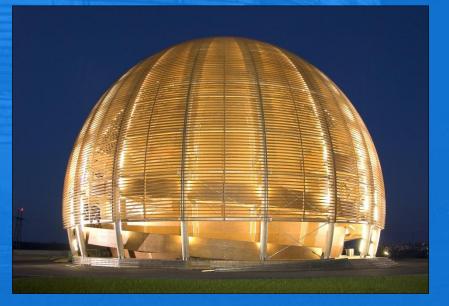


CERN: The Angels & Demons of KPIs

James Purvis, Head of Recruitment, Programmes & Monitoring, HR CERN





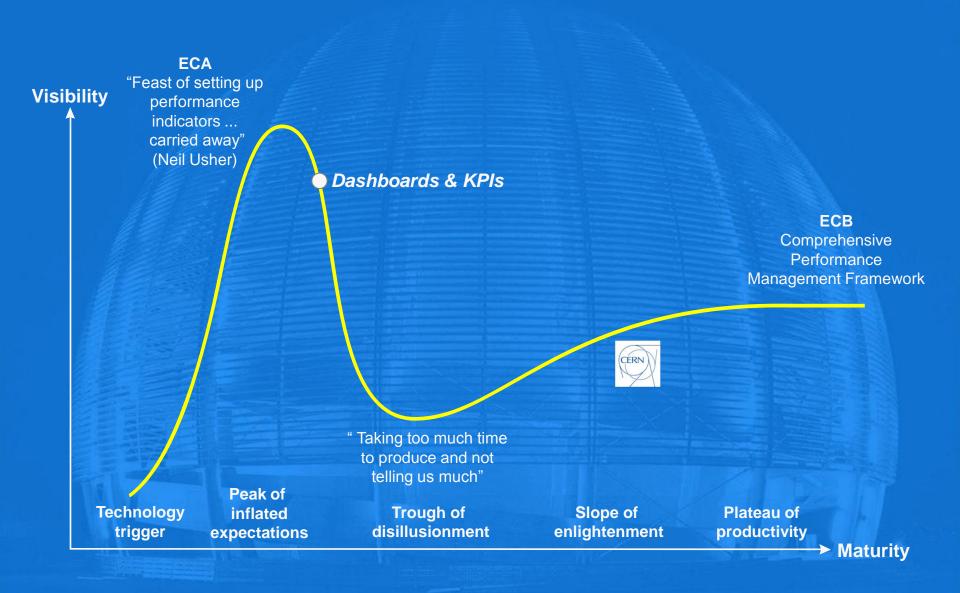
Food for thought



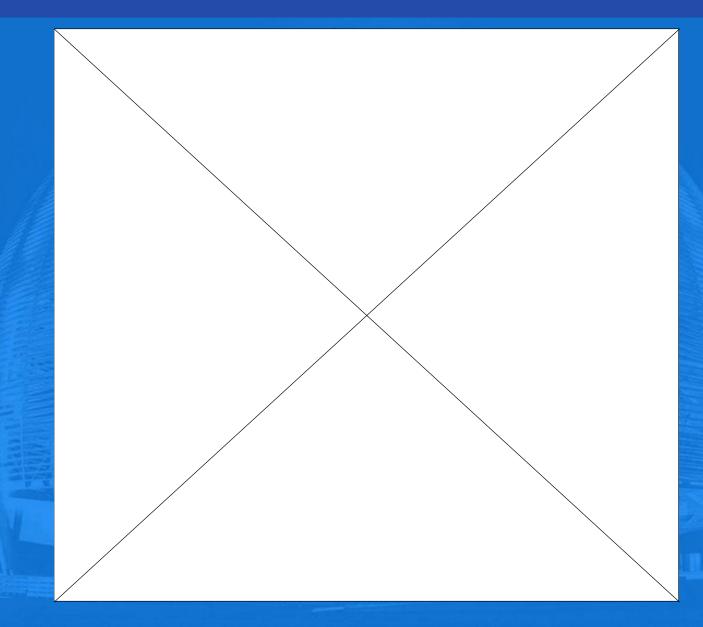
"Prediction is very difficult... especially, if it's about the future"

Nils Bohr, Nobel laureate in Physics

Gartner' Hype Cycle



The Context : "Achieving more with Less"



Measurement

 When the 27-km long circular tunnel was excavated, between Lake Geneva and the Jura mountain range, the two ends met up to within 1 cm.



What our Information Systems Give us

"Data mining"



And what we want....

Demon #1 Information Overload





"Trop d'information tue l'information"

We're drowning in information, yet starving for knowledge

When asked what information they need (for KPIs), managers will reply based on :

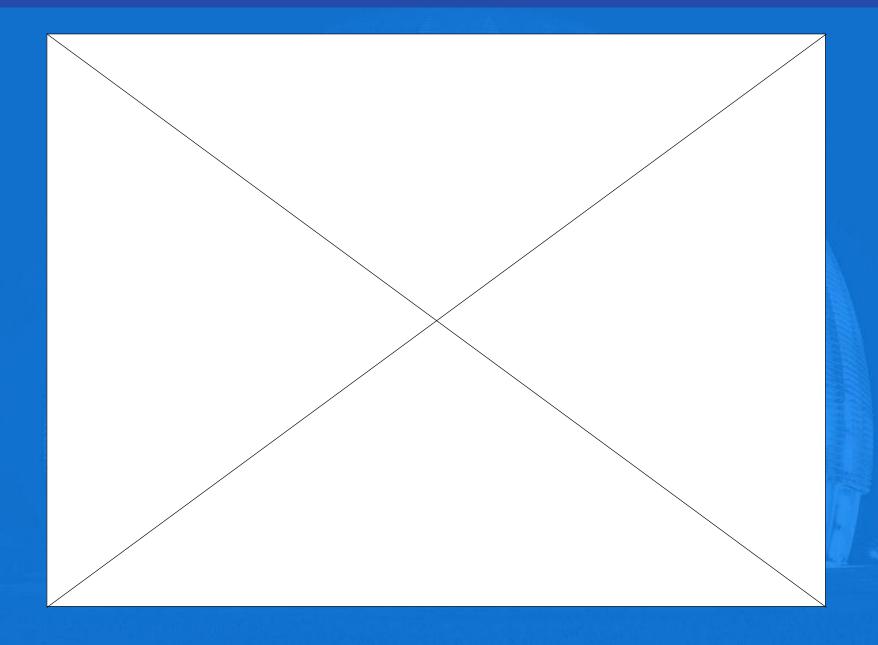
- Recent incident where they perhaps didn't have the relevant numbers at hand
- Everything & Anything else

