

Status of Λ (1405)

- *Maxim Mai* -

- The George Washington University -

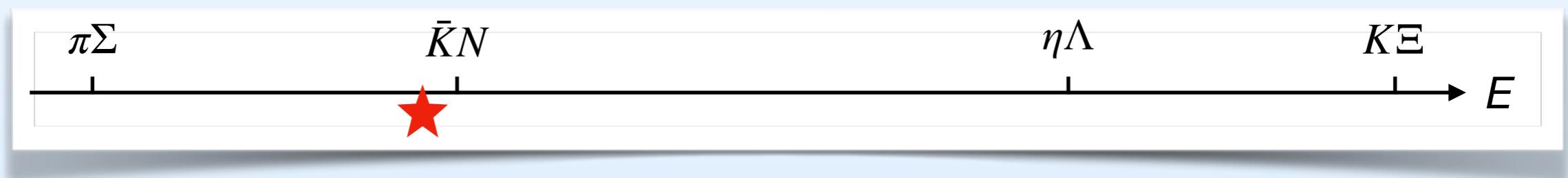


IMPACT

◎ Excited baryon $\Lambda(1405)$

$$I = 0 \quad J^P = 1/2^- \quad S = -1 \quad M = 1405.1_{-1.0}^{+1.3} \text{ MeV} \quad M = 50.5 \pm 2.0 \text{ MeV} \quad \text{PDG 2019}$$

but only one state quoted... Meißner/Hyodo note in PDG (2015)



- *KbarN interaction is strongly attractive – “dynamical origin?”*
- *twice non-perturbative regime*
 - too low for perturbative QCD*
 - too high for low-energy EFT*

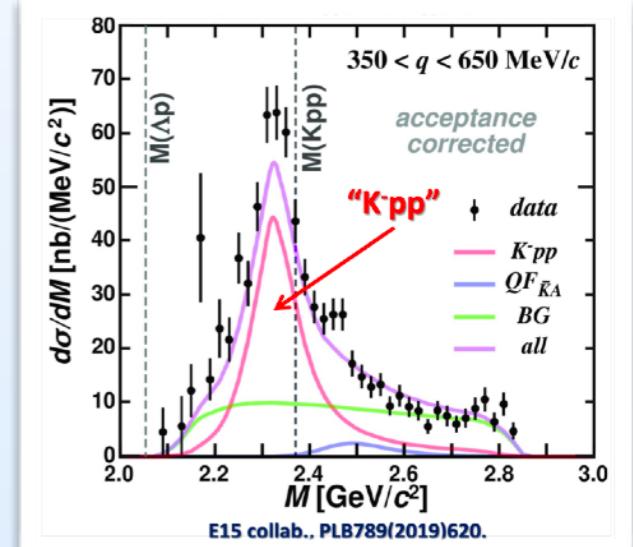
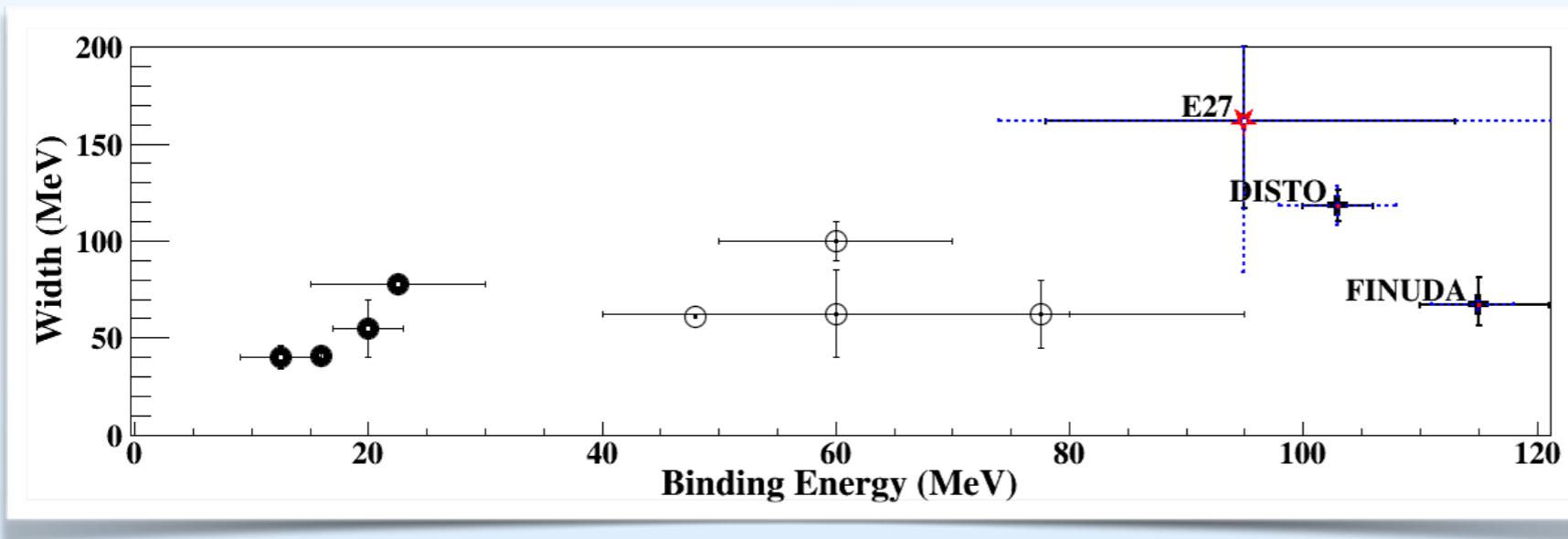
test of our understanding of QCD

◎ *KbarNN & KbarNNN bound states*

FINUDA/DISTO/HADES/J-PARC...

