

Strangeness photoproduction at the BGO-OD experiment

Tom Jude, on behalf of the BGO-OD collaboration

Physikalisches Institut
University of Bonn

NSTAR 2019. 13th June 2019



Supported by the DFG PN 50165297



Strangeness photoproduction at the BGO-OD experiment

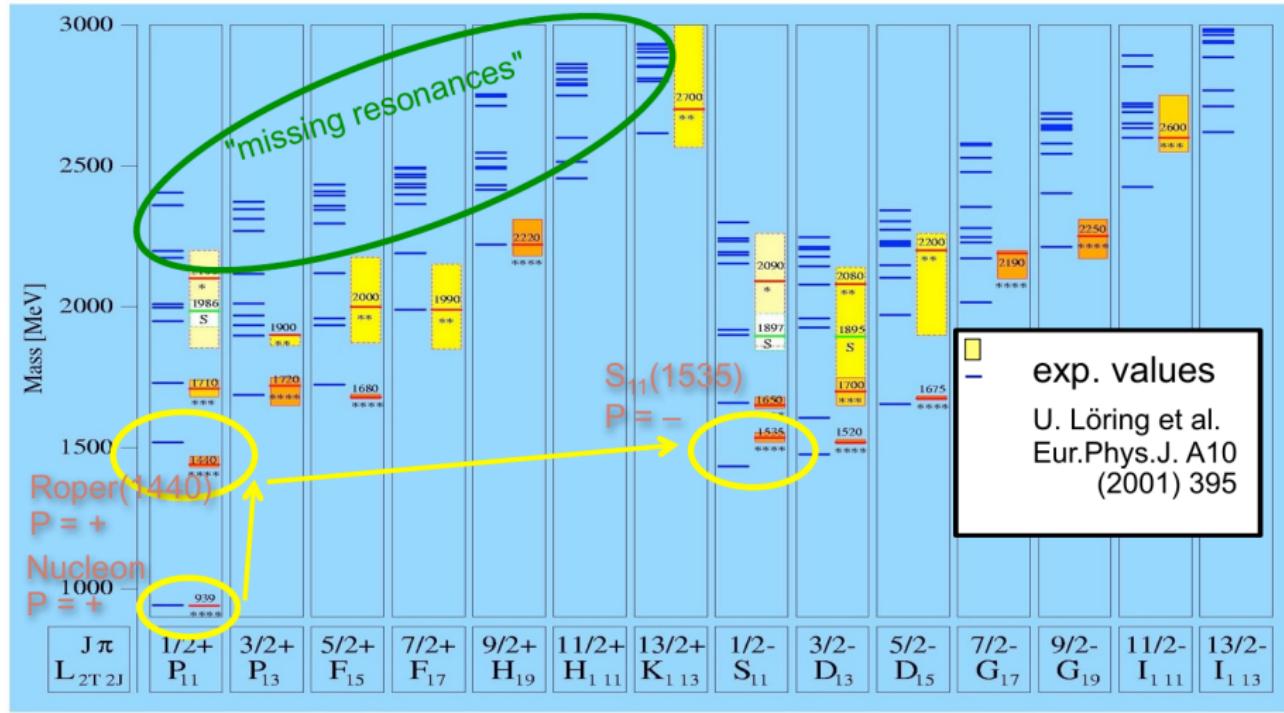
- ① Introduction & motivation - parallels in strange & charmed quark sectors?
- ② The BGO-OD experiment at ELSA, Bonn
- ③ Strangeness photoproduction - first results:
 - K^0 photoproduction off proton & neutron (deuterium) targets
 - Extreme forward cross sections for $K^+ Y$ and excited hyperons
 - Future opportunities with BGO-OD



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1. Introduction - N^* spectrum: CQM vs. experiment



1. Introduction - Status of N^* spectroscopy

	PDG (2010)	BnGa PWA	PDG (2018)
$N(1860)5/2^+$		*	**
$N(1875)3/2^-$		***	***
$N(1880)1/2^+$		**	**
$N(1895)1/2^-$		****	****
$N(1900)3/2^+$	**	***	***
$N(2060)5/2^-$		***	**
$N(2150)3/2^-$		**	**
$\Delta(1900)1/2^-$	*	*	**
$\Delta(1940)3/2^-$	*	**	**

Bonn-Gatchina partial wave analysis

BnGa - E. Klempt, A. Sarantsev, U. Thoma, V. Nikonorov

- Wealth of data from ELSA, MAMI, GRAAL & CLAS facilities
- Much improved understanding of known resonances, but few new states observed

- hadronic structure & relevant degrees of freedom -

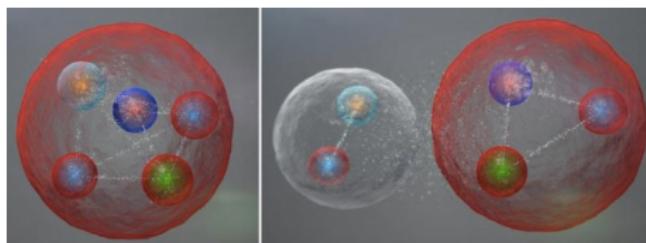
- 3 quark states only?
- Molecule-like states, meson-baryon degrees of freedom?

L.Ya. Glozman and D.O. Riska, Physics Reports 268 (1996)

263, C. Garcia-Recio et al., Phys. Lett. B 582 (2004) 49,

M.F.M. Lutz, E.E. Kolomeitsev, Phys. Lett. B 585 (2004) 243.

- How would this manifest in reaction mechanisms & excitation spectra?

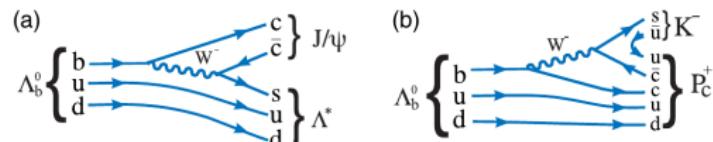


1. Motivation - Exotic phenomena in the charmed sector

Pentaquark candidates observed at LHCb

$P_c(4450)^+$ & $P_c(4380)^+$ at $\Sigma_c \bar{D}^*$ threshold

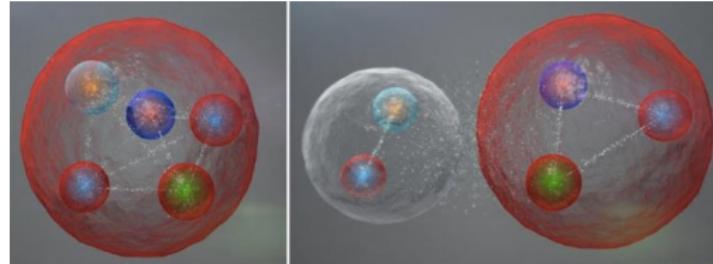
R. Aaij et al, PRL 115, 072001 (2015)



Meson-baryon dynamically generated states in the charmed sector -

J.-J. Wu, R. Molina, E. Oset, and B.S. Zou, Phys. Rev. Lett. 105, 232001 (2010)

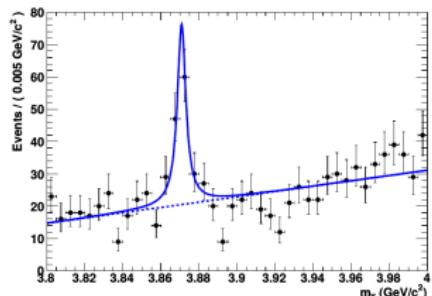
Forsaken pentaquark particle spotted at CERN



Nature 523, 267 (2015)

$X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$ - most cited paper from Belle, PRL91, 262001 (2003)

Very close to $D^0 \bar{D}^{0*}$ threshold



B. Aubert et al (BARBAR Collaboration), Phys. Rev. D77 111101 (2008)

J^{PC} verified: 1^{++} R. Aaij et al. (LHCb

Collaboration), PRL 110, 222001 (2013)
 $X(3872)$ - molecular $D^0 \bar{D}^{0*}$ state?

N.A. Törnqvist, Phys. Lett. B590, 209 (2004)

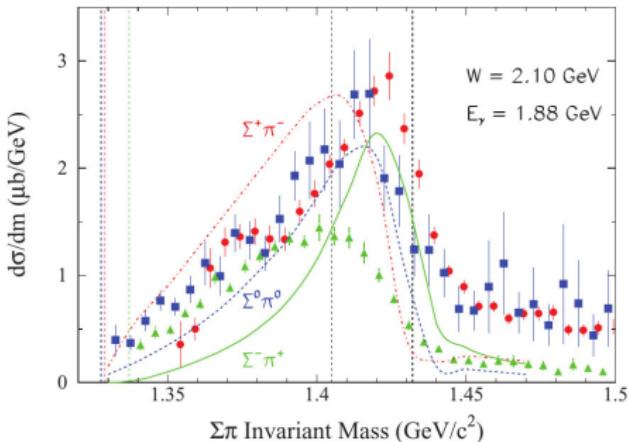
1. Motivation - Similarities in the uds sector?

Moving back to the “light”
strange quark sector!

1. Motivation - Structure of the $\Lambda(1405)$

- Well established since the 1960's but peculiar features!
- Difficult to reconcile within a CQM
 - Mass too low compared to $N^*(1535)$
 - Large spin orbit splitting to $\Lambda(1520)$
- Lies between the $\pi\Sigma$ & $\bar{K}N$ thresholds
- Line shape (invariant mass) depends upon the decay mode ($\rightarrow \pi^0\Sigma^0, \pi^+\Sigma^-, \pi^-\Sigma^+$)
- Distorted by interference of Isospin 0 & 1 amplitudes

K. Moriya et al. (CLAS) Phys. Rev. C 87, 035206 (2013)

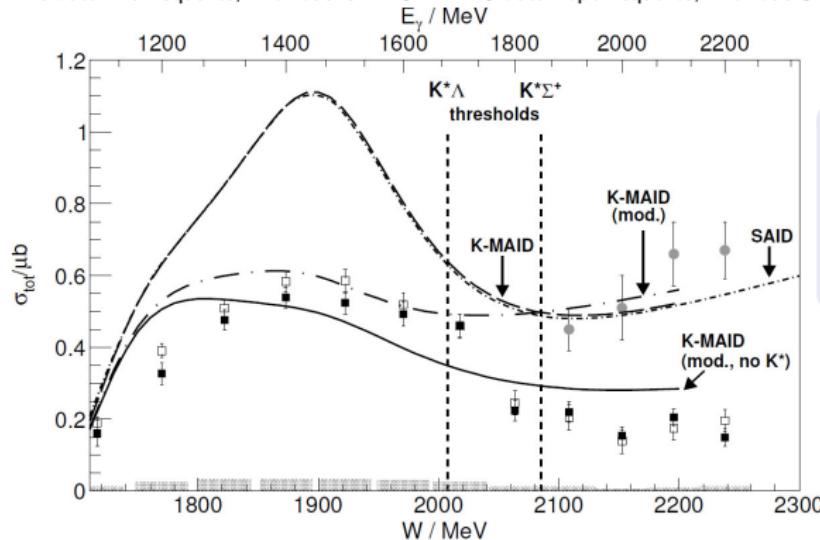


- $\Lambda(1405)$ - dynamically generated by meson-baryon interactions?
J.C. Nacher, E. Oset, H. Toki, A. Ramos, U.G. Meissner, Nucl. Phys. A 725 (2003) 181
- LQCD: J.M.M Hall et al., PRL 114 (2015) 132002
- $U\chi PT$: R. Molina & M. Döring, Phys. Rev. D 94, 056010 & 079901 (2016)

1. Motivation - Cusp in $\gamma p \rightarrow K^0 \Sigma^+$ cross section

R. Ewald et al., Phys. Lett. B 713 (2012) 180 (CBELSA/TAPS Collaboration).

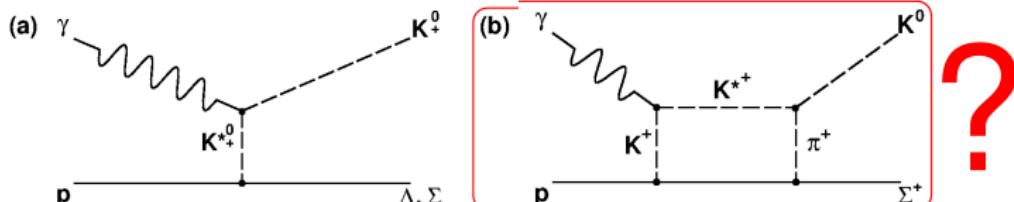
This data: Full squares, Previous CBELSA-TAPS data: open squares, Previous SAPHIR data: triangles (references therein)



- Cusp-like structure due to K^{*0} subthreshold production rescattering to π^0 & K^0 ?

Grey points - $K^0 \Sigma^+ + K^* \Sigma^+$

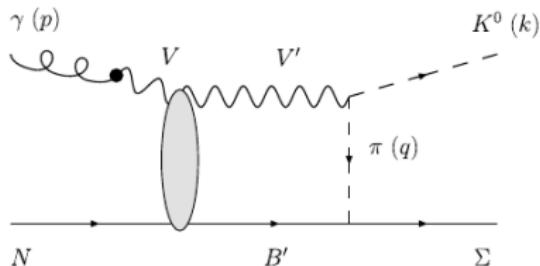
M. Nanova et al., EPJ A35, 333 (2008)



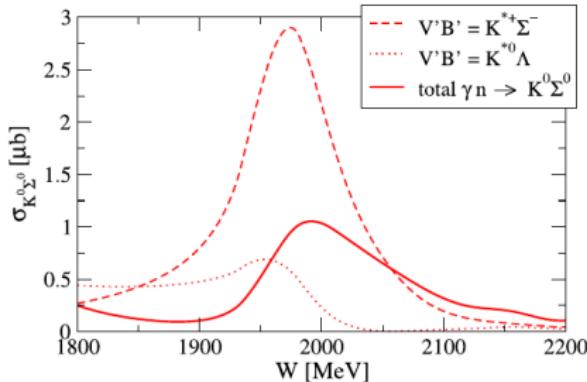
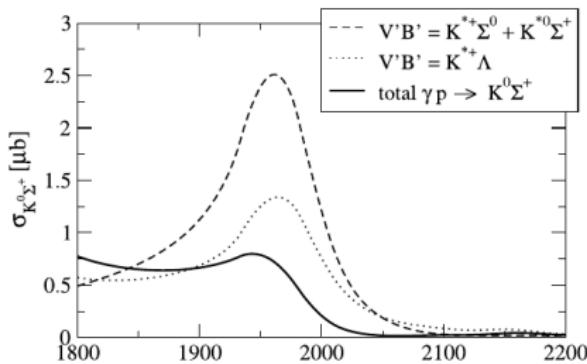
1. Motivation - K^0 photoproduction

A. Ramos and E. Oset, Phys. Lett. B
727, (2013) 287 *The role of vector-baryon channels & resonances in the $\gamma p \rightarrow K^0 \Sigma^+$ & $\gamma n \rightarrow K^0 \Sigma^0$ reactions near the $K^* \Lambda$ threshold*

- The same model that predicted P_c states as meson-baryon dynamically generated!
- Cusp - destructive interference of dynamically generated N^* states
- Predict constructive interference & peak in $\gamma n \rightarrow K^0 \Sigma^0$



Off the proton:



Off the neutron (bottom)