Angels

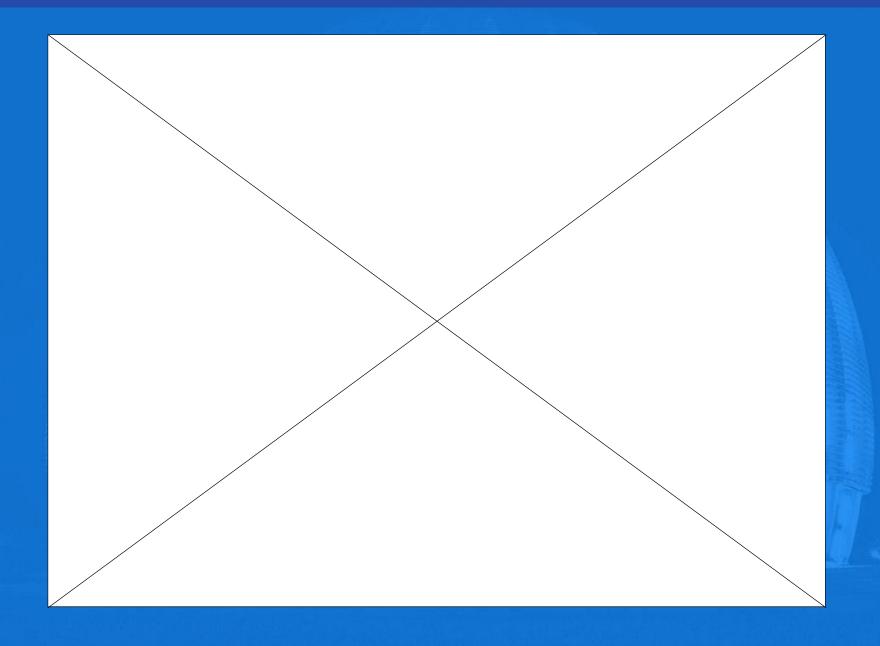
- Start simple & grow
- Start with data you already have timesheet debate!
- Obtain abstraction by thinking one-level 'up'

KPIs are not a substitute for corporate reporting!

Sample RedWall (Interest) visual



Sample Blackwall (Influence) visual

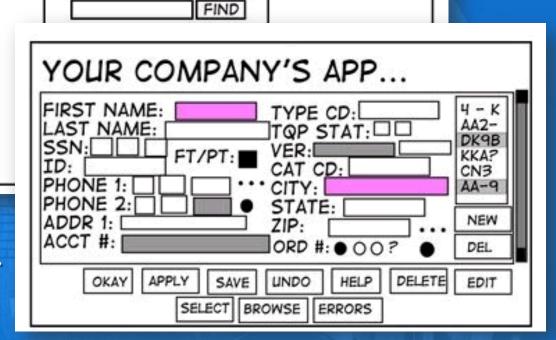


Demon #2 Falling in Love with the Technology





A GOOGLE PRODUCT ...



Angel

- Storyboard it on Paper
- Keep it Simple
- Visit reference Sites
- Carry out a Proof of Concept

Sample storyboard of recruitment efforts

Personnal Return in Staff Members and avg head counts of Staff Members, Fellows and Students by Nationality in 6 months periods during the past 2 years

| | Staff Membe | rs | | | | Fellows | <u>.</u> | | | Do | ctoral S | Students | 3 | Te | chnical | Student | 5 | |
|-----|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----|
| | between 80% | and 120% | below | 50% | | May 2008 | Oct 2008 | Apr 2009 | Oct 2009 | May 2008 | Oct 2008 | Apr 2009 | Oct 2009 | May 2008 | Oct 2008 | Apr 2009 | Oct 2009 | |
| | May 2008 - Sep 2008 | Oct 2008 - Mar 2009 | Apr 2009 - Sep 2009 | Oct 2009 - Apr 2010 | | - Sep 2008 | - Mar 2009 | - Sep 2009 | - Apr 2010 | - Sep 2008 | - Mar 2009 | - Sep 2009 | - Apr 2010 | - Sep 2008 | - Mar 2009 | - Sep 2009 | - Apr 2010 | |
| АТ | 2.32% (38) | 2.23% (44) | 2.25% (44) | 2.23% (51) | АТ | 8 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 16 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 | AT |
| BE | 5.36% (88) | 5.39% (106) | 5.37% (105) | 5.32% (121) | BE | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | BE |
| BG | 0.32% (5) | 0.31% (6) | 0.32% (6) | 0.36% (8) | BG | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | | | | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | BG |
| СН | 7.43% (122) | 7.35% (144) | 7.36% (143) | 7.24% (165) | СН | 5 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | | | 2 | СН |
| cz | 0.25% (4) | 0.26% (5) | 0.26% (5) | 0.26% (6) | cz | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | cz |
| DE | 8.63% (142) | 8.59% (168) | 8.62% (168) | 8.61% (196) | DE | 26 | 27 | 28 | 42 | 11 | 18 | 24 | 35 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 17 | DE |
| DK | 1.03% (17) | 0.92% (18) | 0.87% (17) | 0.92% (21) | DK | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | DK |
| ES | 4.31% (71) | 4.38% (86) | 4.41% (86) | 4.37% (100) | ES | 20 | 29 | 33 | 45 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 17 | 14 | 19 | ES |
| FI | 0.86% (14) | 0.84% (17) | 0.83% (16) | 0.83% (19) | FI | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 7 | 12 | FI |
| FR | 36.22% (595) | 36.34% (712) | 36.34% (707) | 36.33% (827) | FR | 25 | 34 | 36 | 44 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | FR |
| GB | 10.56% (173) | 10.47% (205) | 10.21% (199) | 9.94% (226) | GB | 9 | 13 | 16 | 26 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | | GB |
| GR | 0.81% (13) | 0.84% (17) | 0.87% (17) | 0.87% (20) | GR | 4 | 5 | 6 | 10 | | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 9 | GR |
| HU | 0.56% (9) | 0.56% (11) | 0.56% (11) | 0.5% (11) | ни | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | ни |
| п | 10.54% (173) | 10.74% (210) | 10.89% (212) | 11.27% (257) | п | 64 | 78 | 84 | 95 | 16 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 14 | π |
| NL | 3.88% (64) | 3.85% (75) | 3.73% (73) | 3.61% (82) | NL | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | | | 1 | NL |
| NO | 0.61% (10) | 0.6% (12) | 0.62% (12) | 0.62% (14) | NO | 3 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 12 | NO |
| PL | 1.82% (30) | 1.89% (37) | 2.09% (41) | 2.4% (55) | PL | 15 | 21 | 23 | 33 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 15 | PL |
| РТ | 1.63% (27) | 1.63% (32) | 1.53% (30) | 1.49% (34) | РТ | 11 | 13 | 13 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | РТ |
| SE | 1.52% (25) | 1.43% (28) | 1.44% (28) | 1.39% (32) | SE | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | SE |
| ѕк | 0.66% (11) | 0.67% (13) | 0.72% (14) | 0.69% (16) | ѕк | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | SK |
| NMS | 0.67% (11) | 0.71% (14) | 0.72% (14) | 0.74% (17) | NMS | 22 | 27 | 30 | 44 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 1 | | | NMS |

