

# ECFA Midterm Report Germany

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# Particle Physics Institutes

## Universities

- 25 Universities
- Mostly both theory and experiment
- ~ 80% of scientists

## Helmholtz Centres

- DESY at Hamburg and Zeuthen
- KIT, Karlsruhe
- GSI, Darmstadt

## Max-Planck Society

- MPI for Physics, München
- MPI for Nuclear Physics, Heidelberg

## CERN



# Particle Physics Institutes



## Universities

project funding through BMBF (CERN...) & DFG

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institutional funding mostly through BMBF

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## CERN

institutional funding through BMBF

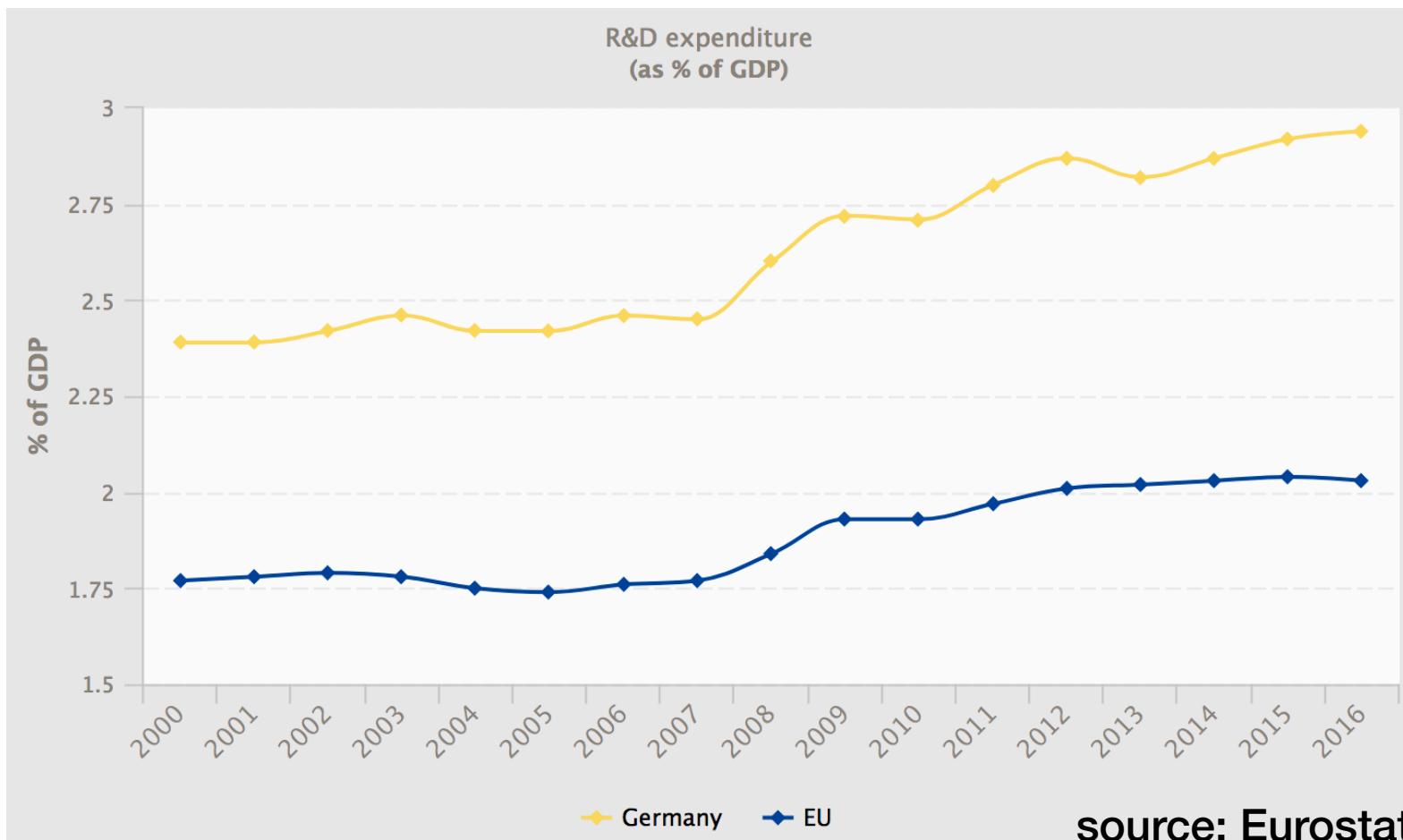
BMBF = Ministry for Science & Education

DFG = German Science Foundation

# R&D expenditure

R&D in % of GDP 2016  