1. Motivation - Parallels between charmed & strange sectors

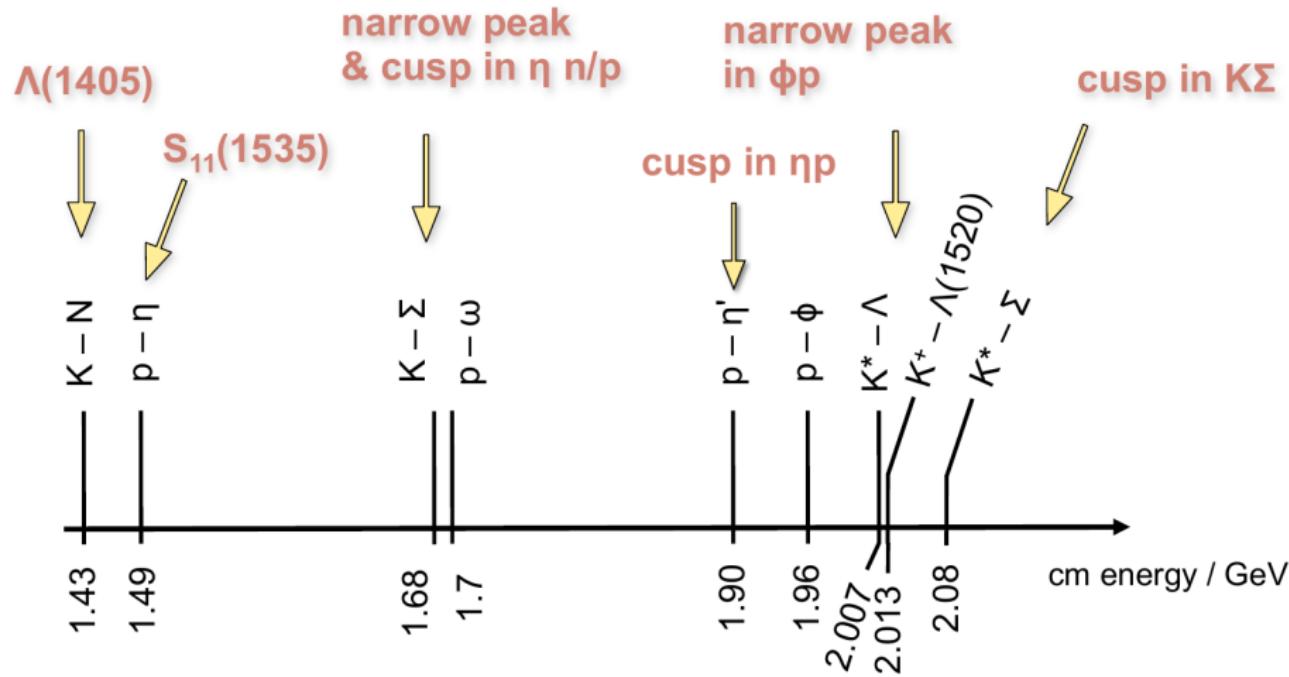
Table from H. Schmieden, private communication (2018)

	c-sector		s-sector	
	meson	baryon(s)	meson	baryon(s)
state(s)	$X(3872)$	$P_c^*(4380/4450)$	$f_1(1420)$	$N^*(2030/2080)$
π -exchange transition	$D^{*0}\bar{D}^0 + D^0\bar{D}^{*0}$	$\Lambda_c^*\bar{D} + \Sigma_c\bar{D}^*$	$K^*\bar{K} + K\bar{K}^*$	$\Lambda^*\bar{K} + \Sigma\bar{K}^*$
quantum nos.	$J^{PC} = 1^{++}$	$J^P = (3/2)^-$	$J^{PC} = 1^{++}$	$J^P = (3/2)^-$
3-body threshold	$D^0\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$\Sigma_c^+\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$K\bar{K}\pi$	$\Sigma\bar{K}\pi^0$
closed flavour channel	$J/\psi\omega$	$\chi_{c1}p$	$\phi f_0(500)$	ϕp



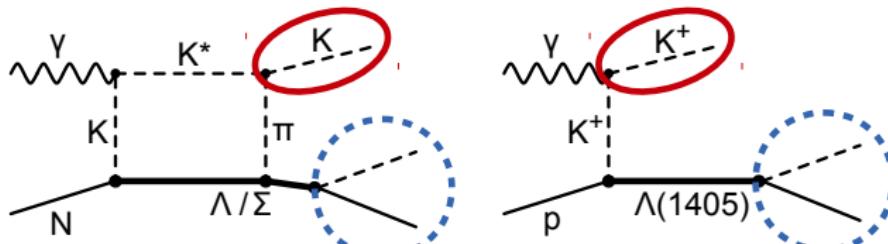
1. Motivation - Threshold dynamics

Figure from H. Schmieden, private communication (2018)



1. Motivation - Experimental requirements

- Charged particle identification at extremely forward angles - reaction dynamics at very low momentum exchange (t -channel)
- High forward momentum resolution
- Reconstruction of complicated, mixed charge final states - eg $K^+\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow K^+(\pi^0\Sigma^0) \rightarrow K^+\pi^0\gamma p\pi^-$



- Unique & complementary to existing facilities (eg CBELSA-TAPS neutral particle reconstruction, CLAS charged particle reconstruction).

BGO-OD at the ELSA facility, Bonn

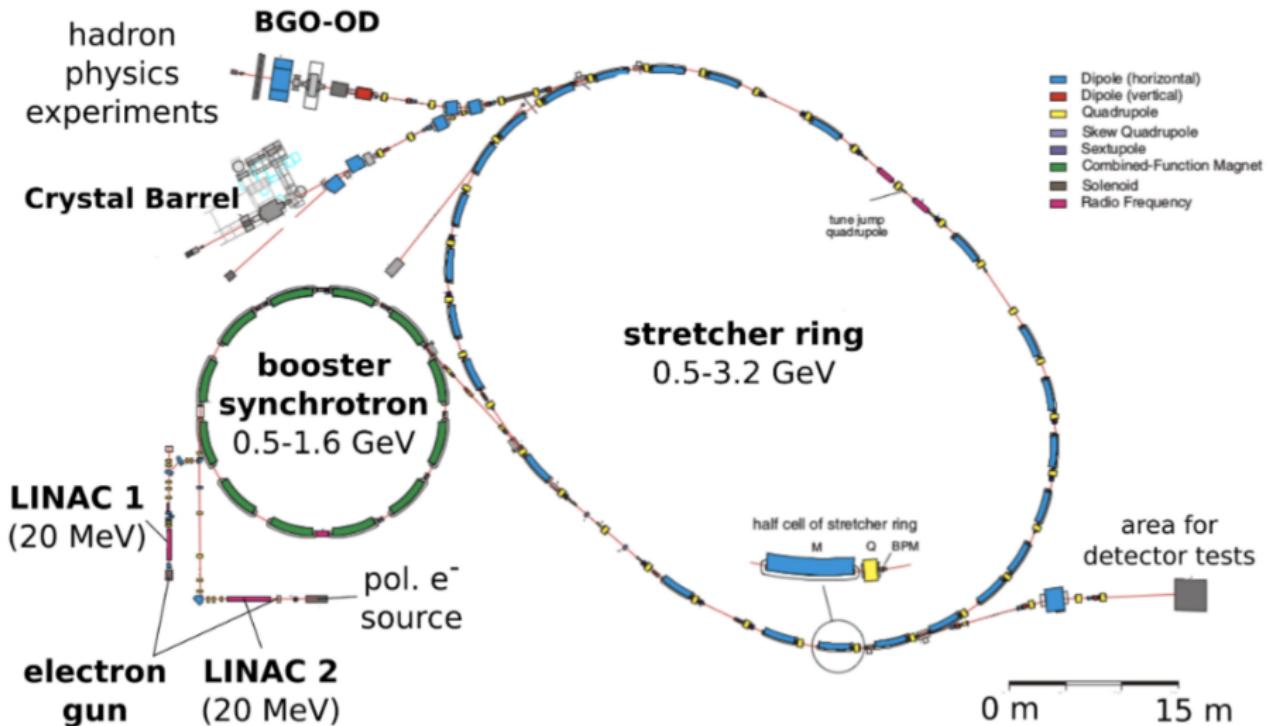
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2. The Electron Stretcher Accelerator (ELSA)

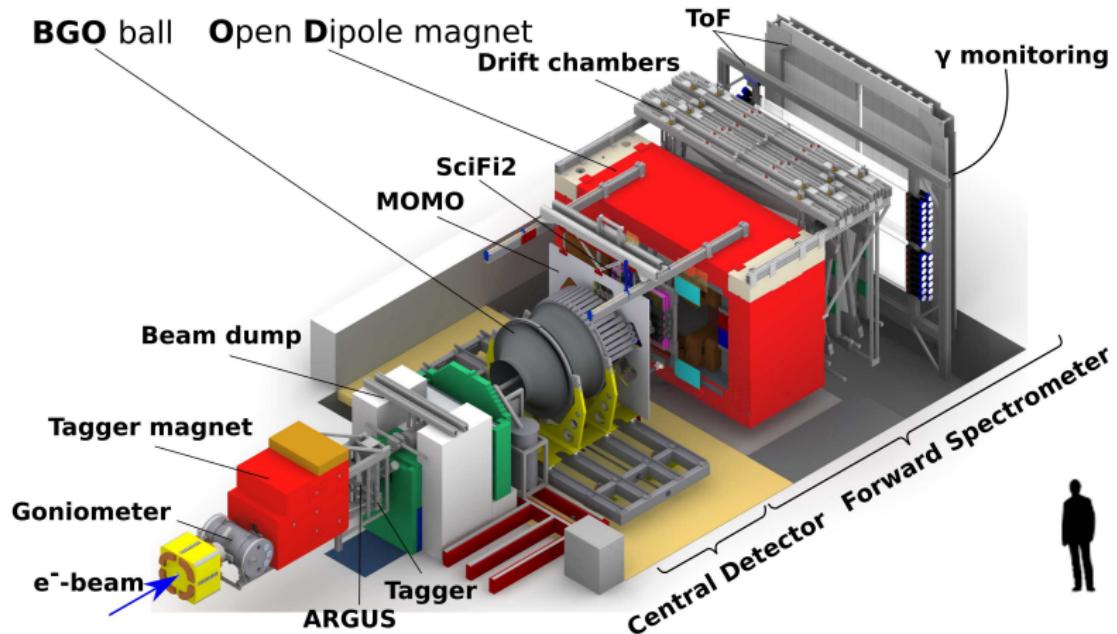
A 3 stage e^- accelerator delivering continuous electron beams up to ~ 3.2 GeV



2. The BGO-OD experiment at ELSA

Spokespersons - H. Schmieden (Bonn) & P. Levi Sandri (Frascati)

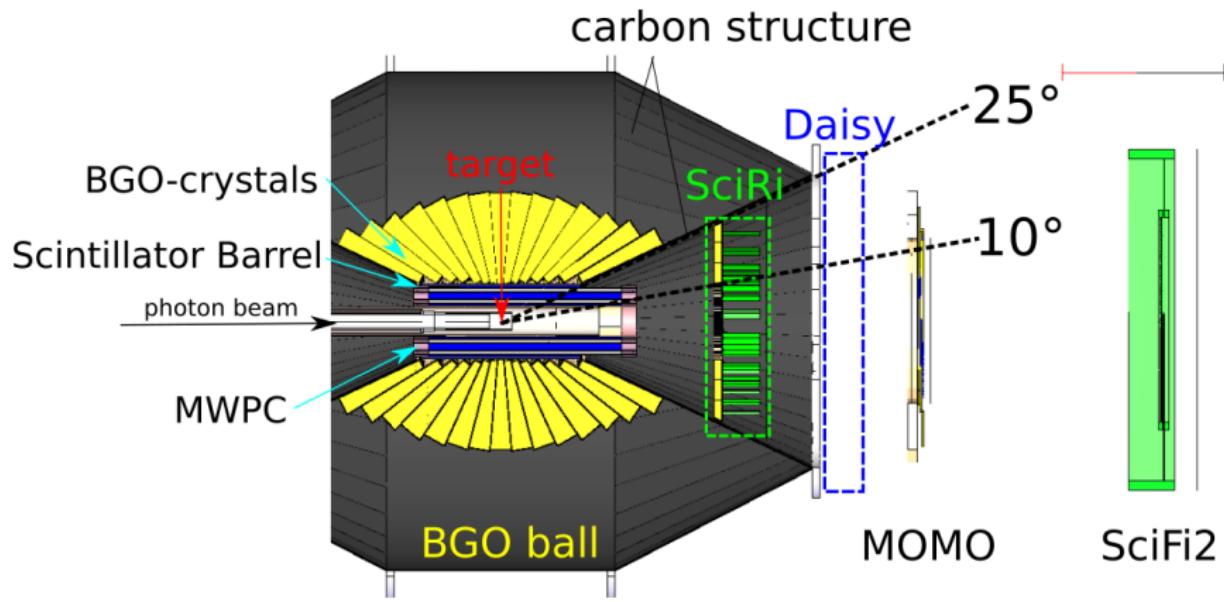
- BGO calorimeter (central region) & Forward Spectrometer combination
- High momentum resolution, excellent charged & neutral particle ID



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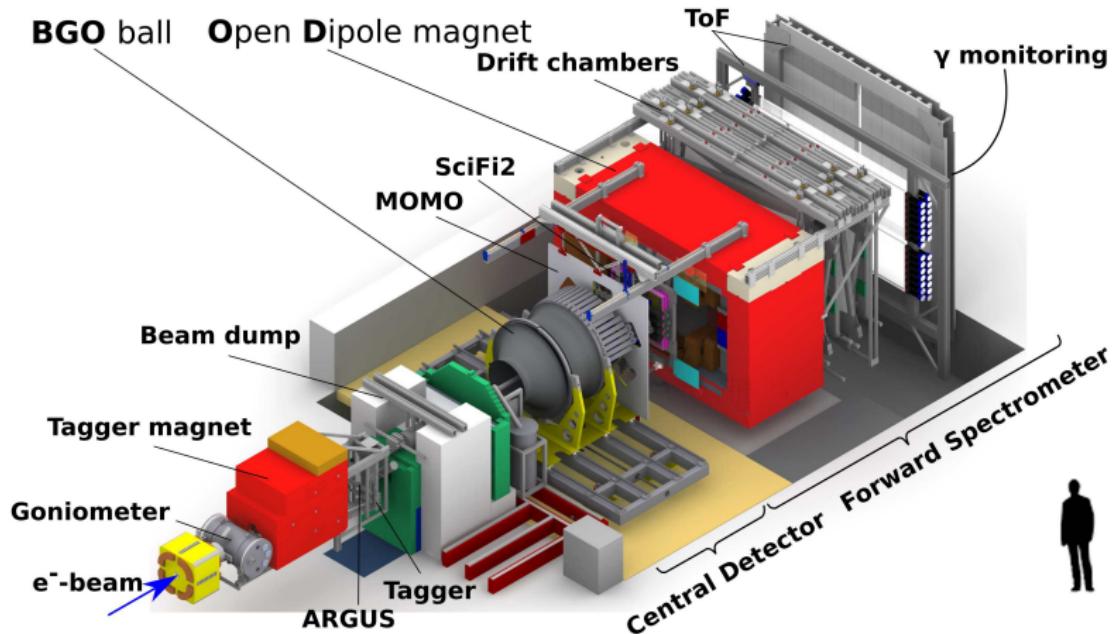
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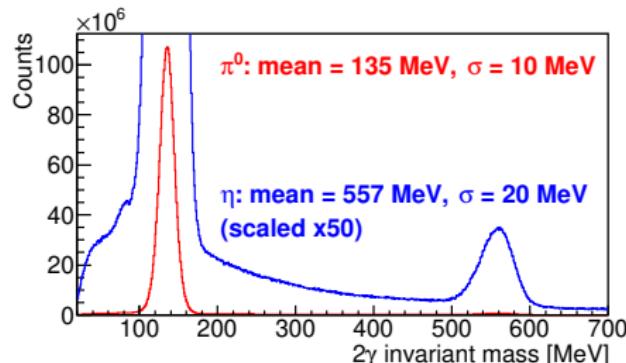
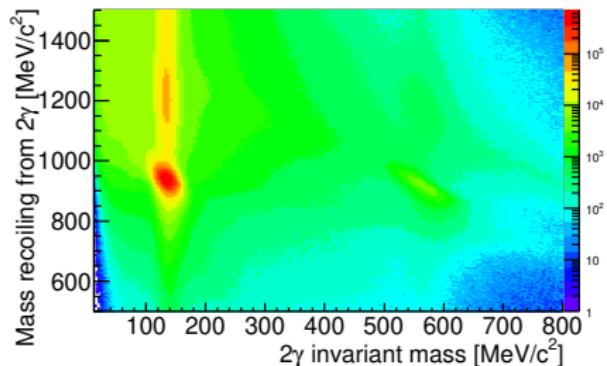
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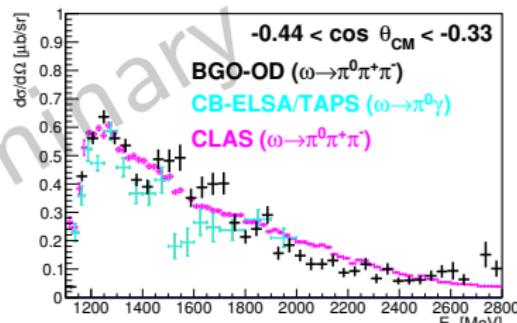
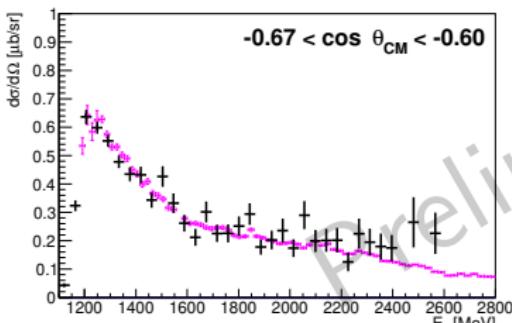


