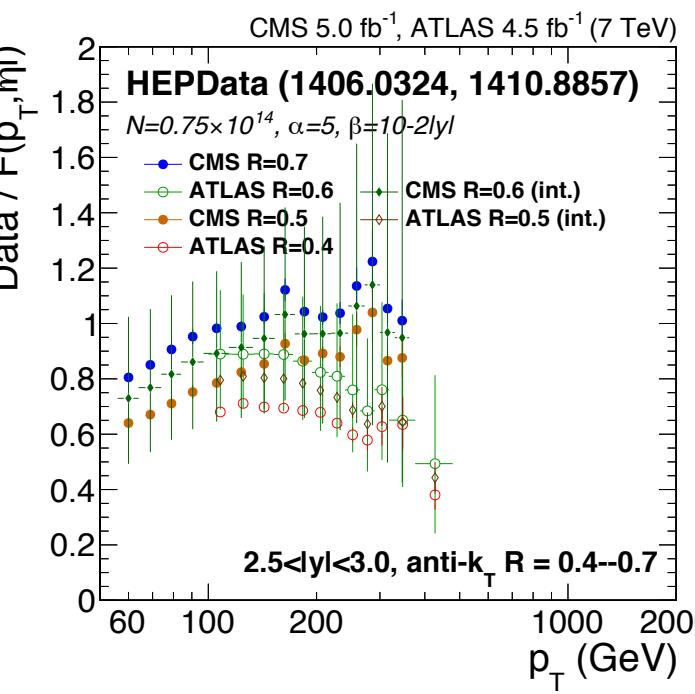
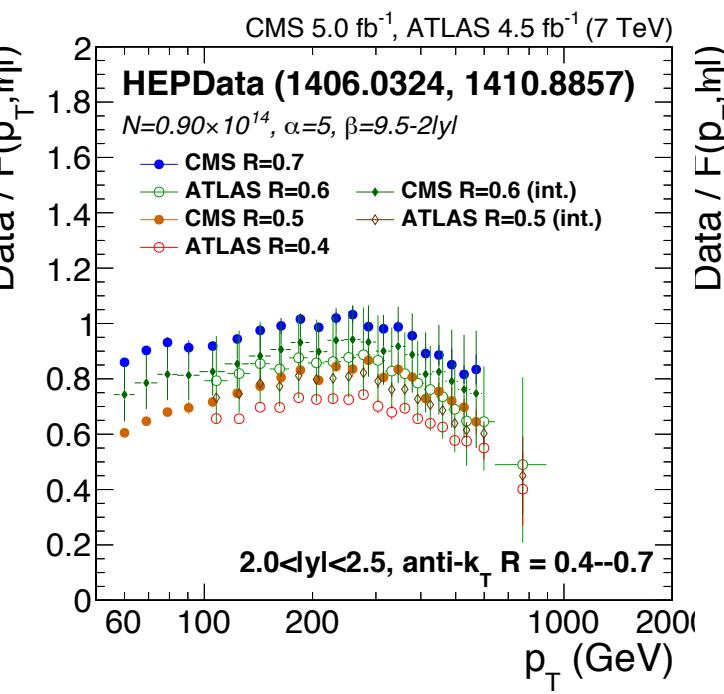
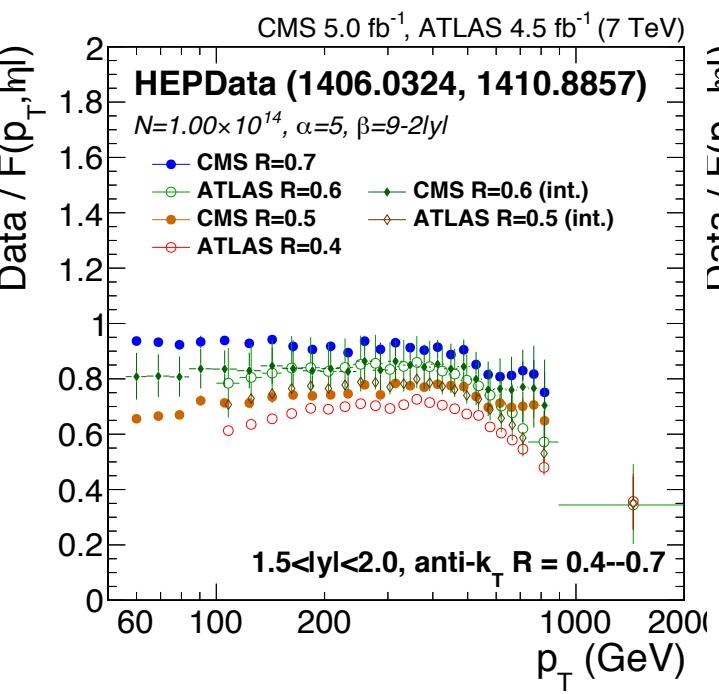
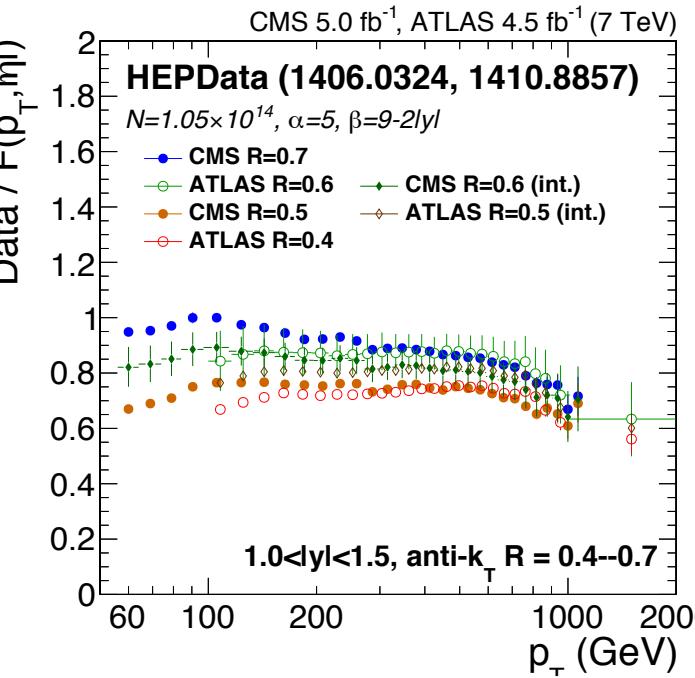
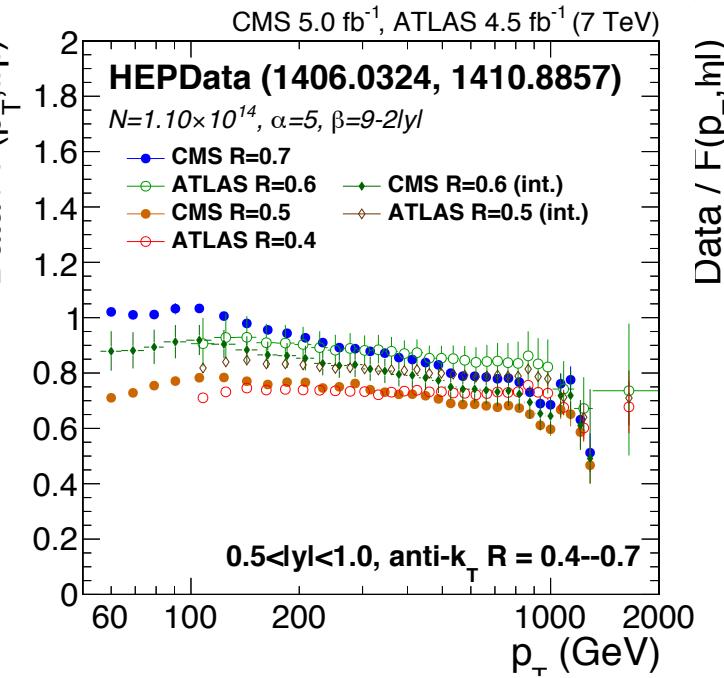
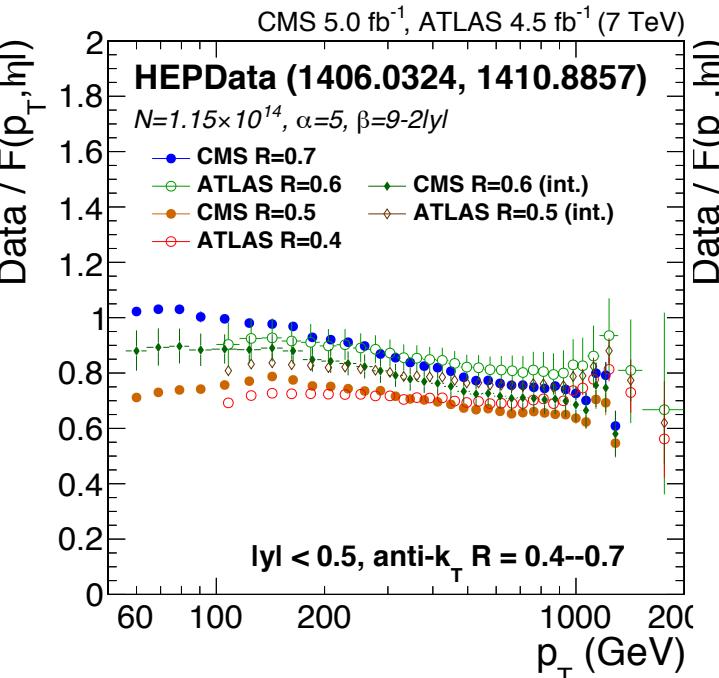
- ATLAS results fit hypothesis of residual FSR bias