Demon #3 Measuring the Wrong things



"Beware the Busy Manager"

When asked what they want to measure, managers will want metrics to show :

- That they are doing a good job
- That all resources are occupied 100%
- That any additional tasks will require more resources

Angel

- Is the indicator going to measure **effort** or **value**?
- Play "Devils Advocate" think what behaviour will this induce if it is known that I measure it?
 - E.g. "Time to recruit?" vs "Cost of Open Vacancy"

Measuring Value

| ID | Job Reference | Job Descriptio |
|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <u>7851</u> | GS-SI-2010-142-LD | Administrative Assistant |
| <u>7724</u> | IT-CF-2010-38-LD | Technician (Computing Syst |
| <u>7848</u> | PH-AGS-SE-2010-139-LD | Administrative Assistant (Cl |
| <u>7847</u> | PH-AGS-SE-2010-138-LD | Administrative Assistant (A |
| <u>7853</u> | BE-ASR-RL-2010-144-LD | Technician (Space Manager |
| <u>7854</u> | TE-EPC-2010-145-LD | Electronics / Electrical Tech |
| <u>7852</u> | GS-SEM-DOP-2010-143-LD | Géomaticien(ne) |
| <u>7844</u> | DGS-SEE-2010-135-LD | Engineer (Computing) |
| <u>7846</u> | IT-DSS-TAB-2010-137-LD | Engineer or Physicist(Comp |
| 7850 | PH-AID-2010-141-LD | Software Developer (ALICE I |
| <u>7849</u> | PH-SFT-2010-140-LD | Engineer (Computing) or Ph |
| 7722 | BE-CO-FE-2010-36-LD | Engineer (Control Systems) |
| 7739 | TE-MPE-EI-2010-49-LD | Electrical Engineer |
| <u>7348</u> | GS-SEM-SM-2009-177-LD | Technical engineer specialis |
| <u>7842</u> | BE-OP-SPS-2010-134-LD-C | Technician (Accelerator Ope |
| 7355 | GS-SEM-SM-2009-184-LD | Technical engineer in civil er |
| <u>7843</u> | BE-OP-SPS-2010-134-LD-D | Technical Engineer (Acceler |
| <u>7816</u> | TE-MPE-2010-111-LD | Engineer (Computing) or Ap |
| <u>7617</u> | DG-SCR-2009-345-LD | Technical Engineer (Radiatio |
| <u>7856</u> | GS-SEM-2010-146-LD | Civil Engineer |
| 7704 | IT-PES-ES-2010-27-LD | Technical Engineer (Electro |
| 7712 | EN-EL-CF-2010-30-LD | Electrical Engineer for cablin |
| 7627 | BE-RF-LR-2009-355-LD | Electronics designer for low |
| <u>7593</u> | EN-EL-BT-2009-324-LD | Electrical engineer (Low volt |
| 7597 | EN-EL-SN-2009-328-LD | Electrical technician (safety |
| 7690 | BE-ABP-CC3-2010-14-LD | Accelerator Physicist (simu |
| 7735 | BE-ABP-LIS-2010-48-LD | Accelerator Physicist or Eng |
| 7725 | BE-ABP-SU-2010-39-LD | Electromechanical Engineer |
| 7845 | DGS-SEE-2010-136-LD | Engineer (Electricity) |
| 7604 | EN-CV-OP-2009-335-LD | Electrical technician (cooling |
| <u>7463</u> | EN-EL-OP-2009-208-LD | Electrical Engineer |
| | | |