Germany 2.94%  
EU 2.03%

higher education only  
Germany 0.54%  
EU 0.47%



# Project funding by BMBF

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## accelerator based particle physics **246 Mio € / year**

- contribution to CERN budget (~21%) 217.0 Mio € / 2017
- project funding for university groups ~ 21.2 Mio € / year
- Genter program for technical students ~ 2.0 Mio € / year
- ATLAS/CMS upgrade R&D ~ 5.6 Mio € / year (2015 to 2018)

→ ATLAS/CMS upgrade: 90 Mio € (extra resources, budgeted, includes R&D)

## FAIR

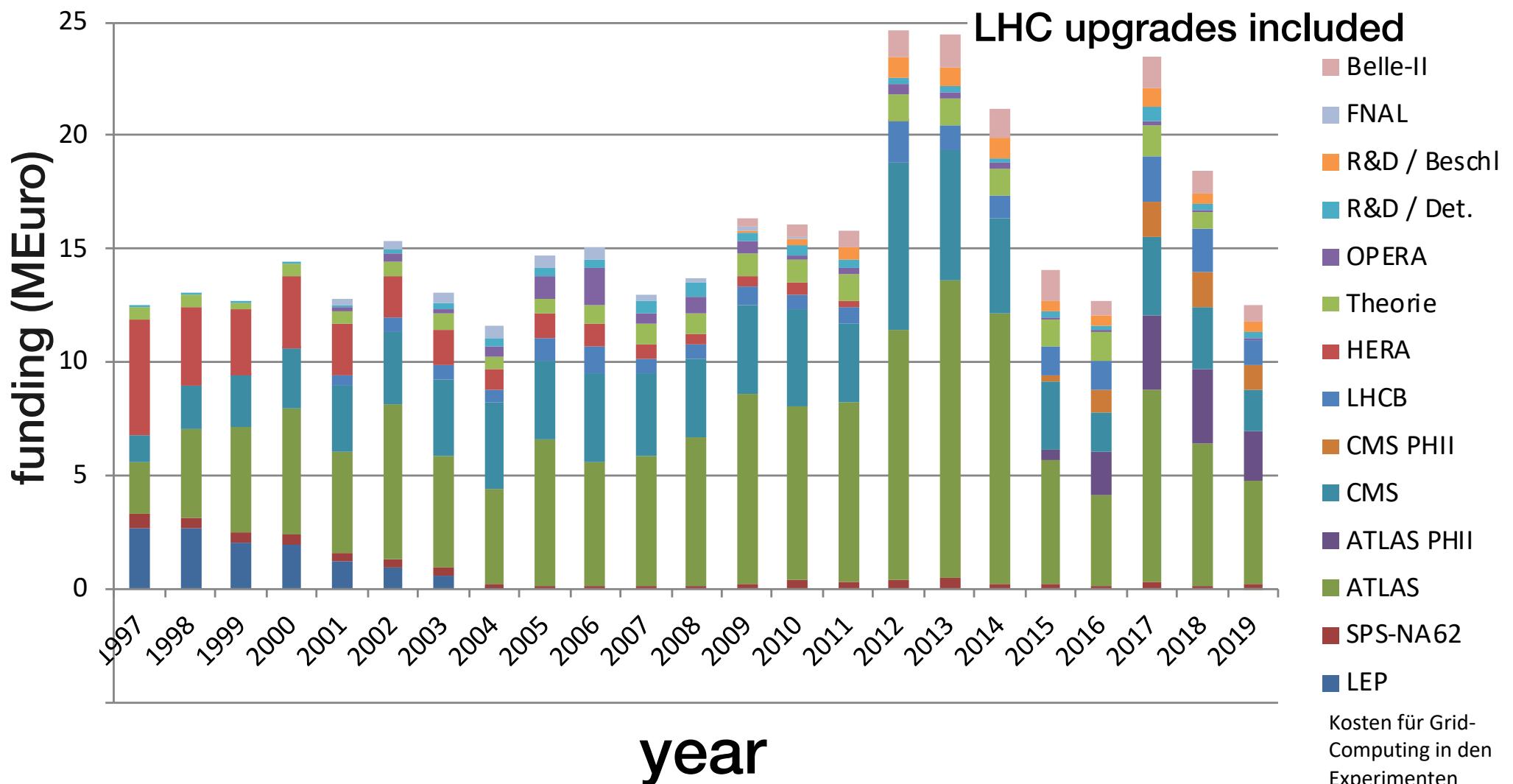
- construction costs: 1357 Mio €, contribution from Germany: 950 Mio €
- experiments core: 200 Mio €, contribution from Germany: 20.4 Mio €  
(numbers without inflation since 2005)
- project funding for university groups : 7.8 Mio € / year