2. BGO-OD Detector performance - central region

- Neutral meson reconstruction in the BGO - $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ & $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



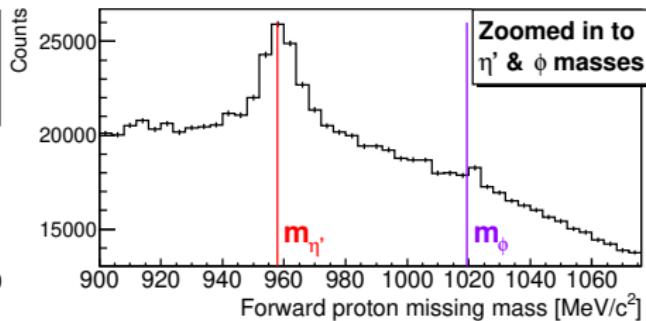
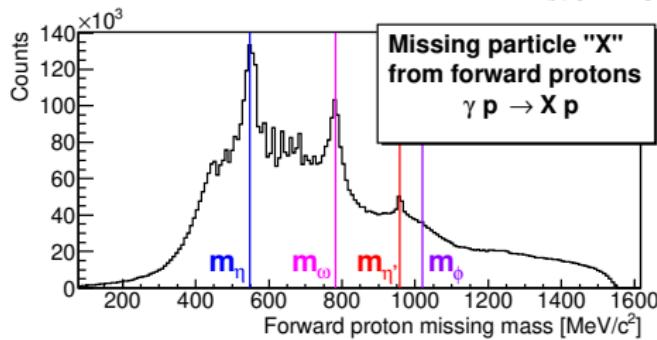
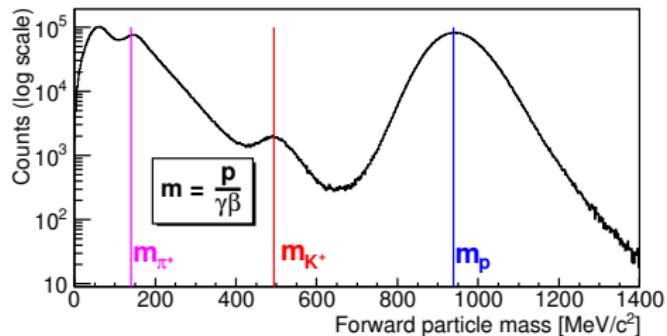
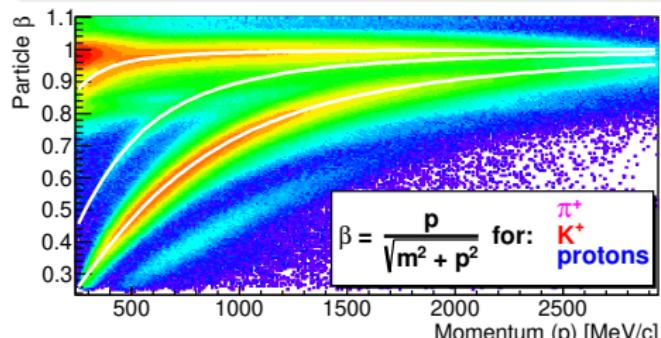
Demonstration - $\gamma p \rightarrow \omega p$ $d\sigma/d\Omega$ via $\omega \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^+\pi^-$ (G. Scheluchin PhD thesis)



F. Dietz et al.
(CB-ELSA/TAPS),
Eur. Phys. J. A
51, 6 (2015)
M. Williams et al.
(CLAS), Phys.
Rev. C 80, 065208
(2009)

2. BGO-OD Detector performance - forward spectrometer

Particle identification & “Missing mass” from forward protons



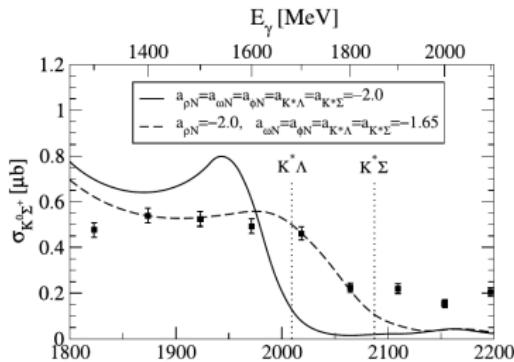
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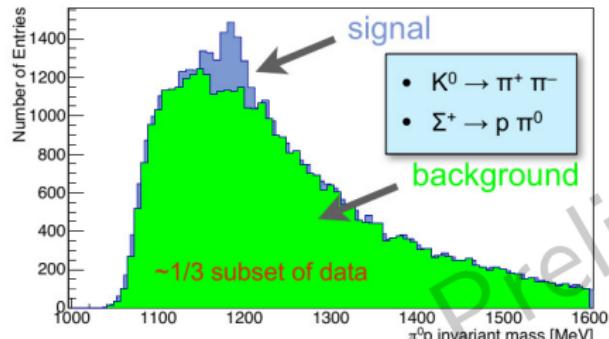
3. First results - Identification of $K^0\Sigma^+$ with BGO-OD

- Cusp-like structure in the cross section.
 K^{*0} subthreshold production
rescattering to π^0 & K^0 ?
- Access $\gamma p \rightarrow K^0\Sigma^+$ via different decay modes!
- K^0 decay vertex determination with MWPC (analysis underway)

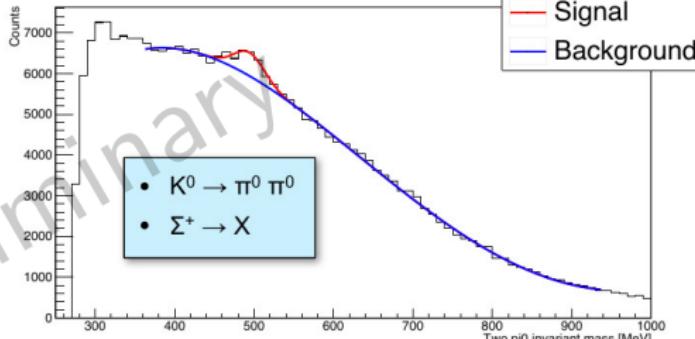


A. Ramos & E. Oset, Phys. Lett. B 727, (2013) 287

B. -E Reitz PhD thesis work



S. Alef PhD thesis work

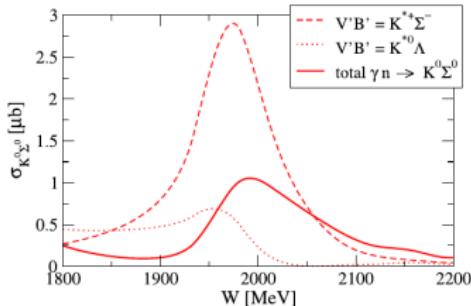


3. First results - $\gamma n(p) \rightarrow K^0 \Sigma^0$ using a deuterium target

Peak predicted - “smoking gun” for reaction mechanism!

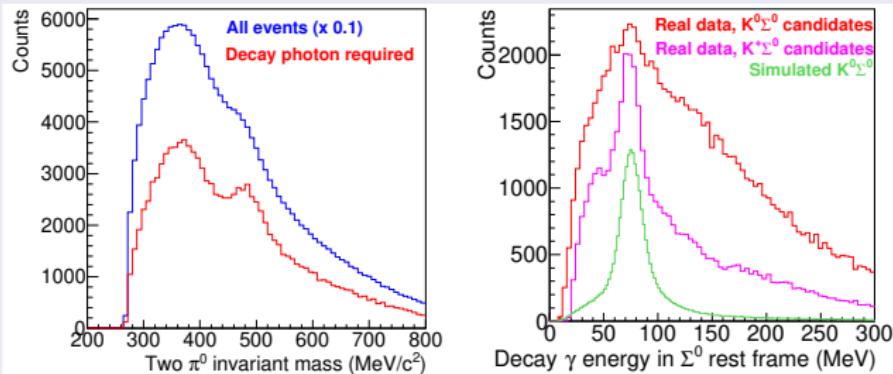
A. Ramos and E. Oset, Phys. Lett. B 727, (2013) 287

K. Kohl PhD thesis analysis - 18:00, parallel session C today



$\gamma n(p) \rightarrow K^0 \Sigma^0$ at BGO-OD

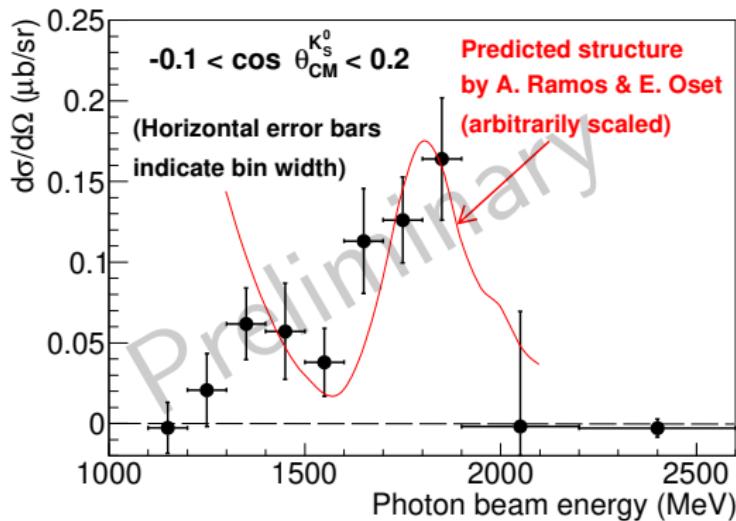
- $K^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$ in the BGO
- γ from $\Sigma^0 \rightarrow \gamma\Lambda$: $\Sigma^0 - \Lambda$ mass difference (Σ^0 rest frame)



3. First results - $\gamma n(p) \rightarrow K^0 \Sigma^0$ using a deuterium target

K. Kohl PhD thesis analysis - 18:00, parallel session C today

- Consistent with prediction from coherent interference of vector meson-baryon dynamically generated resonances



Identification via
 $K^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
B.E Reitz PhD thesis analysis

- Detached decay vertex ID using the MWPC ($c\tau \sim 2.7$ cm)
- Improve statistics & forward acceptance

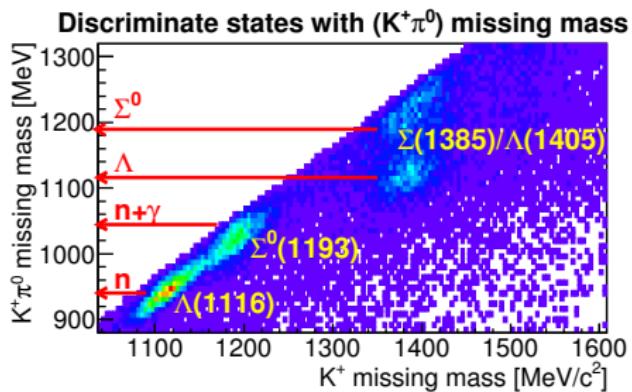
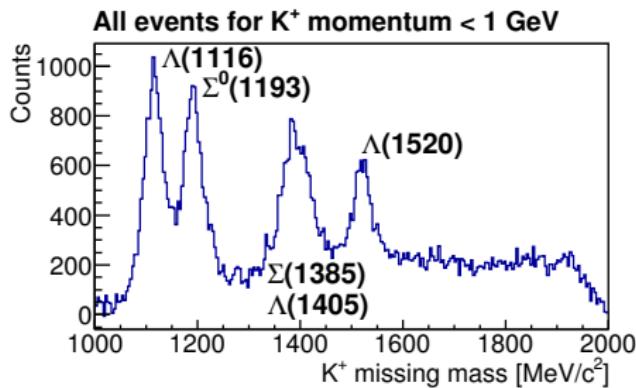
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3. First results - Mass recoiling from forward K^+

- The study of Y^* states in an extremely low momentum transfer region



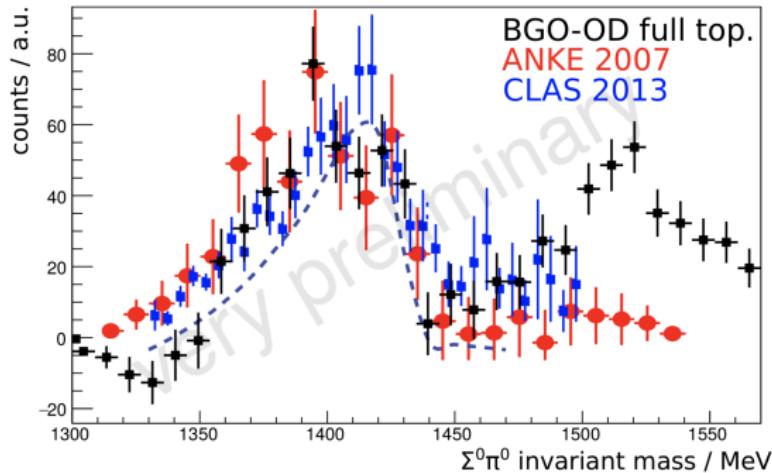
Identify Y^* states from $K^+\pi^0$ recoiling mass

- $K^+\Lambda \rightarrow K^+\pi^0n$ (Missing neutron mass from $K^+\pi^0$ system)
- $K^+\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow K^+\pi^0\Sigma^0$ (Missing Σ^0 mass from $K^+\pi^0$ system)
- $K^+\Sigma(1385) \rightarrow K^+\pi^0\Lambda$ (Missing Λ mass from $K^+\pi^0$ system)