- dominated by *KbarN interaction*
- *KbarN input is critical for interpretation*

see review by Gal/Hungerford/Millener (2016)



figs from Sakuma's talk MENU2019

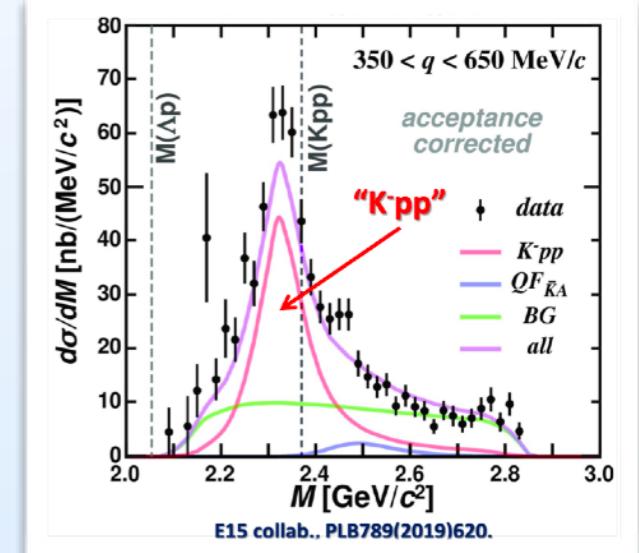
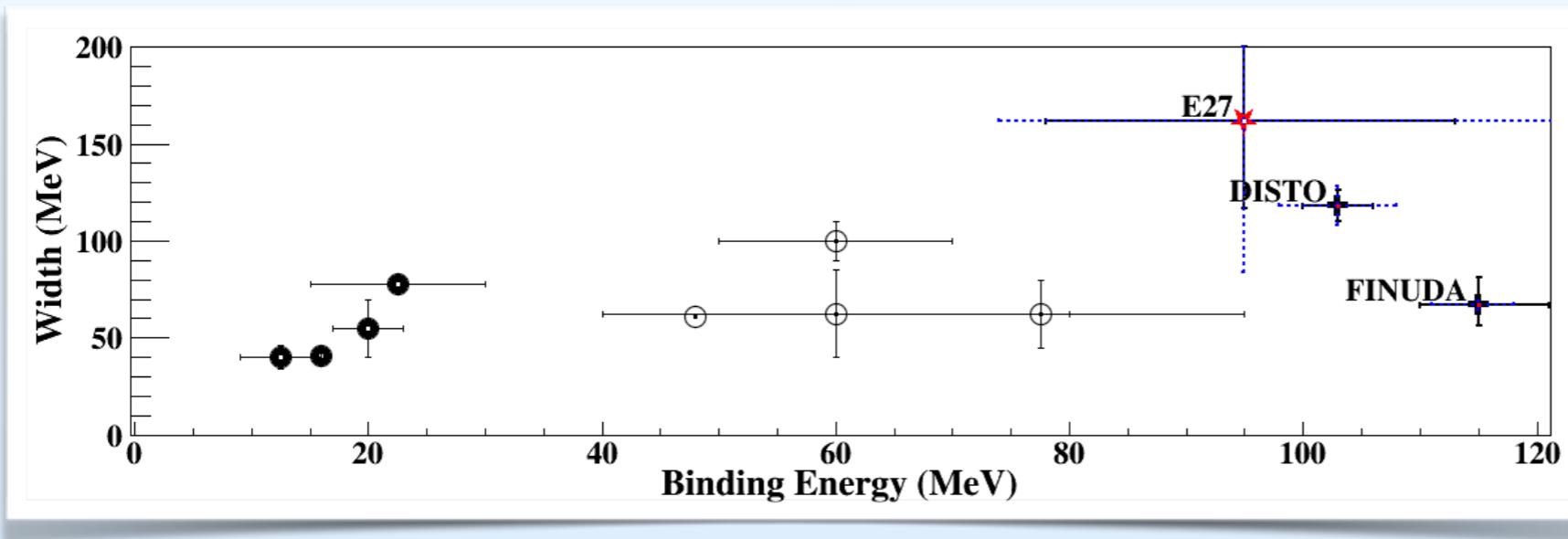
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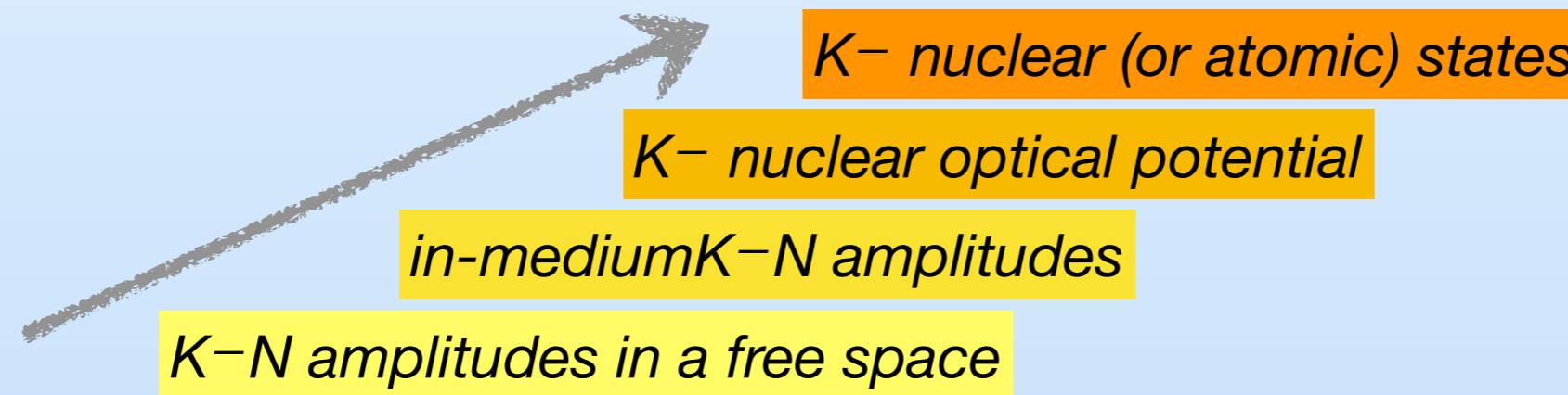
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◎ K^- in nuclear medium



Cieply et al. (2011)

