



Status of D2 (LMBRD) documentation and cold mass integration

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17th Oct. 2018, 8th HL-LHC Collaboration Meeting, CERN.

Outline

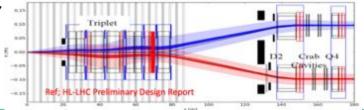
- Cold mass scope of supply
- LMBRDP design status
- Components status
- Interfaces status
 - Integration layout
 - Cryogenics, instrumentation, busbars & splices, assembly
- Documentation
- Manufacture integrated schedule, HSE approval
- Summary

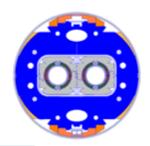




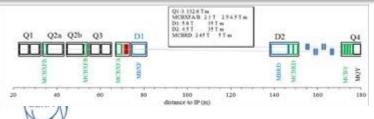
Scope of D2 cold mass procurement

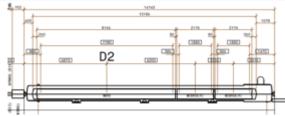
New Nb-Ti D2 recombination Dipole to be built for IR1 and IR5 under
WP3 responsibility





- Short Model under construction at ASG, 1 unit, 105 mm, 4.5 T, 1.6 m long planned for test at SM18 from Dec 2018, early 2019.
- Prototype MBRDP (D2): 1 unit, 105 mm, 4.5 T, 35 T.m , 7.8 m
- Series MBRD (D2): 4 units + 2 spares, 105 mm, 4.5 T, 7.8 m
- Double aperture correctors MCBRD: 8+2 spares, 105 mm, 2.2 T, 1.9 m
- Integrated cold masses LMBRD length: 13 165 mm, built at CERN (1p+6s), all cold tested in SM18 at CERN







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LMBRDP design status

Orbital butt welding **Sept 2018** End flat Cover flange between CM (QQS side) D2 Electrical bus connection side, Quench Connection Lines LD1, LD2 Protection and Mechanical D2 Electrical bus connection Instrumentation SS Shells Quench Protection VTs and D2 correctors Mechanical Instrumentation Double wall extended CWT SS Shells D2

- Shells designed with orbital butt weld TIG joint bevel
- Two End flat covers common design with MQXF, forgings manufacture, under order.
- Cryo supports complete under procurement, position approved
- Cryostating interfaces definition done
- completed by . Instrumentation Flange System (IFS) designed for prototype and series cold mass
 - Prototype busbar fixed point proof load tested up at 14kN (no damage)
 - **QQS connection** integrated piping model done (CMI)
 - **Interface with new 1.9K HEX** done (CRG, CEA Gre)
 - Connection lines to the CFB test station on going (TF)
 - LV Instrumentation prototype pots with vacuum guard design done (LMF)
 - **DMOS** complete of orbital automatic TIG welding

On going / next

- Fabrication drawings for all CM subcomponents - Target completion by Feb 2019
- IFS system components drawings, and prototypes
- Insertion centering jig for cold tube
- Wires routing optimisation

Next:

- **Qualification of longitudinal TIG/MIG** welding
- Specific supply pipes procurement
- **Assembly sequence, dedicated** tooling drawings
- Pressure test bench connections layout



End flat Cover flange

(NCS)

Design

Oct. 2018



Components status



Ordered/Delivered

Shells: 2 for w48

End covers: from w50

Supports: To be delivered

Heat exchanger: shall be manufactured commissioned at

CEA Grenoble, tested in cold mass at CERN

Supply pipe: to be procured

IFS: prototype to be manufactured,

Components to be ordered,

Cold bore tube: nominal dimension agreed, insulation

thinner, to be ordered, production time

12 months, from W44

IFS LV prototype: to be procured, qualified (LMF)

Flexible adaptation lines: to be done (SM18)

Busbar & Splices: Pending design of 13kA DFM link bus, Internal main busbar for prototype

Tooling

Orbital welding machine

Alignment support bench:

Lifting beam: Welding press:

Cradles for welding:

Laser tracker: Magnetic mole:

Finishing bench tooling:

Pressure/test bench:

to be upgraded, welder qualification, cross weld samples qualification, [10/2018 - 04/2019]