+ Helmholtz + Max-Planck

+ DFG/EU funds for individuals, research training, collaborative research centers

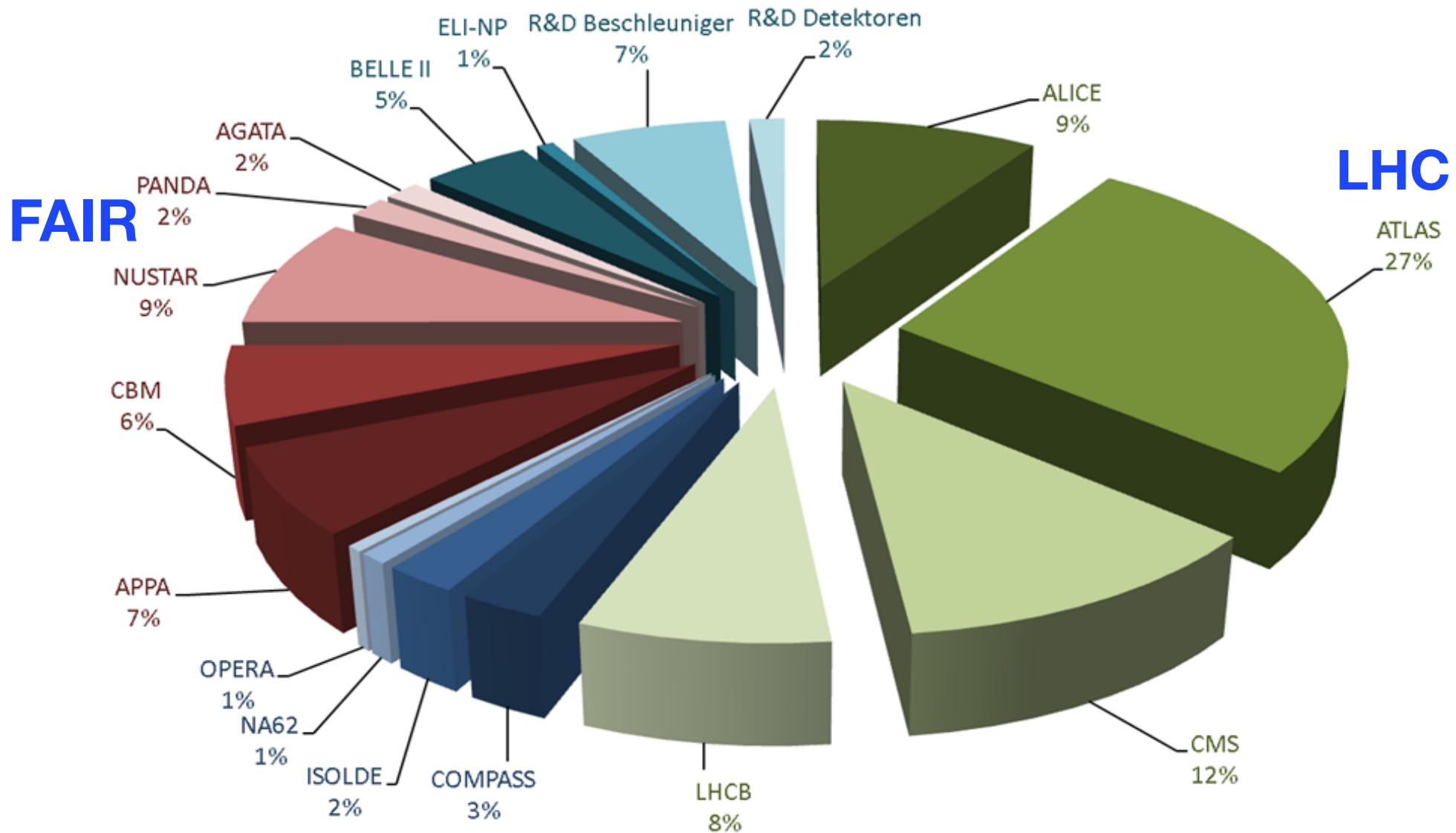
# Funding particle physics (BMBF, only universities)

