

# Discussion on (Common) Fiducial Phase Space Definitions

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For the MB subgroup

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# Motivation

- ❑ *Combination of results across experiments could increase the measurement precision, even considerably for certain phase spaces.*
- ❑ *Also desirable to have results from different experiments directly comparable.*
- ❑ *Therefore, it seems nature to think about defining common fiducial phase spaces, which experiments can directly measure inside or extrapolate their measurements to.*
- ❑ *This idea starts to become relevant now, as time comes for extensive strategic discussions, tunings and plans.*



# Practice

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- ❑ *We had relevant discussions in a couple of meetings this year [[1](#), [2](#), [3](#), [4](#)] and also some efforts in the past [[1](#),[2](#)].*
  
- ❑ *It has become clearer that*
  - ❖ Fiducial PS definitions have not been so much different.
  - ❖ Small differences due to different detector acceptances and different conventions persist and are difficult to resolve.
  
- ❑ *A preliminary summary so far*
  - ❖ No necessity (possibility) to have experiments to measure in exactly the same fiducial PS.
  - ❖ Yet still try to discuss and eventually recommend on common fiducial PS definitions, which experiments can extrapolate their results to.
  - ❖ Important to make sure experiments will provide sufficient information concerning the extrapolation and future combinations.
  
- ❑ Discussions will continue post summer, eventually hope to have a good summary of studies and recommendations in the YR.