to be designed

√ commissionned

✓ longitudinal welding process under common development,

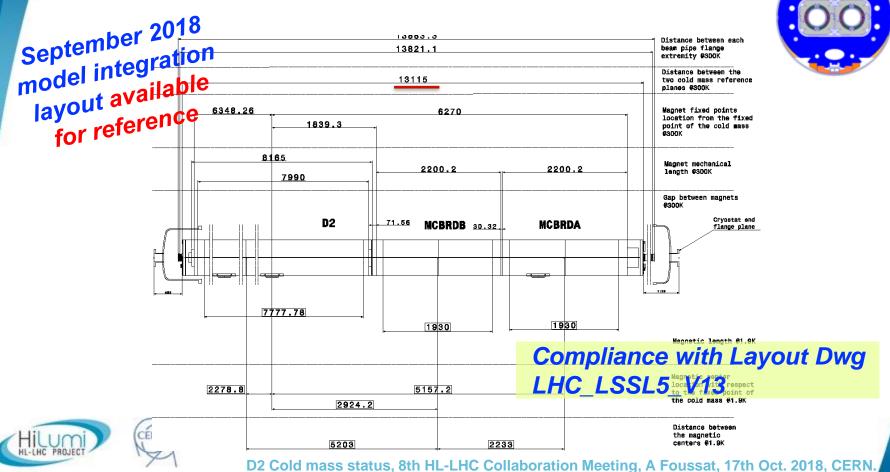
Under procurement, W06

Under fabrication

To be designed, procured Pending studies for terminal connection

5

Integration layout

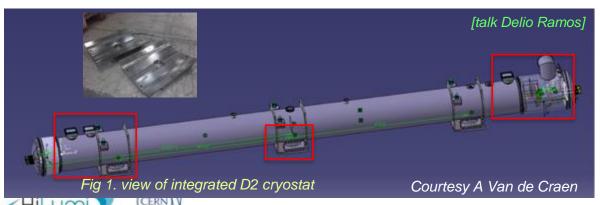


Cryogenic supply side interface

Successful integration of new finned tube 1.9K HEX (CRG) in Cryogenic service module, welded flanges to cold mass.

 CCT feedthroughs IFS design complete, main 13kA bus compensation lyra, LHe feed lines (LD1, LD2)

 Design of prototype and series cryostat finalized by CMI, cold supports locations approved, start of VV procurement.



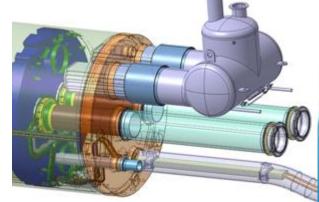
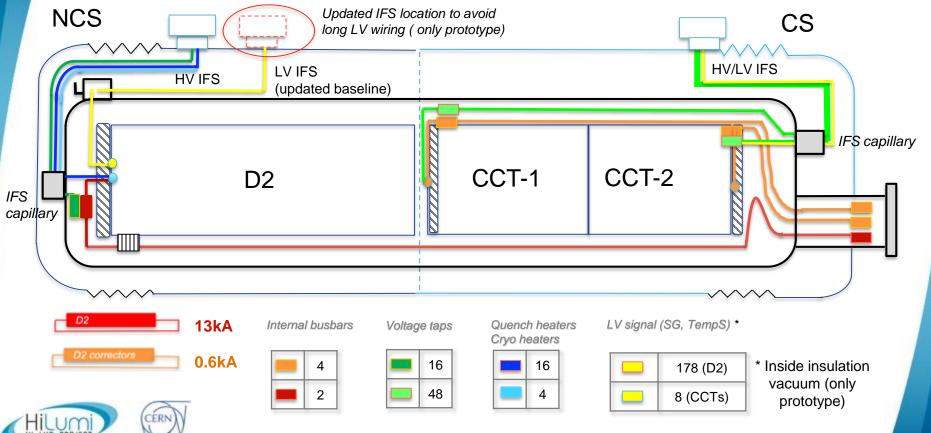


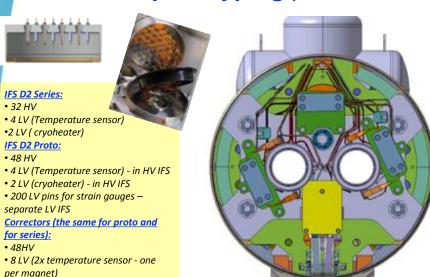
Fig 2. Cold mass connection side integration

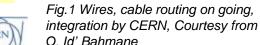
LMBRDP Instrumentation synopsis



Instrumentation budget on LMBRDP

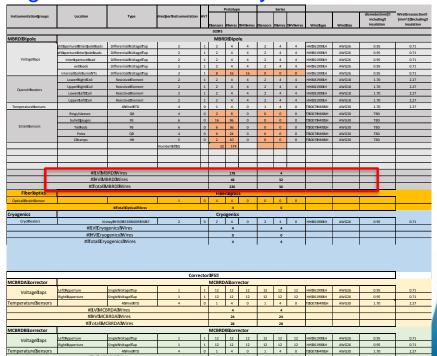
- Instrumentation for D2 prototype and series is finalized,
- Design drawings of Instrumentation flange system (IFS) under completion,
- Wires routing in progress, up to 178 LV wires and 48 HV in prototype (Oct 2018)
- LV IFS prototyping procurement, testing from Dec 2018 May 2019.