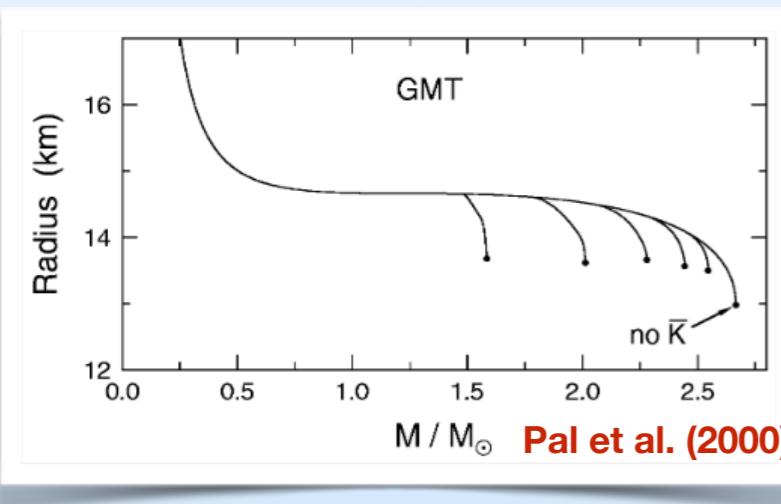
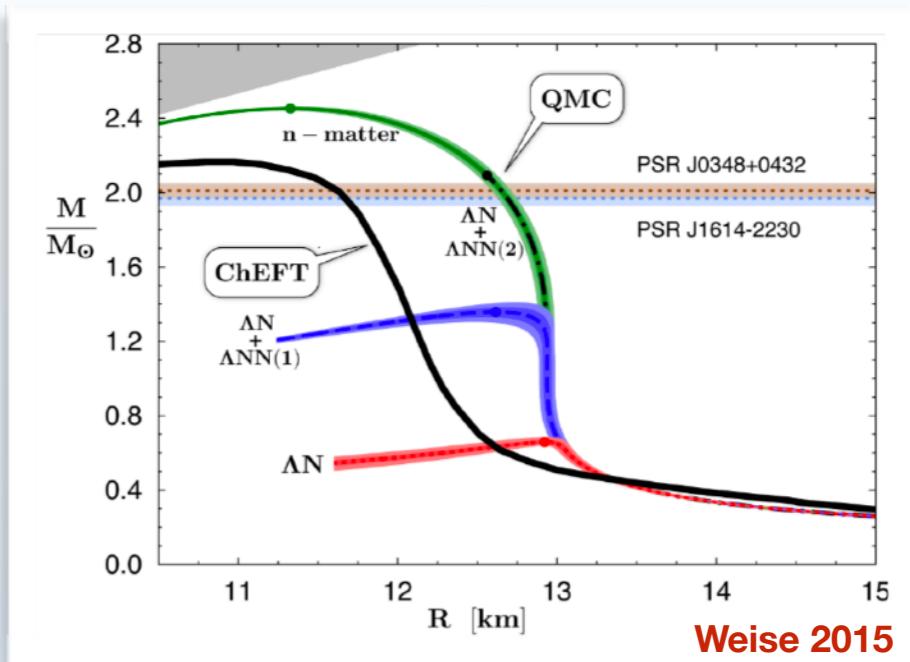
IMPACT



◎ Observation of $\sim 2M_{\odot}$ neutron stars

Demorest et al. (Nature 2010)

- challenges our understanding of the EoS of NS



- *K-condensate can change EoS-stiffness*

Pal et al. (2000)

but: hyperons become more relevant at higher densities & internal structure of NS neglected

Gal et al. (2016)

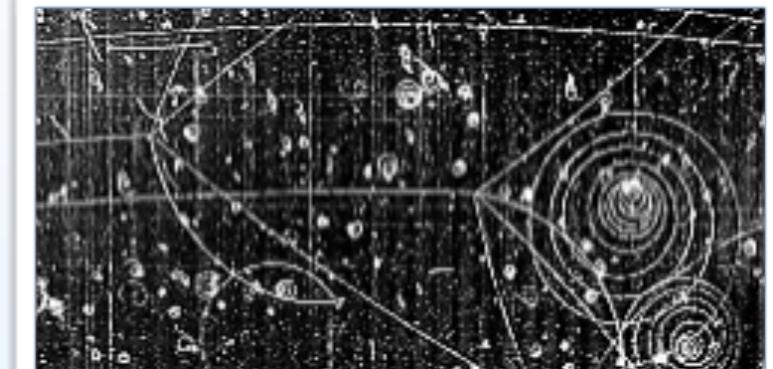
EXPERIMENTAL & LATTICE QCD INPUT

EXPERIMENTAL INPUT

◎ Cross sections

LNL (1960s), Rutherford Lab(1980s), ...

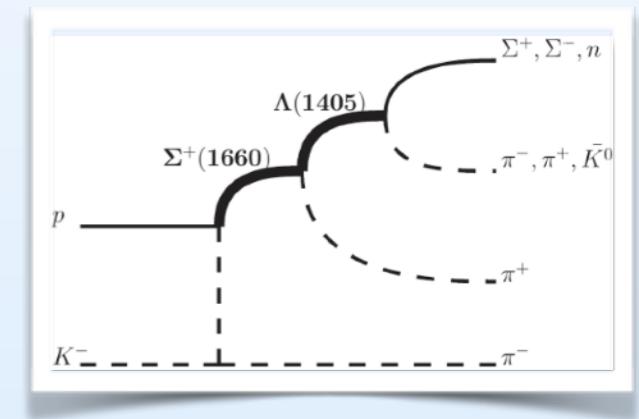
- $K^- p \rightarrow K^- p, \bar{K} 0 n, \dots$
- bubble chamber experiments
- huge error bars



◎ $\pi\Sigma$ mass distribution

Hemingway (1985)

- (2m) bubble chamber @ CERN
- low energy resolution
- multi-step production mechanism



◎ SIDDHARTA

Bazzi et al.(2011)

- Strong energy shift and width in $\bar{K} H$
- Very precise, but only determines $K^- p$ scattering length

Meißner, Raha, Rusetsky (2004)

◎ pp collisions

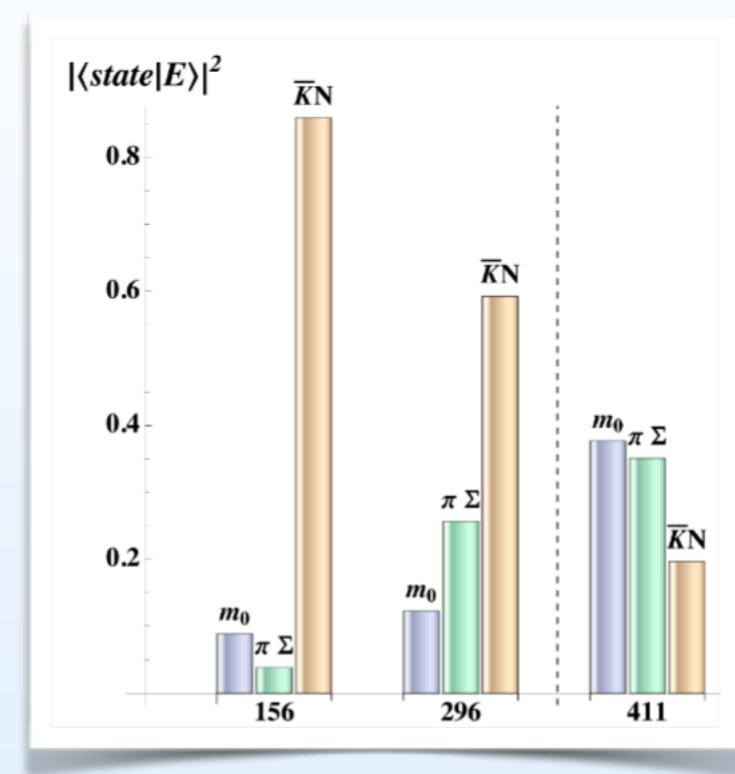
COSY (2008) HADES (2013)