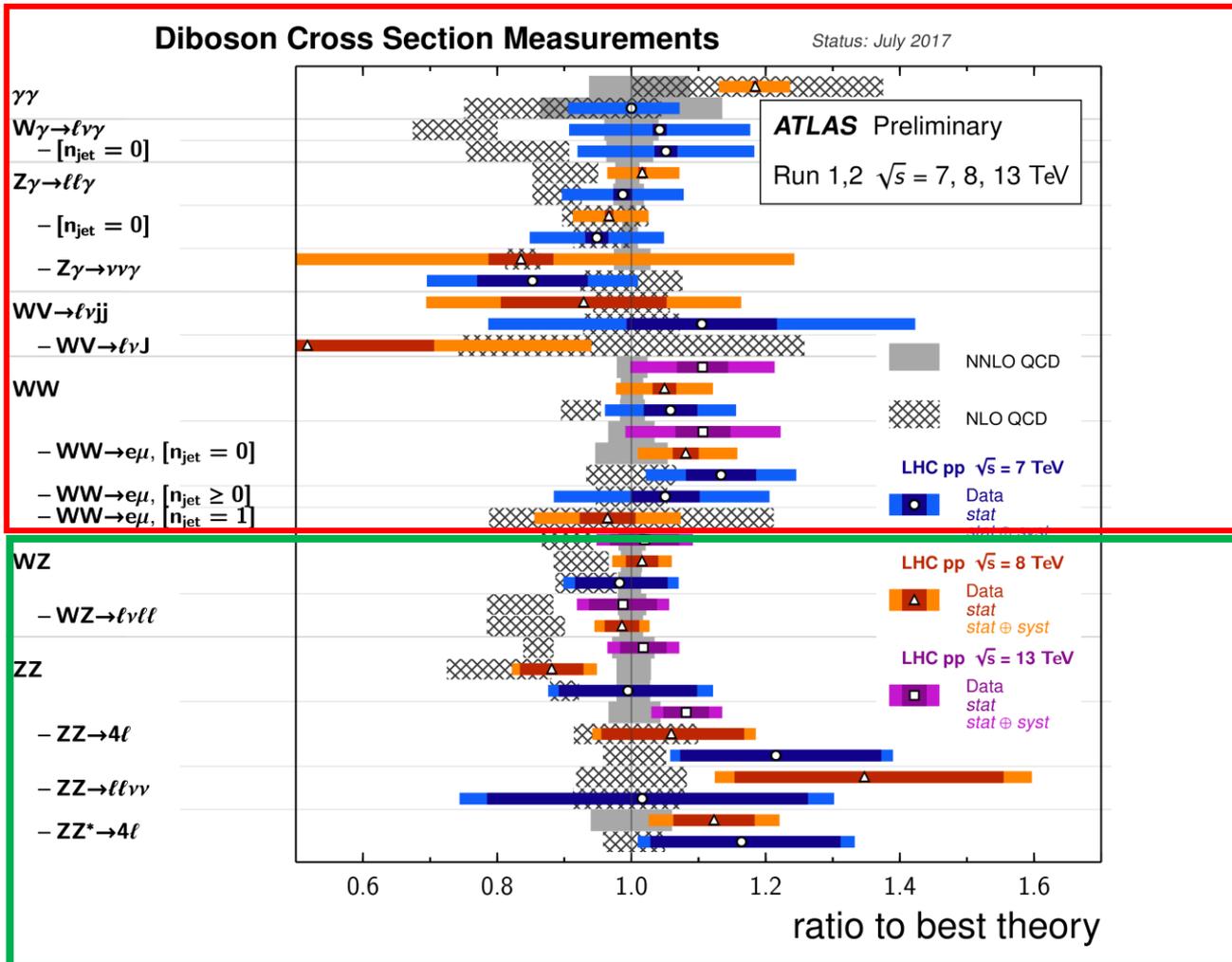
# Prospect

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- ❑ For the measurements limited already by systematic uncertainties, a combination of ATLAS and CMS measurement might not help much, as systematic uncertainties are not expected to cancel much.
- ❑ For those with sizable statistical uncertainties, a combination will help to reach a better measurement precision which otherwise needs a new data-taking.
- ❑ For measurements of differential distributions and less-populated search phase spaces, which are currently limited by statistical uncertainties, a combination will be helpful
- ❑ Bottom line: two comparable and independent measurements provide an important cross-check



