



Scaling HTCondor at CERN

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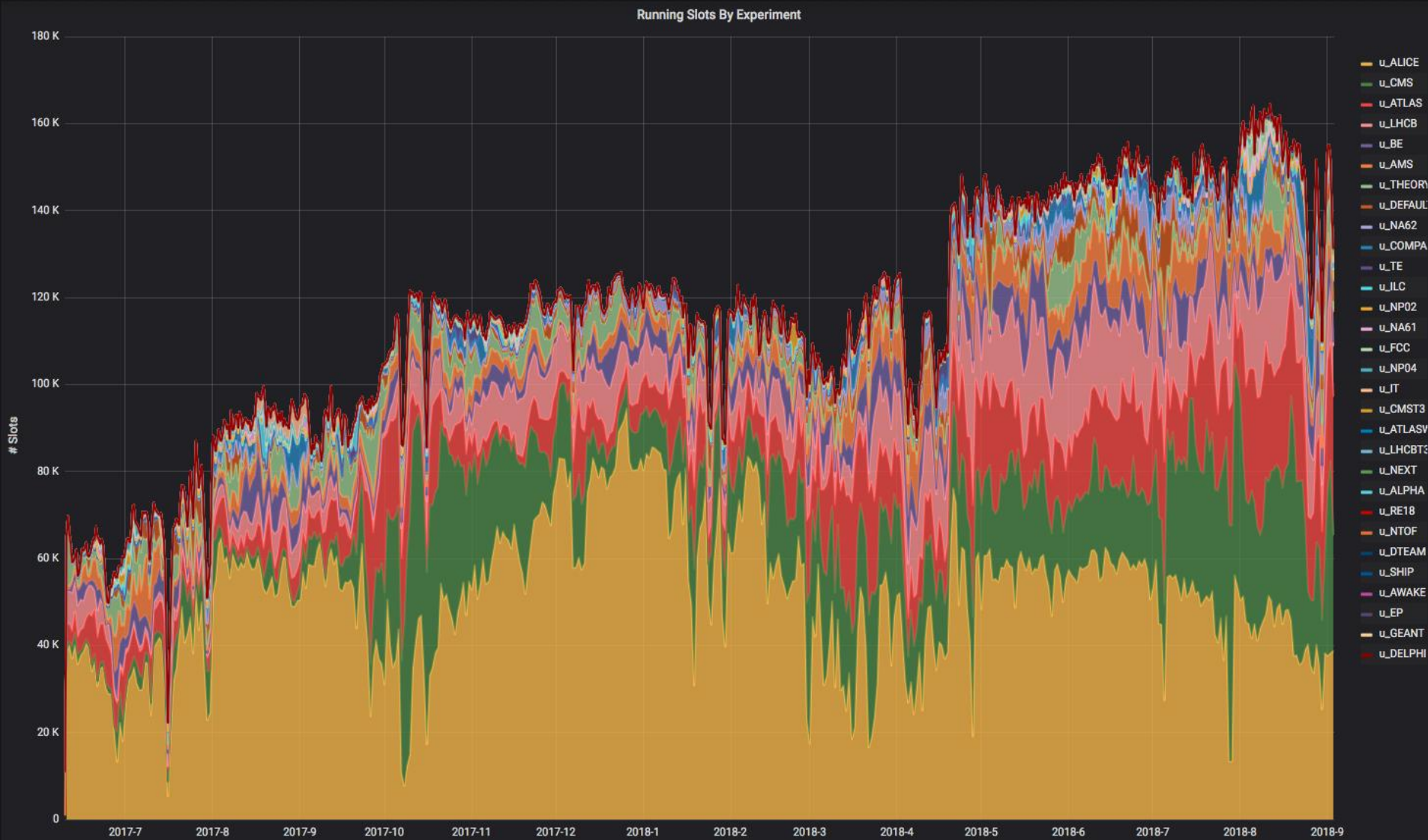
HTCondor at CERN

- Batch service used by LHC & related experiments via grid, and local users mainly via shell
- Were using Platform/IBM LSF, decided to migrate away due to scale (+proprietary) concerns, eventually to HTCondor
- In production since 2015 Q4, first for grid with ~10K cores, then local in 2016.

What have we had to scale?