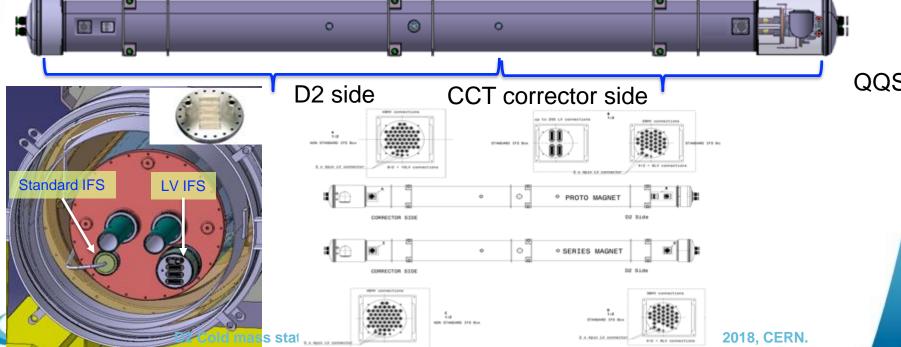






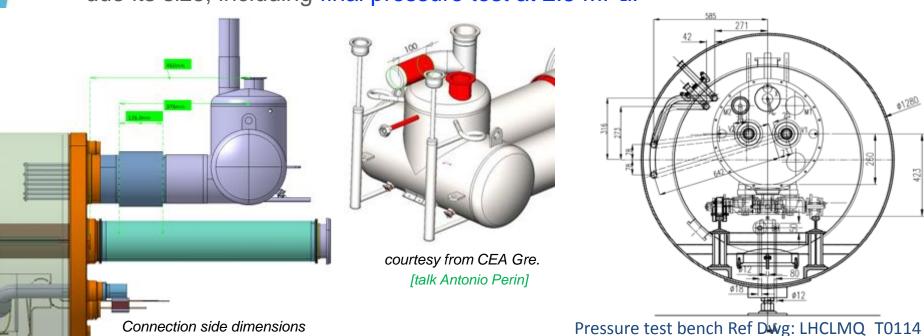
Instrumentation Flange System (IFS)

- Last optimization of feedthrough IFSs location to minimize wires integration lengths, standardization of cryostats types.
- Dimensioning done, specific choice of weldable sub-D connectors with vacuum guard (10⁻⁴ mb) for LV instrumentation cables (detailed drawings on going)



Finned Cu tubes 1.9K HEX interface

- Assembly flanges to new 1.9K designed, interface drawing under progress
- HEX assembly to be done at cryostating with dedicated assembly tooling due its size, including final pressure test at 2.5 MPa.

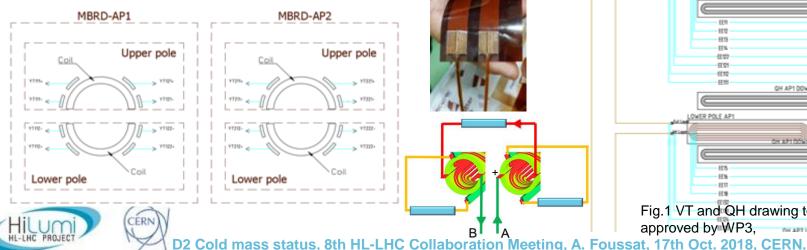


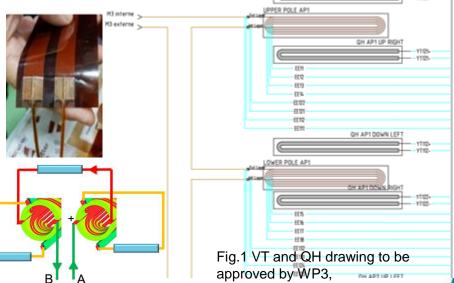
Electric internal circuit interface

D2 quench protection (PHs) and detection (VTs) circuit diagram ready with allocated pins number.

LV IFS prototype fabrication planned [from 12/2018], dedicated mechanical instrumentation diagram to be confirmed with INFN Ge.

MBRD QH connections





Busbar design, prototype

Fixed point prototype on internal 13 kA OFE copper stabilised 13 m long busbar made by successive brazing method by Silfos Cu-Ag (~ 600 °C melting) then Sn90Ag40 (183 °C)

Tensile loading tests completed on both SC bus samples and Ryton[®] insulation box, more than 5 kN

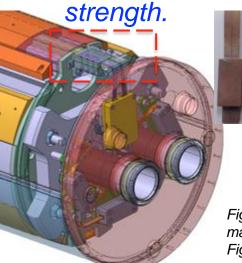
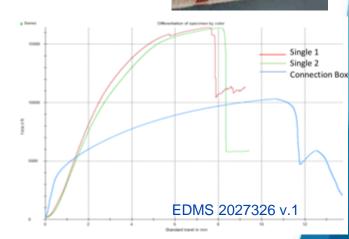




