



Response of the straw detector to ionizing radiation and calibration

~~Measurement of cosmic radiation
by straw detector~~

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Well yes, but actually no

Main objectives

Examine detector response to different types of radiation

Investigate the effect of changed straw detector parameters, namely operating voltage and pressure on signal amplitude.

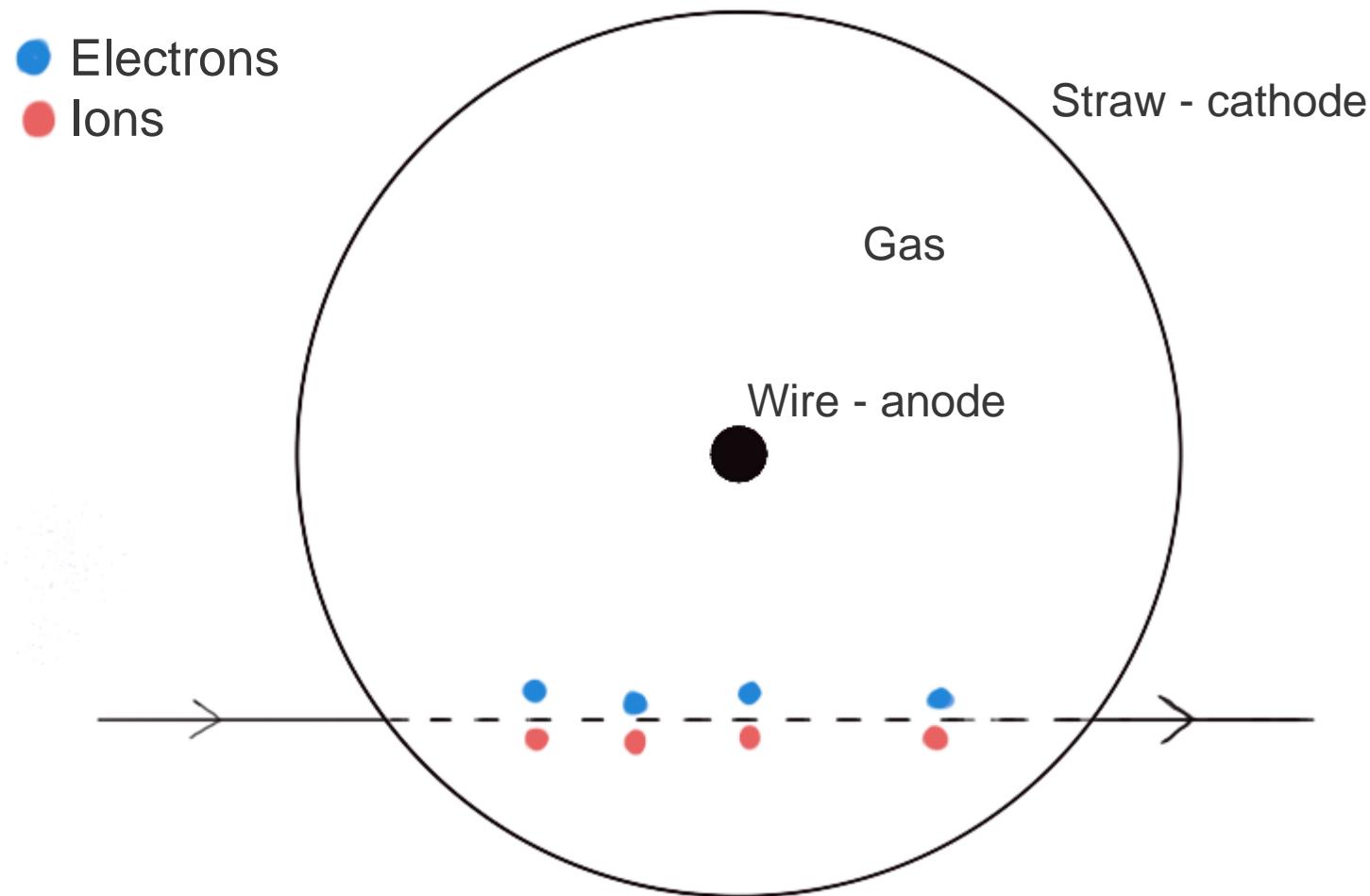
Simulate effects of changed parameters on time resolution