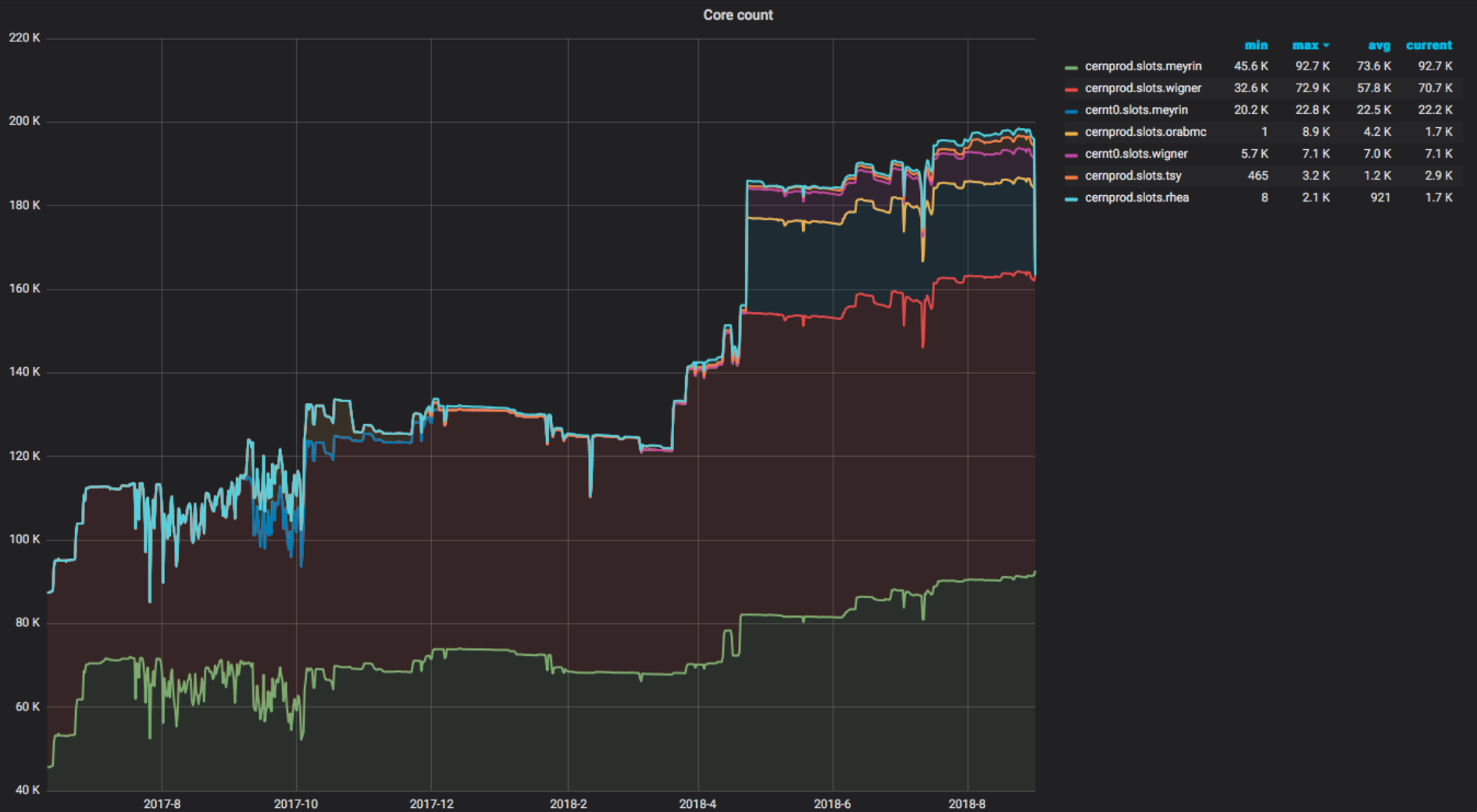
- Increase in the number of nodes
- Additional pools
- Scaling the central infrastructure
- The number of users and groups now using the system
- The different use cases HTCondor is being asked to manage

Growth since last workshop (jobs in share)

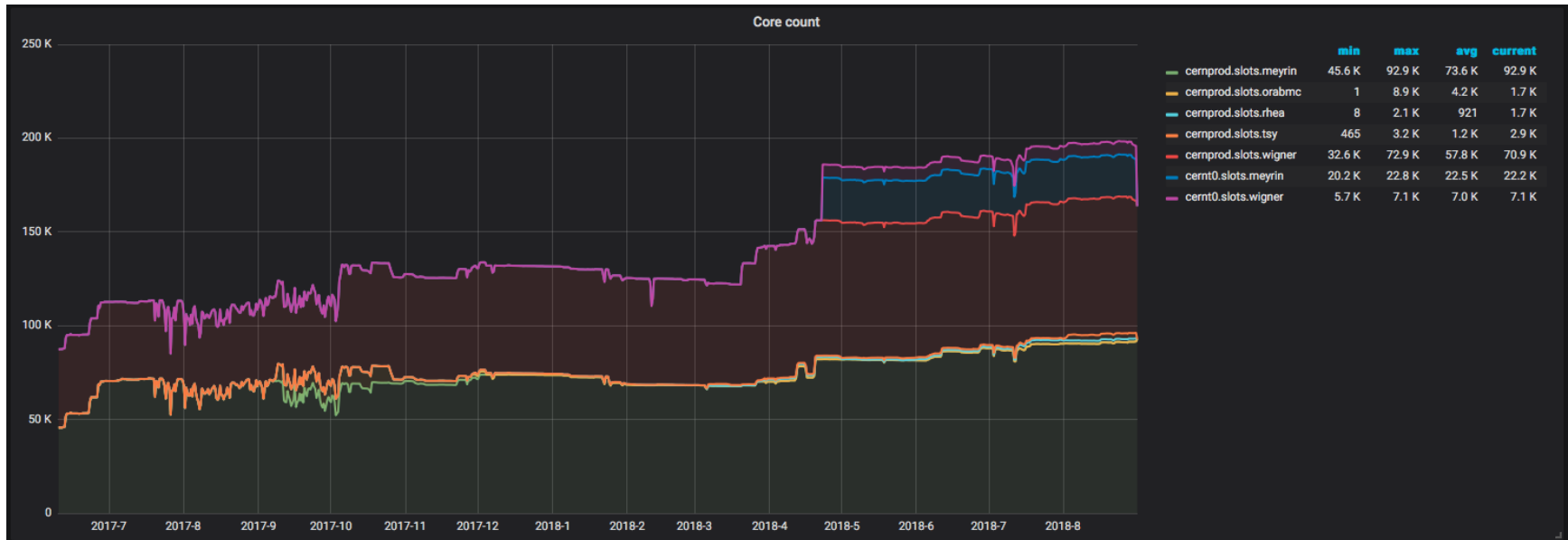


Growth since last workshop (slots)