3. First results - $\gamma p \rightarrow K^+(\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow \Sigma^0\pi^0)$

G. Scheluchin PhD thesis analysis - 16:30, parallel session C today

- Line shape for $\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow \Sigma^0\pi^0$
- High statistics data with access to low momentum transfer (forward) region



CLAS: K. Moriya, R. A. Schumacher et al Phys. Rev. C 87, 035206 (2013)

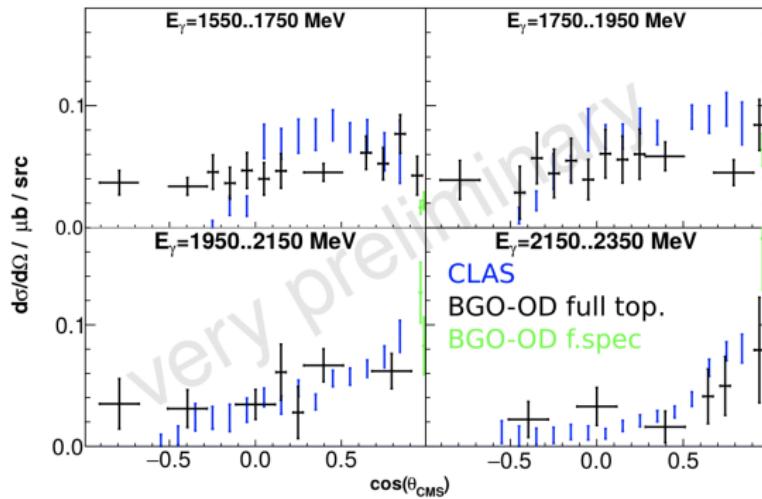
ANKE: I. Zychor et al, Phys. Lett. B 660, 167 (2008)

Dashed line: J.C. Nacher et al. Phys.Lett. B455, 55 (1999)

3. First results - $\gamma p \rightarrow K^+(\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow \Sigma^0\pi^0)$

G. Scheluchin PhD thesis analysis - 16:30, parallel session C today

- Differential cross section for $\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow \Sigma^0\pi^0$
- Two data sets -
 - Full topology using all detectors (black points)
 - High momentum resolution at forward angles (green points)

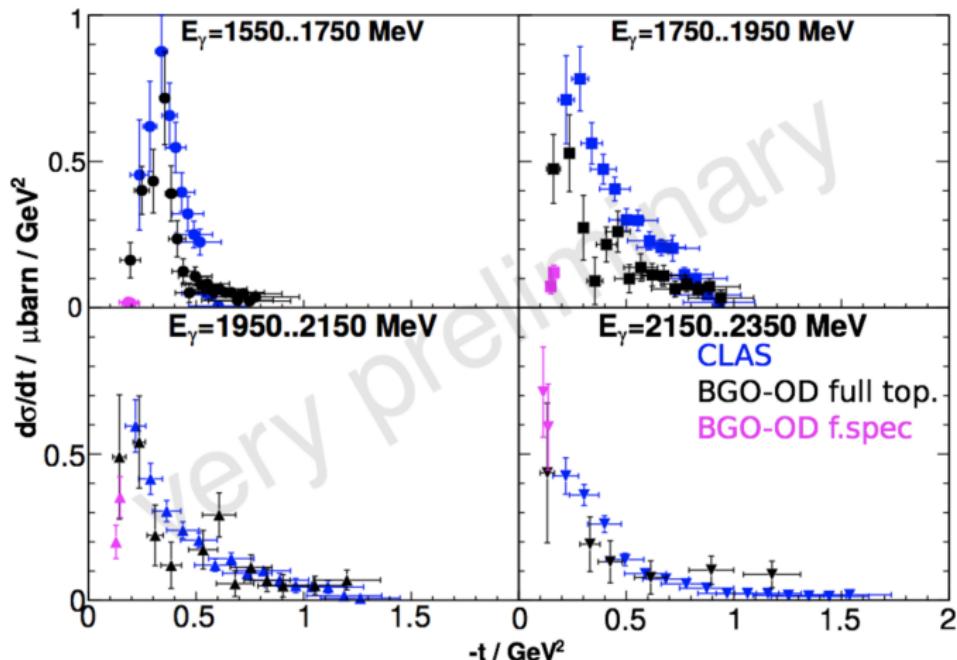


CLAS: K. Moriya, R. A. Schumacher et al Phys. Rev. C 87, 035206 (2013)

3. First results - $\gamma p \rightarrow K^+(\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow \Sigma^0\pi^0)$

G. Scheluchin PhD thesis analysis - 16:30, parallel session C today

- Differential cross section vs \sqrt{t} for $\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow \Sigma^0\pi^0$



CLAS: K. Moriya, R. A. Schumacher et al Phys. Rev. C 87, 035206 (2013)

Tom Jude (University of Bonn)

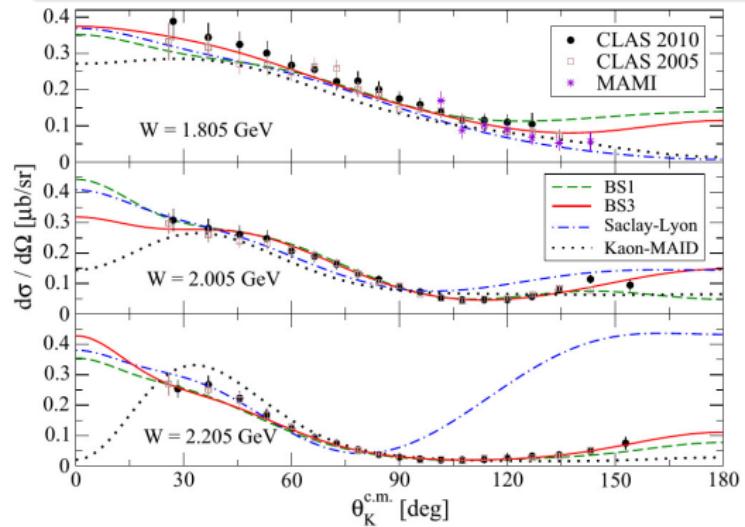
Strangeness photoproduction at BGO-OD

NSTAR 2019. 13th June 2019

22 / 35

3. First results - $K^+\Lambda$ at forward angles (motivation)

Not only Y^* states at forward angles important - photoproduction of ground state hyperons at low t virtually unconstrained by data!



D. Skoupil, P. Bydzovsky, Phys. Rev. C97, 025202 (2018) (& refs. therein)

MAMI - T. C. Jude et al., Phys. Lett. B 735, 112 (2014)

CLAS 2005 - R. Bradford et al., Phys. Rev. C 73, 035202 (2006)

CLAS 2010 - M. E. McCracken et al., Phys. Rev. C 81, 025201 (2010)

Isobar models

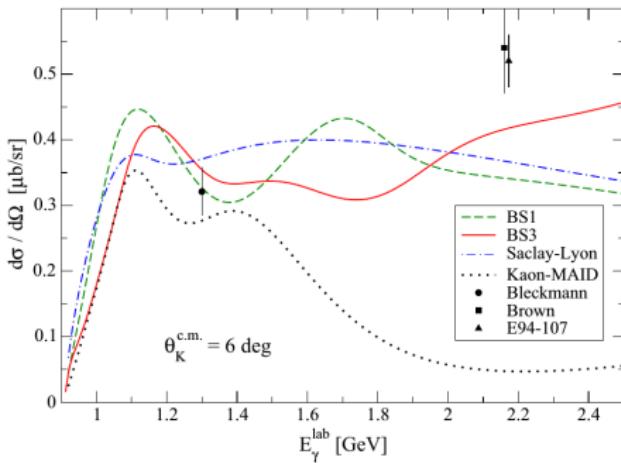
- Effective meson-baryon Lagrangian
- Explicitly added resonances:
 > 20 for strangeness photoproduction!

3. First results - $K^+\Lambda$ at forward angles (motivation)

Crucial for hypernuclei
electroproduction

- eg, $e^- + {}^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow K^+ + {}_{\Lambda}^{12}\text{B}$ at very low Q^2 (Λ remains within nucleus Fermi surface)
- Natural laboratories to probe the $Y - N$ interaction!
- Essential for astrophysical phenomena & $SU_{\text{flavour}}(3)$ description of baryon interactions
- eg Saclay Leon model for $p(e, e' K^+) \Lambda$

T. Mizutani, C. Fayard, G.-H. Lamot & B. Saghai, Phys. Rev. C 58, 75 (1998)

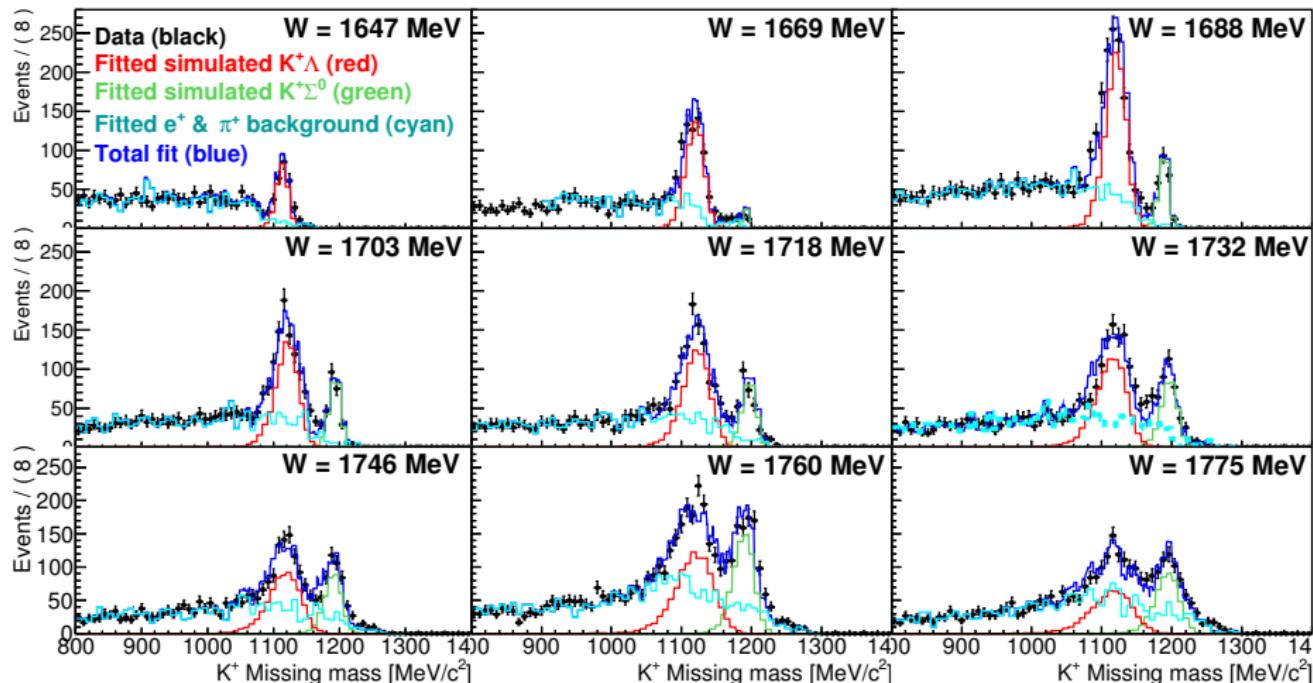


D. Skoupil, P. Bydzovsky, Phys. Rev. C97, 025202 (2018)

At BGO-OD

- Forward CM polar angle range approx. $3-26^\circ$, $0.9 < \cos \theta_{cm}^{K^+} < 1.0$
- Unprecedented $\theta_{cm}^{K^+}$ resolution ($< 1^\circ$)!

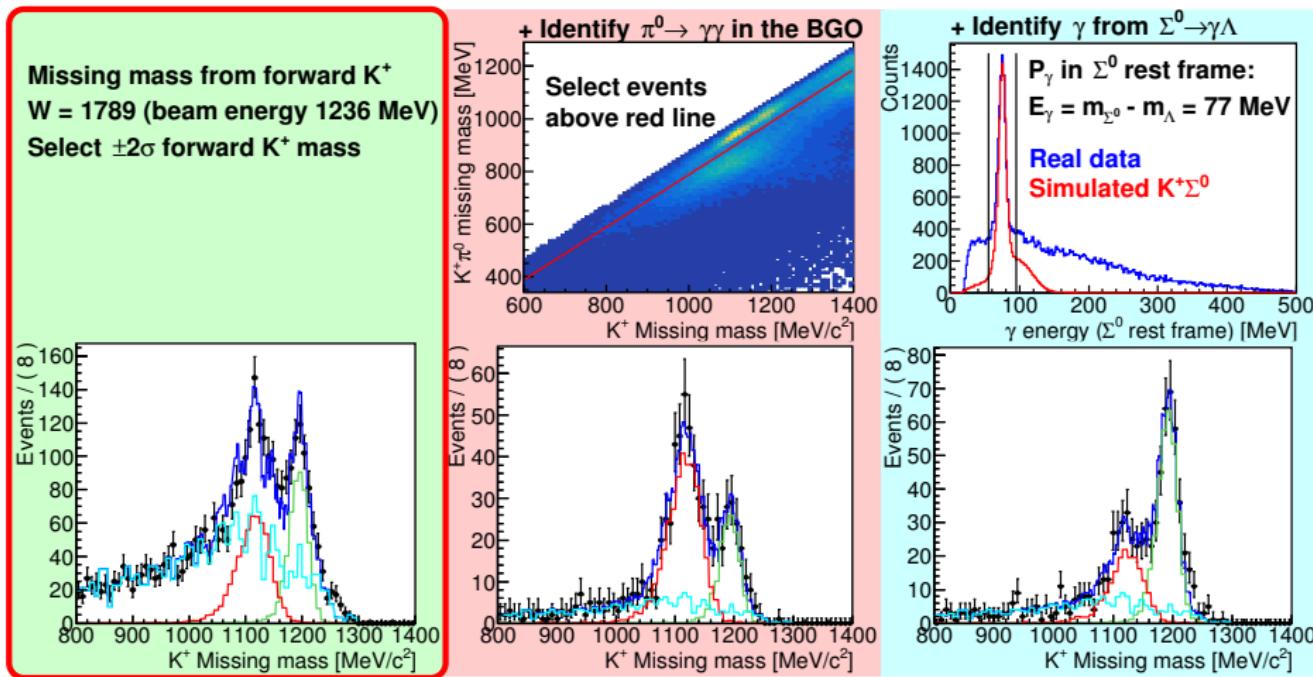
3. First results - Forward K^+ Missing mass



Distribution of e^+ & π^+ background determined by comparison to e^- and π^-
Fitting routines using *RooFit* <https://root.cern.ch/roofit>