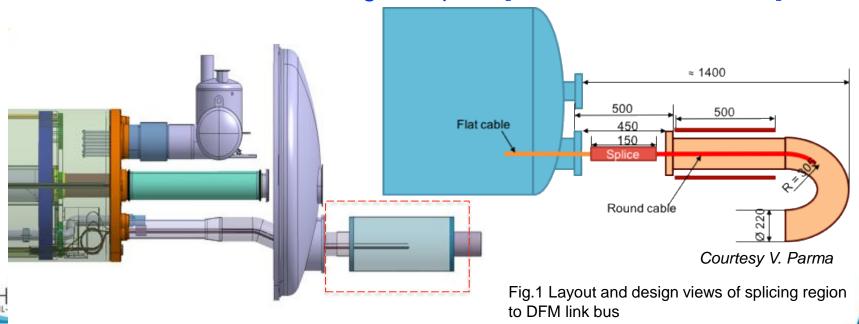
Fig 1. Fixed point location on cold mass NCS

Fig 2.a,b prototype test samples, results



D2-DFM Link busbar splice

- CAD layout interface design of 13kA splice to DFM link NbTi busbar done, check by integration
- Next, WP3 to confirm the specifications of DFM link 13kA round busbar to start detailed design of splice [Dec 2018 – Feb 2019]



SM18 Cold test interface

Hellium 1.9°K coaxiaux Ligne M3

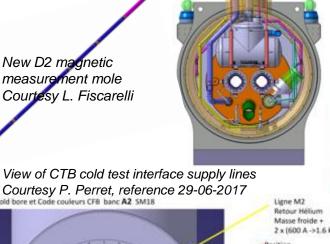
Arrivée Hélium Bottom tray Lime C' Retour Hélium Bottom tray

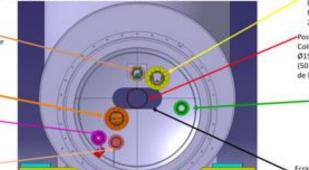
On going CAD integration study of D2 prototype in SM18 test cryostat, interface to CFB, compatible with cold test of 1.9K HEX.

Design of internal connection routing from cold mass exits lines to CFB M2/3, N, C', E.

Magnetic measurement to check mid plane tilt at warm, operation on cold test in anticryostat (under design by CMI).

New D2 magnetic measurement mole Courtesy L. Fiscarelli





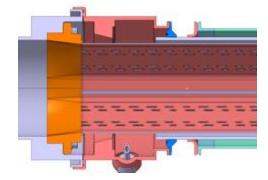
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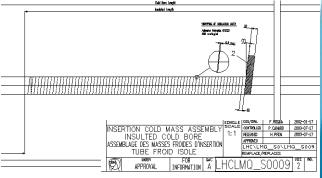
Masse froid

Meeting, A. Foussat, 17th Oct. 2018, CERN.

Cold bore tube integration

- The baseline of 13 m long cold bore tube (CBT), OD100 mm requires an insertion from the side of the D2 cold mass once assembled (Drawing LHCVSCSC0001) similarly to SSS arcs LHC cold mass
- Past SSS experience with a 1,5 mm gap side insertion in Ø 56 mm aperture, 120 μm insulation thickness(LMQ_S0009), no internal supports.
- The D2 CBT insulation system is designed with minimum thickness of 0.3 mm (2 polyimide layers, isopreg) with no intermediate support giving a minimum clearance of 1.5 mm at radius.
- Expected sagging of 1.5 mm over 4 m support span.
- Design change on prototype accepted by INFN to avoid protruding of collar nose
- Note: Coils collaring on tube is not an option at moment as would require butt welding development not permitted so far.

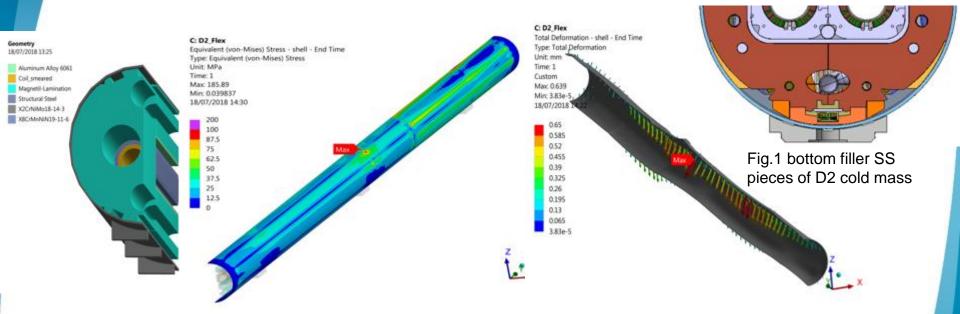








Structural analysis of D2 CM model under gravity



- FEM structural analysis of D2 cold mass under gravity shows 0.6 mm maximum deformation, peak VM stress less than 200 Mpa.
- Local analysis on internal filler support on going (Fig.1).



