

Coulomb Excitation of Pear-shaped Nuclei

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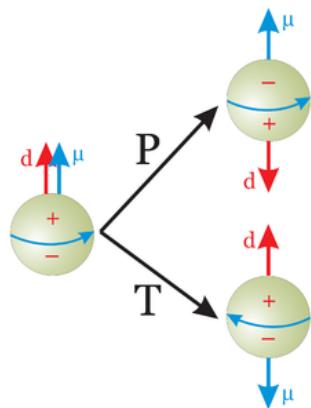
Measure level schemes in $^{224,226}\text{Rn}$
- unknown so far.

Relevant to EDM searches

Measure B(E3)s in $^{222,224}\text{Rn}$, $^{222,228}\text{Ra}$
(previously measured ^{220}Rn , $^{224,226}\text{Ra}$)

Search for other cases of static octupole deformation

Pear-shapes and EDMs



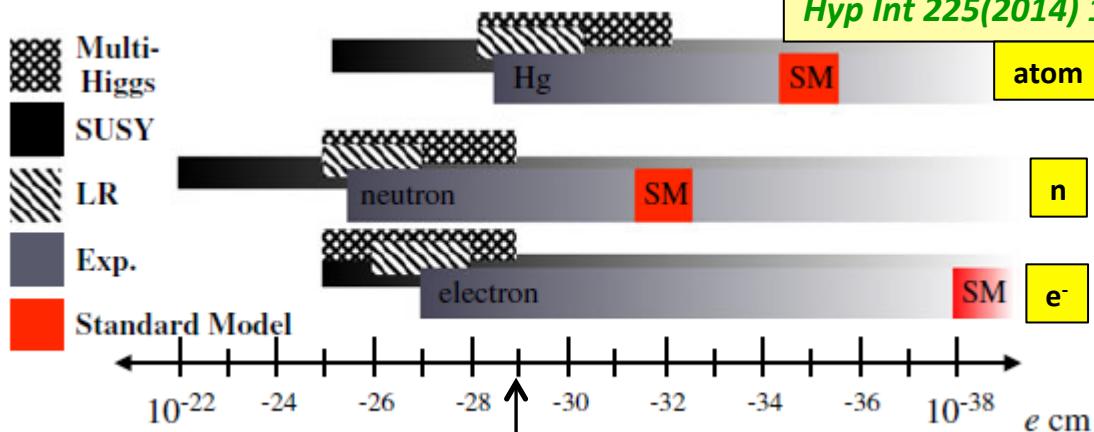
Multi-Higgs
 SUSY
 LR
 Exp.
 Standard Model

$10^{-22} \quad -24 \quad -26 \quad -28 \quad -30 \quad -32 \quad -34 \quad 10^{-38}$ e cm

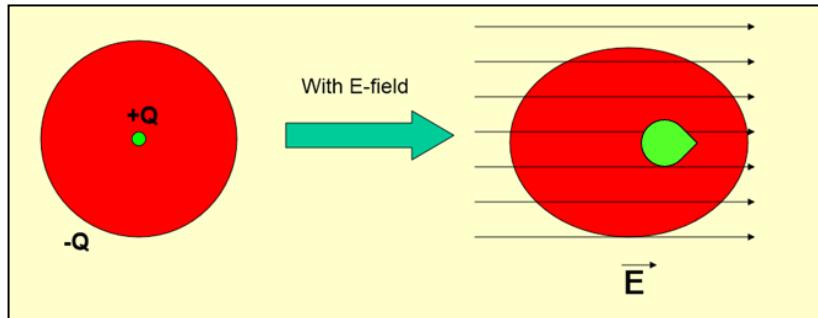
ACME 2018 e^-

CP-violation
(matter-antimatter asymmetry in universe)

ER Tardiff et al
Hyp Int 225(2014) 197



atomic
EDM



^{225}Ra [Argonne]

$\Delta E \sim 50 \text{ keV}$
 Q_3 known for $^{224,226}\text{Ra}$

Schiff Moment

$$S = -2 \frac{J}{J+1} \frac{\langle \hat{S}_z \rangle \langle \hat{V}_{PT} \rangle}{\Delta E}$$