- high quality data, but theoretical analysis very intricate

LATTICE QCD

● Magnetic form factor of s-quark vanishes Hall et al. (2015)

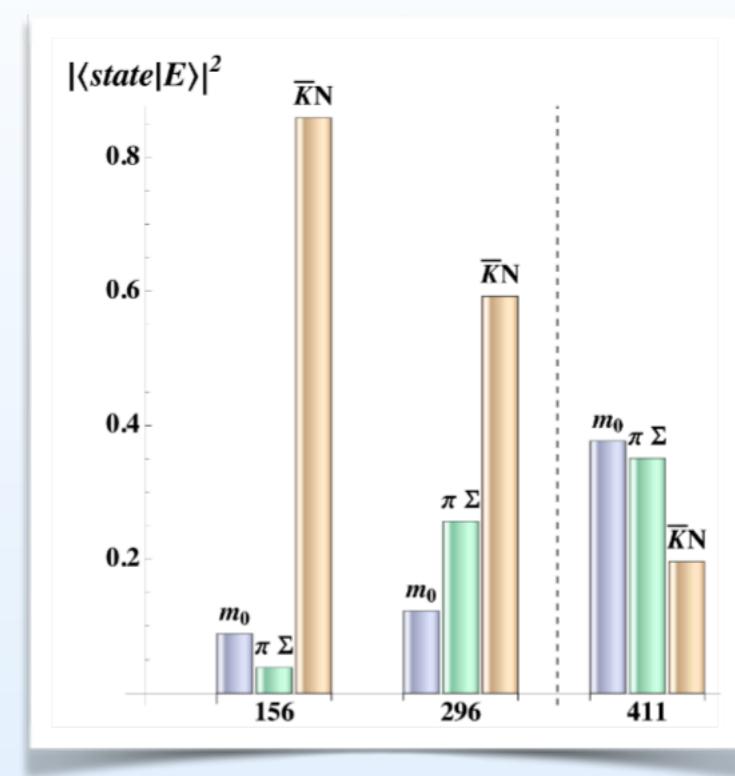
- *$\Lambda(1405)$ is dominated by a molecular $K\bar{N}$ state*
- *statistics/operator basis is small*
- *contribution of the second pole neglected* Molina/Doring (2015)



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● Ongoing efforts

- $\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow \Sigma\pi$ finite volume spectrum @ 280 MeV

Hörz et al. (20??)

Possible pitfalls towards physical results:

- 2-dimensional chiral trajectory
- multichannel Lüscher's formalism

THEORETICAL PROGRESS

— *personal re-collection* —

Baryon ChPT

1985 Veitand et al.

ChPT

1978 Isgur, Karl

QCD

Quark model

1960 Dalitz/Tuan

1959 Dalitz/Tuan

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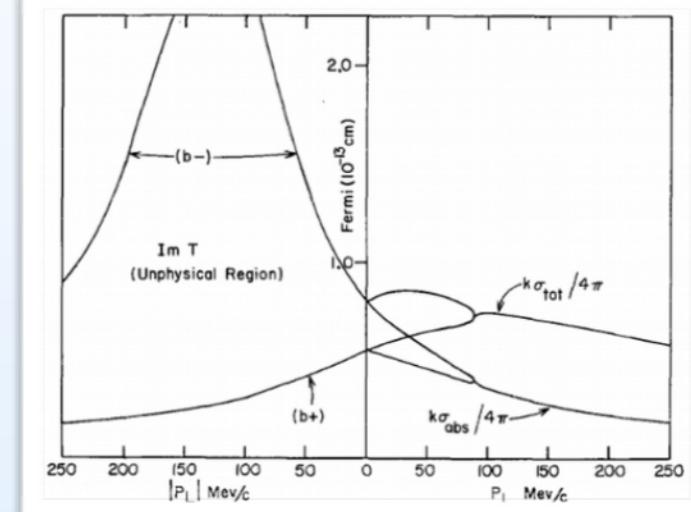
● Beginning

ANNALS OF PHYSICS: 8, 100–118 (1959)

The Energy Dependence of Low Energy K^- -Proton Processes*

R. H. DALITZ AND S. F. TUAN

persion relations. Four sets of scattering amplitudes are obtained consistent with all the present data on K^- -proton interactions and the possibilities for discrimination between them are discussed. Two of these amplitudes are found to correspond to a resonance-like behavior just within the unphysical region.

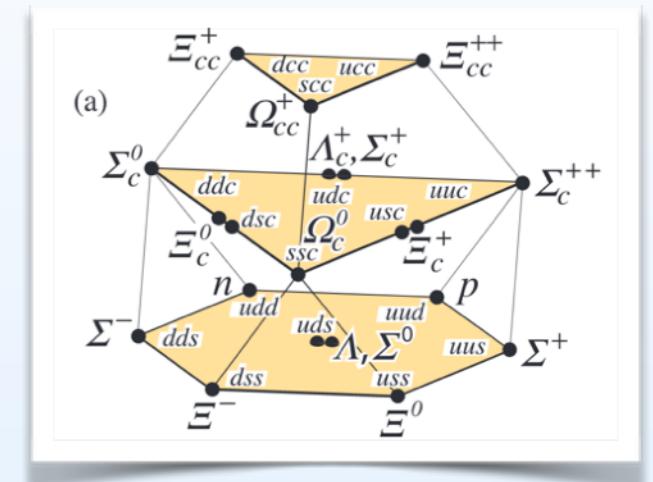


- $\Lambda(1405)$ due to strong attraction between K^- and p 1959 Dalitz/Tuan
 - K -matrix approach 1960 Dalitz/Tuan
- “Archetype” of a dynamically generated state
quasi-bound $K\bar{N}$ state in $\pi\Sigma$ continuum

1960 Dalitz/Tuan

1959 Dalitz/Tuan

THEORETICAL PROGRESS



- ⦿ Quark Model explains many features of the hadron spectrum

- What is about $\Lambda(1405)$?

as a qqq state:

- $\Lambda(1405)$ mass-degenerate to $\Lambda(1520)$
 - possible extensions: active glue, hybrids, ..