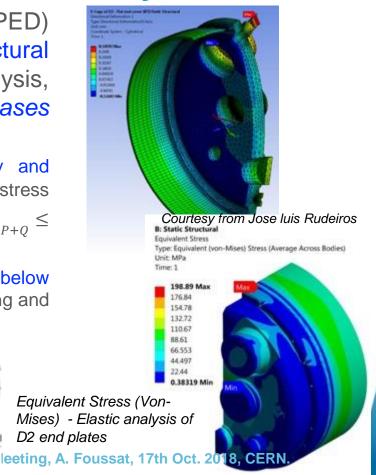


Pressure vessel structural analysis

As part of Pressure Equipment Directive (PED) (2014/68/EU) safety files requirements, a structural analysis was performed in pure-elastic analysis, considering *Testing and exceptional load cases* scenario under 2.5 MPa.

■ Examined welds passed both criteria on primary and secondary stresses $(\sigma_{eq})_{pm} \le 304$ MPa, based on stress categorisation. and more conservative value of $(\Delta \sigma_{eq})_{P+Q} \le 2R_{p1.0/T} = 640$ MPa according to EN 13445-3:2014.

 Maximum equivalent total strain is kept always well below maximum allowable (i.e. 5 and 7 % for normal operating and testing load cases respectively).







D2 Cold mass status, 8th I

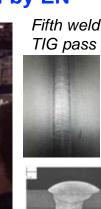
Automatic Orbital welding development

- D2 cold mass assembly relies on successful Qualification of automatic orbital TIG welding of two half longitudinally welded CMs. (first DMOS approved by Apave third party last July 18)
- On going procurement of upgraded CERN TIG orbital welding equipment for next qualification of welder and trial on crossed welds.
- Level of NDT inspection clarified on each weld type per EN:ISO5817 level B standards (see indico 732717). UT procedures under qualification by EN-









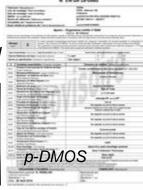






Fig1. On line dimension survey with Leica laser tracker. 0.3 mm maximum linear deviation

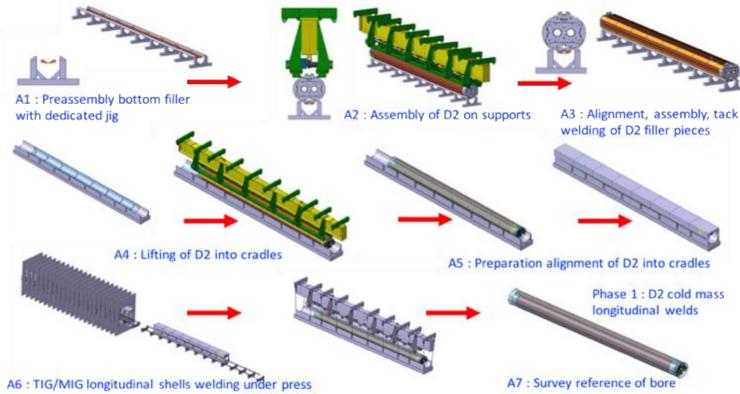
Fig.2 Polycar 60 automatic TIG head installed on guiding rails (OD508, 630mm)

Assembly sequence (Phase I / III) in progress

On going study of assembly sequence to create tooling specification drawings



Universal 30t lifting tool commissioned for D2 and MQXF







Splice box interface for leads and VTs

- Concept design of 600 A lead and VTs splice box complete (10) on each CCT with soldered Sn-Ag connections into crimped Alu tube.
- VTs wires routing to CCT instrumentation flange done, exit busbars

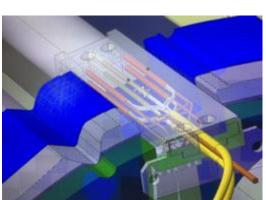


Fig. 2 600 A bus splice with VTs



Fig.3 Front view of CCT prototype exit leads

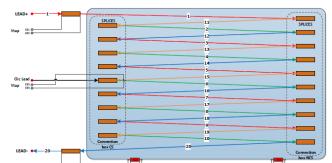
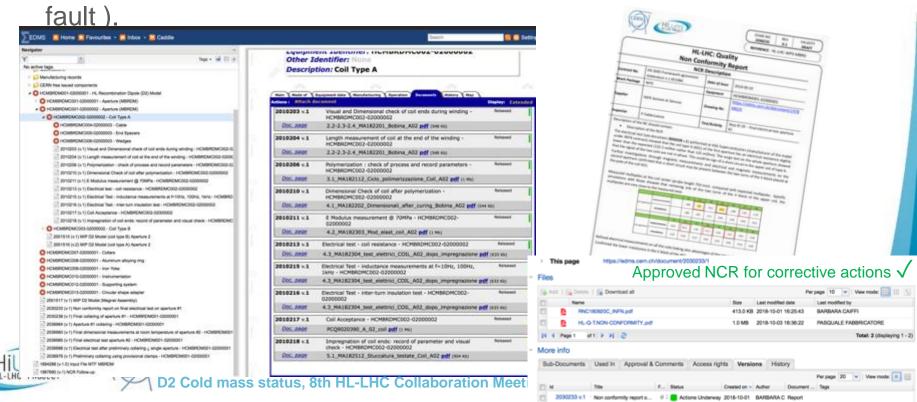