related to Q_3 P,T-violating interaction
energy splitting of parity doublet

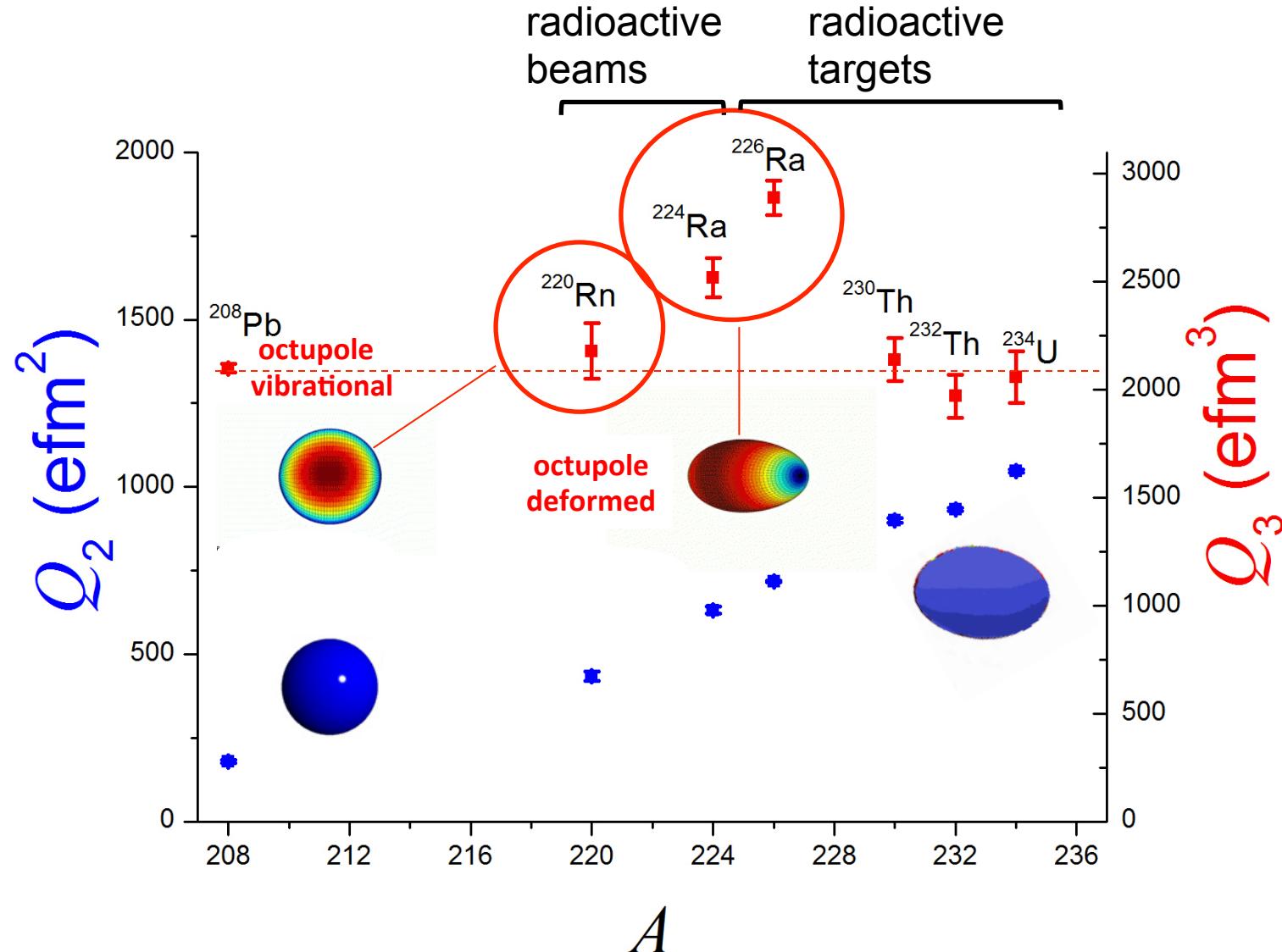
^{223}Rn
[TRIUMF]