3. First results - Forward K^+ : different selection cuts

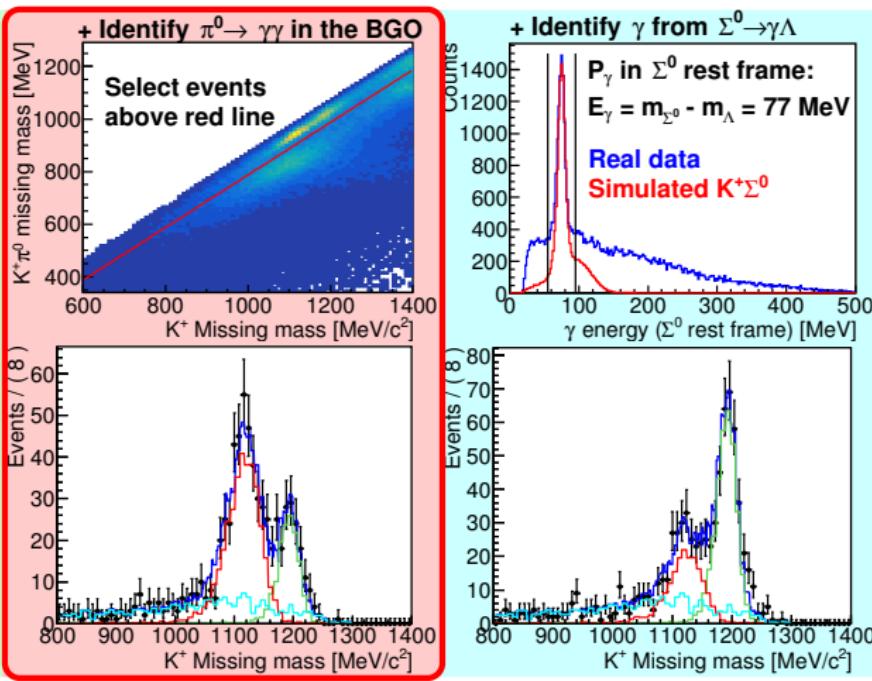
Option 1: Standard analysis



3. First results - Forward K^+ : different selection cuts

Option 2: π^0 analysis (identify $\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^0 n$)

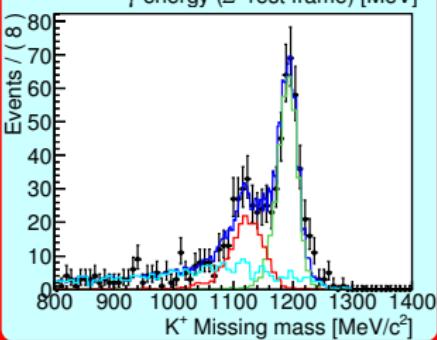
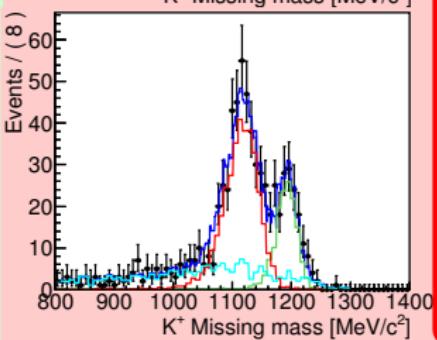
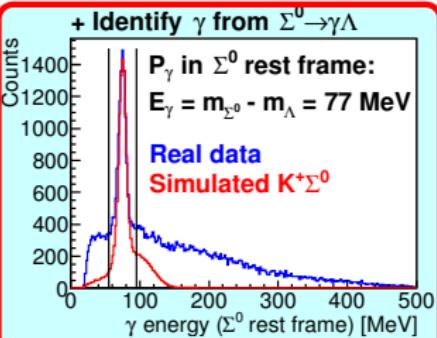
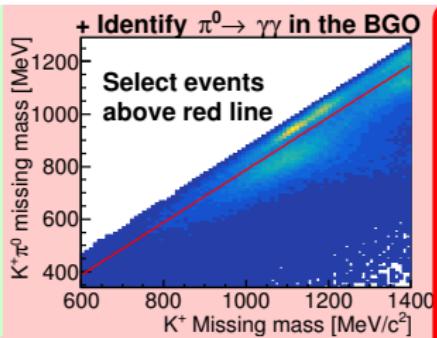
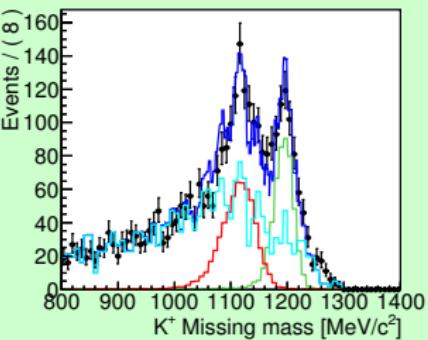
Missing mass from forward K^+
 $W = 1789$ (beam energy 1236 MeV)
Select $\pm 2\sigma$ forward K^+ mass



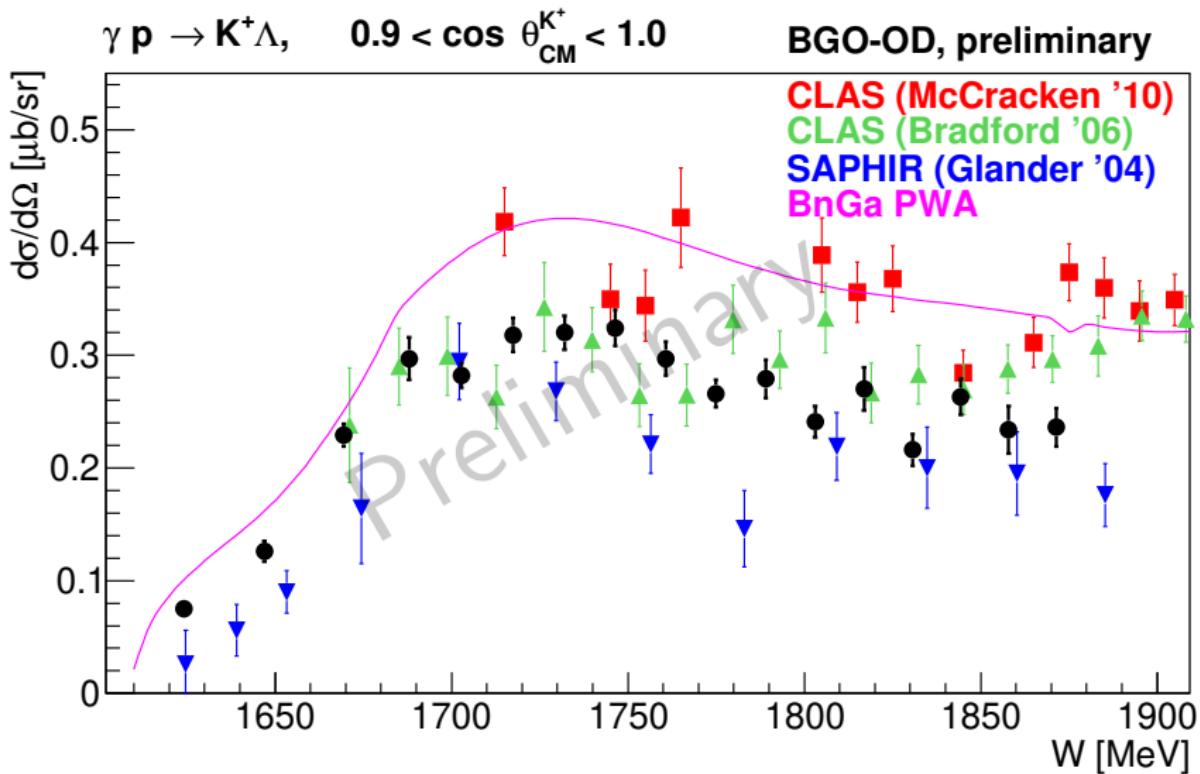
3. First results - Forward K^+ : different selection cuts

Option 3: Σ^0 decay analysis (identify $\Sigma^0 \rightarrow \gamma\Lambda$)

Missing mass from forward K^+
 $W = 1789$ (beam energy 1236 MeV)
Select $\pm 2\sigma$ forward K^+ mass



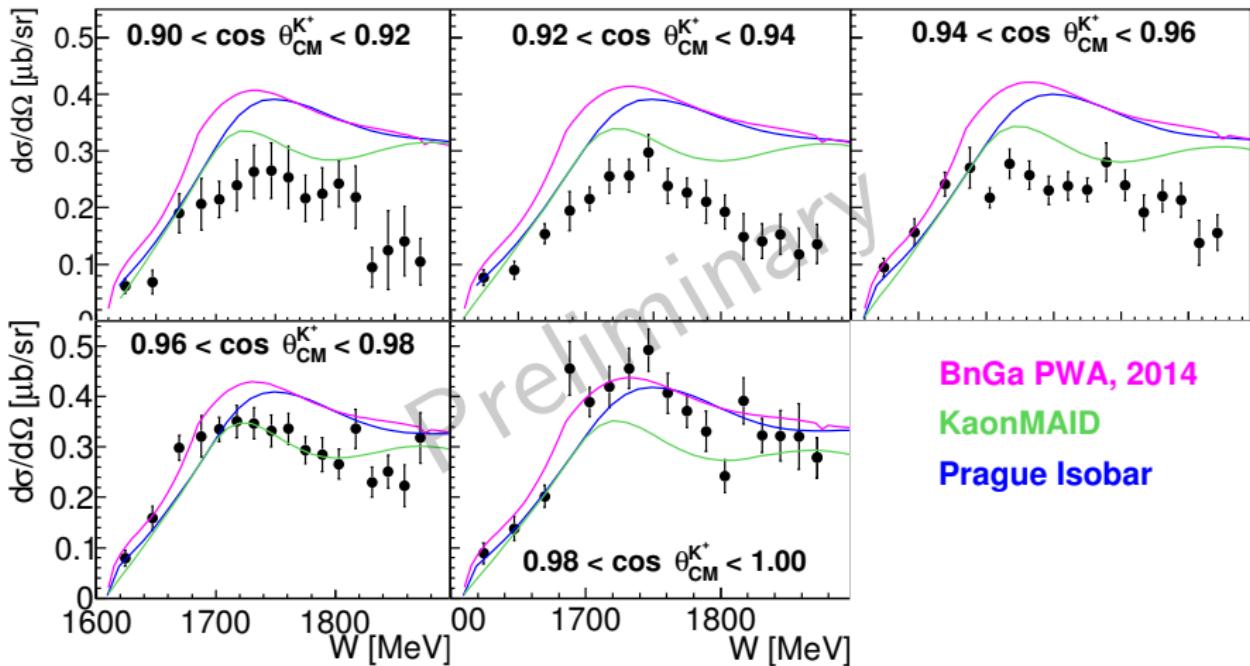
3. First results - Forward $K^+\Lambda$ differential cross sections



R. Bradford *et al.*, Phys. Rev. C73, 035202 (2006), M.E.McCracken *et al.*, Phys.Rev. C81, 025201 (2010), K.H. Glander *et al.*, Eur. Phys. J. A19, 251 (2004), Bonn-Gatchina PWA: Eur.Phys.J. A50 74 (2014) CLAS $0.85 < \cos \theta_{CM}^{K^+} < 0.95$.

3. First results - Forward $K^+\Lambda$ differential cross sections

- Unprecedented angular resolution ~ 0.01 in $\cos \theta_{CM}^{K^+}$!



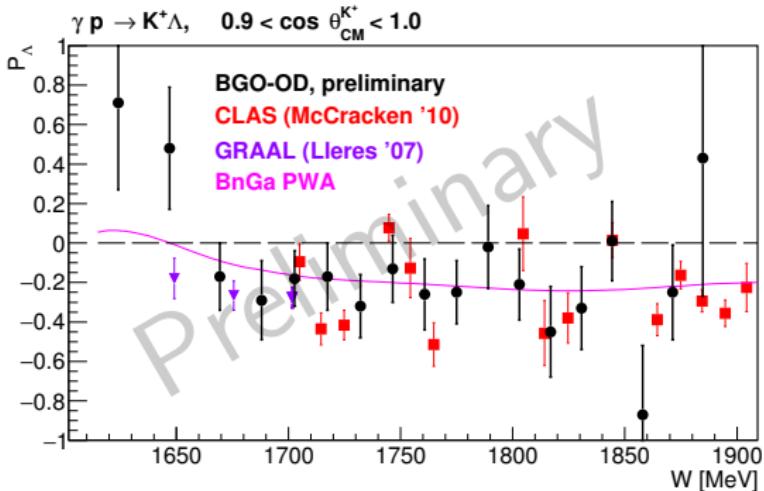
Prague Isobar model: D. Skoupil and P. Bydžovský Phys. Rev. C 97, 025202 (2018) Bonn-Gatchina PWA: Eur.Phys.J. A50

(2014) 74 KaonMAID: F.X. Lee, T. Mart, C. Bennhold, H. Haberzettl, L.E. Wright, Nucl. Phys. A695 (2001) 237

3. First results - Forward $K^+\Lambda$ recoil polarisation

First ever data set at extreme forward angles!

- Access via the self-analysing weak decay of the Λ
- Up-down asymmetry between Λ decay & the reaction plane
- $\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^0 n$ identified in the BGO
- $P_\Lambda = \frac{2}{\alpha} \frac{N_{\text{up}} - N_{\text{down}}}{N_{\text{up}} + N_{\text{down}}}$
- $\alpha = 0.642$
(Λ decay parameter)

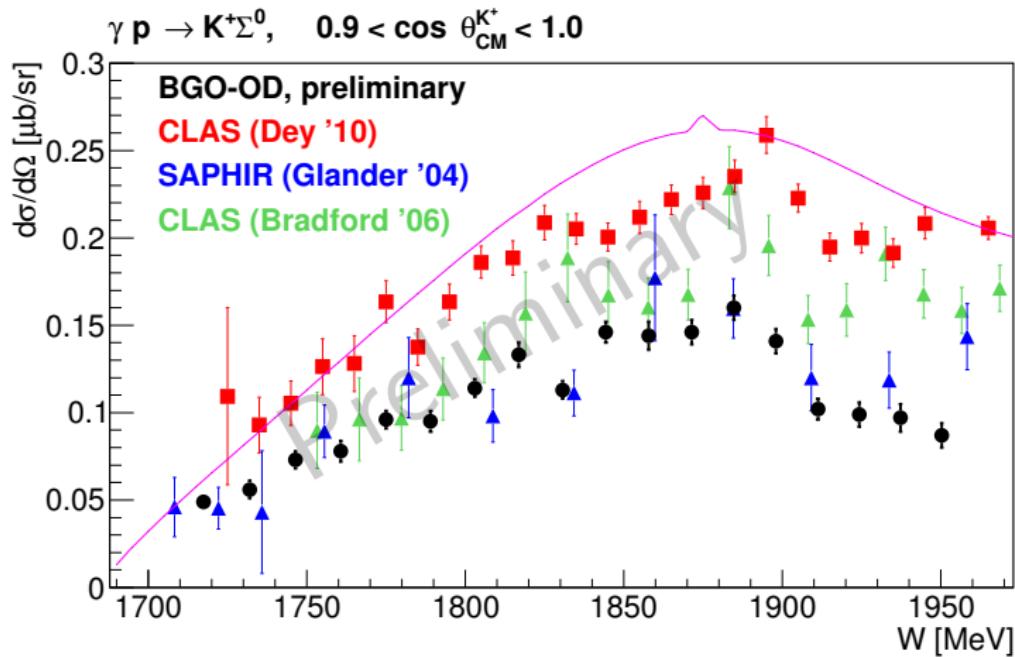


M.E.McCracken *et al.* (CLAS), Phys.Rev. C81, 025201 (2010).

A. Lleres *et al.* (GRAAL), Eur. Phys. J. A 31, 79 (2007)

3. First results - Forward $K^+\Sigma^0$ differential cross sections

- “cusp” like structure at $W = 1900$ MeV? (maybe hints in previous data?)