Fig.4 CCT VTs layout

D2 Short model documentation

 Both Short model apertures <u>inspection records</u> are <u>archived and</u> released in MTF by INFN (including last NCR on aperture 1 electrical

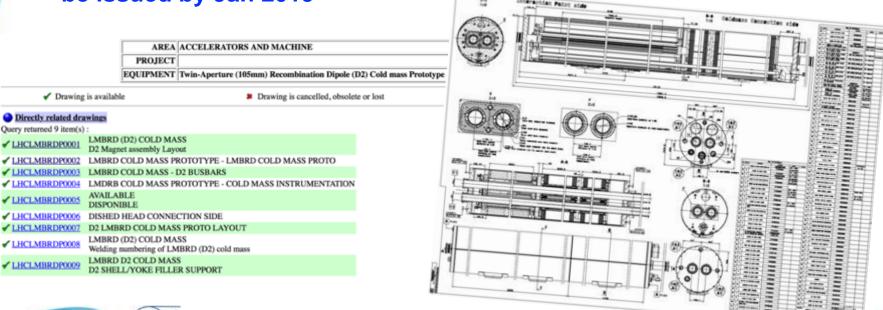


D2 cold mass documents

Main cold mass assembly drawings are created on CDD and currently under revision

Prototype and series D2 cold mass auxiliaries components drawings to

be issued by Jan 2019







Prototype Test plan

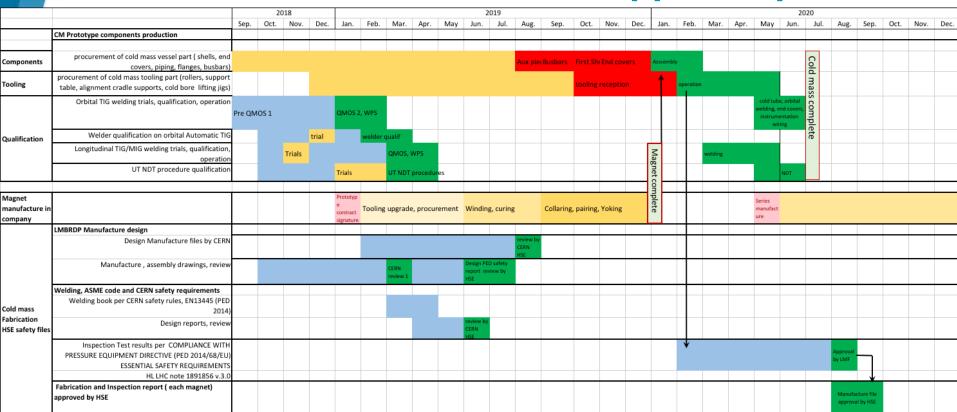
- LMBRDP shall follow standard NbTi magnet test campaign program with additional dedicated tests.
- Horizontal Magnetic measurement in anticryostat, magnetic cross talk study
- Cooling efficiency of D2 1.9K HEX
- Mutual magnetic influence of D2 and CCT correctors
- Quench Pressure characterization.
- Test plan of prototype in progress by 02/2019 based on short model (https://edms.cern.ch/document/1982344/0.2)

- 1 Preparation tests at warm up to 3kV to ground
- 2 Cooldown, RRR measurement
- 3 Cold powering preparation, HV electrical insulation test up to 2.3 kV to ground
- 4 Cold powering tests, low current, up to 4kA@ 10 A/s for 300 s, protection QH checks.
- 5 Cold powering tests, high current at 1.9 K, Training campaign, Holding time (3 h), ramp rate study (up to 200A/s), Magnetic measurements, Transfer function, AC losses (up 100 A/s)
- 6 Cold powering tests, high current at 4.5 K, check at nominal ramp rate (10 A/s):
- 7 Final HV electrical insulation tests at cold, up to 590 V to ground
- 8 Warm up cycle, RRR measurement
- 9 Cooldown, RRR measurement, Mechanical Strain measurement
- 10 Cold powering preparation
- 11 Cold powering tests, low current, check dump and QH circuit
- 12 Cold powering tests, high current at 1.9 K, dump no heater, check QL (< 15 MA²s), then QH effectiveness by batch
- 13 Cold powering tests, high current at 4.5 K, training check
- 14 Final tests at cold, HV electrical insulation test up to 590 V to ground
- 15 Warm up, RRR measurement, Mechanical Strain measurement
- 16 Final tests at warm, HV electrical insulation test up to 335 V to ground