ΔE not known
 Q_3 known for ^{220}Rn

E2 and E3 moments for heavy nuclei

LP Gaffney et al ^{220}Rn , ^{224}Ra
Nature 497 (2013) 199

HJ Wollersheim et al ^{226}Ra
NP A556 (1993) 261



Some experimental details: beams

HIE-ISOLDE + MINIBALL+CD July-August 2018

radon from ThC target; ionised using VADIS with

cool

^{222}R

^{224}R

^{226}R

radi

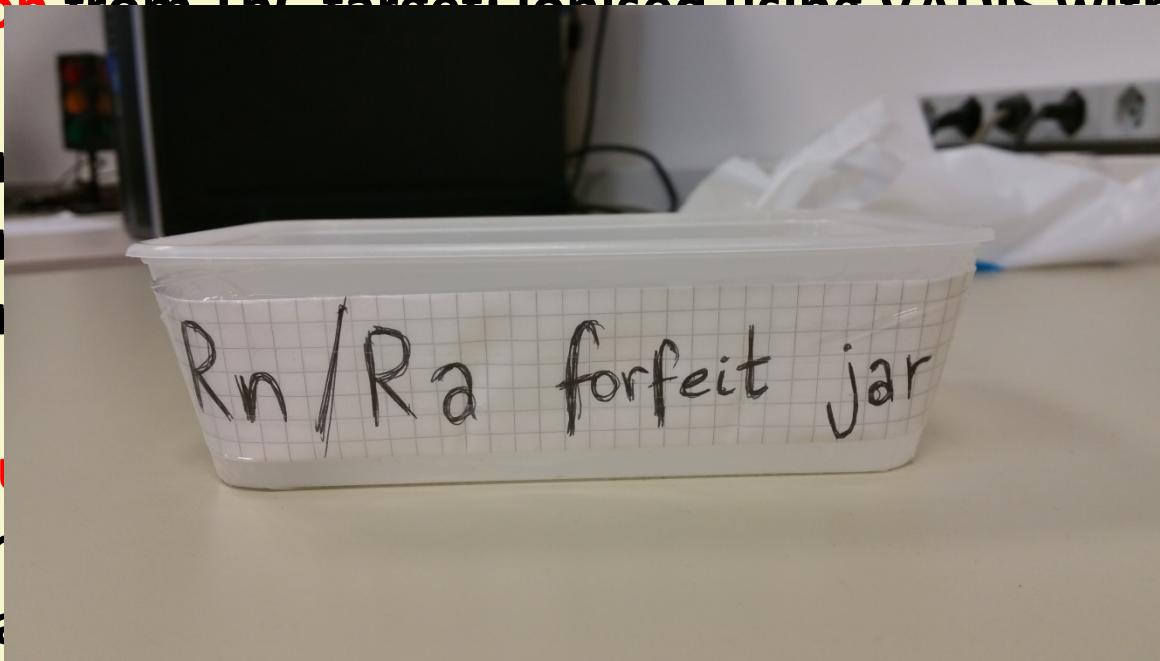
sour

^{222}Ra

^{228}Ra 53⁺

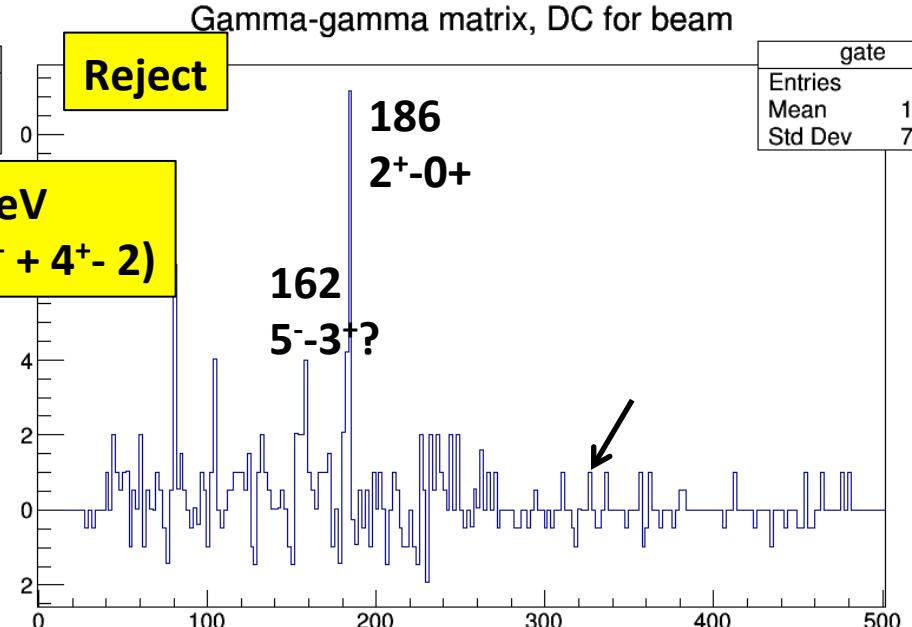
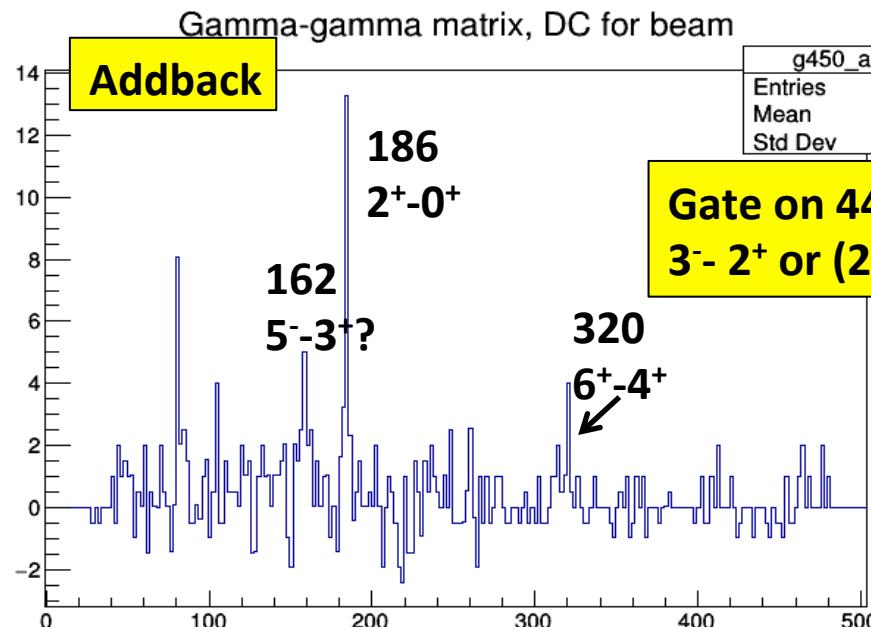
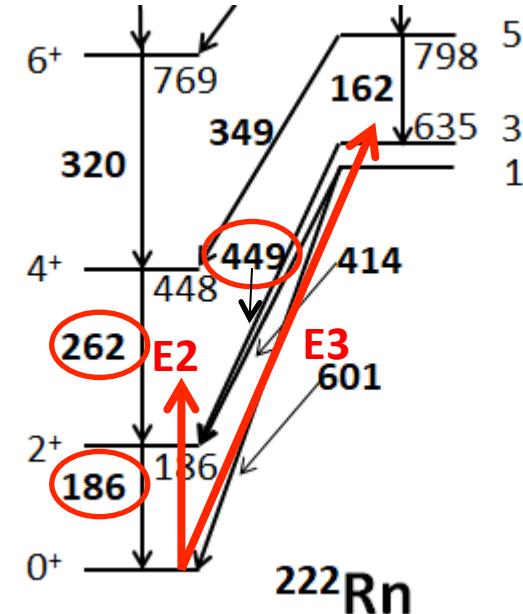
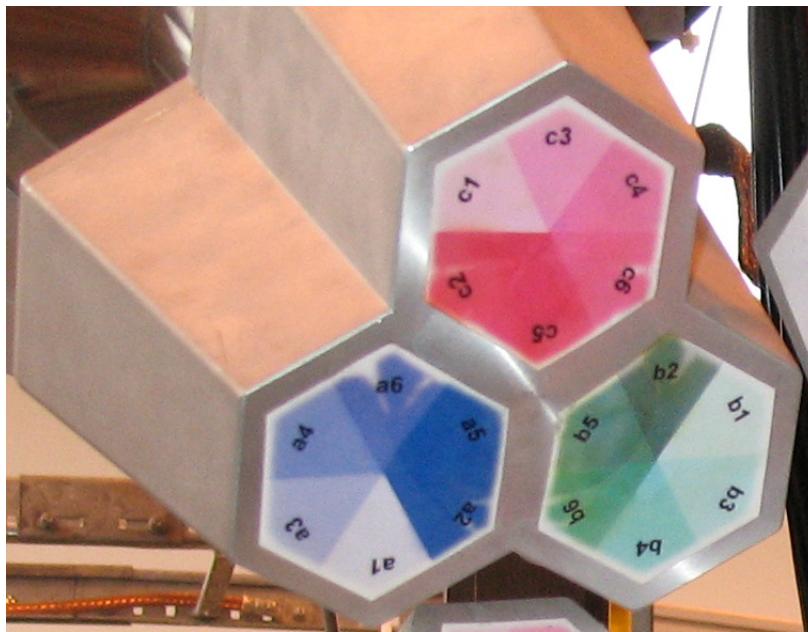
4.31 MeV/u