  - CMS used MPF, while ATLAS used  $p_T$  balance at 7 TeV
  - 1% from Z+jet, +0% ( $|\eta|=0$ ) to +2% ( $|\eta|=3$ ) from dijet



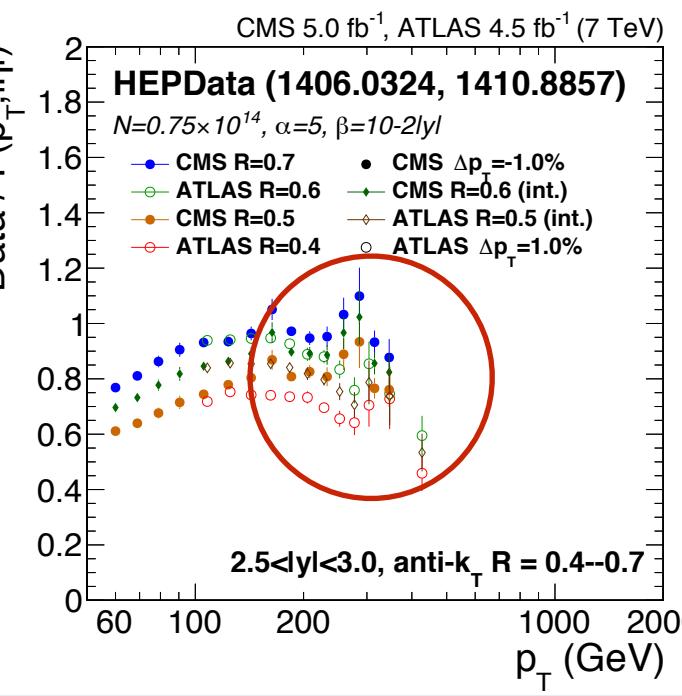
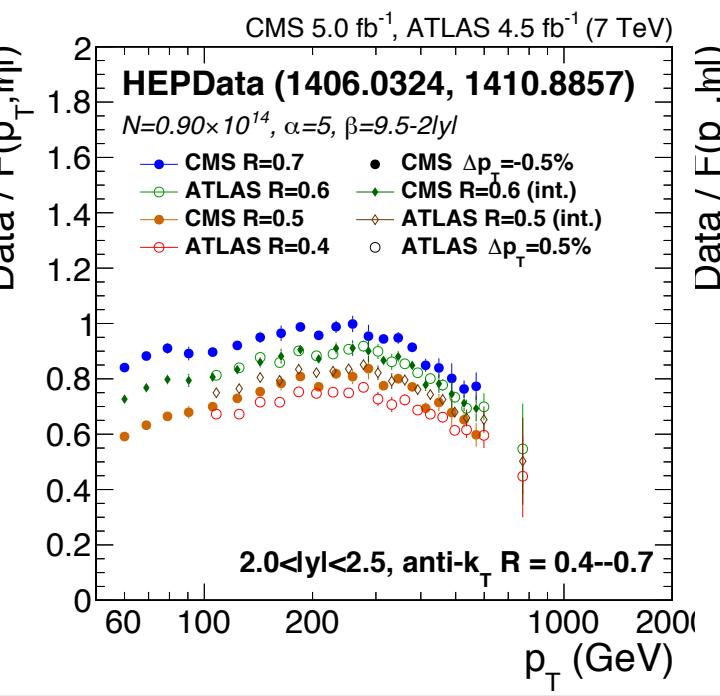
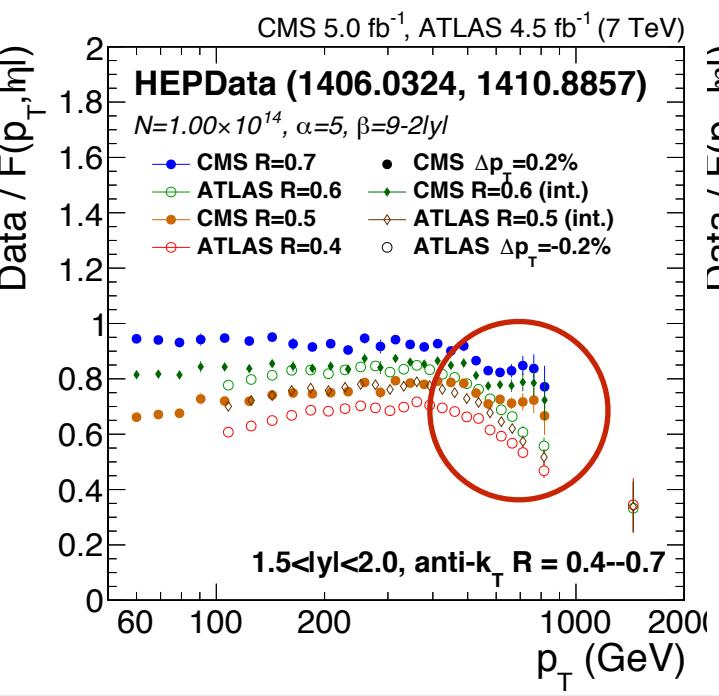