HEP: VBF + FIS, Förderung 1997-2018 inkl. PP, Stand Juni 2015



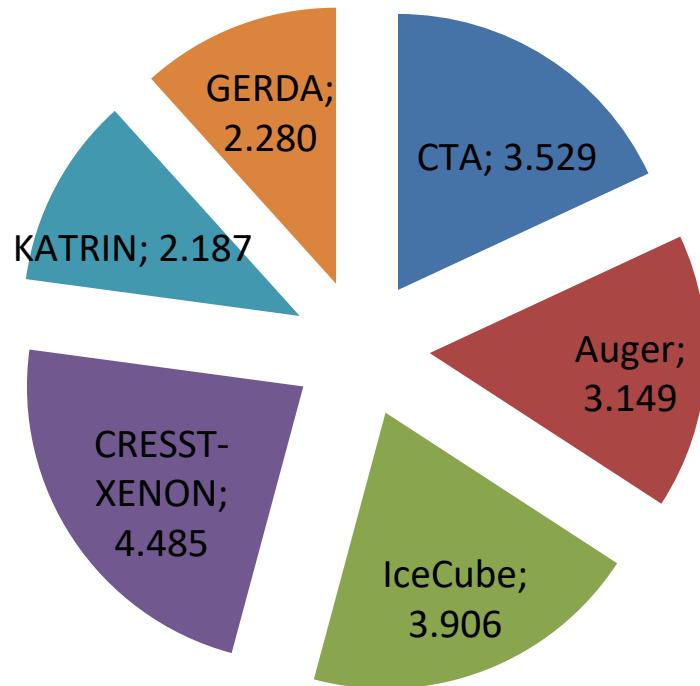
# Federal Government: Physics of smallest particles