$6 \cdot 10^5$ /s



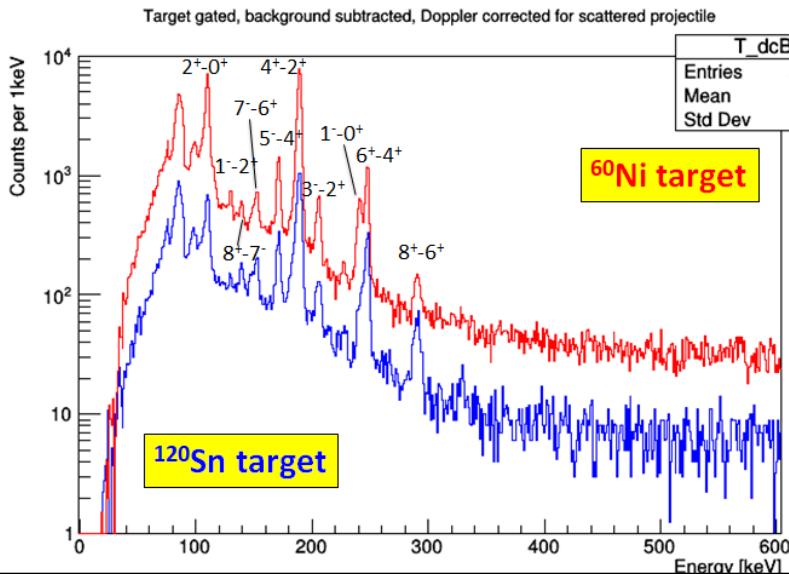
EBIS breeding time 500-700 ms

Some experimental details: Miniball operation

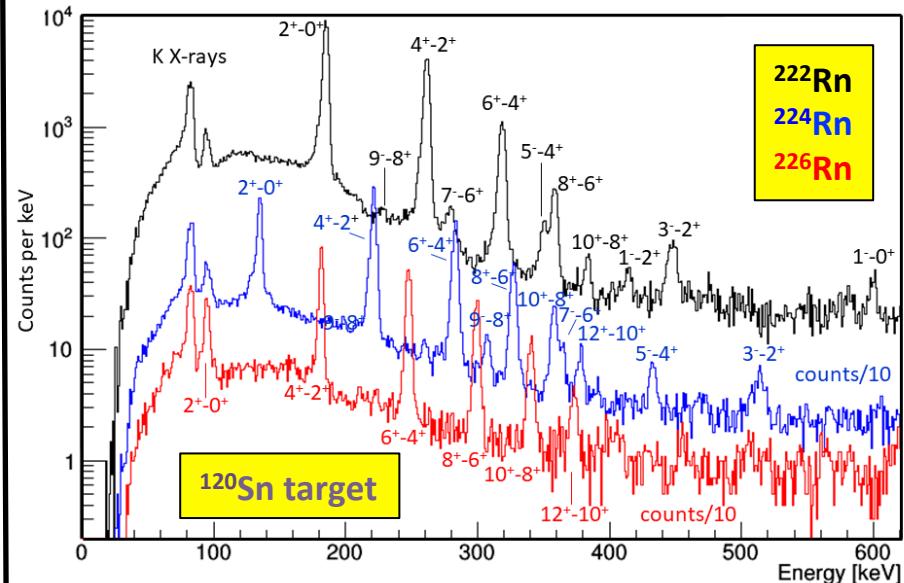
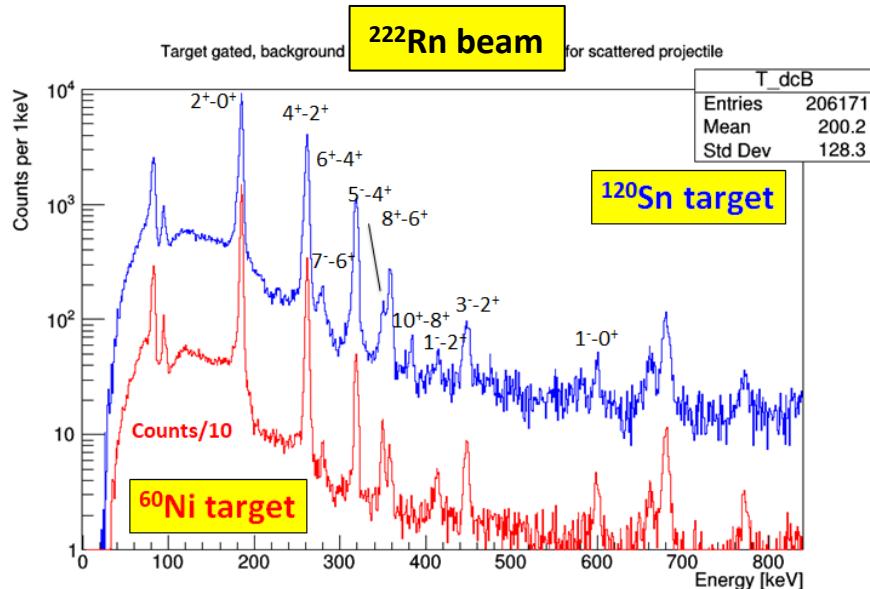
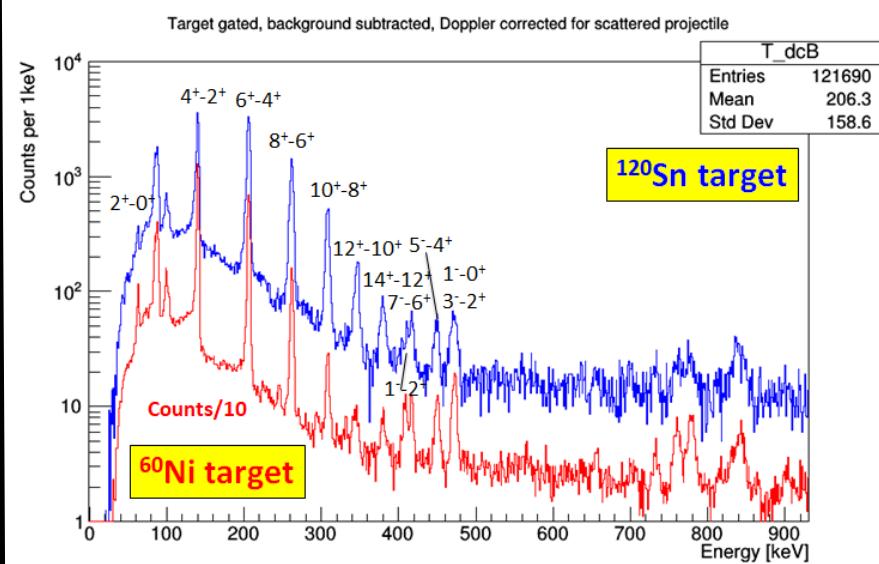