cluster All ▾ datacentre All ▾

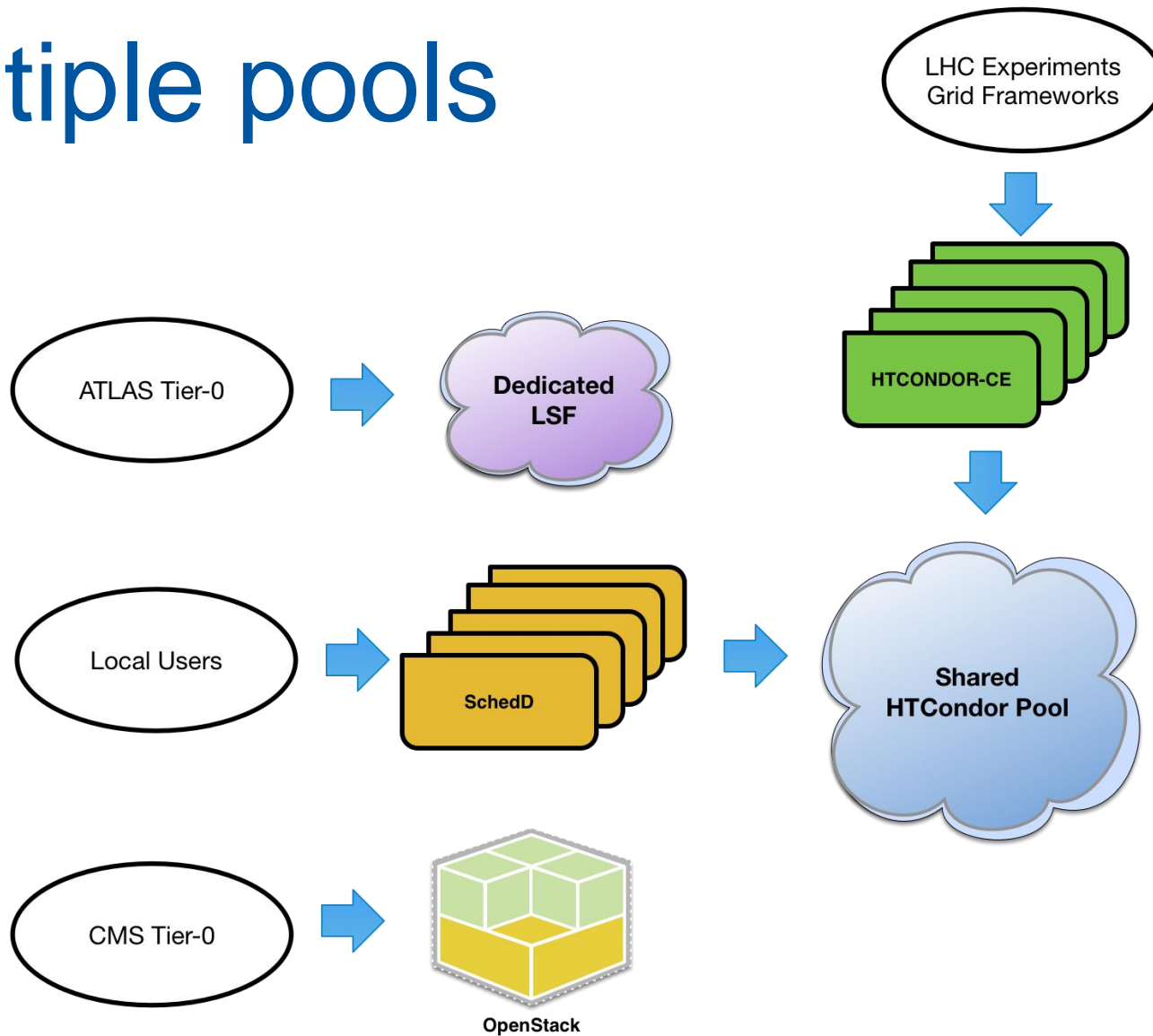


Pools & Datacentres

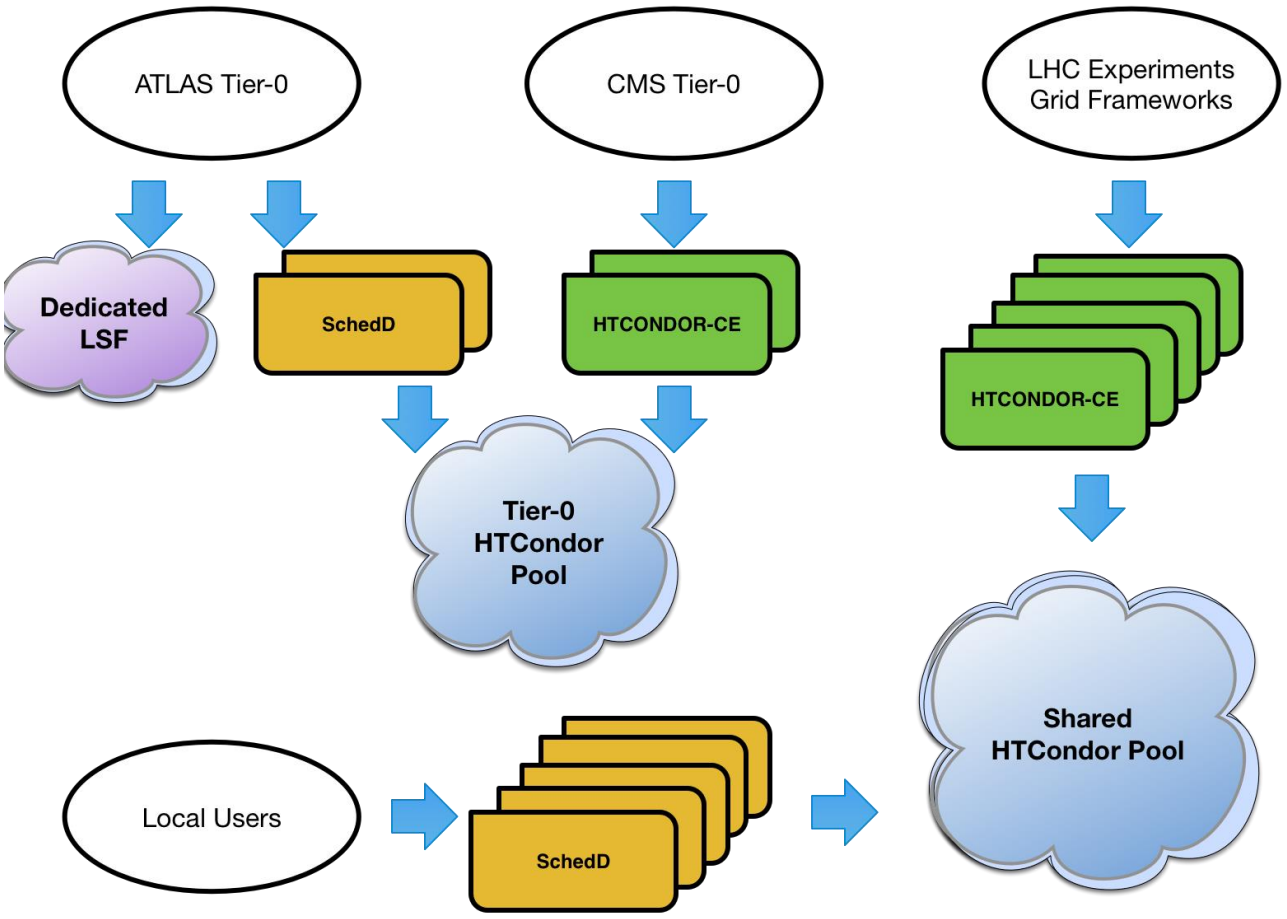


- Almost at 200K Cores
- Multiple Pools
 - "cernprod" general multipurpose pool
 - "cernt0" for ATLAS & CMS Tier-0 function
- Multiple Datacentres
 - Not just CERN sites of Meyrin & Wigner
 - Cloud sites: tsy, rhea, orabmc

Multiple pools



Tier-0 pool



Infrastructure by numbers

- **Share**
 - Managers 2x 40 core 128GB
 - 32 collectors
 - 3 negotiators
 - 10 user schedds, 15 CEs (8 core, 16GB) 10K running jobs
 - 17.5K StartDs, 171K cores
- **Tier-0**
 - Managers 2x 16 core 32GB
 - 1 collector
 - 1 negotiator
 - 1 user Schedd (16 core 32GB) 20K running jobs
 - 2 CEs (8 core, 16GB) 10K running jobs
 - 2.25K StartDs, 28K cores

Scaling Collector

- Following the CMS recipe (thanks!)
- The “Brian ratio” of about 5K cores per collector
 - Tier-0 almost entirely full-node, so far 1 collector enough
- `CLASSAD_LIFETIME` set to 45 minutes (our startds are long lived)
- `COLLECTOR_FORWARD_FILTERING`
 - exceptions for State, Cpus, Memory, IdleJobs, `CERN_CREDMON_VER`
 - we do still filter “activity” as again: currently long lived startds

Negotiator

- Biggest impact on the Negotiator was by reducing the load on the top level Collector
- Split the negotiator in two for the main share pool
 - CERN uses puppet/foreman “hostgroups” to group machines
 - Use puppet hiera in the hostgroup to populate ClassAd to assign to a Negotiator

```
NEGOTIATOR_SLOT_CONSTRAINT=CernNegotiator != "2" && HNSci != True &&  
BeerMachine != True
```