# Precision with integrated $\sigma$

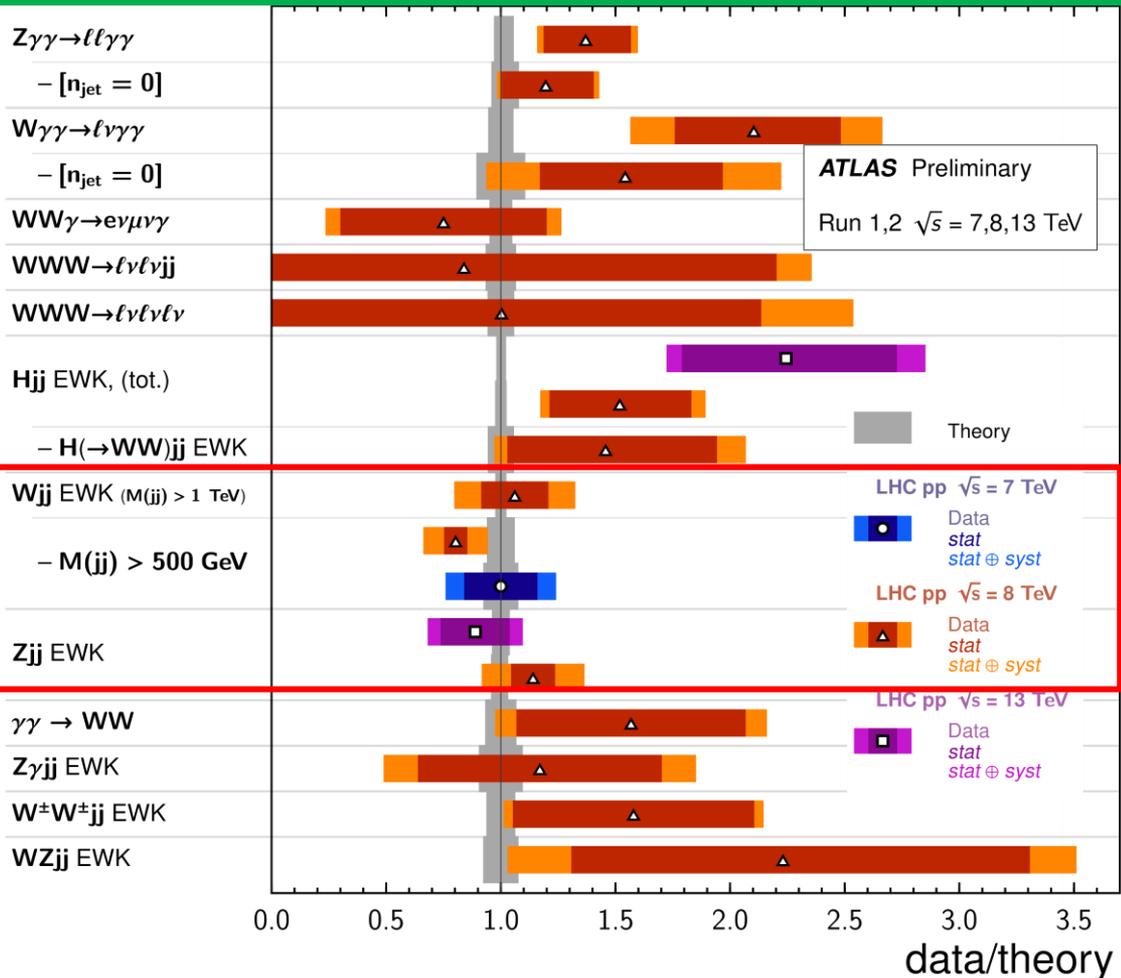


*Systematics limited*

*Statistical uncertainty play roles*

# Precision with integrated $\sigma$

## VBF, VBS, and Triboson Cross Section Measurements Status: March 2018



*Statistical uncertainty dominating*

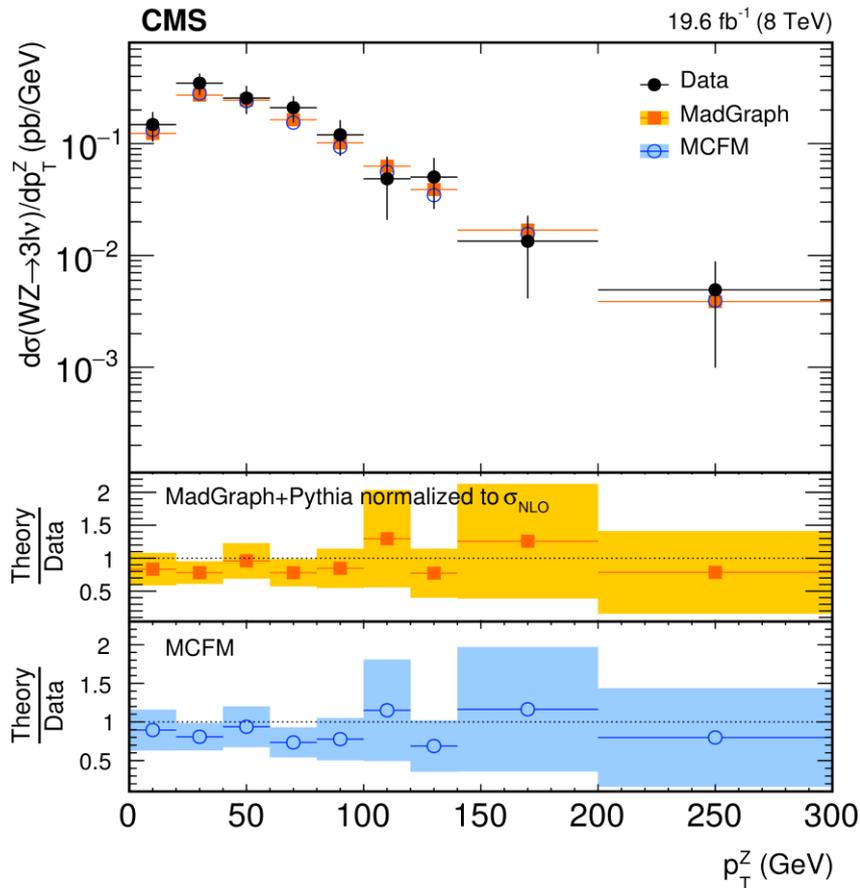
*Systematic uncertainties play critical roles*

*For some VBS and triboson channels, we are still seeking for individual observations, therefore not relevant for combination*