γ -ray spectra: Coulex of $^{222,224,226}\text{Rn}$, $^{222,228}\text{Ra}$

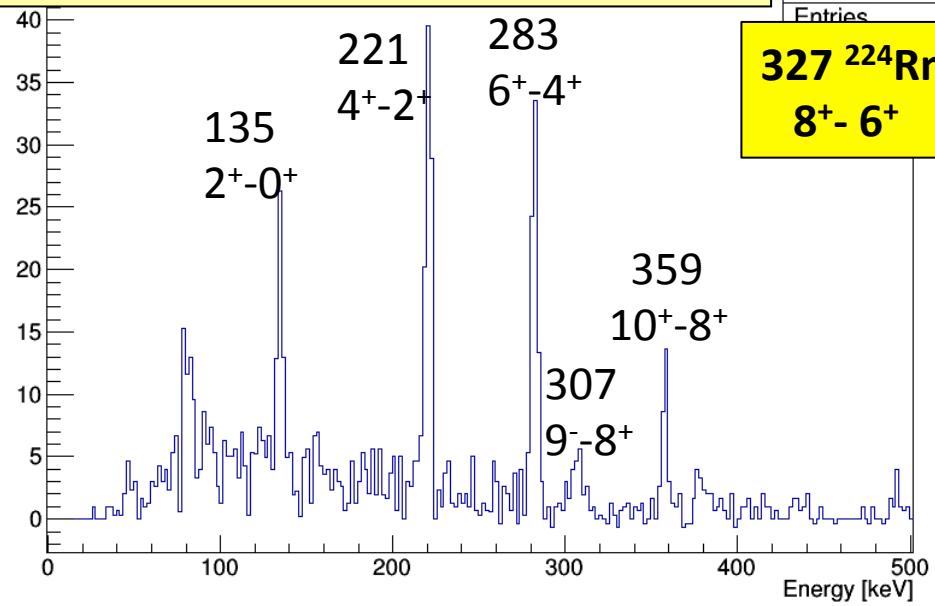
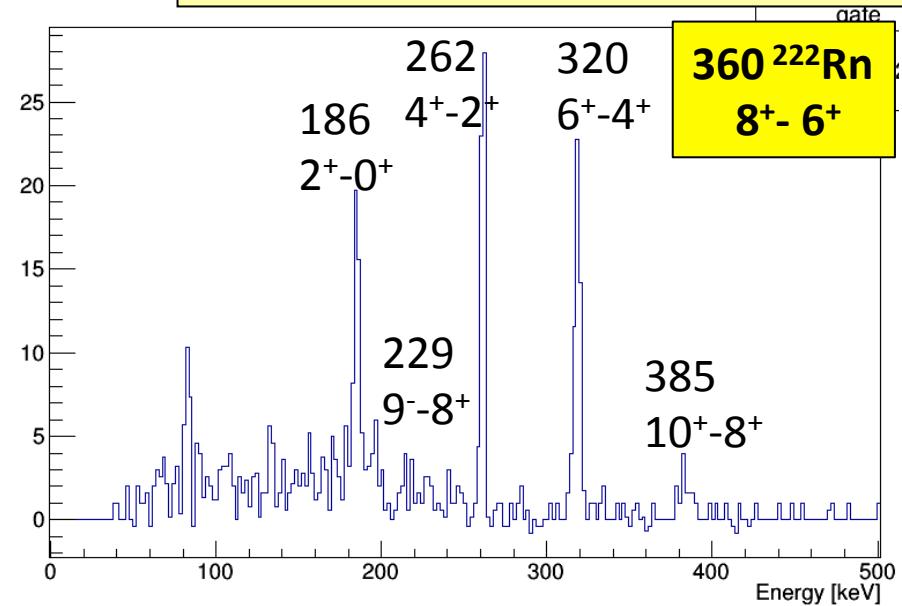
^{222}Ra beam



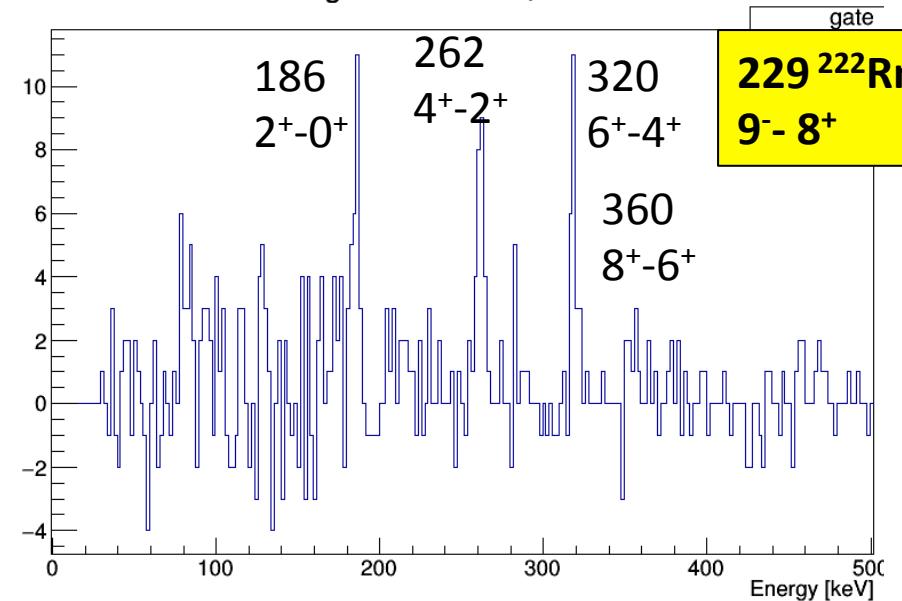
^{228}Ra beam



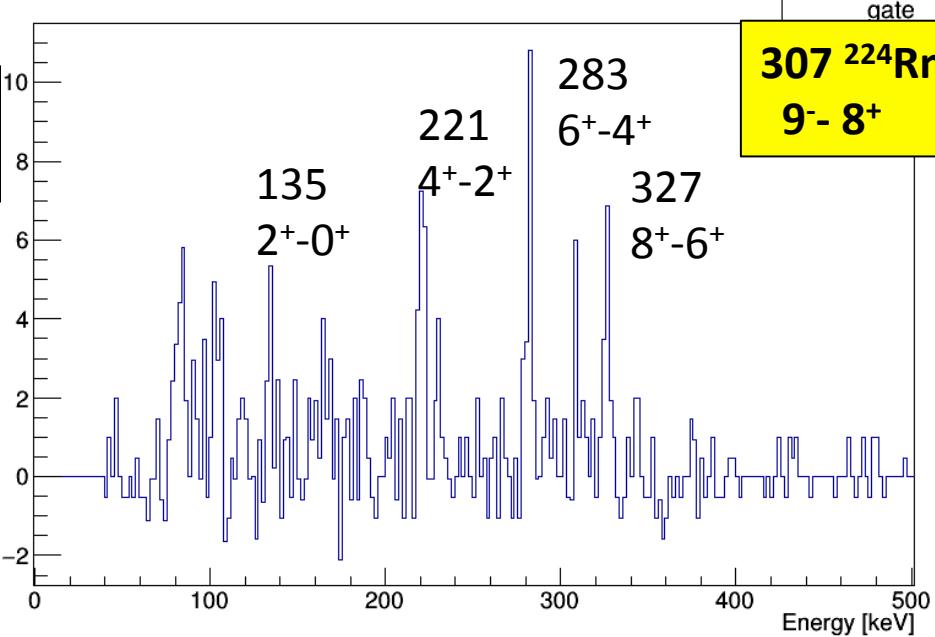
γ - γ spectra: gates on transitions in $^{222,224}\text{Rn}$