| Days Open Perf. | Newcomer ERT Perf. | Never at CERN Perf. | Apps Receveid/ Avg Perf. | Hits | Days Open/Hits Perf. | Total with Apps Received Perf. | TOTAL Mean Perf. |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|----------------------------|---|---------------------|
| 955.56% | 38.37% | 89.53% | 143.33% | 764 | 169.78% | 379.09% | 229.72% |
| 196.10% | 37.09% | 94.70% | 251.67% | 3984 | 103.48% | 161.6 2 % | 118.88% |
| 353.85% | 8.70% | 84.78% | 76.67% | 590 | 90.77% | 146.40% | 103.37% |
| 338.46% | 2.27% | 88.64% | 73.33% | 565 | 86.92% | 138.02% | 97.82% |
| 300.00% | 11.11% | 55.56% | 15.00% | 176 | 117.33% | 108.70% | 79.93% |
| 255.56% | 13.04% | 73.91% | 38.33% | 299 | 66.44% | 102.31% | 70.45% |
| 166.67% | 80.00% | 93.33% | 25.00% | 505 | 112.22% | 90.56% | 68.43% |
| 152.38% | 3.13% | 78.13% | 53.33% | 1110 | 105.71% | 69.61% | 64.82% |
| 128.57% | 27.78% | 77.78% | 30.00% | 1015 | 145.00% | 62.12% | 63.65% |
| 138.46% | 5.56% | 77.78% | 30.00% | 635 | 97.69% | 58.01% | 54.54% |
| 138.46% | 0.00% | 77.78% | 30.00% | 1152 | 177.23% | 56.15% | 63.45% |
| 63.29% | 10.00% | 78.00% | 83.33% | 1552 | 39.29% | 52.21% | 43.99% |
| 73.08% | 2.63% | 47.37% | 63.33% | 878 | 33.77% | 46.35% | 38.85% |
| 18.77% | 18.97% | 65.52% | 96.67% | 4103 | 26.56% | 44.80% | 37.69% |
| 85.71% | 8.33% | 70.83% | 40.00% | 535 | 38.21% | 44.68% | 36.90% |
| 16.83% | 25.00% | 90.38% | 86.67% | 1643 | 10.63% | 42.83% | 36.78% |
| 70.37% | 26.32% | 73.68% | 31.67% | 494 | 36.59% | 42.78% | 34.20% |
| 69.44% | 4.00% | 68.00% | 41.67% | 1259 | 69.94% | 38.37% | 37.34% |
| 21.47% | 23.68% | 68.42% | 63.33% | 1529 | 17.28% | 36.16% | 31.05% |
| 100.00% | 0.00% | 50.00% | 3.33% | 85 | 85.00% | 34.44% | 33.06% |
| 35.71% | 16.67% | 83.33% | 50.00% | 1006 | 23.95% | 34.13% | 32.17% |
| 25.29% | 36.36% | 81.82% | 36.67% | 914 | 21.01% | 32.77% | 28.83% |
| 21.18% | 8.33% | 86.11% | 60.00% | 1300 | 15.29% | 29.84% | 27.93% |
| 18.09% | 14.71% | 73.53% | 56.67% | 1060 | 11.28% | 29.82% | 29.09% |
| 19.68% | 8.11% | 67.57% | 61.67% | 1296 | 13.79% | 29.82% | 23.04% |
| 29.52% | 6.45% | 64.52% | 51.67% | 1602 | 30.51% | 29.21% | 31.01% |
| 37.50% | 14.29% | 52.38% | 35.00% | 589 | 21.04% | 28.93% | 28.57% |
| 29.87% | 17.39% | 69.57% | 38.33% | 730 | 18.96% | 28.53% | 25.76% |
| 42.86% | 22.22% | 66.67% | 15.00% | 428 | 40.76% | 26.69% | 25.14% |
| 16.49% | 9.68% | 64.52% | 51.67% | 492 | 5.23% | 25.94% | 22.72% |
| 10.00% | 0.00% | 100.00% | 3.33% | 864 | 86.40% | 4.44% | 18.29% |

At the end of the day its the quality of the candidate pool that counts for the customer. Impact not effort.

Demon #4 Silo Based Thinking



When asked what they want to measure, managers will only want metrics on:
Things that are in their "circle of control"
They will want to exclude information concerning events outside of their control

Angel

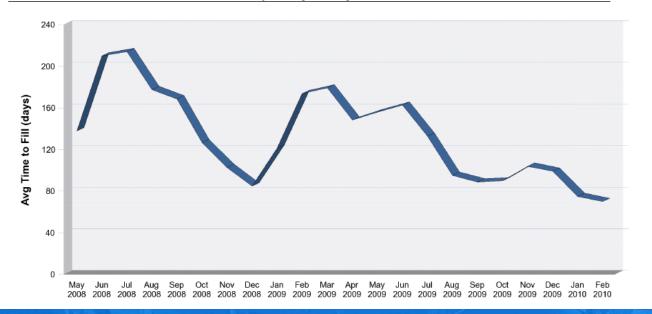
- Differentiate between Accountability and Responsibility
- Covey's Model
- See it thru the customer's eyes

Example : Time to recruit

Delay between post opening and arrival of staff per vacancy notice opened and filled in the past 2 years

| | past 2 years | past year | past 6 months |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| Number of Vacancies | 311 | 198 | 38 |
| Avg Time to fill (days) | 124.22 | 104.27 | 92.72 |

Average delay between post opening and arrival of staff per vacancy notice opened and filled in the past 2 years by month



Demon 5 : Lack of Buy-in



Perceived as a "Management Initiative"

If combined with new-technology & newmethodology could be perceived as a new "fad" or "trend"

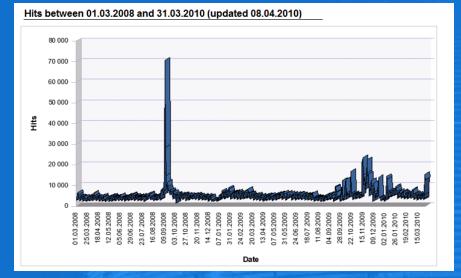
If data is even slightly wrong, holes will be found

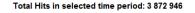
May be perceived as "Controlling" rather than "Measuring Performance"