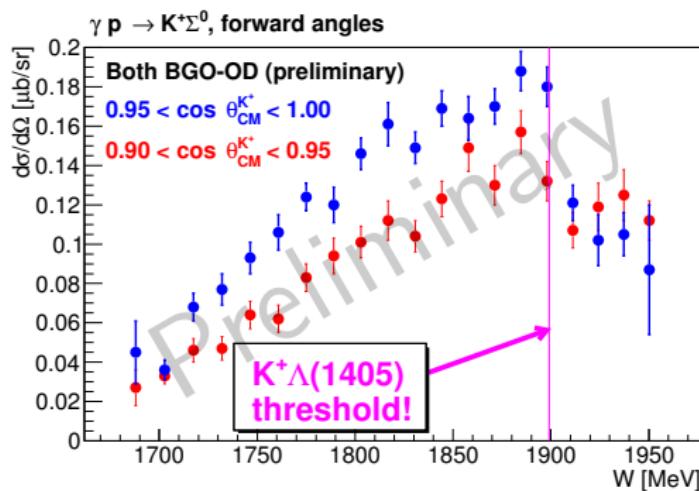


R. Bradford *et al.*, Phys. Rev. C73, 035202 (2006), B.Dey *et al.*, Phys. Rev. C82, 025202 (2010),

K.H. Glander *et al.*, Eur. Phys. J. A19, 251 (2004), CLAS data in $\cos \theta_{CM}^{K^+}$ 0.85 to 0.95 interval

3. First results - Forward $K^+\Sigma^0$ differential cross sections

- “Cusp” appears more pronounced at most forward angles!



Threshold effects at low momentum transfer?

- At $W \sim 1900$ MeV, close to several thresholds:
 - $K^+\Lambda(1405)$
 - $p f_0(980)$
 - $p\eta'$

Strangeness photoproduction at the BGO-OD experiment

- ① Introduction
- ② Motivation: Exotic hadron structure - parallels in strange & charmed quark sectors?
- ③ The BGO-OD experiment at ELSA, Bonn
- ④ Strangeness photoproduction - first results:
 - K^0 photoproduction off proton & neutron (deuterium) targets
 - Extreme forward cross sections for $K^+ Y$ and excited hyperons
 - Future opportunities with BGO-OD

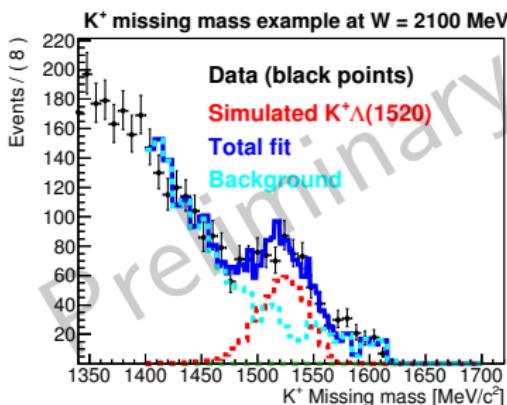


4. Future opportunities in strangeness photoproduction

- $\gamma p \rightarrow K^+ \Lambda(1520)$ - "Cusp" seen in forward cross section at LEPS

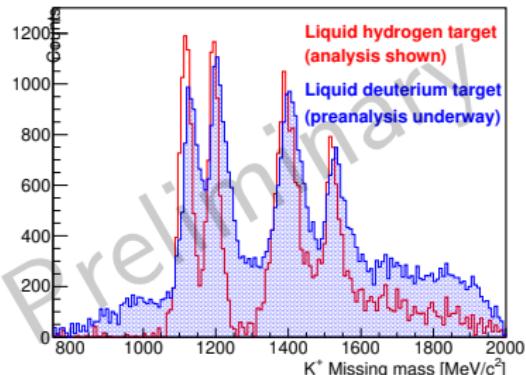
H. Kohri et al. (LEPS), Phys. Rev. Lett. 104, 172001 (2010)

- $\Lambda(1520)$ observed at BGO-OD:



- Deuterium target: $\gamma n \rightarrow K^+ \Sigma^-$ & $\gamma n \rightarrow K^+ \Sigma^-(1385)$ (limited data at forward angles, S. Anefalos Pereira et al. (CLAS), Phys. Lett. B688 289 (2010). H. Kohri et al. (LEPS) ,Phys. Rev. Lett. 97, 082003 (2006). K. Hicks, D. Keller, H. Kohri et al., ,Phys. Rev. Lett. 102, 012501 (2009))

- 1st analysis at BGO-OD:

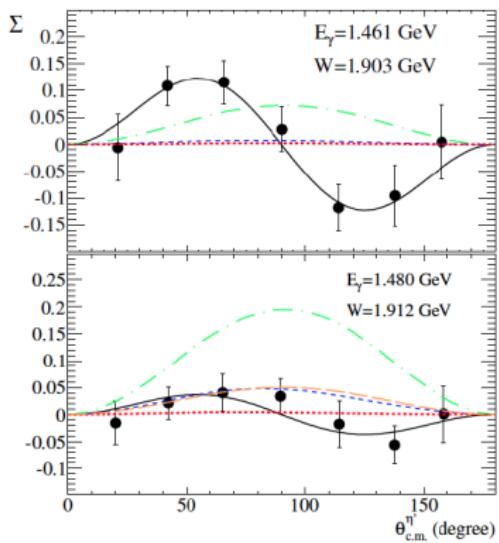


$K^+ \Sigma^-$ Photoproduction -
Johannes Groß Master's thesis analysis

Beam asymmetry for $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta' p$ near threshold - motivation

Previous GRAAL data:

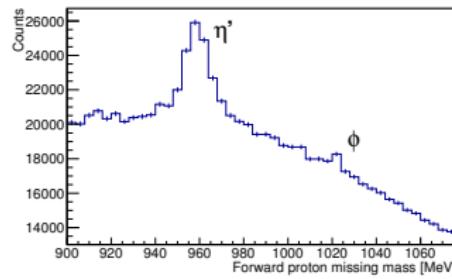
A. Fantini, R. Di Salvo, P. Levi Sandri



- Strong variation in $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta' p$ beam asymmetry near threshold
- Suggested evidence of narrow resonance at $W=1903$ MeV, $J^P = 1/2^-$, $\Gamma \sim 2.1$ MeV

η and η' Photoproduction on the Nucleon with the Isobar Model EtaMAID2018, L. Tiator et al., arXiv:1807.04525 (2018)

Near threshold the recoil proton is always in our forward spectrometer!

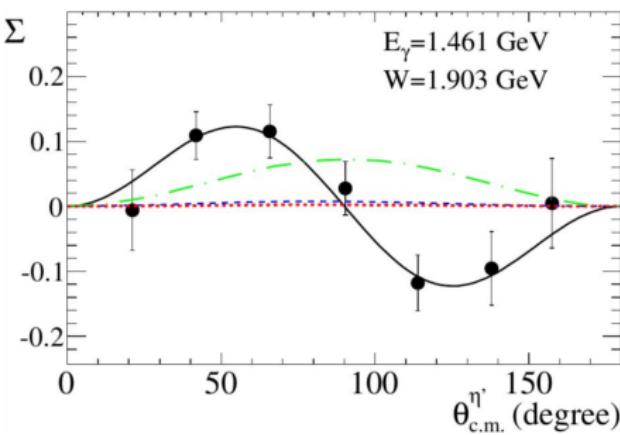
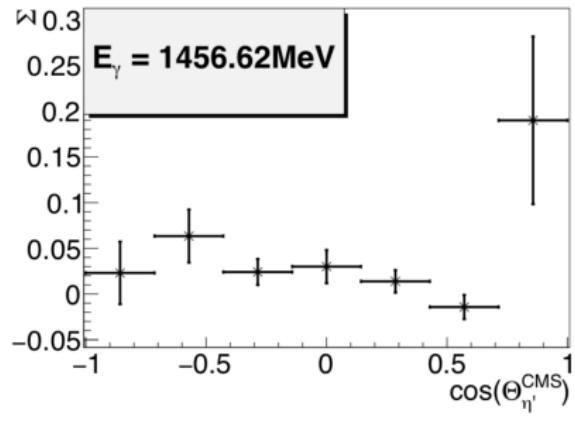


Beam asymmetry for $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta'/p$ near threshold - motivation

S. Alef PhD thesis analysis - 18:00, parallel session B Tuesday

This work:

(**very preliminary work in progress!**)



L. Tiator et. al., Eta and Etaprime Photoproduction on the

Nucleon with the Isobar Model EtaMAID2018

Summary

- Molecular-like structure in the light quark system? Parallels between heavy charm and uds systems?
- BGO-OD - strangeness photoproduction at extremely forward angles & low momentum transfer
- $K^0\Sigma^0$ photoproduction - preliminary results consistent with dynamically generated meson-baryon resonance contributions
- $\gamma p \rightarrow K^+\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow \Sigma^0\pi^0$ - lineshapes & differential cross sections
- $K^+ Y$ photoproduction at forward angles - cusp in $\gamma p \rightarrow K^+\Sigma^0$ at $W \sim 1900$ MeV

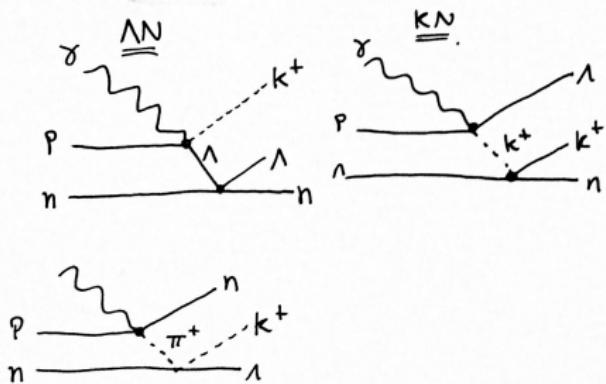
BGO-OD presentations

- 18:00 Tuesday
 η' beam asymmetry at threshold
Stefan Alef
- 16:30 Thursday
 $K^+\Lambda(1405)$ photoproduction
Georg Scheluchin
- 18:00 Thursday
 $K_S^0\Sigma^0$ photoproduction
Katrín Kohl

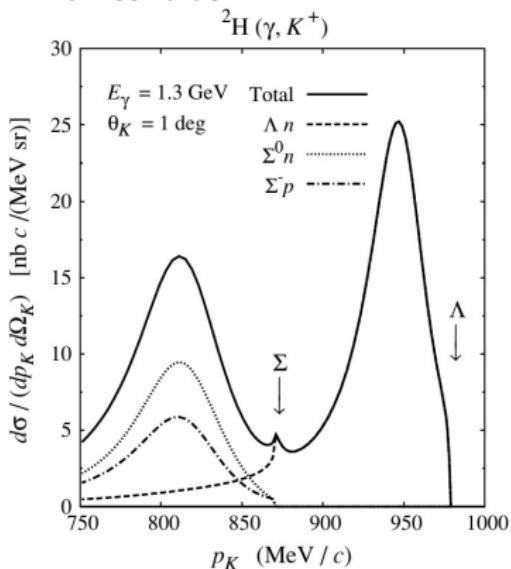
Extra slides

4. Future opportunities in strangeness photoproduction

- Study the $\Lambda - n$ interaction - Very little data available!
- Final state interactions for $\gamma d \rightarrow K^+ \Lambda + (n)$
- KN , YN & pion mediated
- $\theta_K < 30^\circ$ - FSI dominated by Y-N



Models of YN forces - cusps at ΣN & YN thresholds

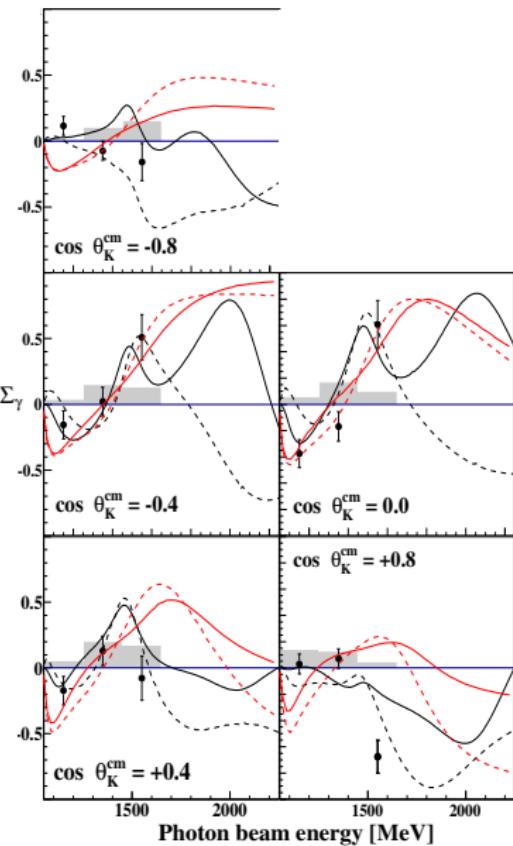


K. Miyagawa, T. Mart, C. Bennhold, W. Glöckle, Phys. Rev. C74 (2006) 034002

Hypernuclei photoproduction at BGO-OD?

Previous $\gamma p \rightarrow K^0\Sigma^+$ measurements

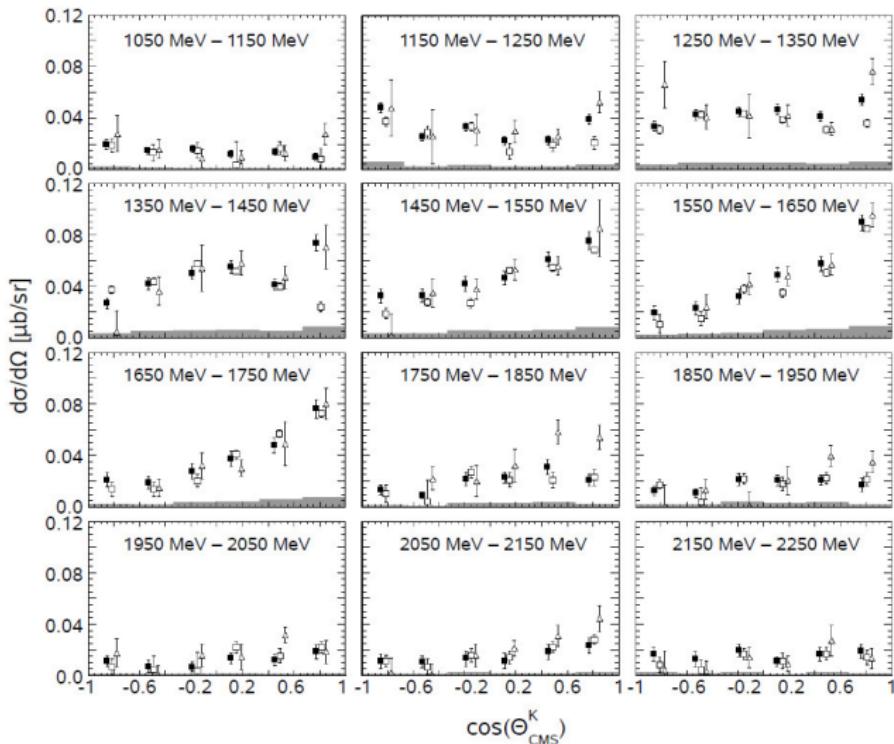
- The 1st beam asymmetry measurement
R. Ewald *et.al*, PLB 738 (2014) 268
(CBELSA/TAPS Collaboration)