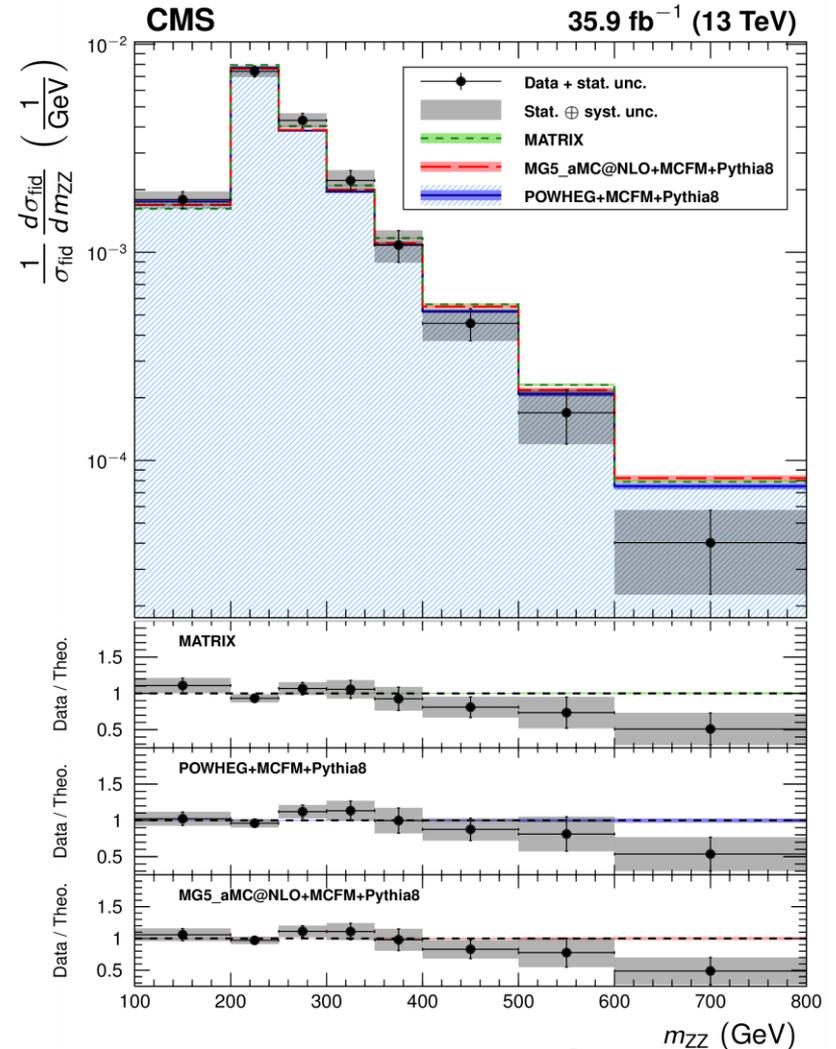
# Precision with differential $\sigma$

*Eur. Phys. J. C 77 (2017) 236*

*Eur. Phys. J. C 78 (2018) 165*



Example with 8 TeV WZ results



Example with 8 TeV ZZ → 4l results

# An example with $ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$

## □ Fiducial PS definitions close but not identical

From ATLAS: *Phys. Rev. D* 97 (2018) 032005

Type	Input or requirement
Leptons ( $e, \mu$ )	Prompt Dressed with prompt photons within $\Delta R = 0.1$ (added to closest prompt lepton) $p_T > 5 \text{ GeV}$ $ \eta  < 2.7$
Quadruplets	Two same-flavor opposite-charge lepton pairs Three leading- $p_T$ leptons satisfy $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}, 15 \text{ GeV}, 10 \text{ GeV}$
Events	Only quadruplet minimizing $ m_{\ell\ell}^a - m_Z  +  m_{\ell\ell}^b - m_Z $ is considered Any same-flavor opposite-charge dilepton has mass $m_{\ell\ell} > 5 \text{ GeV}$ $\Delta R > 0.1$ (0.2) between all same-flavor (different-flavor) leptons Dileptons minimizing $ m_{\ell\ell}^a - m_Z  +  m_{\ell\ell}^b - m_Z $ are taken as $Z$ boson candidates $Z$ boson candidates have mass $66 \text{ GeV} < m_{\ell\ell} < 116 \text{ GeV}$

Similar fiducial PS definitions, with small differences on

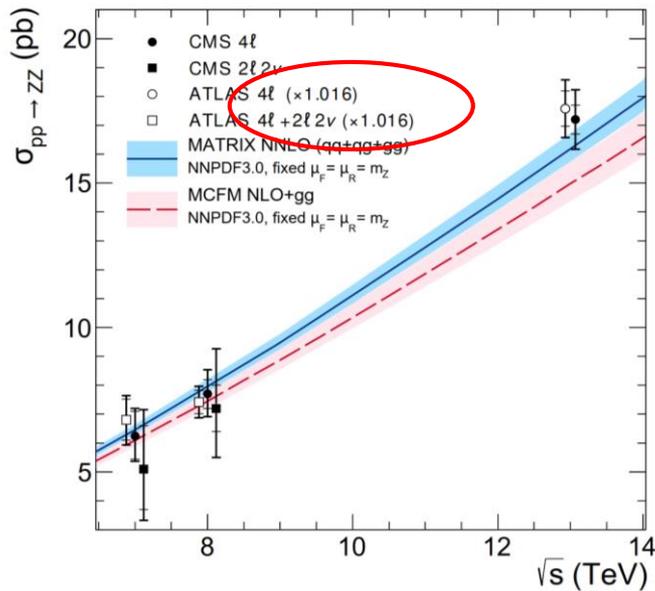
- lepton  $p_T$
- $Z$  boson pairing
- mass window cuts