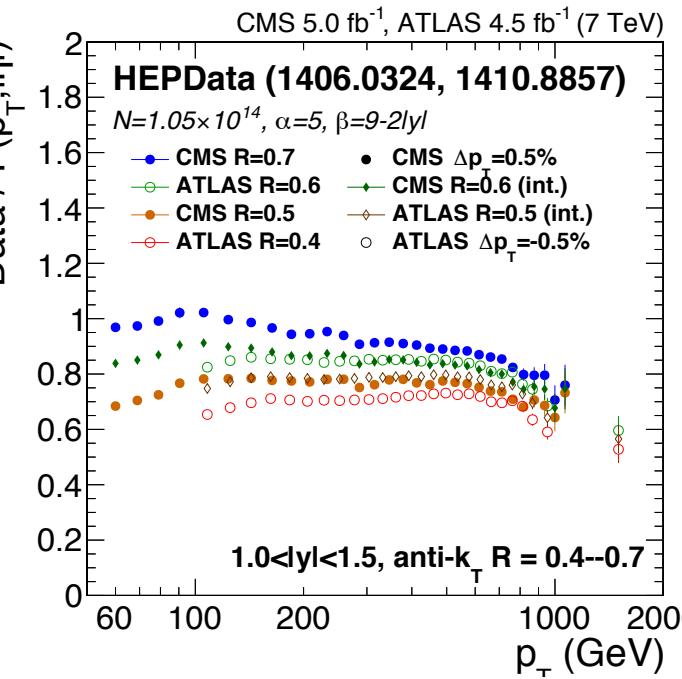
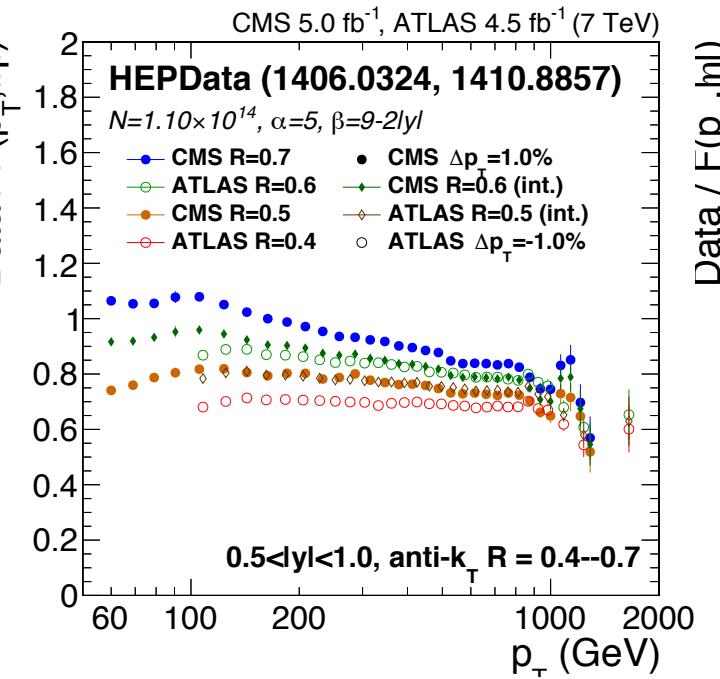
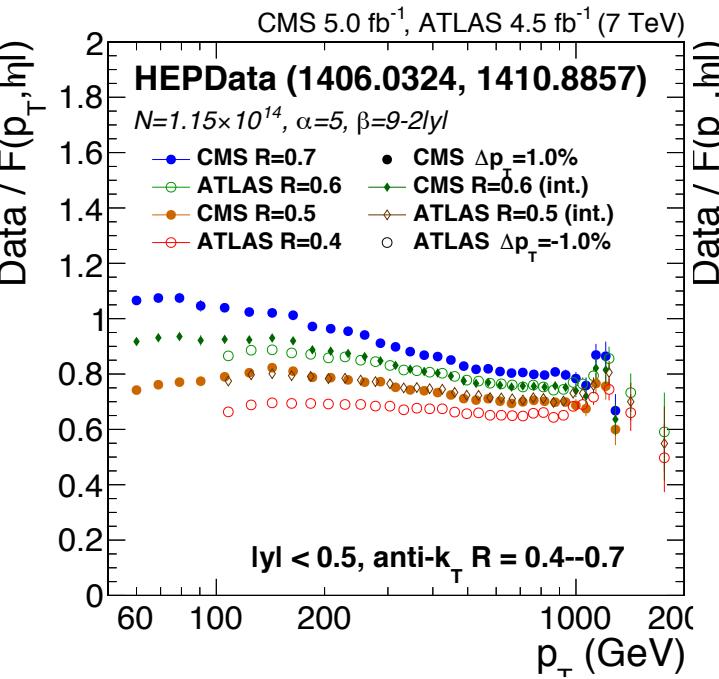
- CMS results fit hypothesis of residual  $Z+\text{jet}$   $p_T$  dependence
  - ▷ 8 TeV data showed slope vs  $p_T$ , not enough statistics at 7 TeV