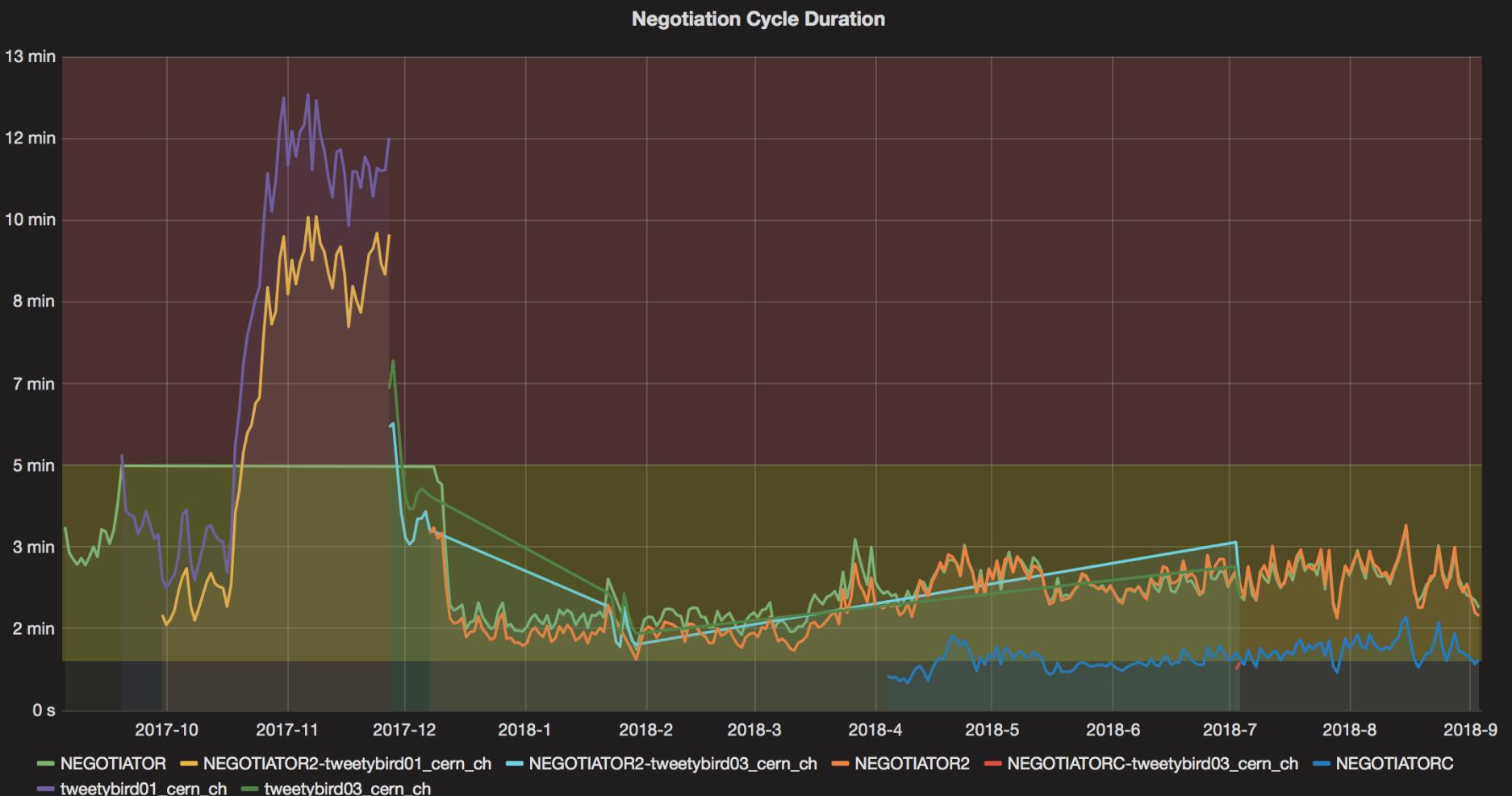
```
NEGOTIATOR2.NEGOTIATOR_SLOT_CONSTRAINT=CernNegotiator =?= "2" && HNSci  
!= True && BeerMachine != True
```

```
NEGOTIATORC.NEGOTIATOR_SLOT_CONSTRAINT=HNSci =?= True || BeerMachine =?=  
True
```

- Watch Negotiator cycle to keep < 5 minutes

Guess where we made changes...

Cluster: cernprod ▾



Users to Schedds

- LXPLUS is the interactive logon service for CERN
- We don't run schedds on LXPLUS
 - Pool of LXPLUS servers with round robin DNS
 - LXPLUS are deleted / rebuilt frequently
- Users need to be mapped to **remote** schedds
 - LOCAL_CONFIG_FILE with call to a map
 - Map currently a call to zookeeper