From CMS: *Eur. Phys. J. C* 78 (2018) 165

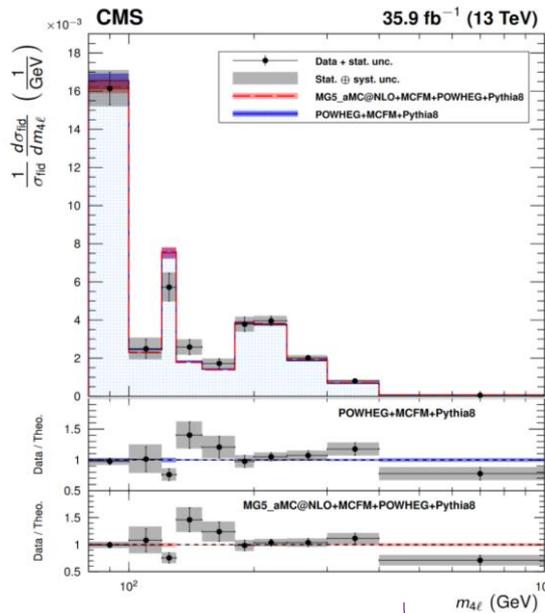
Cross section measurement	Fiducial requirements
Common requirements	$p_T^{\ell_1} > 20 \text{ GeV}, p_T^{\ell_2} > 10 \text{ GeV}, p_T^{\ell_{3,4}} > 5 \text{ GeV},$ $ \eta^\ell  < 2.5, m_{\ell\ell} > 4 \text{ GeV}$ (any opposite-sign same-flavor pair)
$Z \rightarrow 4\ell$	$m_{Z_1} > 40 \text{ GeV}$ $80 < m_{4\ell} < 100 \text{ GeV}$
$ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$	$60 < (m_{Z_1}, m_{Z_2}) < 120 \text{ GeV}$

# An example with $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

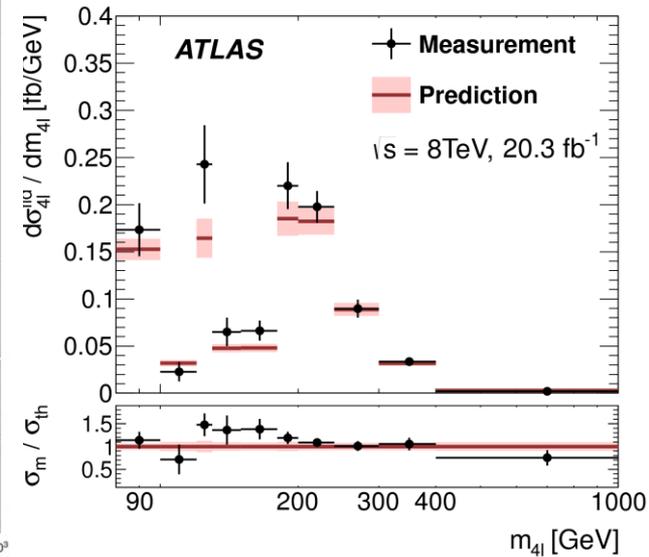
Factors can be derived from simulation to extrapolate from one PS to the other. For example, the total PS only differed by the mass window [60-120] v.s. [66-116] GeV, and one was able to compare the total  $\sigma$  measurements with a small extrapolation factor