1978 Isgur, Karl

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1978 Isgur, Karl

○ SU(3) cloudy bag model

Veitand et al (1985)

In the controversy over the nature of the $\Lambda^*(1405)$, the present model comes down firmly on the side of the $\Lambda^*(1405)$ being primarily a $\bar{K}N$ bound state.²⁵ This indicates that the $\Lambda^*(1405)$ should not be included as one of the states fit in simple quark-model descriptions of baryon resonances.

THEORETICAL PROGRESS

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○ ChPT allows to access non-perturbative regime of QCD

Weinberg (1979) Gasser, Leutwyler (1983)

- *Extension to SU(3) and baryons*

Gasser, Leutwyler (1985)
Jenkins, Manohar (1990)
Bernard, Kaiser, Meißner (1995)

- ***Low Energy Effective Field Theory:***

expansion of QCD Greens functions in m_q and p

*low-energy constants – integrated out QCD dof
renormalizable order-by-order*

- *Benchmark for many low-energy processes, but
for non-resonant systems at threshold only...*

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◎ Unitarization / Re-summation

Kaiser/Siegel/Weise (1995) Oset/Ramos (1998)

- Lippmann-Schwinger equation for $K-p, \Sigma\pi, \Lambda\pi$
- Potential from Chiral Lagrangian

“Thus, a potential derived from chiral dynamics with interaction ranges commensurate with the meson-baryon system necessarily produces a quasi-bound state or resonance below or near the $K-p$ threshold”

Oller/Meißner (2001)

- Relativistic re-summation of chiral potential
- Two-poles on II Riemann Sheet



Now part of PDG

Borasoy/Nissler/Weise (2005)

- Exploration of systematics, surprises etc..

THEORETICAL PROGRESS

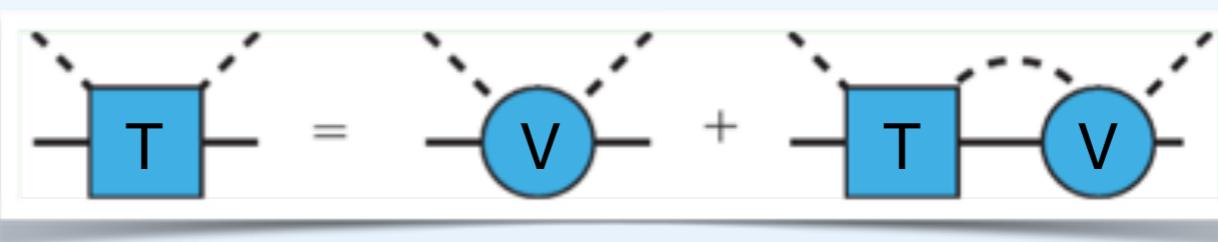
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○ Current state of the art

Ikeda/Hyodo/Weise(2012)
Mai/Meißner(2013)
Guo/Oller (2013)

- Bethe-Salpeter equation



- NLO chiral potential

$$V(q_2, q_1; p) = A_{WT}(q_1 + q_2) + \text{Born}(s) + \text{Born}(u) + A_{14}(q_1 \cdot q_2) + A_{57}[q_1, q_2] + A_M + A_{811}(q_2(q_1 \cdot p) + q_1(q_2 \cdot p))$$

- Free parameters fixed to the experimental data
- Off-shell effects are moderate

Mai/Meißner(2013)