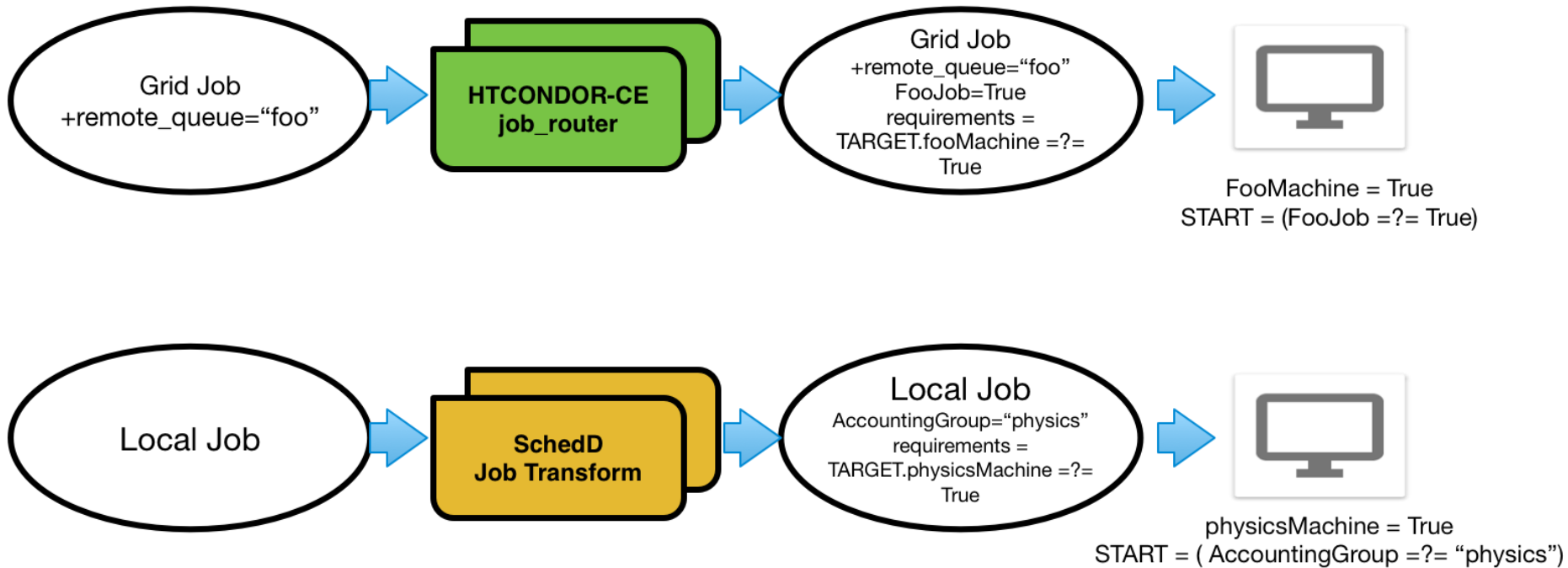
Issues with Users to Schedds

- Even if we had huge schedds rather than VMs, we'd still need to scale horizontally due to # of jobs
 - (we also occasionally see issues with individual users briefly DOSing schedds)
- Users submission rate is uneven and bursty, so we need to rebalance
 - This is a manual process and it requires user involvement if there are still jobs on the previous schedd

Special Resources (CERN anti-pattern?)

- The majority of jobs can run on the majority of the pool(s).
- Why are there exceptions?
 - Special sets of resources bought or promised to specific groups
 - Special projects, ie external cloud or running on disk servers
- We manage special resources by decorating job and machine Ad with attribute that the other side requires

Anti-pattern?



Non-general use cases

- Cloud – adding resources as a separate site/queue/jdl behind CERN CE
 - Now running a ‘WLCG pool’ so that commonly procured Cloud resources can be provided behind a single entry point for the experiments
- BEER
 - “Batch on Eos Extra Resources” – just use spare resources from disk servers to provide slots, using systemd / CGroups to partition resources & Docker to abstract host
- Cloud & BEER require different Negotiator & ability to treat as separate site

Future...

- Ideal: the convenience of cloud APIs, the homogeneity of owning resources, the fairshare, scheduling & use case focus of HTCondor
 - Best bet so far: provisioning layer with kubernetes, including cloud federation, with HTCondor doing the job federation
 - Kubernetes & kube-fed look like they will help fill "service" areas of datacenter & heterogeneous clouds easily
 - Internally, kubernetes might help us eliminate virtualization layer whilst keeping cloud management layer

Questions?