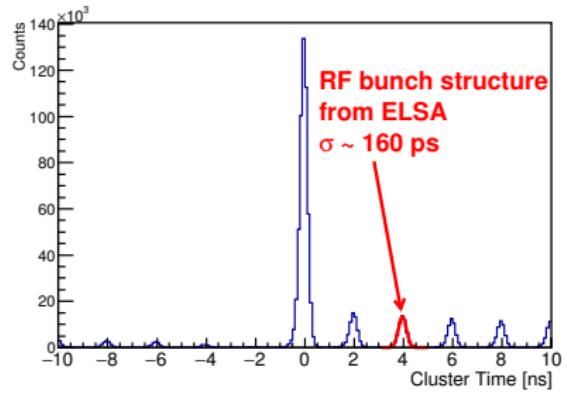
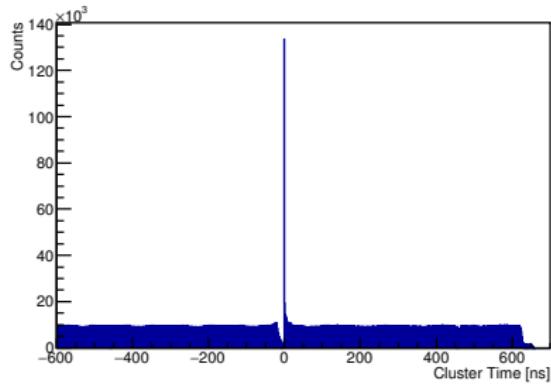
Previous $\gamma p \rightarrow K^0\Sigma^+$ measurements

R. Ewald et al., Phys. Lett. B 713 (2012) 180 (CBELSA/TAPS Collaboration).

This data: Full squares, Previous CBELSA-TAPS data; open squares, Previous SAPHIR data; triangles (references therein)



Tagger timing

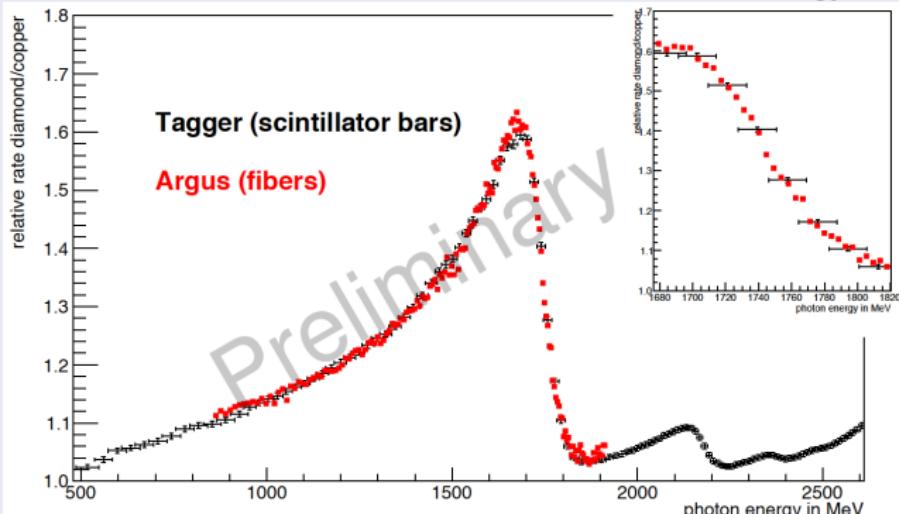


Incident photon beam parameters

- Energy tagged γ beam ≤ 3 GeV, 250 ps time resolution
- Current ≤ 2 nA, 10 nA upgrade planned
- Circularly and linearly polarised γ beams available

Coherent bremsstrahlung using a diamond radiator

30% polarisation at 1.8 GeV with an incident electron energy of 3.2 GeV



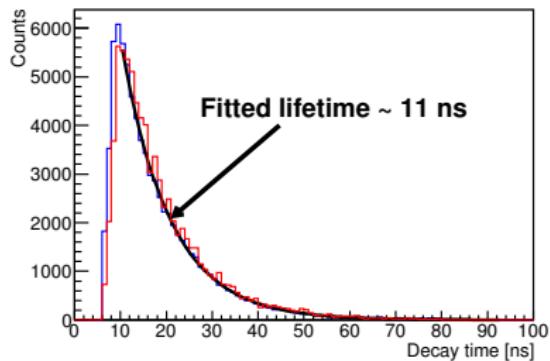
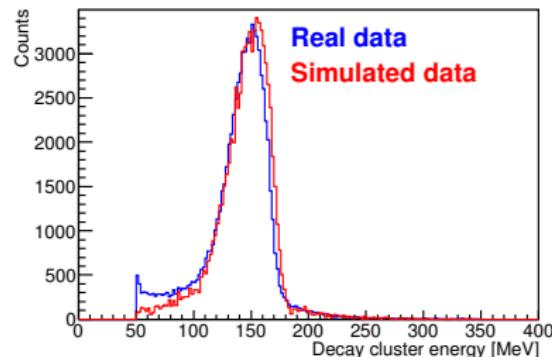
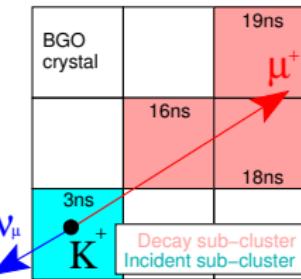
K^+ identification in the BGO

- Time delayed, K^+ weak decay within the crystals of the BGO ball
- T.C Jude, D.I. Glazier, D.P. Watts, et al, PLB, 735 (2014) 112

Lifetime 12 ns,
2 main decay modes:

$$K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu$$

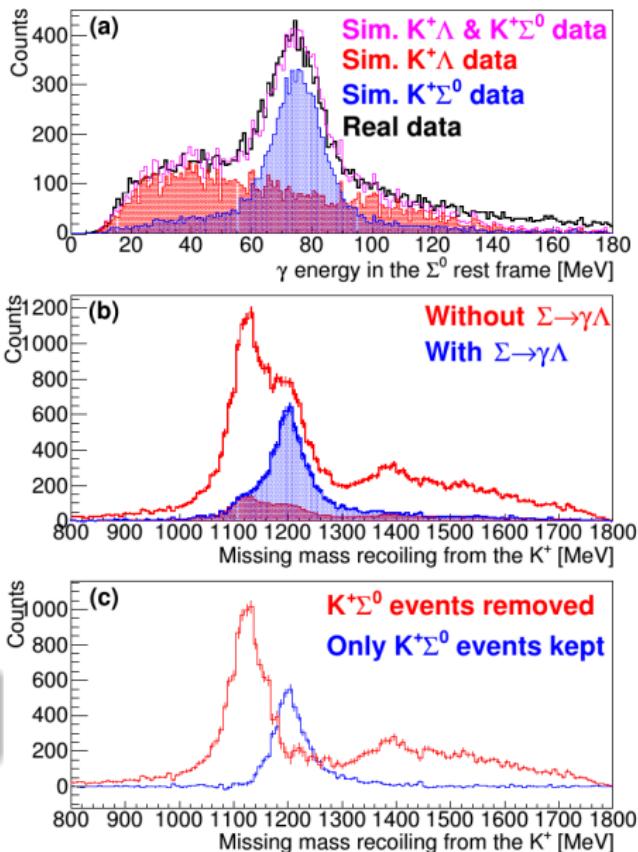
$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$$



Identifying the $\Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda\gamma$ decay ($\Gamma = 100\%$)

- Boost all neutral particles in the BGO into missing hyperon rest frame
- If $K^+\Sigma^0$:
- γ energy (Σ^0 rest frame) = $M_{\Sigma^0} - M_\Lambda = 77$ MeV
- Efficiency scale events with/without ID to separate missing mass spectrum

Photon detection in the BGO to separate different $K^+ Y^*$ states!



$\gamma p \rightarrow K^+ \Sigma^0$ with no initial particle identification

Preliminary analysis , 25 days data, (G. Scheluchin, PhD thesis work)

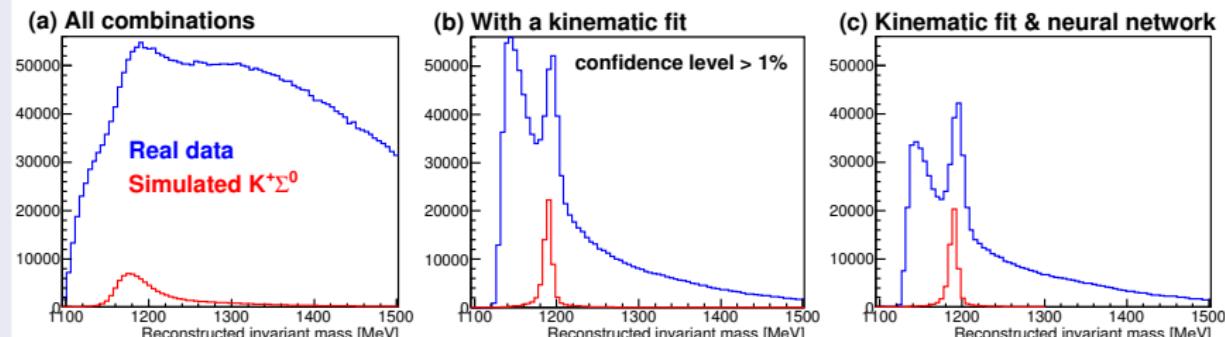
- $K^+ & \Lambda \rightarrow p\pi^-$ over large acceptance region ($1^\circ < \theta < 155^\circ$)
- Σ^0 decay photon in the BGO ($\Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda\gamma$)
- Technique used for higher lying Y^* states (eg $\Lambda(1405) \rightarrow \pi^0 \Sigma^0$)

Reconstructing the Σ^0 invariant mass

(a) Momentum conservation & K^+ “missing mass” cut

(b) Kinematic fit & confidence level cut

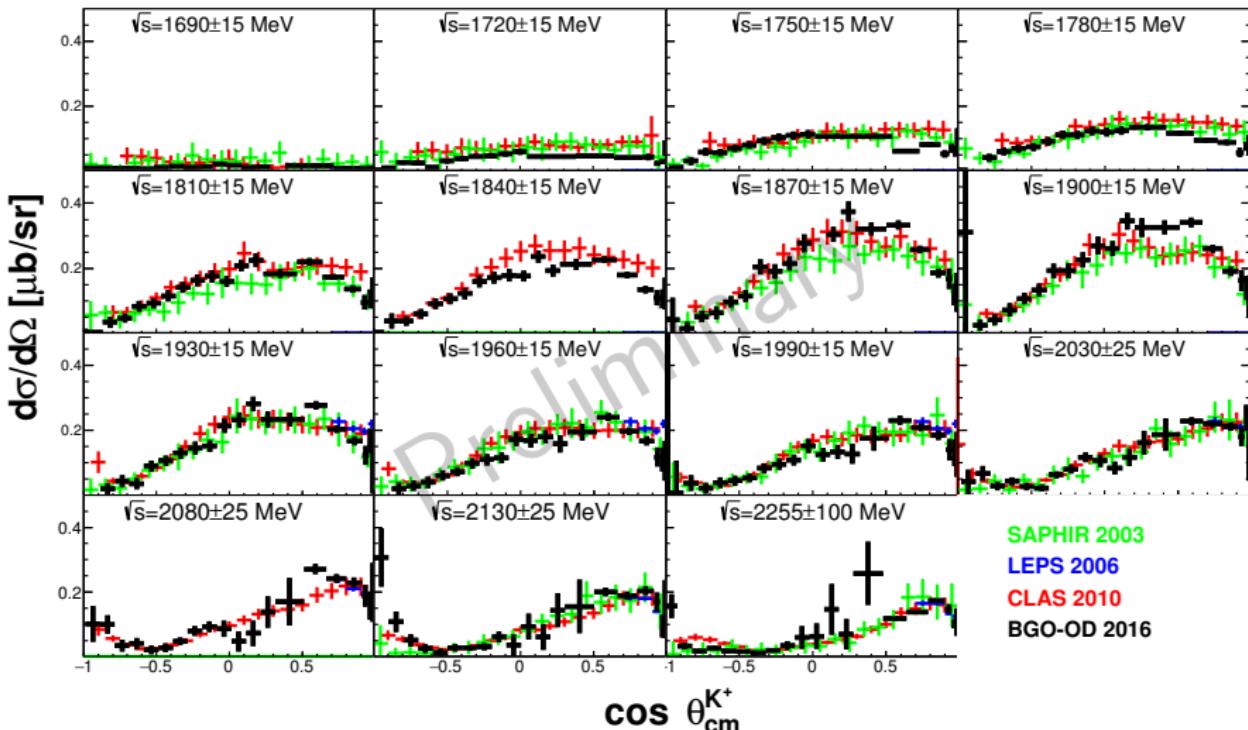
(c) Neural network to suppress background



$\gamma p \rightarrow K^+ \Sigma^0$ with no initial particle Identification

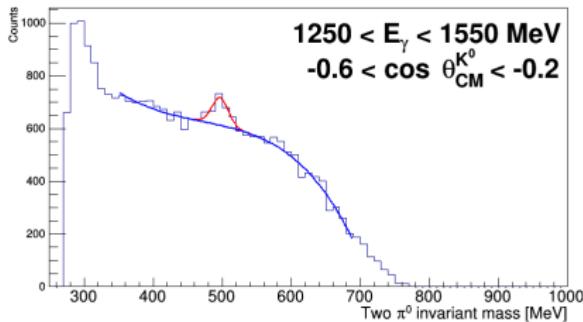
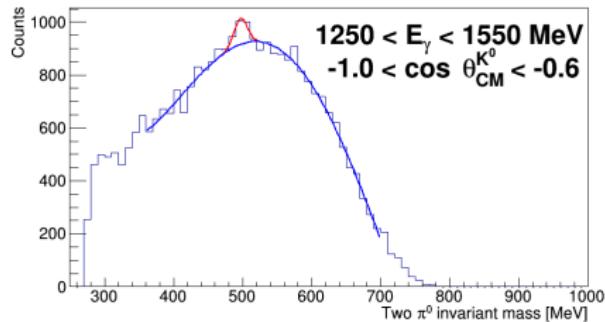
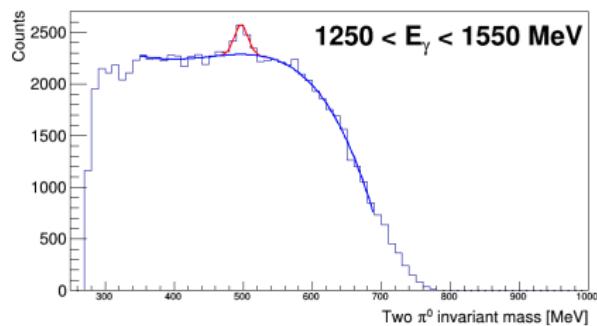
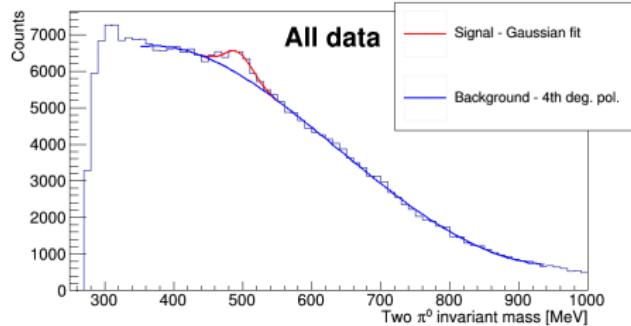
BGO-OD (preliminary), CLAS: B. Dey, et al., Phys. Rev. C82 025202 (2010)

SAPHIR: K.-H. Glander et al., Eur. Phys. J. A19 251 (2004), LEPS: M. Sumihama et al., Phys. Rev. C73 035214 (2006)