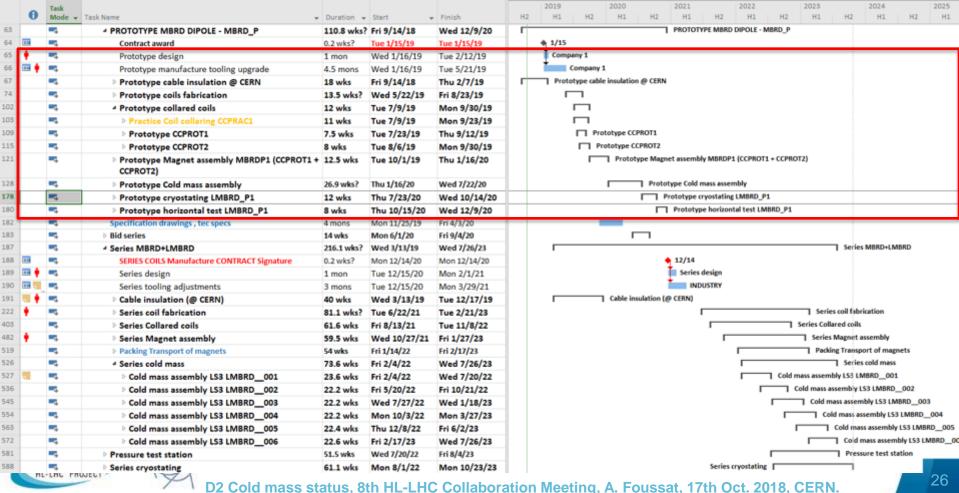
Manufacture schedule, HSE approval plan





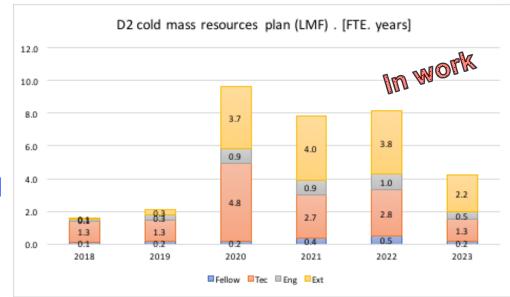


Integrated schedule (in construction)



Baseline production schedule

- Integrated magnet and cold mass baseline schedule at CERN including resource load (tooling, personnel) in work progress. D2 prototype cold mass assembly scheduled from 12/2019 with lead time of 27 weeks.
 - On going check for co-activities, common resources, target of 22 weeks / CM.
- The cold mass construction of D2, CCTs magnets involves new tooling and manufacture procedures, timeline to be validated through prototype.
- Optional scenario of Series CM assembly by third party under study.





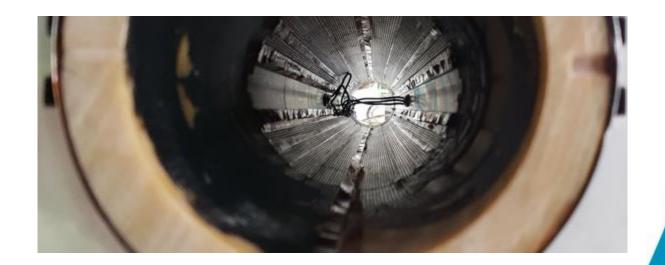


Summary

- LMBRD cold mass CAD model is complete, focus to deliver components drawings by Feb 2019.
- New assembly welding process of D2 cold mass requires qualification of welding processes and precise alignment bench design by 04.2019.
- Procurement of final main CM components started, full swing to manage others auxiliaries series items procurement till 10.2019.
- The sequence drawings and manufacture procedure writing of CM fabrication to be designed in detail to procure alignment and assembly dedicated jigs [12.2018 08.2019]
- Resources for manufacture to be confirmed, option of partial CM fabrication by magnet contractor under study.
- Test program of D2 magnet prototype first cold mass to be integrated with all interfaces test requirements, by Mar. 2019.



"There must be bright light at the end of the tunnel ..."



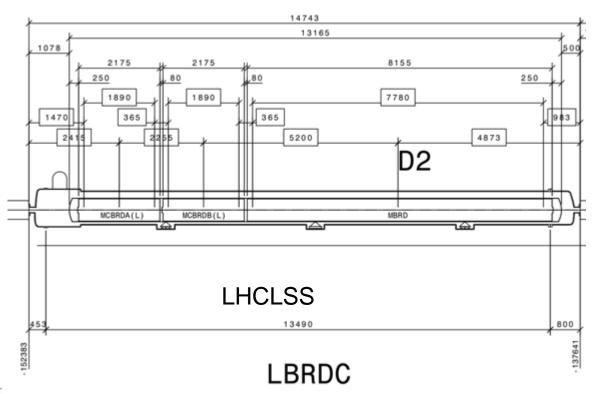


BACK UP SLIDES





Baseline integration reference drawing







NDT requirements approved. Reference HL-LHC COMPLIANCE with Pressure Equipment Directive (PED 2014/68/EU) <u>EDMS :1891856 v.4.0</u>