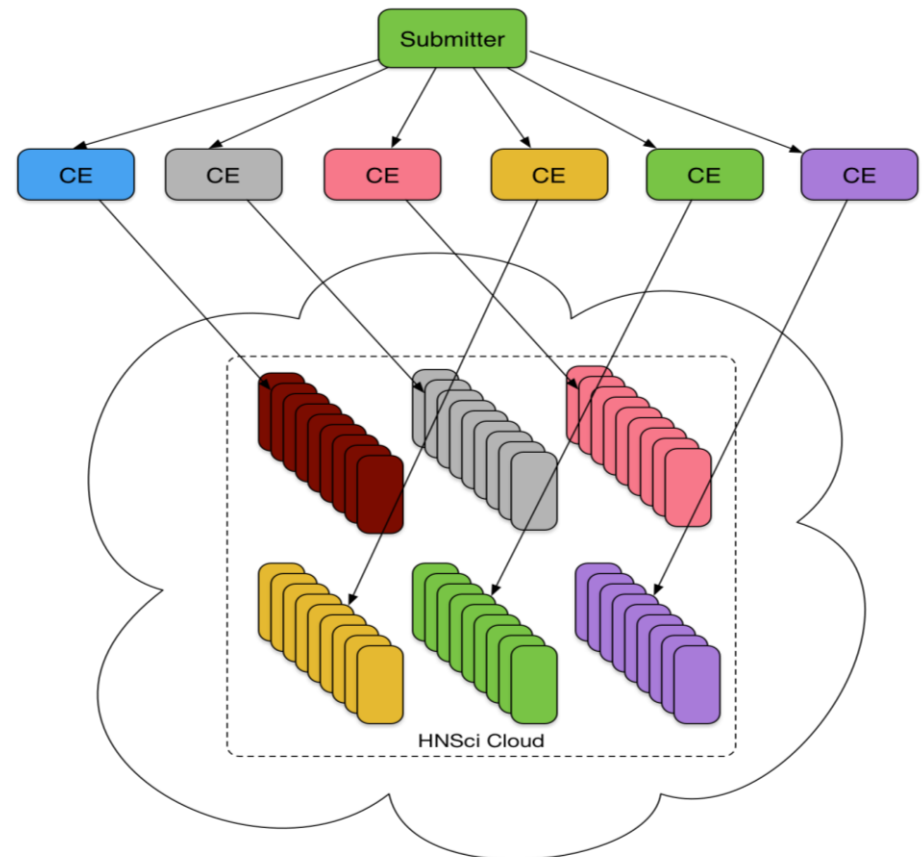


backup slides



Unconsolidated

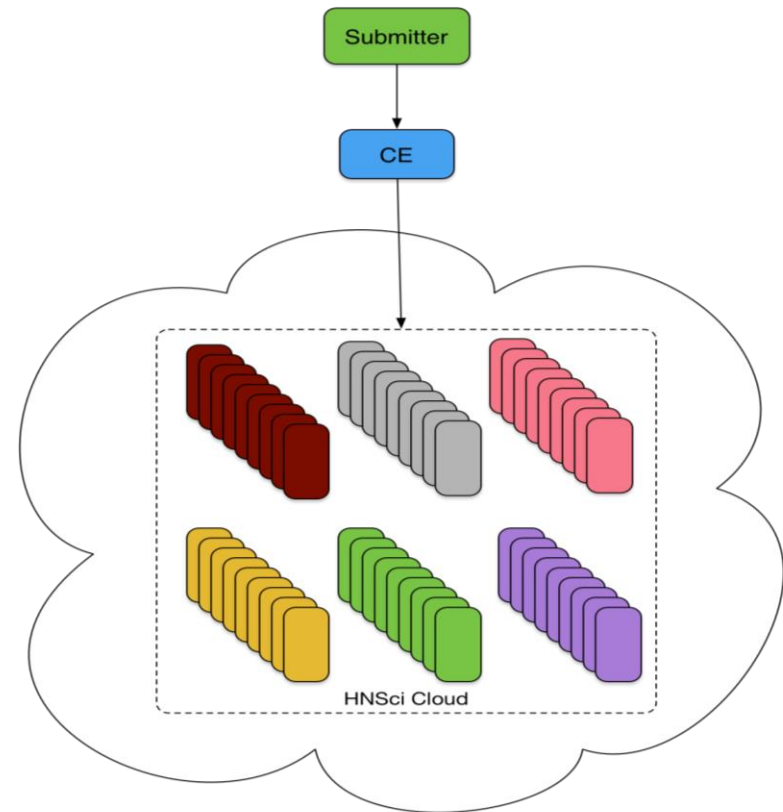
- In this setup, an experiment could have to define 8 additional sites to send jobs to the same resources





Shared Tenant

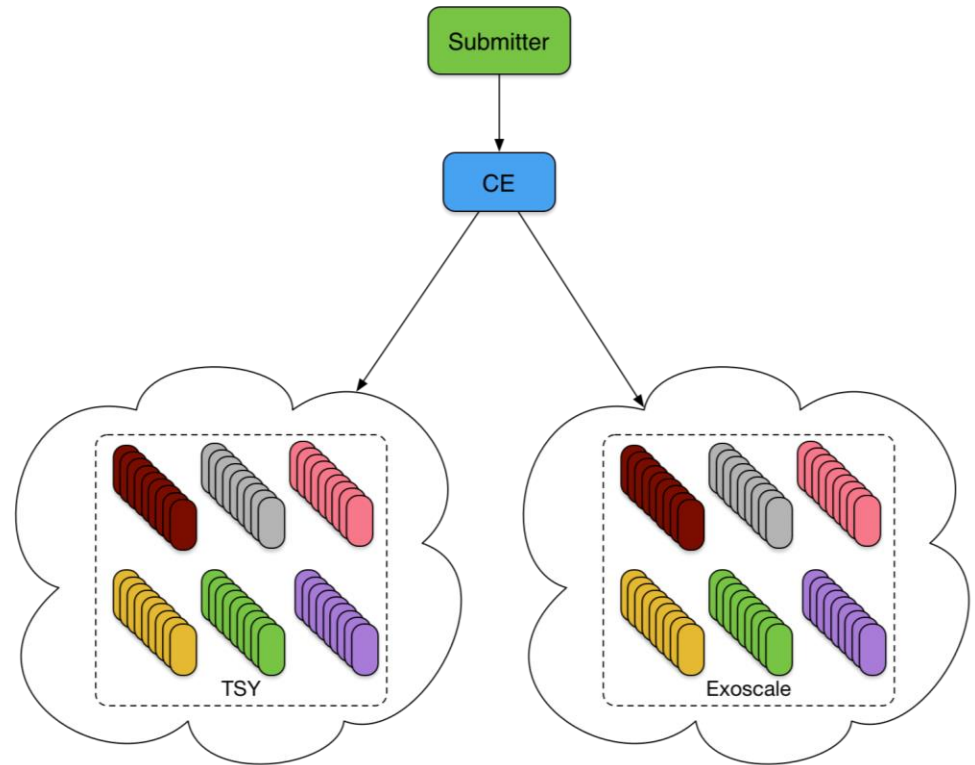
- With a shared tenant and single entry point (CE), only one site needs to be setup