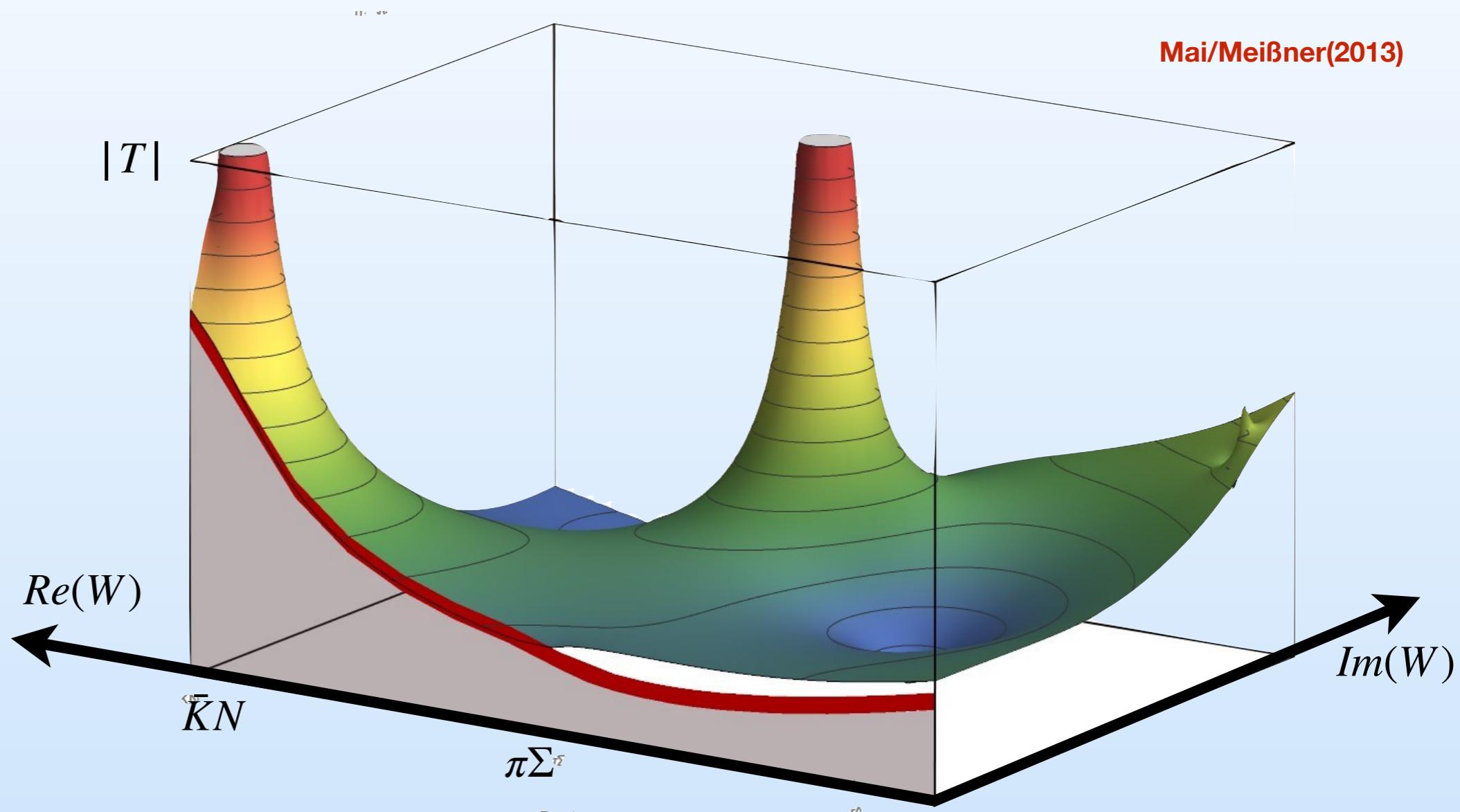


more details in
D. Sadasivan's talk

THEORETICAL PROGRESS

Common feature:

Narrow pole (1410 MeV) & broad pole (~ 1350 MeV)



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● Inclusion of $\gamma p \rightarrow K^+ \pi \Sigma$ data

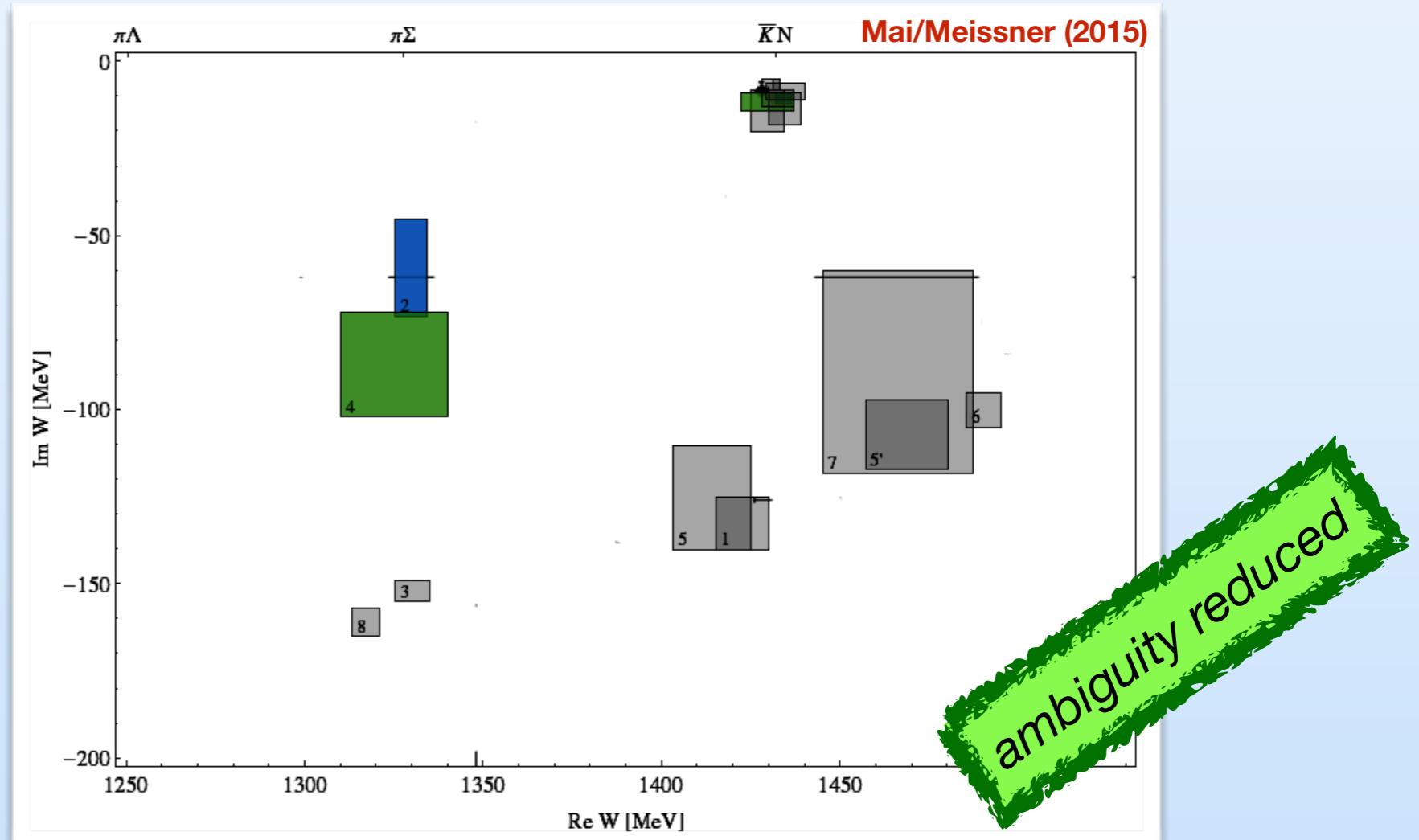
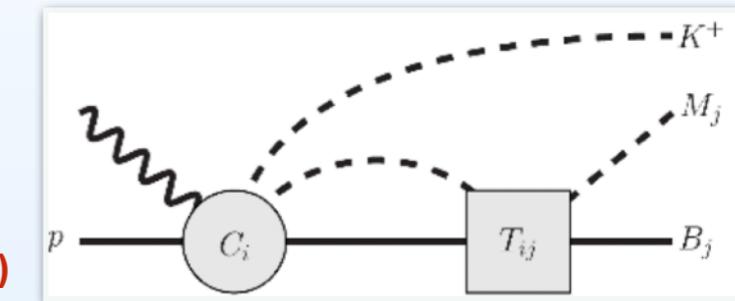
Mai/Meißner (2015)

- *high precision data from CLAS@JLAB*

Moryia et al. (2013)

- *two-meson photo-production mechanism?*

MM/Meißner(2014) Roca/Oset (2013)