  - ▷ dijet balance: low  $|y| \Leftrightarrow$  high  $p_T$ , high  $|y| \Leftrightarrow$  low  $p_T$



# All $|y|$ bins: before

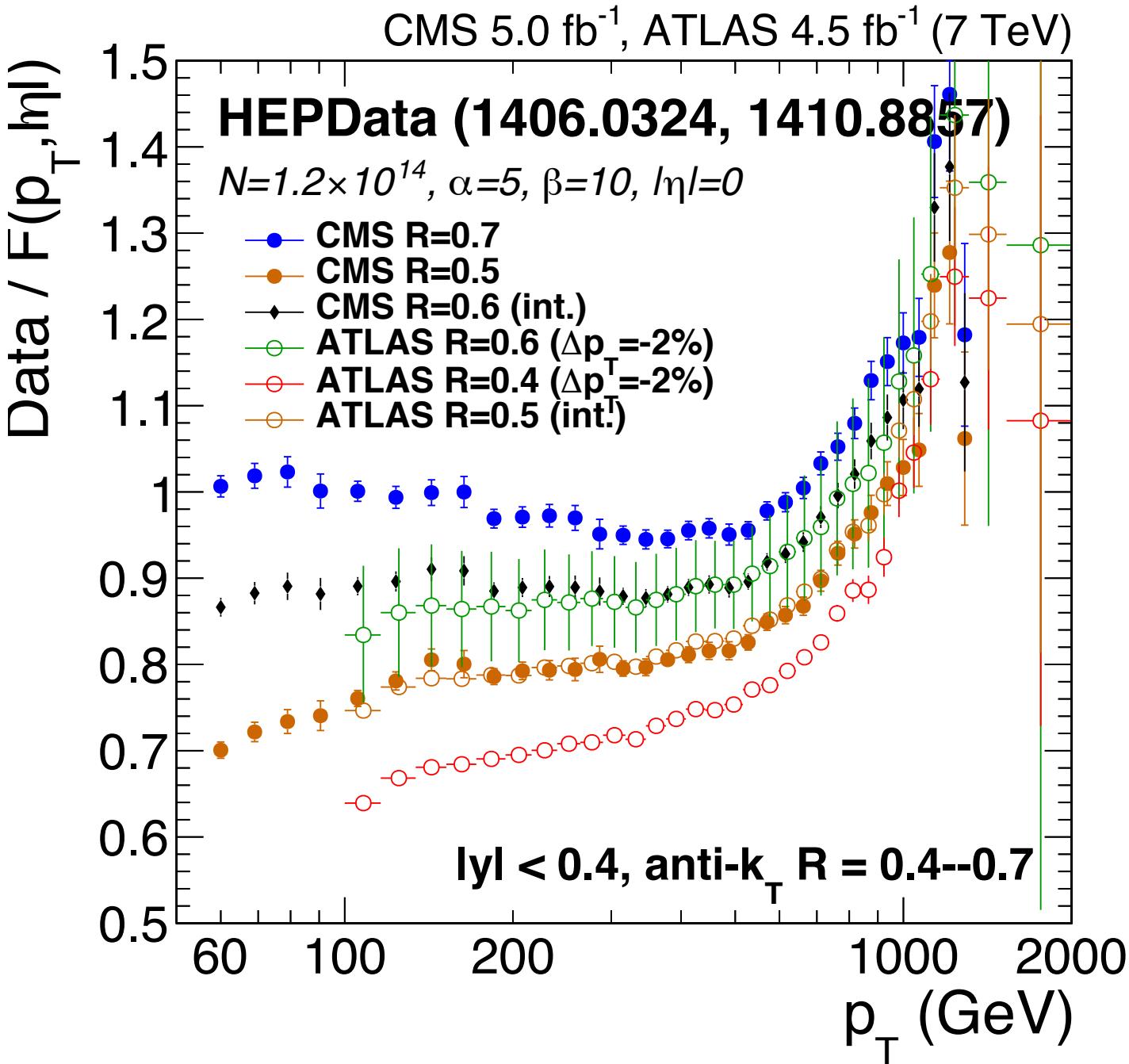


# All $|y|$ bins: after



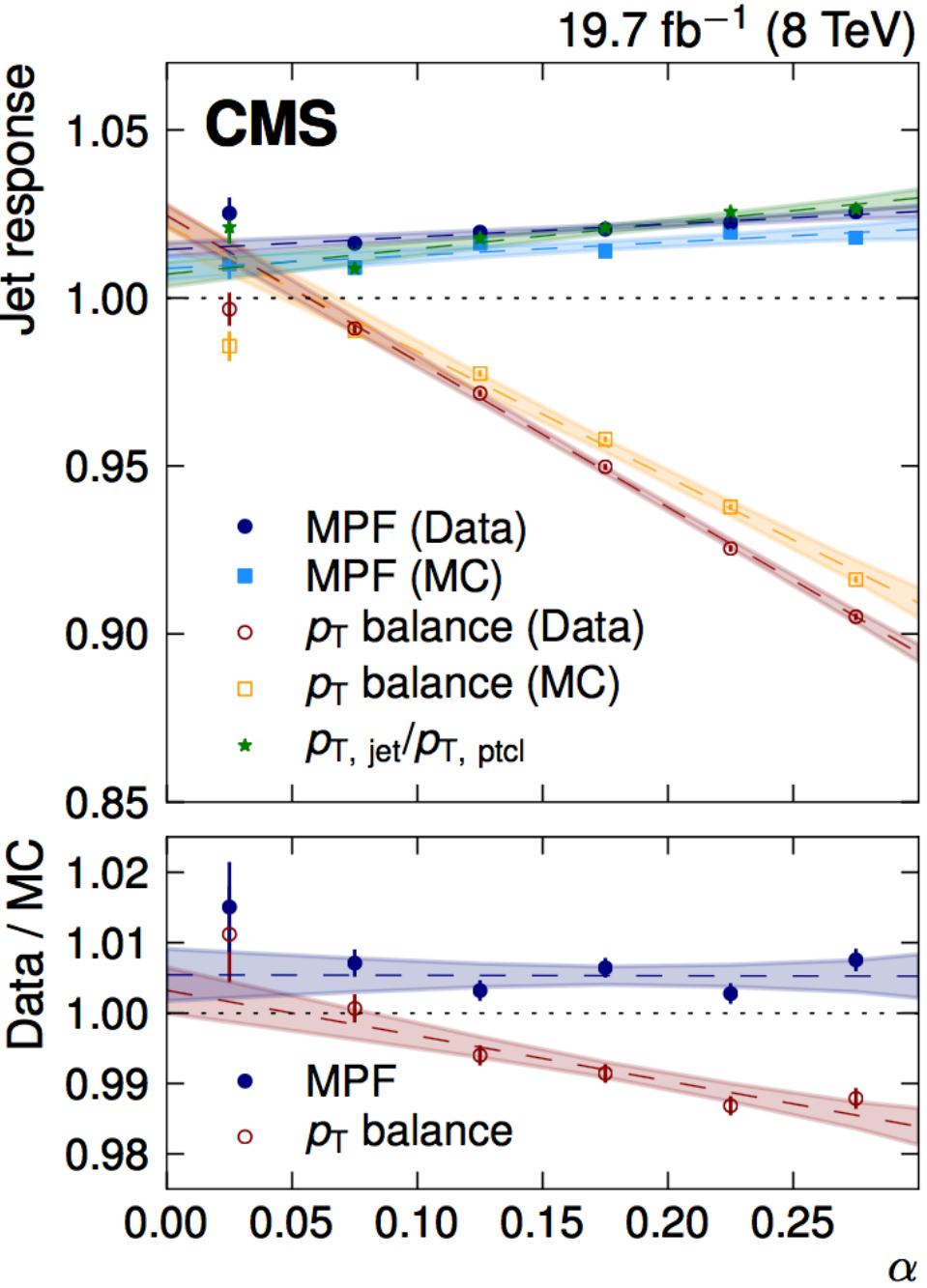
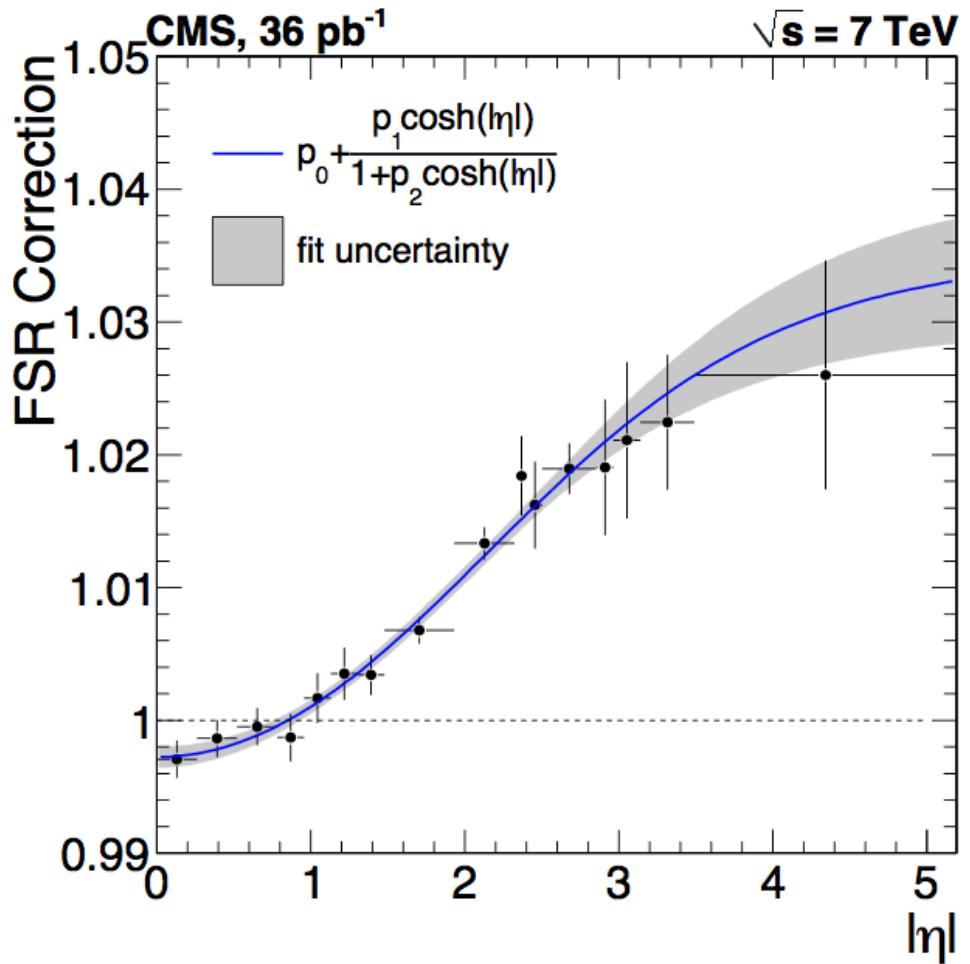