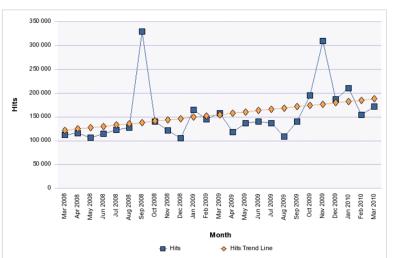
Angels

- Engage the workforce
- Validate the data

Example : Engaging the workforce







| e-Recruitm | ent | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | | HR Home Site map Contect us CERN Ho Vacancies O All CERN O HR Department | | | | | |
| General Recruitm | ient Training | Staff Career | Services | CERN Official Docum | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| elcome Page | | | | | | | | |
| | elcome to CERN e-Recru | litment | News | | | | | |
| gister in e-RT CEF gin to e-RT Fra | RN is the European Organization for | Nuclear Research, based on | the Welcome to our e-Recrui | tment website! We rel | | | | |
| arch Vacancies | nco-Swiss border near Geneva (mor | e). | on your feedback to cont Problems can be reporte | | | | | |
| We | are at the forefront of technologies | in many fields, and there ar | | | | | | |
| CERN | | | | | | | | |
| Care | eers at CERN | | | an strake | | | | |
| , , , | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Home Contact us CERN | | | | |
| | | | Vacancies All CERN | | | | | |
| Welcome Page | Taka Darti | | A Colores a | | | | | |
| Intranet | Take Part! | | Videos | | | | | |
| Register | CERN is a truly unique organisatio | | Come to work at CER | N | | | | |
| Login | | etween countries, universities and scientists, driven not by profit argins, but by a commitment to create and share knowledge. | | | | | | |
| Search Vacancies | | | | | | | | |
| Full Search | People here are part of immense some of life's most complex quest | | | | | | | |
| Skills always in demand | of understanding. Experts from ev | every field come here to share in his collaborative, international | | | | | | |
| Internal Posts 🖉 | this ambition and the nature of th community creates a genuine atm | | | | | | | |
| Indefinite Contract | | | | www.cern.ch/jobs | | | | |
| Posts 🖉 | History's being made here – and t the only place in the world that yo | the excitement is tangible. It i ou can do this work in this wa | www.cei | | | | | |
| Recently Published | | | | | | | | |
| By Reference | CERN. Take part. | | | | | | | |
| Employment Conditions | | | | | | | | |
| Information for | Student? 250 exciting internships from 8 v | veeks to 12 months | B 00:00 | Technical Student Programme Video Recruitment Interview (version française) CERN Professions video: Electricity | | | | |
| IC Applicants | | | Technical Student Prog | | | | | |
| Staff | Recent graduate or post 150 positions are offered each ye | | | | | | | |
| Fellows | Fellowships! | | More Videos | . Electricity | | | | |
| Graduate Engineer Training | Job seeker? | | | | | | | |
| Associates | More than 50 staff positions are technical, engineering, scientific a | available in a whole range of | Important technical infor | mation. | | | | |
| Students | technical, engineering, scientific a | nd administrative areas! | | | | | | |
| Marie Curie Actions | Version française | | Closing Dates for | Programmes | | | | |
| Special Programs | | | sites in the second | - crosing baces for Frogrammes | | | | |
| Apprentices | Looking for this month | | Technical & Doctoral Students | 02-AUG-10 | | | | |
| Your Feedback | | | Fellows | 07-SEP-10 | | | | |
| Contact Us | Technicians Over 20 positions Electronics Over 15 positions av | ailahle | Scientific Associates | 16-SEP-10 | | | | |
| FAQ | | ties for Engineers & Technicia | | | | | | |
| SHARE | | - | application - additional i | information may be | | | | |
| | | | requested by CERN and | must be received by th | | | | |
| | | | deadline. More Info | | | | | |

Feb 1, 2009 - Feb 28, 2005 Mar 1, 2009 - Mar 31, 2005 Apr 1, 2009 - Apr 30, 2005 Mar 1, 2009 - Mar 31, 2005

un 1, 2009 - Jun 30, 200 Jul 1, 2009 - Jul 31, 200

Aug 1, 2009 - Aug 31, 200 Sep 1, 2009 - Sep 30, 200

Demon or Sin? : Failing to Benchmark

| Rank | Feature | | t Companies that have it | | Rank | Feature | | Companies that have it |
|------|--|---|--------------------------|--|------|--|---|---------------------------|
| 8 | Timeline for the recruitment process | _ | 23% | | 41 | Diversity statement | • | 79% |
| 9 | Recommendations based on education / qualification | _ | 16% | | 42 | Hints to prepare for interviews and tests | + | 48% |
| 10 | Career development | • | 91% | | 43 | Presentation of the recruiting team | | 19% |
| 11 | Recommendations based on personality and interests | _ | 16% | | 44 | Tips for a good application | + | 42% |
| 12 | Recruitment process | _ | 74% | | 49 | Presentation of employees (testimonials) | • | 87% |
| 16 | Opportunities to work abroad | • | 73% | | 50 | Handicapped-friendly version | | 29% |
| 18 | Work-life-balance | | 69% | | 51 | Time estimates for filling out the form (OAF) | • | 21% |
| | | | | | 52 | Calendar with seminars and workshops | | 25% |
| 21 | Different target-group sections | • | 60% | | 54 | Jargon Buster / Glossary | • | 21% |
| 22 | Automatic confirmation to email inquiry | • | 11% | | 55 | Assessment Tool: Case Study, About the company | • | 21% |
| 23 | Career contact overview | | 32% | | 56 | Visual guided tour of the company | • | 25% |
| 24 | Telephone number of the recruiting department | | 35% | | 57 | Online events and competitions | | 14% |
| 25 | E-mail application | • | 13% | | 58 | You can personalize the career website | | 7% |
| 28 | Day-to-day work: task list | • | 67% | | 59 | Tag Cloud | | 8% |
| 29 | "Why work for us" statement | • | 68% | | 60 | Career newsletter / RSS feed | | 35% |
| 30 | Culture and Values | • | 89% | | 62 | Chat | | 3% |
| 33 | Job basket | _ | 28% | | 63 | Blog | | 9% |
| 35 | Information about Corporate Social Responsibility | • | 81% | | 64 | Video clip | | 65% |
| 36 | Unsolicited applications | • | 43% | | 65 | Pod cast | | 11% |

Usability

Employer Branding

Talent Relationship

Recruitment Process

Application Management

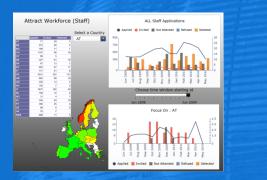
"A problem is merely an opportunity you didn't think you wanted."