THEORETICAL PROGRESS

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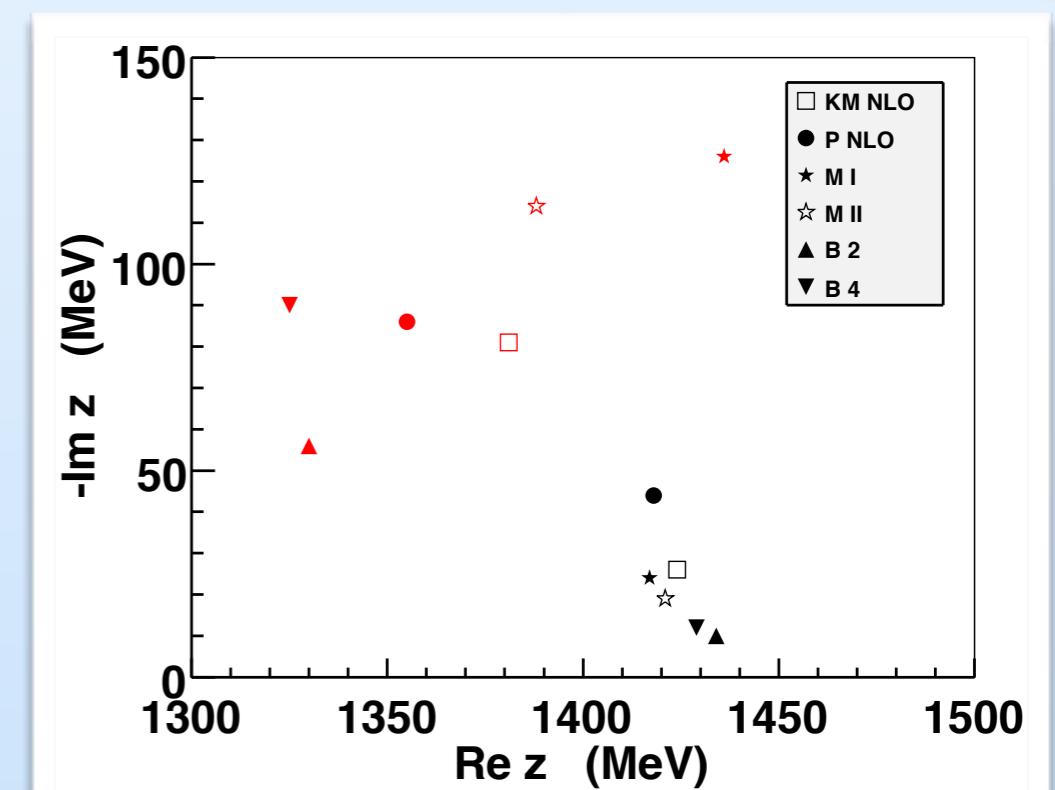
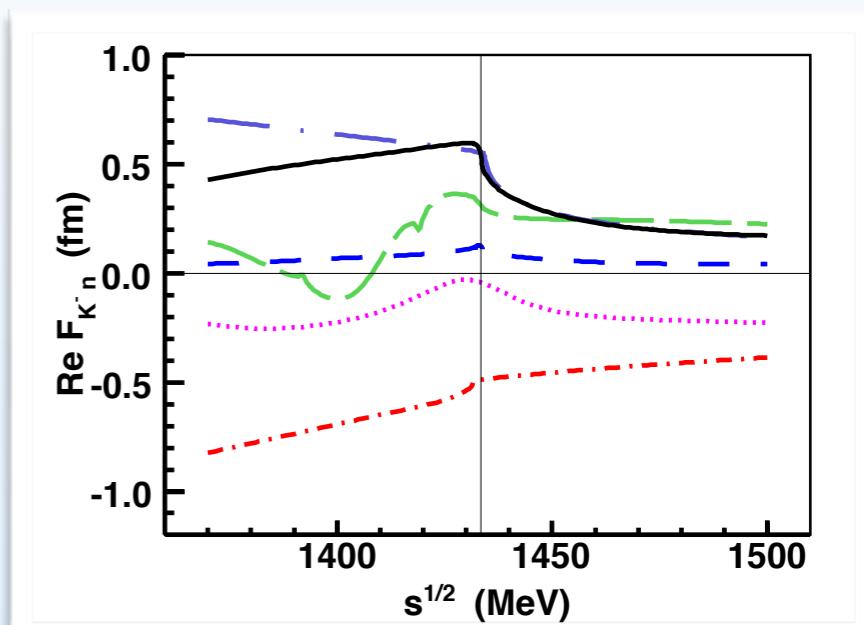
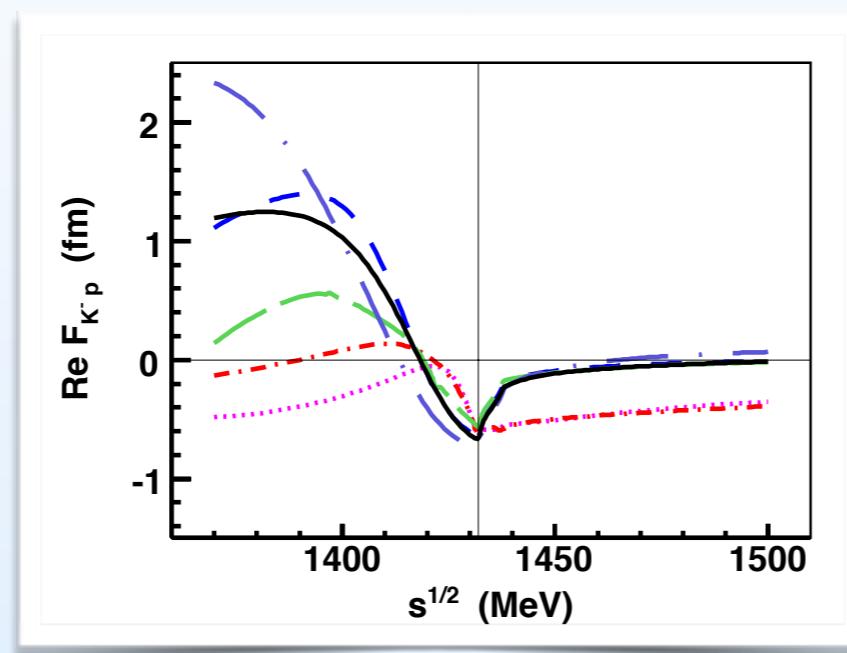
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Compare different models

Cieply, MM, Meißner, Smejkal (2016)



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● Very recent developments

1)

Are the chiral based $\bar{K}N$ potentials really energy-dependent?