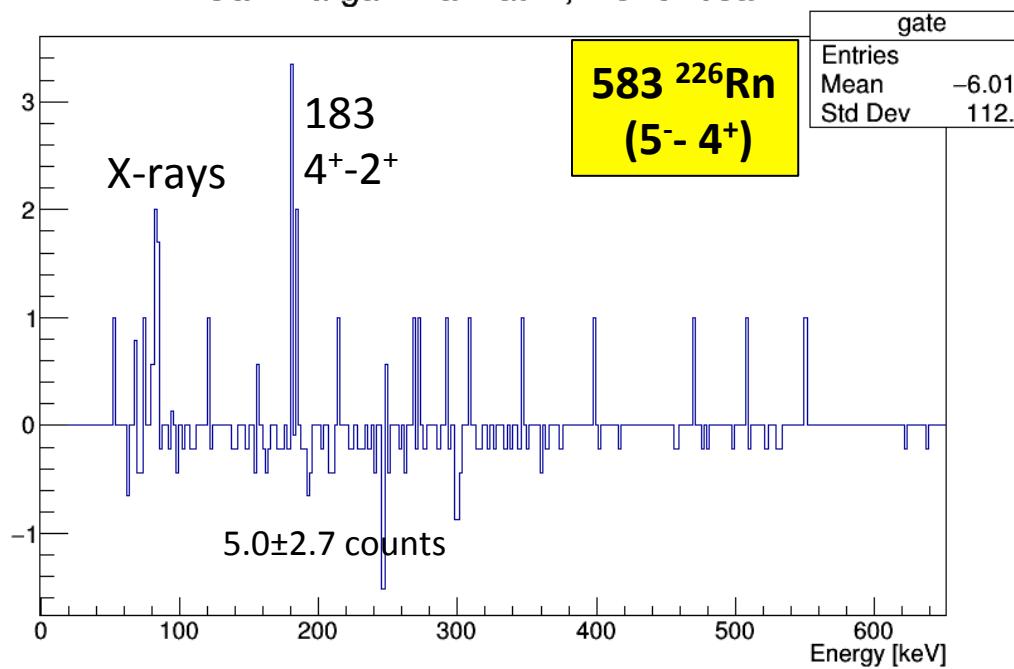
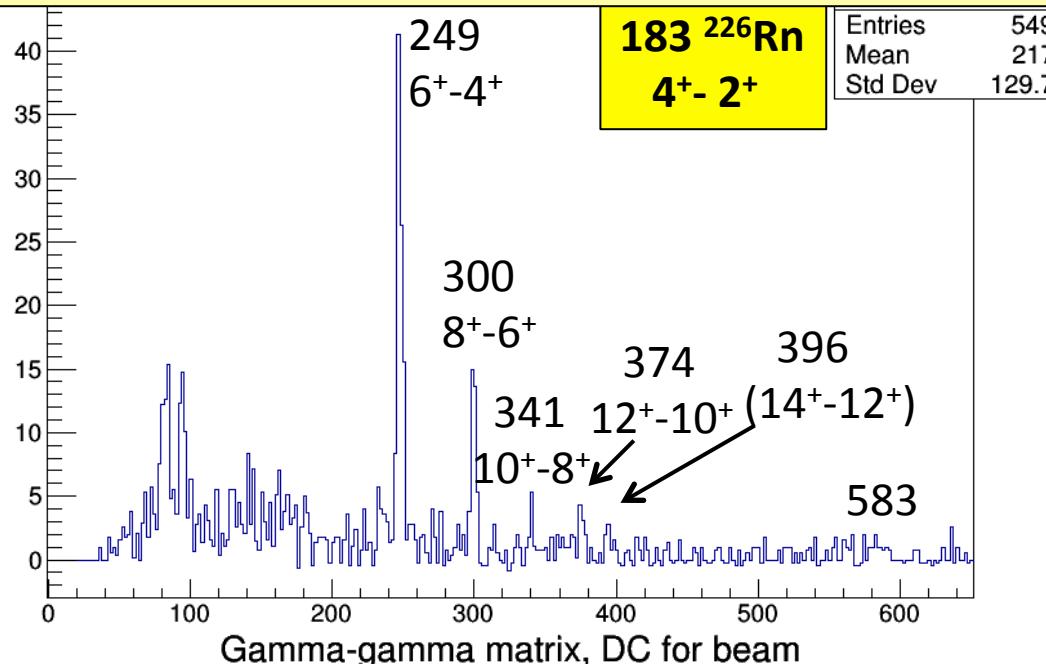
Gamma-gamma matrix, DC for beam