CERN HR KPI Roadmap

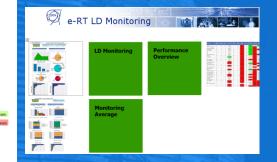


2009 HR KPIs

2010 operational





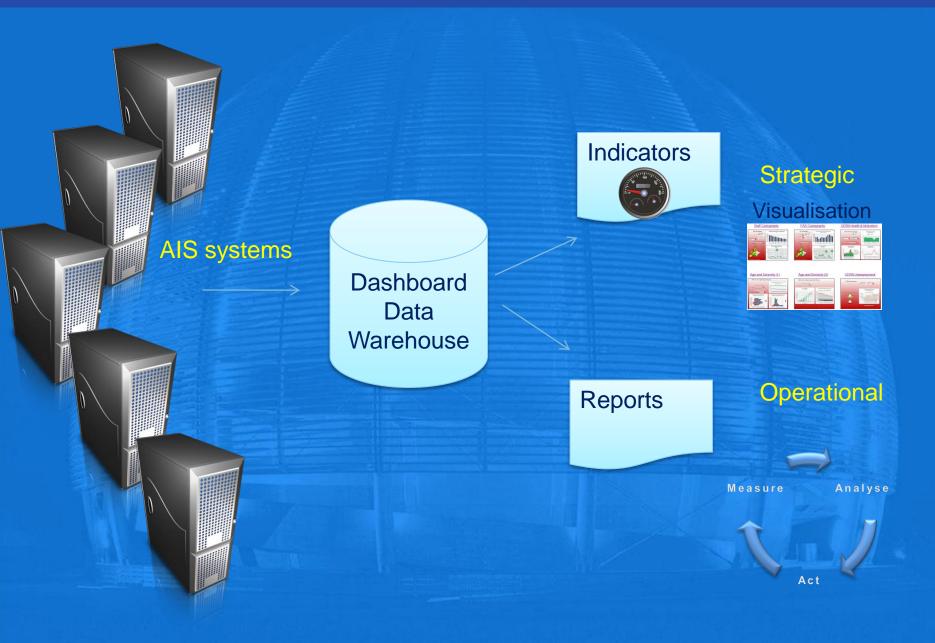


Where should HR focus its recruitment efforts?

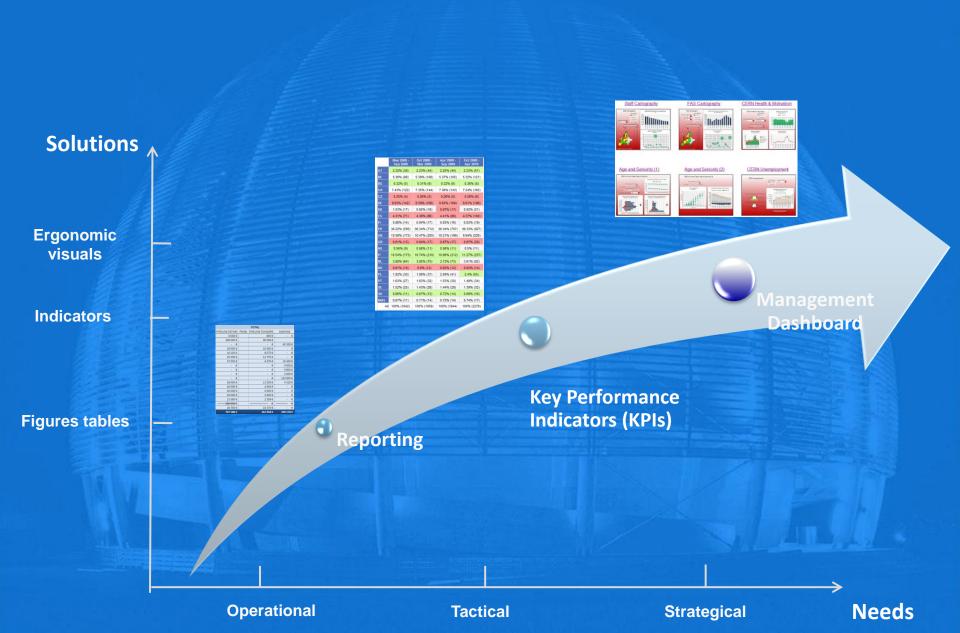
Are we on target for Staff Retention? What is the impact of the Targeted Recruitment campaign?

Have we achieved a 25% bounce rate?

Architecture



How to institutionalize performance measurement?



Future Directions



Conclusion

"Without numbers.. Its just another opinion"

"You can't manage what you don't measure"

- Demon 1 : Information Overload
- Angel : Keep It Simple
- Demon 2 : Falling
- Angel : Storyboar
- Demon 3 : Measu
- Angel : Think abo
- Demon 4 : Silo Ba
- Angel : Focus on Measuring what is important for the customer
- Demon 5 : Lack of Buy-in
- Angel : Validate the data & Involve the People. Evangelise.





Terminology & Reference

- Dashboard : dashboard is a user interface that organizes and presents information in a way that is easy to read.
- KPI : quantifiable measurements, agreed to beforehand, that reflect the critical success factors
- Visual : Set of indicators of related meaning
- Indicator : Value reflecting the condition of an item

CERN HR's Dashboard Visuals

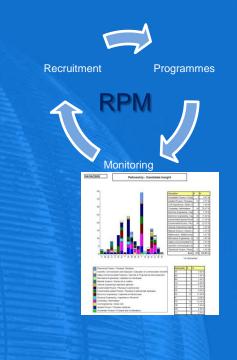
 Recruitment, Retention, Health, Diversity, Seniority, Unemployment

CERN HR's KPIs

- Recruitment, Retention, Simulation, Health, Training, Efficiency

Side Effects

Increased Monitoring in HR • - Pro-active not re-active - Active not passive Across multiple HR processes - Recruitment Retention - Career Development - Training



"You can't manage what you don't measure..."

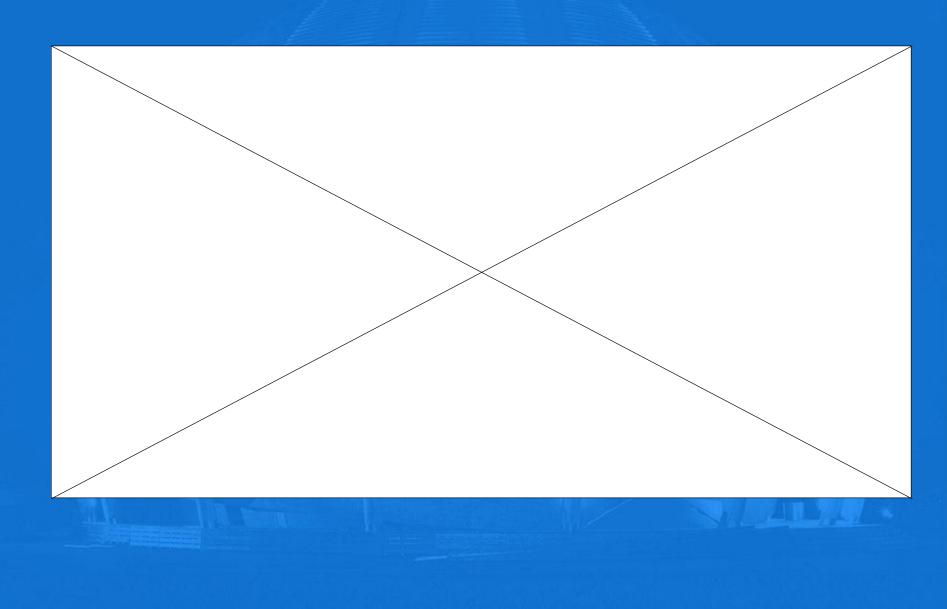
2009 Plans

"What if I should fall right through the center of the earth... oh, and come out the other side, where people walk upside down."