Revai (2018)

- “with off-shell effects only **one pole**”

however:

a) *not relativistic treatment* → two poles are back otherwise

Cieply/Bruns in preparation

b) *off shell effects are already studied*

MM/Meißner (2012)

2)

Hyperon I: Study of the $\Lambda(1405)$

Anisovich et al. (2019)

next talk

- *BnGa based phenomenological approach*
- *fit to large set of data* → **one pole**

however:

- a) *data on $\pi^- p \rightarrow K^0 \pi \Sigma$ & $pp \rightarrow p K^+ \pi \Sigma$ require second pole (not included)*
- b) *kaonic atoms (not tested)*

Bayar et al. (2018)

Gal/Friedman

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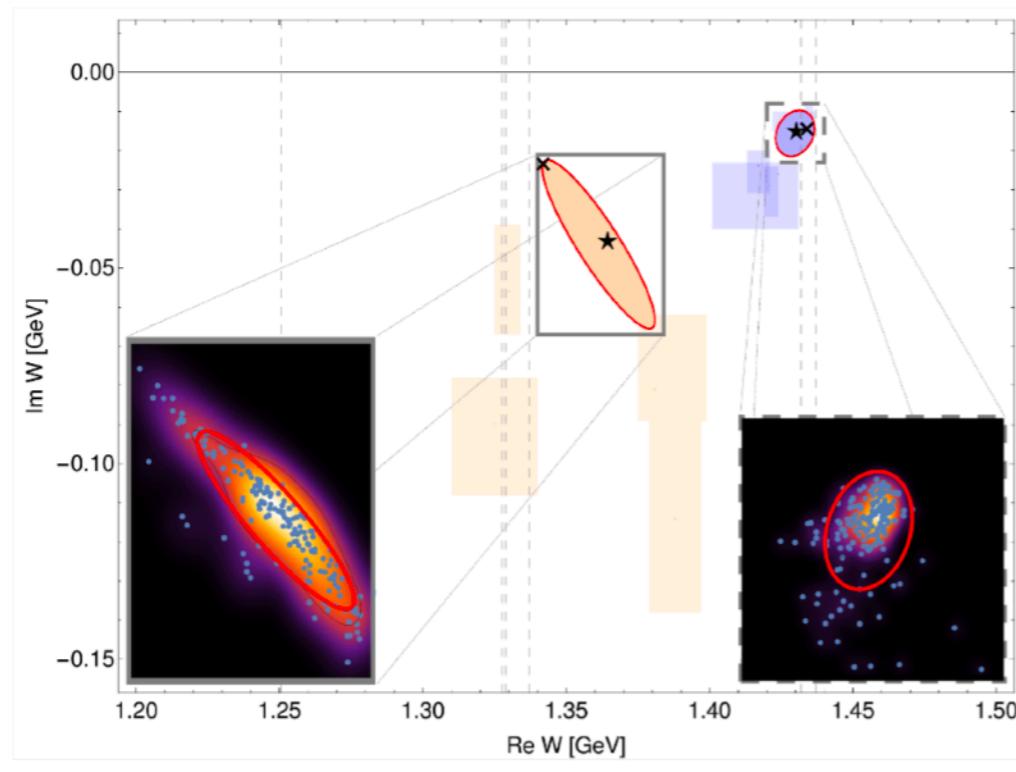
● Very recent developments

- Coupled-channel chiral unitary approach
- simultaneous *s*- and *p*-wave analysis

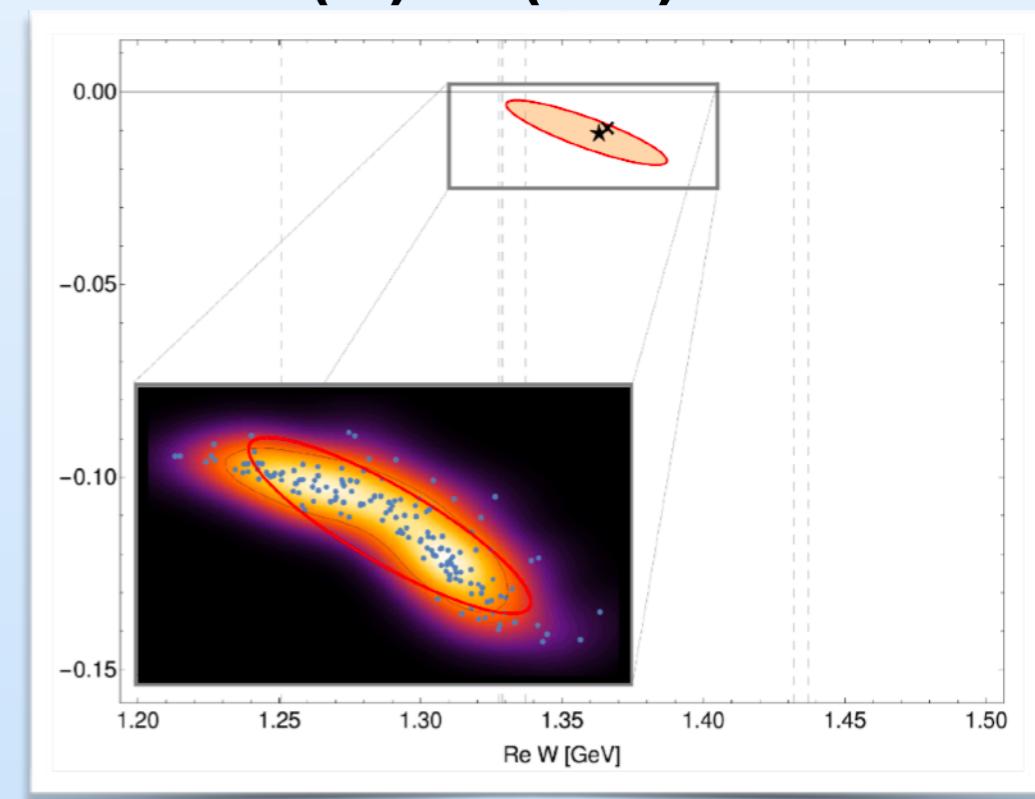
Sadasivan/MM/Doring (2018)

more details in
D. Sadasivan's talk

$I(J^P) = 0(1/2^-)$



$I(J^P) = 1(1/2^+)$



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SUMMARY

- **$\Lambda(1405)$ is becoming this year 60y old ...**
... has often been declared as resolved
- **Dynamical character is non-trivial (multiple channels, attractive interaction,...)**
- **Several ansatzes have been tested:**
 - Quark Model → fails
 - K-Matrix → fails
 - Dynamical models → new approaches keep appearing → more tests needed
 - Chiral Unitary app. → tested/developed over 24 years
 $\Lambda(1405)$ = “Archetype” of a dynamically generated resonance
 the only way for chiral extrapolation (LQCD)

SUMMARY

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the only way for chiral extrapolation (LQCD)

THERE'S LIFE IN THE OLD DOG YET.