*Eur. Phys. J. C 78 (2018) 165*



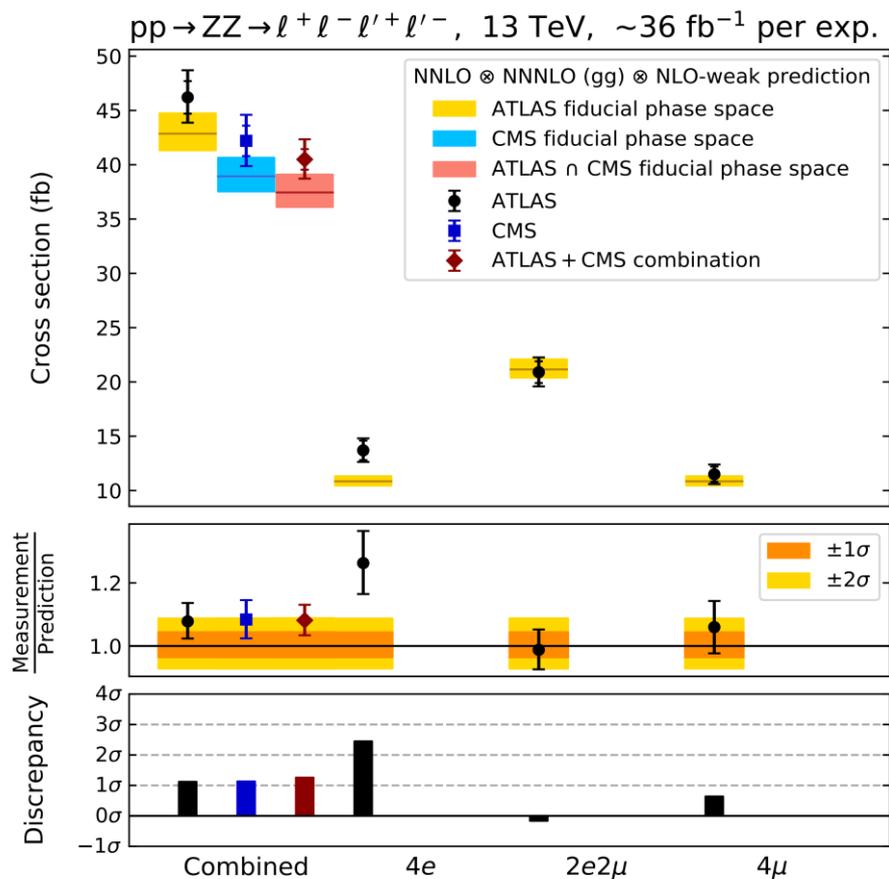
*Physics Letters B 753 (2016) 552-572*



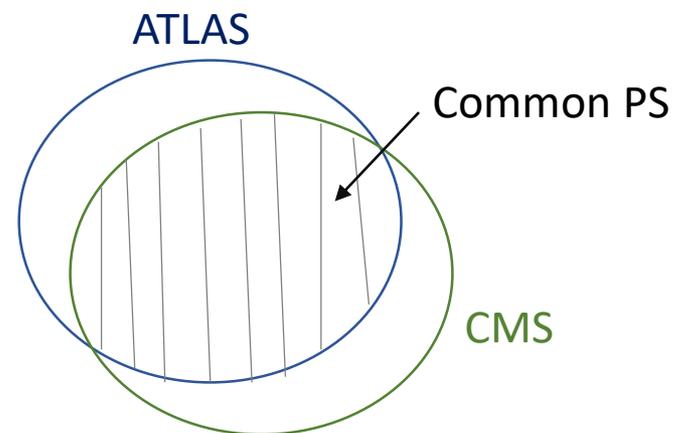
Identical binning (although not identical PS) was achieved as a result of LHC EW group discussion

# An example with $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

□ A possible strategy for common fiducial phase space definition



by Stefan Richter



- Common PS could be smaller/larger, and an intersection was used for the plot
- To combine differential measurements, need to care about binning boundaries

# Measurements shall provide ...

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## □ A check list

- ❖ *Exact definition of fiducial PS*
- ❖ *Rivert Routine (highly recommended)*
- ❖ *Results presented in HepData or other common formats*
- ❖ *Detailed information concerning uncertainties*
  - *Essential to have*
    - ✓ *separated statistical and systematic uncertainties*
    - ✓ *covariance matrices for both statistical and systematic components*
  - *Ideal to also have (not much necessary for cross-experiment combination and theory-experiment comparison)*
    - ✓ *separated uncertainties per source*
    - ✓ *covariance matrices per uncertainty source, or with correlation information*
    - ✓ *or ultimately, make the input histograms available*

# Summary & Discussion

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- A set of slides prepared to summarize the discussion on common fiducial PS definitions in the multiboson subgroup*
- A practical approach has been defined*
- Wish to continue the discussion in upcoming months and summarize the recommendations in the YR*
- Any suggestions welcomed!*