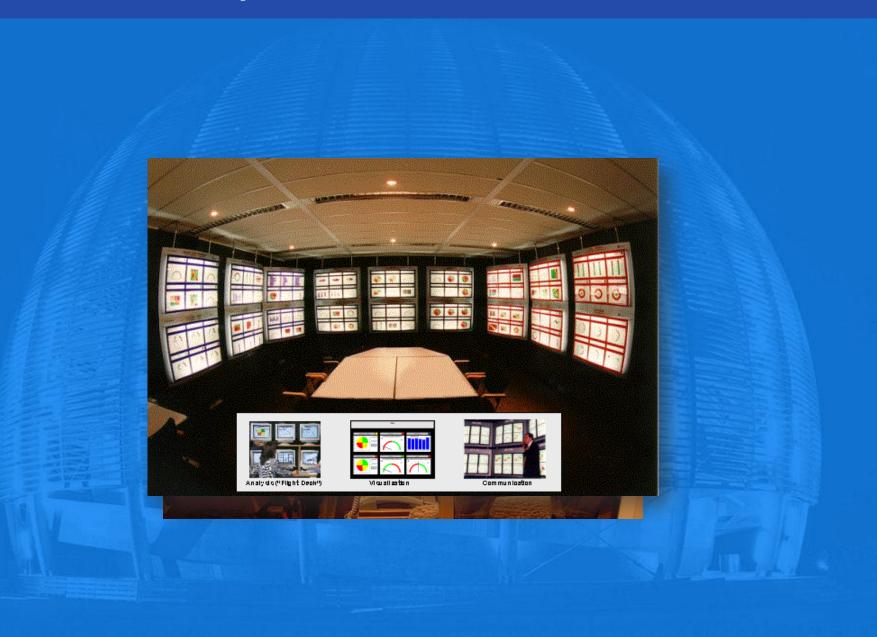
- Alice in Wonderland

What if? Analysis

Sample What-if



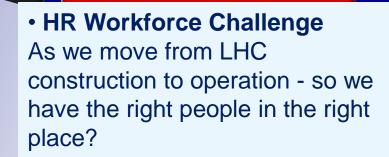
Dashboard or Cockpit



Solution Overview

Objed

Resources



• HR Recruitment Challenge Are we attracting the right people?

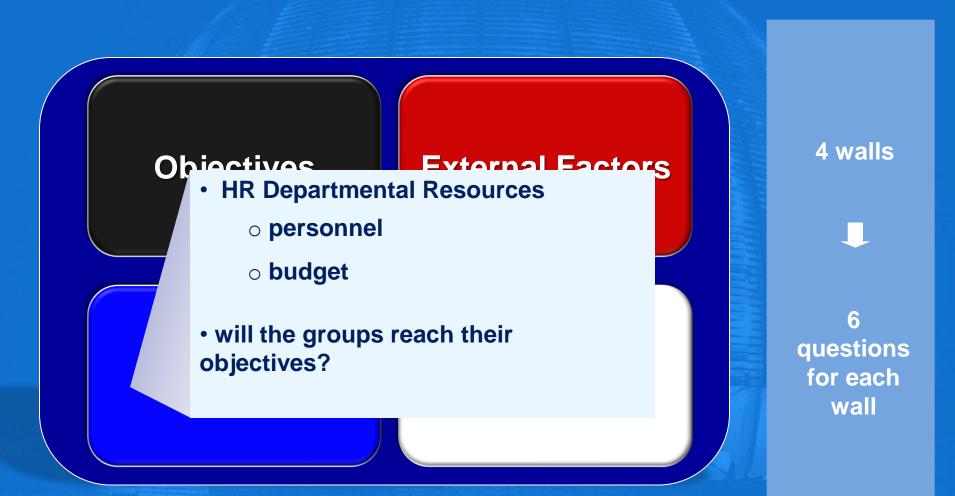
• **HR Retention Challenge** Are we retaining the required people? 4 walls