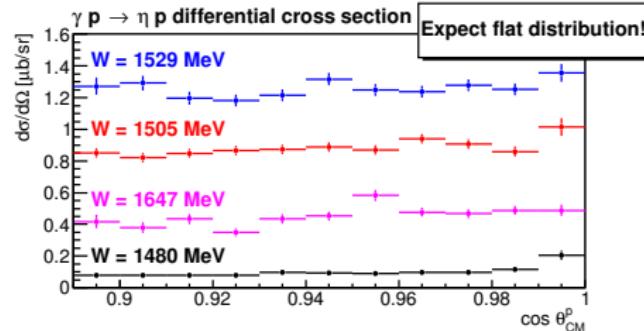
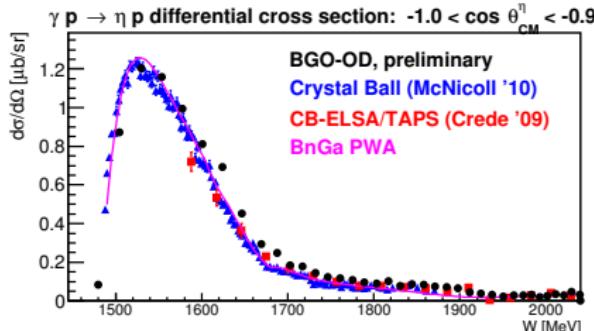
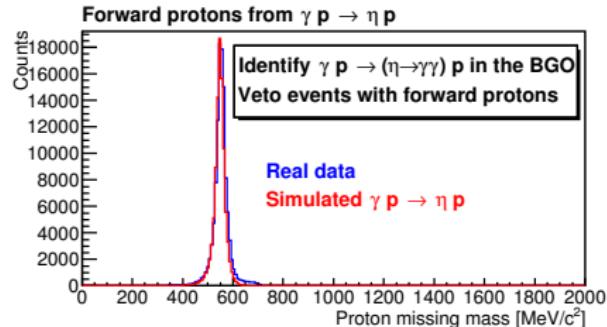
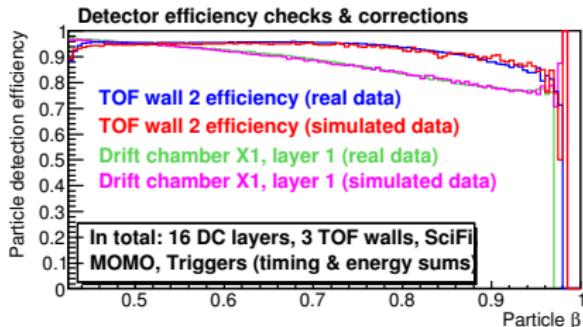
Preliminary identification of $K^0\Sigma^+$ with BGO-OD

Analysis by S. Alef



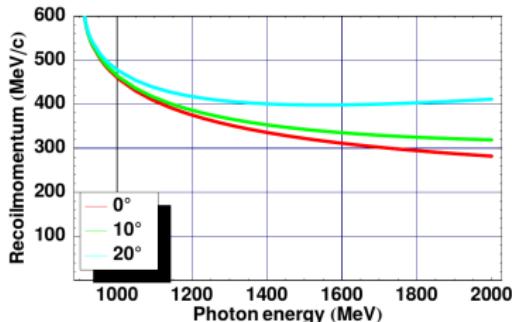
Forward spectrometer - Systematic checks

- Efficiencies calculated and simulated for all detectors & triggers
- Use $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$ to test forward spectrometer systematics



Future opportunities: Hypernuclei production

- Hypernuclei photoproduction, eg
 $\gamma + {}^{12}C \rightarrow K^+ + {}^{12}\Lambda B$ - natural laboratory
to probe the $Y - N$ interaction
- Forward K^+ , coherent production, leaving
the Λ within the Fermi surface of the
residual nuclei



P. Achenbach, arXiv:1101.4395 (2008)

Opportunities for first real photon beam photoproduction?

In conversation with P. Achenbach & J. Pochodzalla, 2018

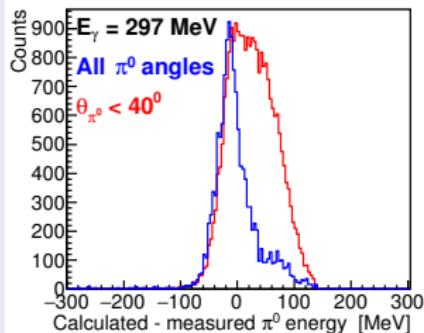
- Mesic decay ($\Lambda \rightarrow \pi N$) identification in BGO - favour light nuclei
- Identify specific states, eg $\gamma + {}^{12}C \rightarrow \pi^0 + {}^{12}C^* \rightarrow \pi^0 + {}^{12}C + \gamma'$ (4.4 MeV)
- Can use “sensitive” targets that are spoiled by intense e^- beams (eg Li)
- Hypernuclei lifetime measurements, angular K^+ distributions, differential cross sections...

Future opportunities: Hypernuclei production

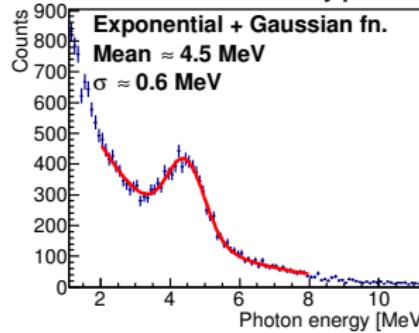
Coherent pion production (“non-strange” example)

- Method similar to C.M. Tarbert, D.P. Watts et. al (A2 Collaboration) Phys Rev. Lett. 100 (2008) 13
- $\gamma + {}^{12}C \rightarrow \pi^0 + {}^{12}C^* \rightarrow \pi^0 + {}^{12}C + \gamma'$ (4.4 MeV)
- E2 transition, $J^\pi : 2^+ \rightarrow 0^+$, $\sin^2(2\alpha)$ distr. between nuclear recoil & γ'
- ~ 2 hours of commissioning data with BGO-OD:

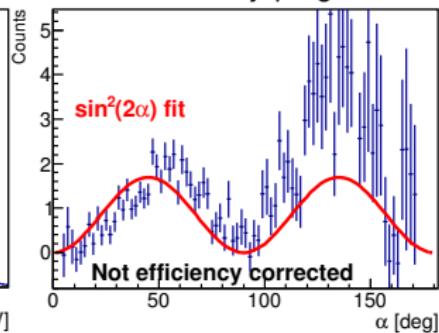
1. Search for coherent π^0 events



2. Search for additional decay photon

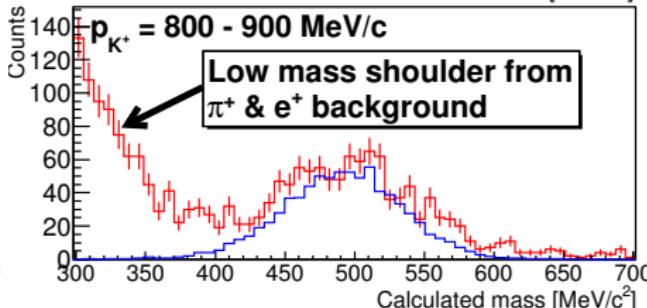
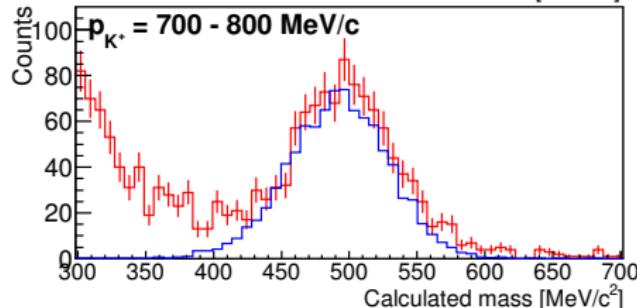
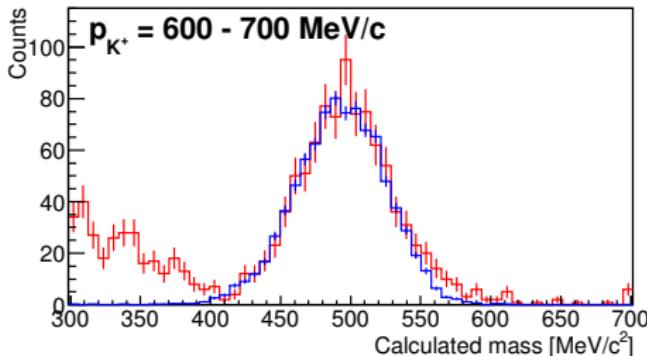
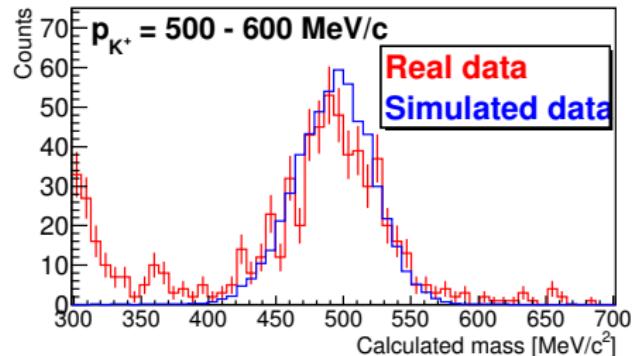


3. Verification - decay γ angular distr.



4. First results - Selecting forward K^+ at BGO-OD

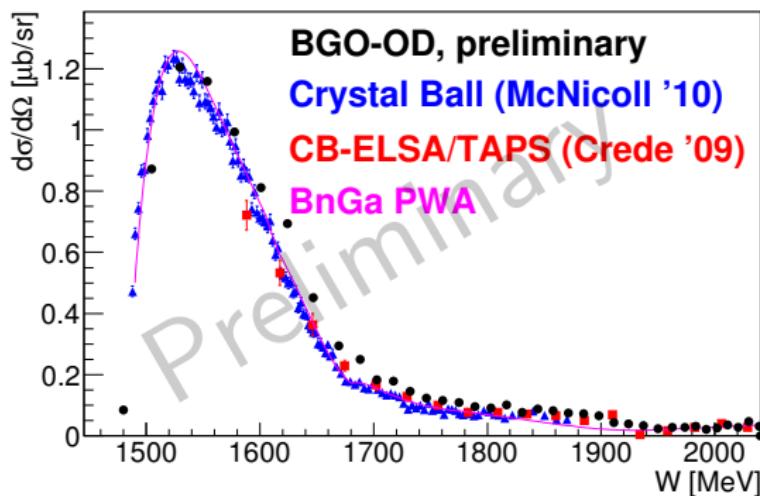
- Mass calculated from momentum and β
- Select events $\pm 2\sigma$ for a given K^+ momentum, p_{K^+}



3. BGO-OD Detector performance - forward spectrometer

Demonstration - $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$ differential cross section with forward proton

- $-1.0 < \cos \theta_{CM}^\eta < -0.9$
- Good agreement with existing data - systematics well understood!



V.Crede et al., (CB-ELSA), Phys.Rev. C80, 055202 (2009) E.F.McNicoll et al., (Crystal Ball), Phys.Rev. C82, 035208 (2010)

The BGO-OD collaboration

S. Alef¹, B. Bantes¹, D. Bayadilov², R. Beck², M. Becker², A. Bella¹, S. Böse², A. Braghieri³, K.-Th. Brinkmann⁴, P. Cole¹, R. Di Salvo⁵, D. Elsner¹, A. Fantini^{5,6}, O. Freyermuth¹, S. Friedrich⁴, F. Frommberger¹, G. Gervino^{7,8}, F. Ghio^{9,10}, S. Goertz¹, A. Gridnev¹¹, E. Gutz⁴, D. Hammann¹, J. Hannappel¹, W. Hillert¹, R. Jahn², R. Joosten², T.C. Jude¹, F. Klein¹, K. Koop², B. Krusche¹², A. Lapik¹³, P. Levi Sandri^{14a}, V. Lisin¹³, I. Lopatin¹¹, G. Mandaglio^{15,16}, F. Messi¹, R. Messi^{5,6}, V. Metag⁴, D. Moriccianni⁵, A. Mushkarenkov¹³, M. Nanova⁴, V. Nedorezov¹³, D. Novinskiy¹¹, P. Pedroni³, A. Polonski¹³, B. Reitz¹, M. Romanuk⁵, T. Rostomyan¹², G. Scheluchin¹, H. Schmieden^{1b}, A. Stugelev¹¹, V. Sumachev¹¹, V. Tarakanov¹¹, V. Vugna¹, D. Walther², H.-G. Zaunick^{2,4}, and T. Zimmermann¹

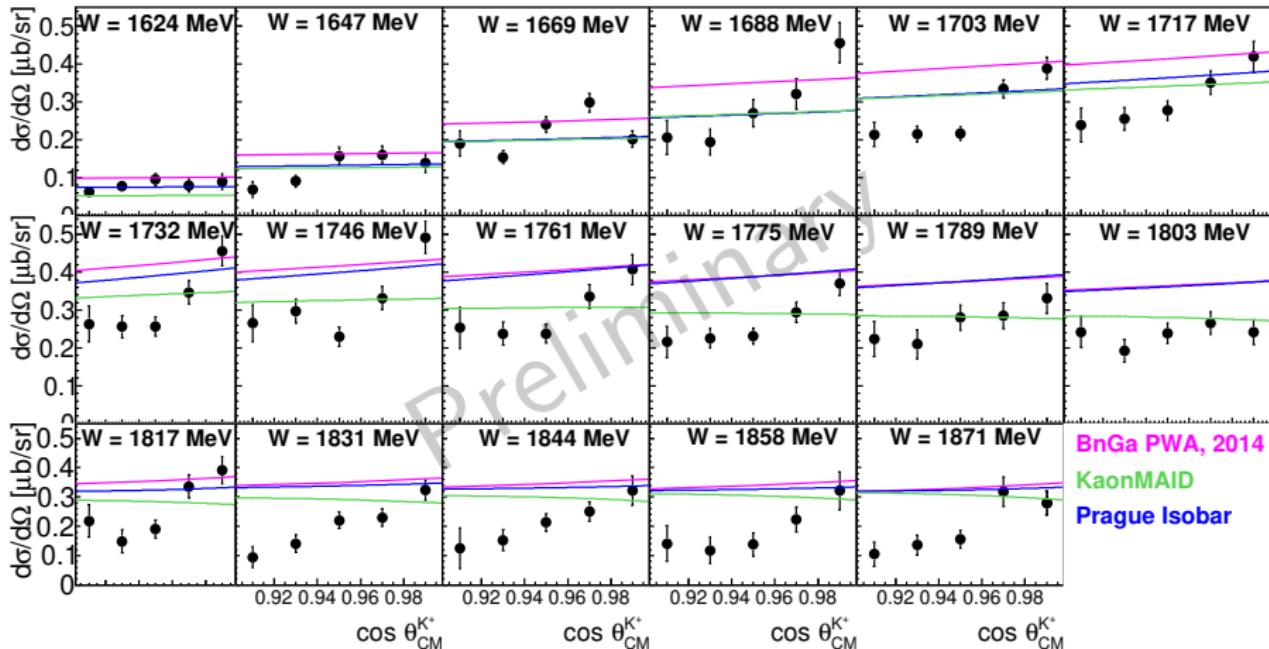
A special thanks to group members!

S. Alef, A. Bella, D. Hammann, J. Hannappel, K. Kohl, F. Messi, B. Reitz,
G. Scheluchin, H. Schmieden, T. Zimmermann & present Masters & Bachelor
students: J. Groß, C. Tillmanns, S Heider & J. Glowacz

A special thanks to the ELSA technical staff and previous BGO-OD technical coordinators (D. Elsner)!

4. First results - Forward $K^+\Lambda$ differential cross sections

- Unprecedented angular resolution ~ 0.01 in $\cos \theta_{CM}^{K^+}$!



Prague Isobar model: D. Skoupil and P. Bydžovský Phys. Rev. C 97, 025202 (2018) Bonn-Gatchina PWA: Eur.Phys.J. A50

(2014) 74 KaonMAID: F.X. Lee, T. Mart, C. Bennhold, H. Haberzettl, L.E. Wright, Nucl. Phys. A695 (2001) 237