## XXVII International Workshop on Deep Inelastic Scattering and Related Subjects



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## Transverse single-spin asymmetry with a $\sin \phi_{S_h}$ modulation for proton and lambda production in SIDIS at subleading twist

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We investigate the transverse single-spin asymmetry with a sin  $\phi_{S_h}$  modulation for the transversely polarized proton and lambda production in semi-inclusive inelastic scattering process, where  $\phi_{S_h}$  is the azimuthal angle of the transverse spin of the final hadron. Theoretically, the spin asymmetry can be interpreted by the convolution of the twist-3 transverse momentum dependent distributions and twist-2 fragmentation functions. In this work, three different origins in terms of the  $hH_1$  term, the  $f^{\perp}D_{1T}^{\perp}$  term and the  $g^{\perp}G_{1T}$  term are taken into account simultaneously for this asymmetry.

We calculate the twist-3 quark transverse momentum dependent distributions h,  $f^{\perp}$  and  $g^{\perp}$  by using the quark spectator diquark model, and we investigate the role of the fragmentation functions  $H_1$ ,  $D_{1T}^{\perp}$  and  $G_{1T}$  in the  $\sin \phi_{S_h}$  asymmetry as well. We also predict the numerical results of the asymmetries for the proton and the lambda production at JLab with a 12 GeV beam and at COMPASS with a 160 GeV beam, separately. From the comparison of the different sources for the asymmetry, we find that, the distribution h and the fragmentation function  $H_1$  give the dominant contribution to the  $\sin \phi_{S_h}$  asymmetry for proton production, while the distribution  $f^{\perp}$  might be probed by the convolution with  $D_{1T}^{\perp}$  in the lambda production at JLab 12 GeV.

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