# Observations

- Semi-direct comparison of ATLAS & CMS 7 TeV data
  - ▷ R difference by  $\log(R)$  interpolation
  - ▷  $p_T$  bin difference by  $F(p_T, \eta)$  interpolation
  - ▷  $d\sigma/dp_T$  difference by  $\Delta JEC$  (or unc. sources later)
- Combination of 7 TeV data looks feasible
- Even if we don't combine, there's a lot to learn about **JEC correlations**
- Before:  $m_t$ ,  $m_W$ 
  - ▷ little sensitivity to  $p_T$ ,  $\eta$  differential correlations
  - ▷ derived with very different and complex methods
  - ▷ observable not well defined at hadron level



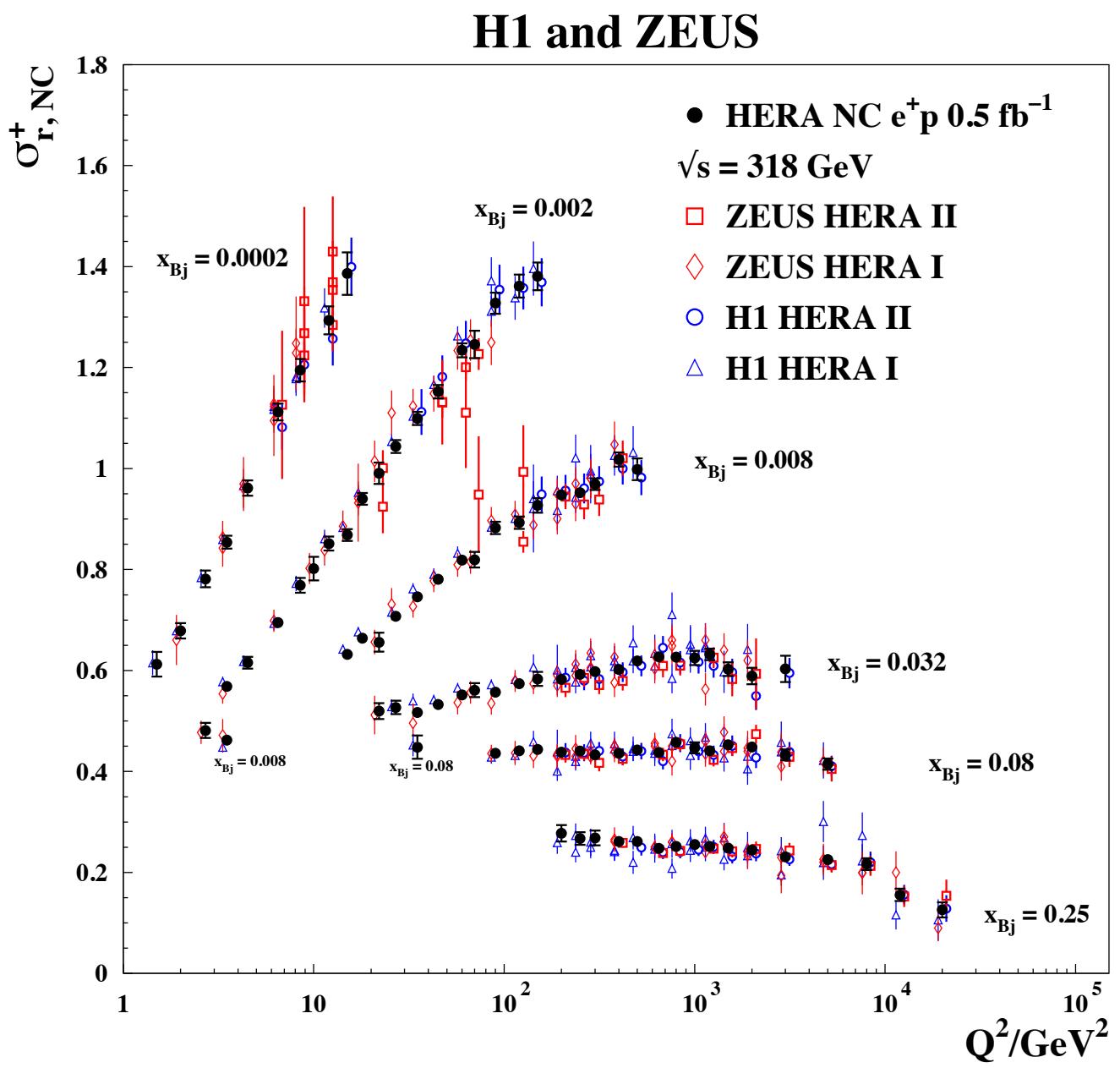
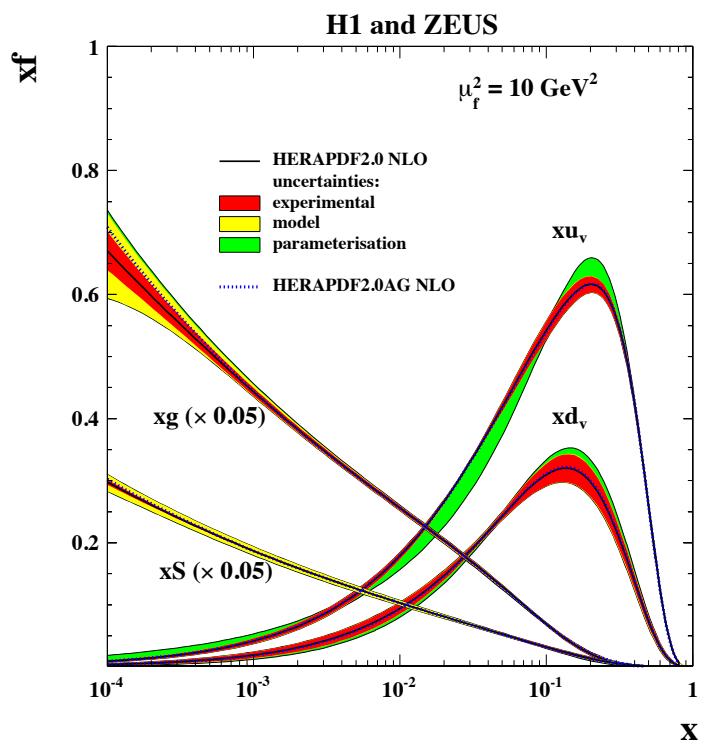
# To-do

- Next step is to add nuisances and do  $\chi^2$  fit
  - ▷ compare uncertainties and study potential gains
  - ▷ investigate also 8 TeV data as available
- Check if existing nuisances have appropriate size and shape to account for FSR and  $p_T$  dep.



# Discussion

- To what level would we like to proceed with LHC combination/comparison?
- HERA (Zeus, H1) did it. How was it received?
- No **LHCPDF** without CMS and ATLAS combination?



[arXiv:1506.06042](https://arxiv.org/abs/1506.06042)