Gamma-gamma matrix, DC for beam

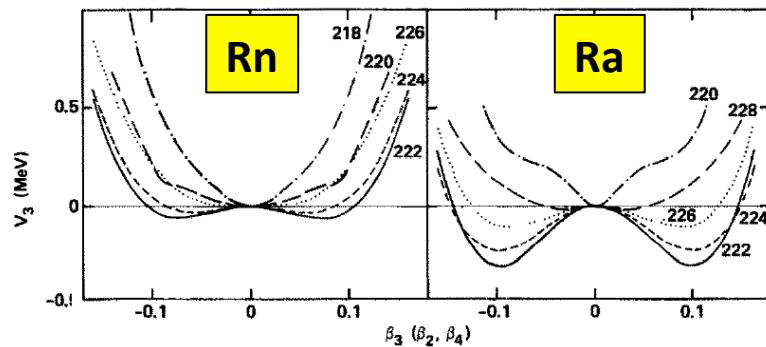


γ - γ spectra: gates on transitions in ^{226}Rn

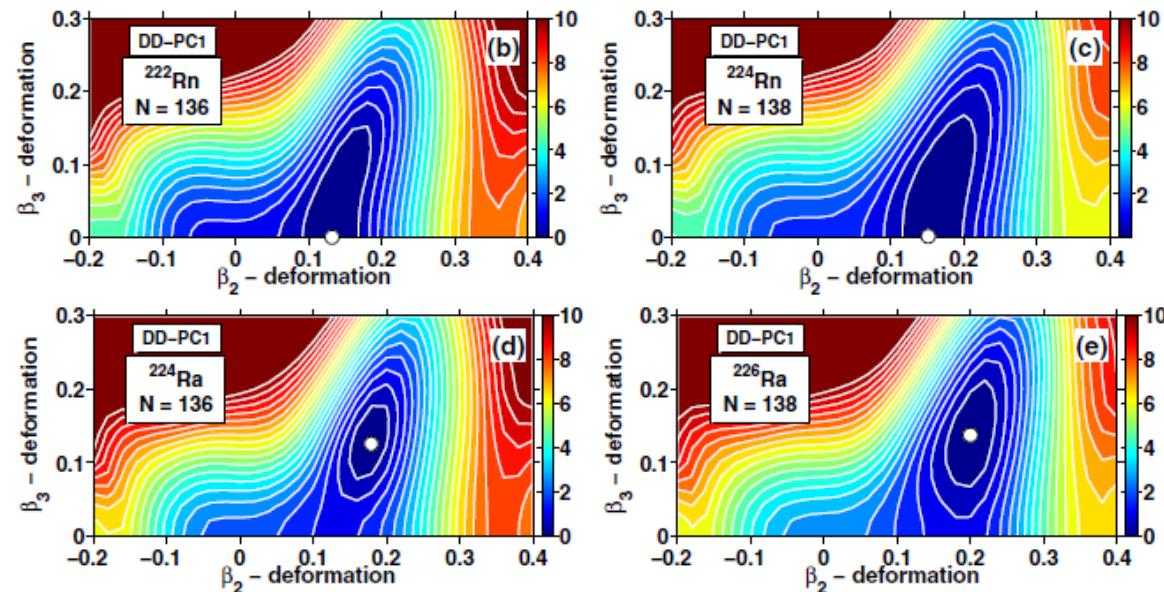
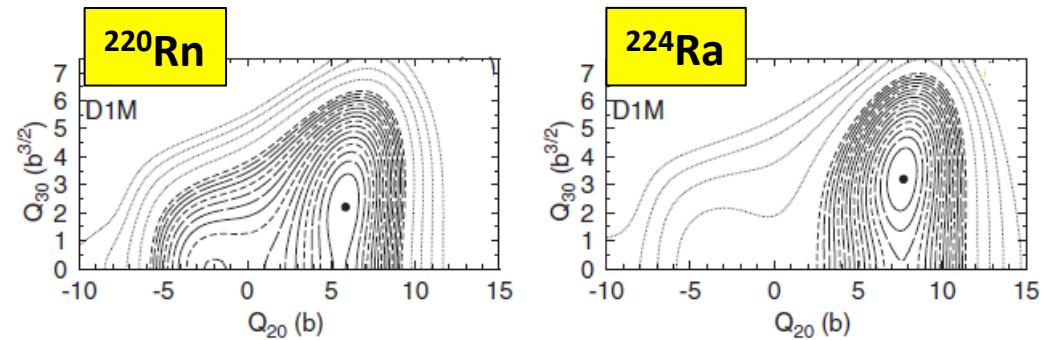


Theory

*Nazarewicz et al. Strut. WS
NP A429 (1984) 269*



*Robledo & Butler HFB Gogny
PRC 88 (2013) 051302*



*Agbemava et al. Rel. HFB
PRC 93 (2016) 044304*

Conclusions

Radon even-even nuclei are octupole vibrational,
minimum around ^{222}Rn

Very unlikely that parity doublets will be observed for odd-A Rn

Schiff moment for candidate EDM search ^{223}Rn will not have the same enhancement as for ^{225}Ra .

Future analysis:

B(E3)s will be deduced for $^{222,228}\text{Ra}$ and $^{222,224}\text{Rn}$

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