6 questions for each wall

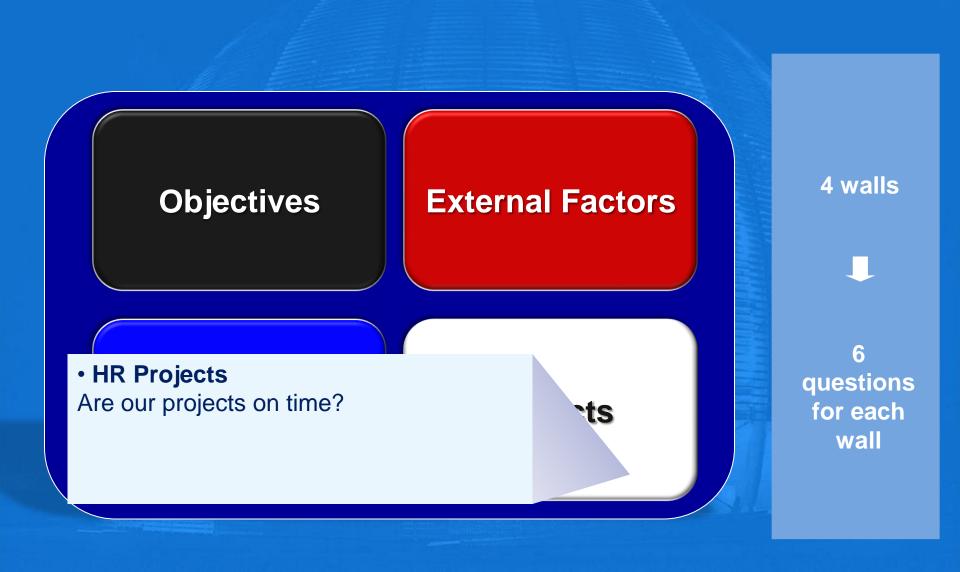
Solution Overview – Red Wall



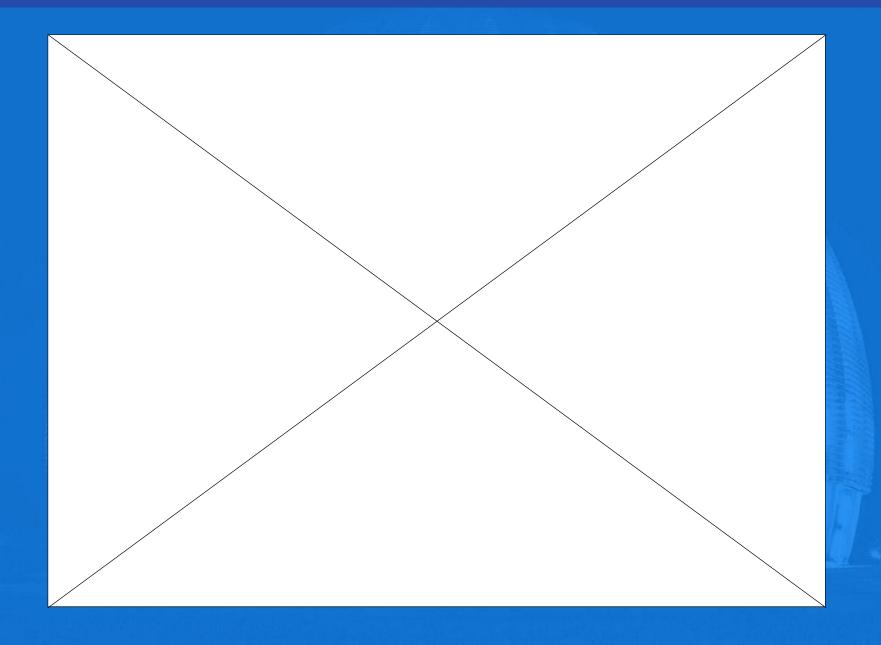
Solution Overview – Blue Wall



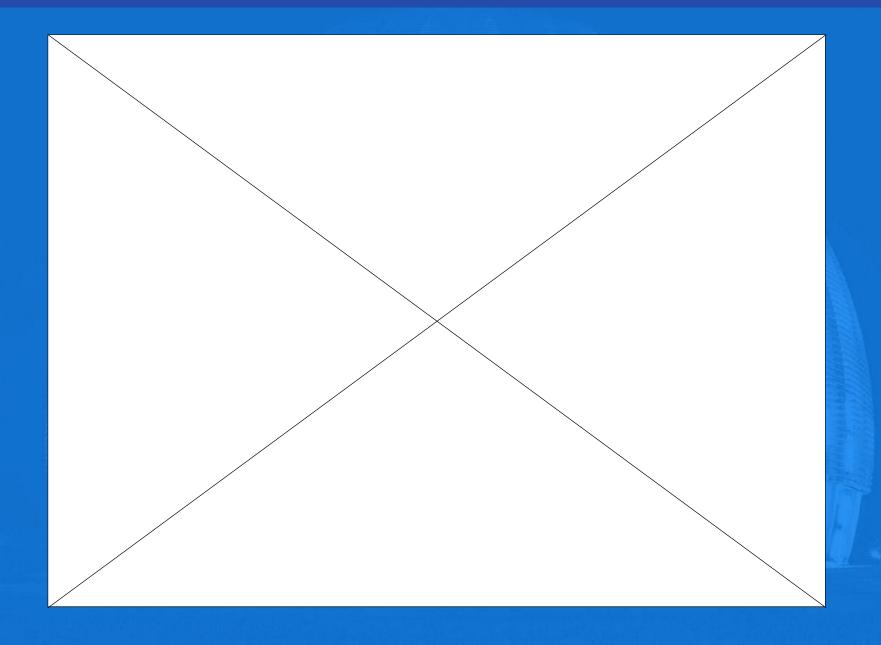
Solution Overview – White Wall



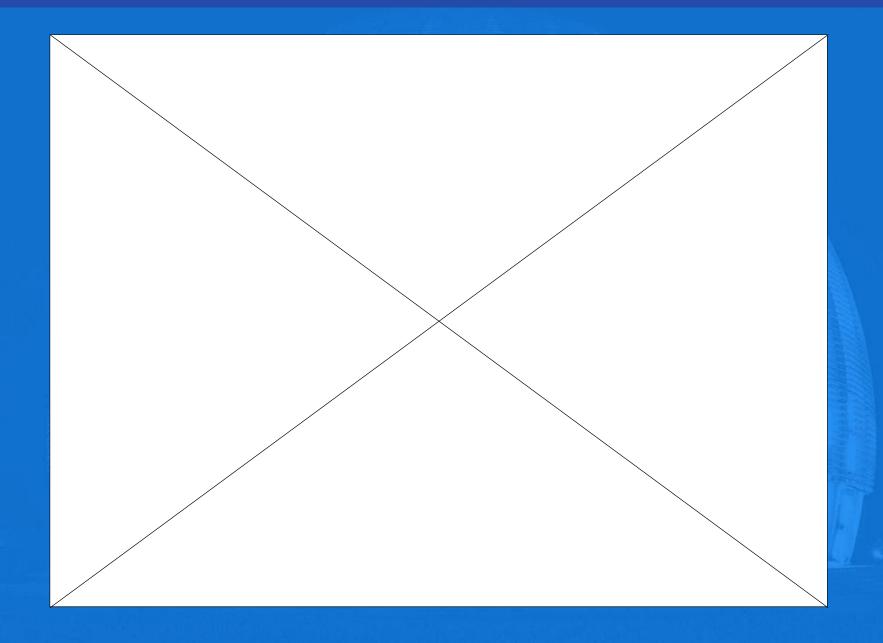
Sample RedWall visual



Sample RedWall visual



Sample Black Wall visual



HR & FI Cockpit Project goals (2007/2008)

You can't manage what you don't measure

1. Develop a mean to pilot CERN's FI and HR departments Culture Change

- Support decision-making
- Allow priority management
- Support resources allocation

2. Leverage available information to define a set of indicators

- Focus on essentials
- Align with the strategy
- Improve structure and ergonomics
- Facilitate internal and external communication (project status, sponsors)
- Balance financial and operational indicators to increase pro-activity

3. Coordinate and monitor processes to optimize their value for the organization