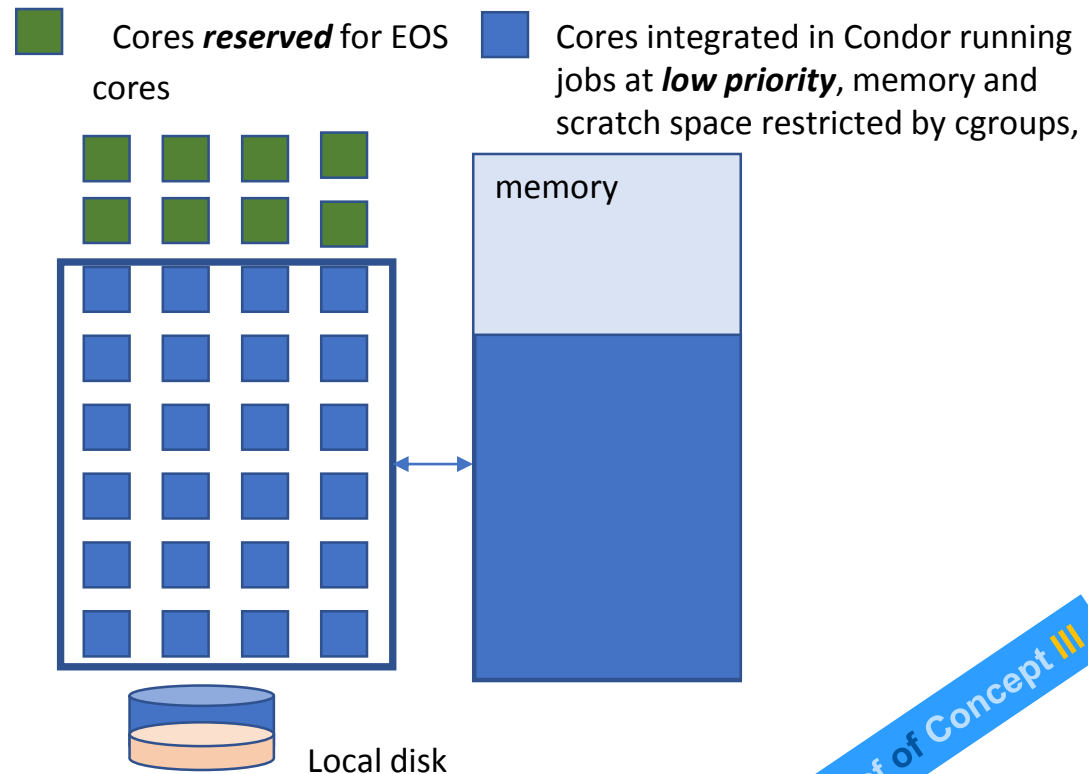
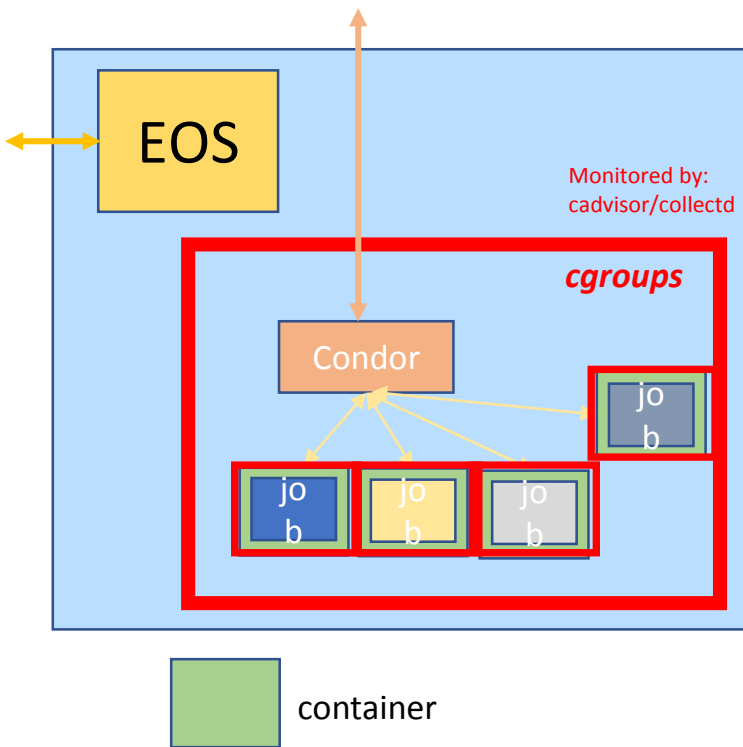


Multiple Clouds

Current setup being explored at HNSciCloud with a single entry point



Condor + Containers



Proof of Concept III