		Welding	Product	tion	
Tests	Standards	Qualification (if necessary)	Weld joint	Test plates /coupons (***)	Acceptance
Non destructive tests					
Visual inspection	EN 17637-2017	100%	100%	100%	EN 5817
Inspection X-ray (film) and/or UT inspection	EN 17636-1 (RT) EN 12668-1/3 (UT) EN 13588 (PAUT) EN583-6 (TOFD UT)	100%	100%	100%	[1] EN 5817 class B (weld efficiency of 1)
Destructive Tests (**)					
Transverse tensile test, 1 required	EN 4136 EN 10002-1	X			[2]
Longitudinal tensile test within the weld bead 1 required	EN 5178	Х			[3]
Charpy V-Notch test (4.2 K) 3 required in heat affected zone 3 required in welded metal	EN ISO 148-1	х			[4] Energy > 40 J for group 8
Bending test 1 required normal 1 required root	EN 910 ISO 7438	Х			[5]
Macrography 1 required	EN 13639	Х			[6] EN 5817
Micrograph 1 required	EN 13639	Х			[7] EN 5817
Magnetic permeability 1 required		Х			[8]
Specific qualification					
destructive test [9]					
Fracture toughness at RT, 77K, 4.2K (Heat affected zone, weld material) 9 samples required (1 L, 1 T each at each temperature)	ASTM E 399, ASTM (oreq. ASME Section ASTM E 1820		x		>= 130 MPa.m ^{V2} for weldments at 4K





Specific IFS in insulation vacuum

- For large amount of LV signal wires, use of local evacuated pot with double D-Sub feedthroughs to route wire in insulation vaccum
 - Evacuation line to be added, min ID 10 mm to reach 10⁻⁴ mbar.
 - Seff = Q/P_{end} : P_{end} =10⁻⁵ mb,
 - Assuming a gas leak evolution of Q = 10⁻³ mb.l.s-1, Seff =100 l/s

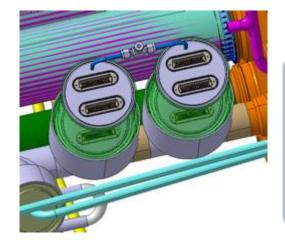


210-D50-CF100-2

D-Sub Feedthrough, Weld Adapter to be selected

Check for leak rate at cold, < 10⁻⁹ mb.l.-1 at 1.9K

Tightness under 2.5 Mpa to be checked



General Specifications Sub-Miniature D

Compliance DIN 41652, MIL-C-24308

Pin-ø 1.0mm

Pin material Gold plated NiFe Seal Glass Ceramic Flange Stainless Steel 316L

Test Voltage 500V DC Max. Current 5A per pin

Cont. Current 3A per pin, all pins loaded

Temp. -200°C to 230°C Leak rate <5x10⁻¹⁰ mar-I/s He

Ref catalog Allectra





MIP coils type A-B

https://edms.cern.ch/document/1959718/1

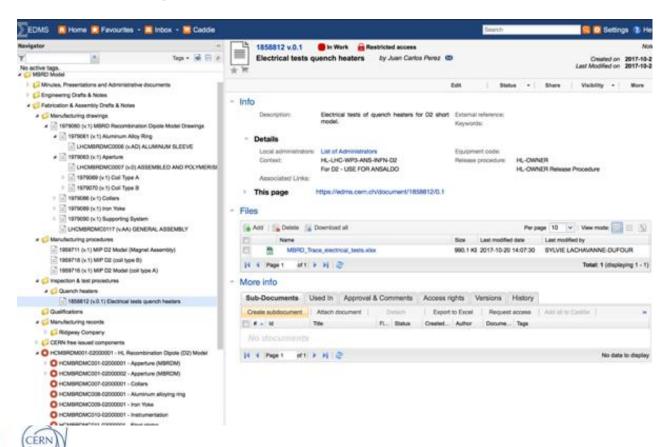
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EDMS D2 short model structure





D2 Cold mass status, 8th HL-LHC Collaboration Meeting, A. Foussat, 17th Oct. 2018, CERN.

Short model drawings



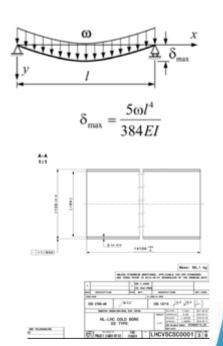




All the 117 manufacturing DWG's for components, coils, magnet are in CDD database

Cold bore tube tolerances

				Tol. Min	Tol.max	
Wall thickness		3		-0.375	0.375	
ID		94				
OD		100		-0.8	0.8	
straightness				1 /800		
AP maximum opening		105	mm			
AP local collar pole		105	mm			
Insulation th	ickness	0.3	mm			
cold tube support thickness		0	mm			
Coil aperture	e envelop deviation	0.3	mm			
Minimum cle	earance available to	(* not consid			lering in plane	
aperture (over radius) for BASELINE		1.5	mm	elongation of coil aperture)		
E		200	Gpa			
w		100	N/m	note: tube se	elf weight 72N/m	
L range		4	m			
inertia		1076246	mm4			
delta max		1.5E-03	m			







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D2 integration site