102 Mill Euro (3 years, 2015-18)

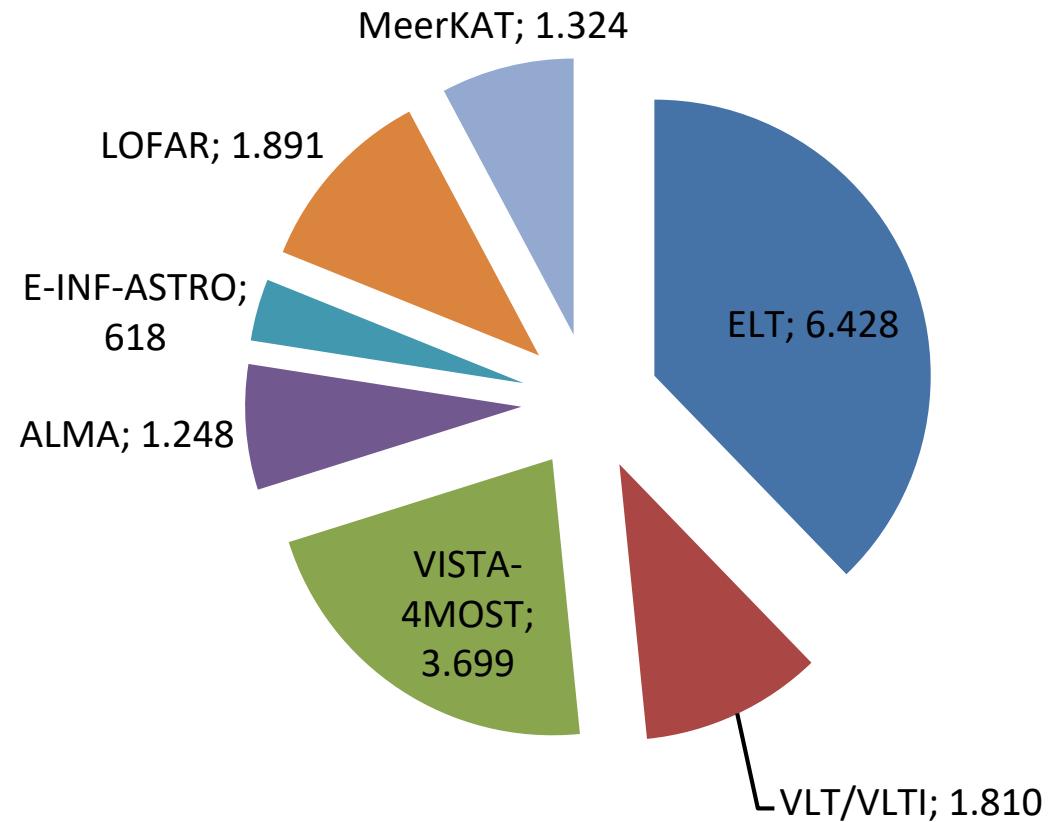


# Astro & Astroparticle physics (BMBF funding)

**Astroparticle physics**  
**19.5 MEuro (3 years)**



**Astrophysics (ground-based)**  
**17 MEuro (3 years)**



# Detector R&D and construction

**BELLE II:** DEPFET tracker

**ALICE:** TPC

**LHCb:** Fiber Tracker

examples

|                | ATLAS<br>phase II   | CMS<br>phase II   |
|----------------|---|---|
| Pixel Detector | New<br><br>BN, DO, GÖ, HD, MPI, SI, W  | New<br><br>HH                                      |
| Tracker        | New, all silicon<br><br>B, DESY, DO, FR<br><br>High granularity timing detector<br><br>MZ, GI | New, all silicon<br><br>AC, DESY, KA               |
| Calorimeters   | Replace Electronics<br><br>DD, MPI   | Replace End-Caps<br>Replace Electronics   |
| Muon System    | Replace electronics<br><br>FR, MZ, M, MPI, WÜ  | Extend End-Caps<br>Replace Electronics<br><br>AC |
| Trigger        | Upgrade<br><br>HD, MZ  | Upgrade   |

# Strategy for particle physics in Germany

## Workshops in preparation for European Strategy Process

- May 2016: e+e- Colliders
- Feb 2017: Neutrino physics
- April 2017: Non-collider particle physics
- Dec 2017: Hadron colliders
- **May 2018: Summary Workshop**

Community driven:  
KET-KAT-KHUK-KFB



# Workshop results as input for the European Strategy Process Strategy

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## Colliders

- Continuation of strong participation in LHC and HL-LHC experiments
- Construction of an e+e- collider with highest priority, extendable to at least 500 GeV, support for ILC in Japan with initially 250 GeV
- R&D towards future hadron collider
- Flavour physics as part of future hadron collider program

## Dark matter

- Direct detection experiments → Darwin
- Axion-like-particle experiments → IAXO, MADMAX at DESY
- Beam dump experiments → SHiP
- Precision experiments → EDM, Mu3e at PSI

## Neutrino physics

- Neutrino Experiments → Katrin at KIT
- Neutrino long baseline LBNF/DUNE
- $0\nu\beta\beta$  → Legend
- ...

*to be finalized in November*