Contents

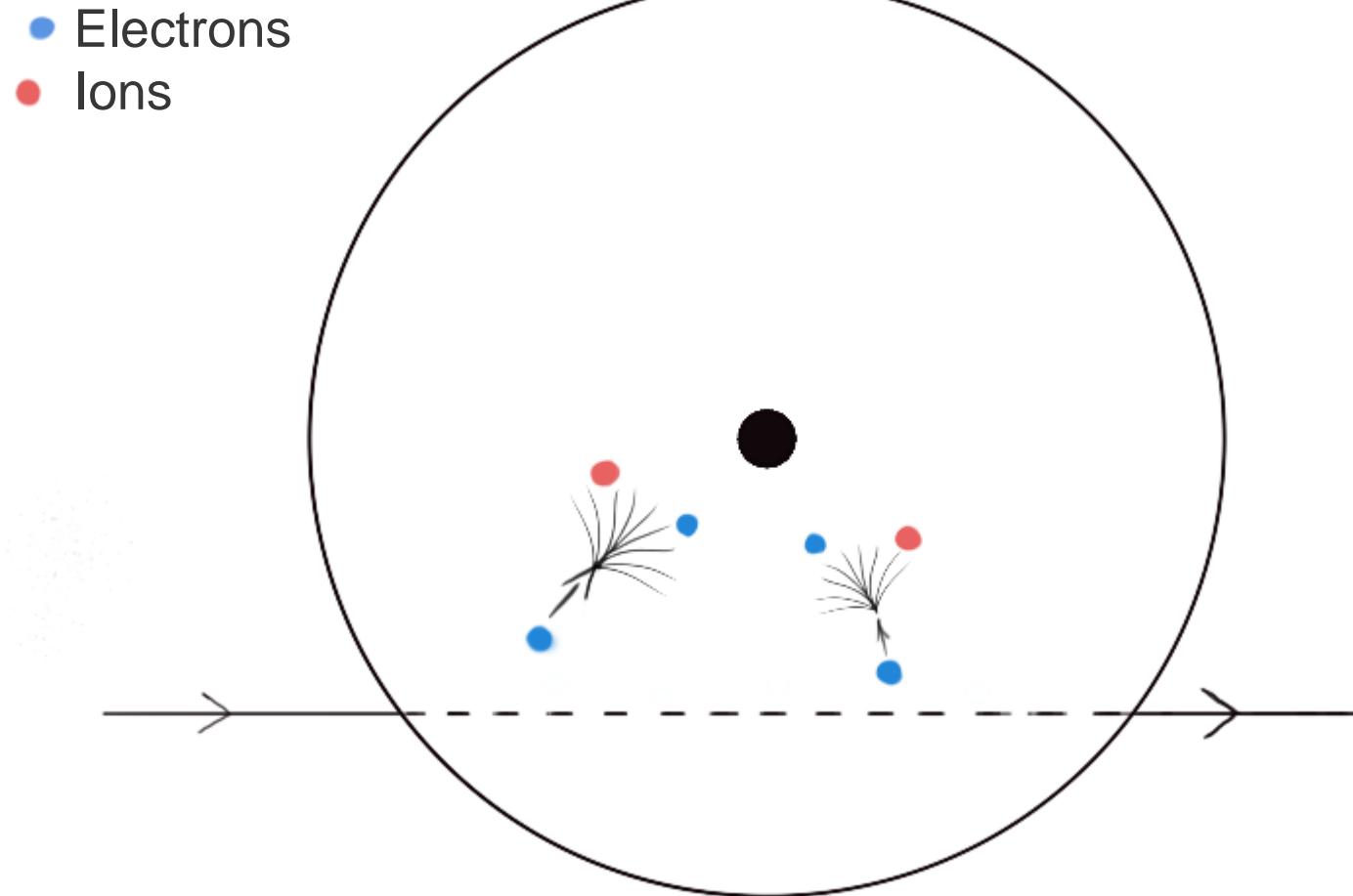
- Straw detectors
- Radiation sources
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Straw detectors

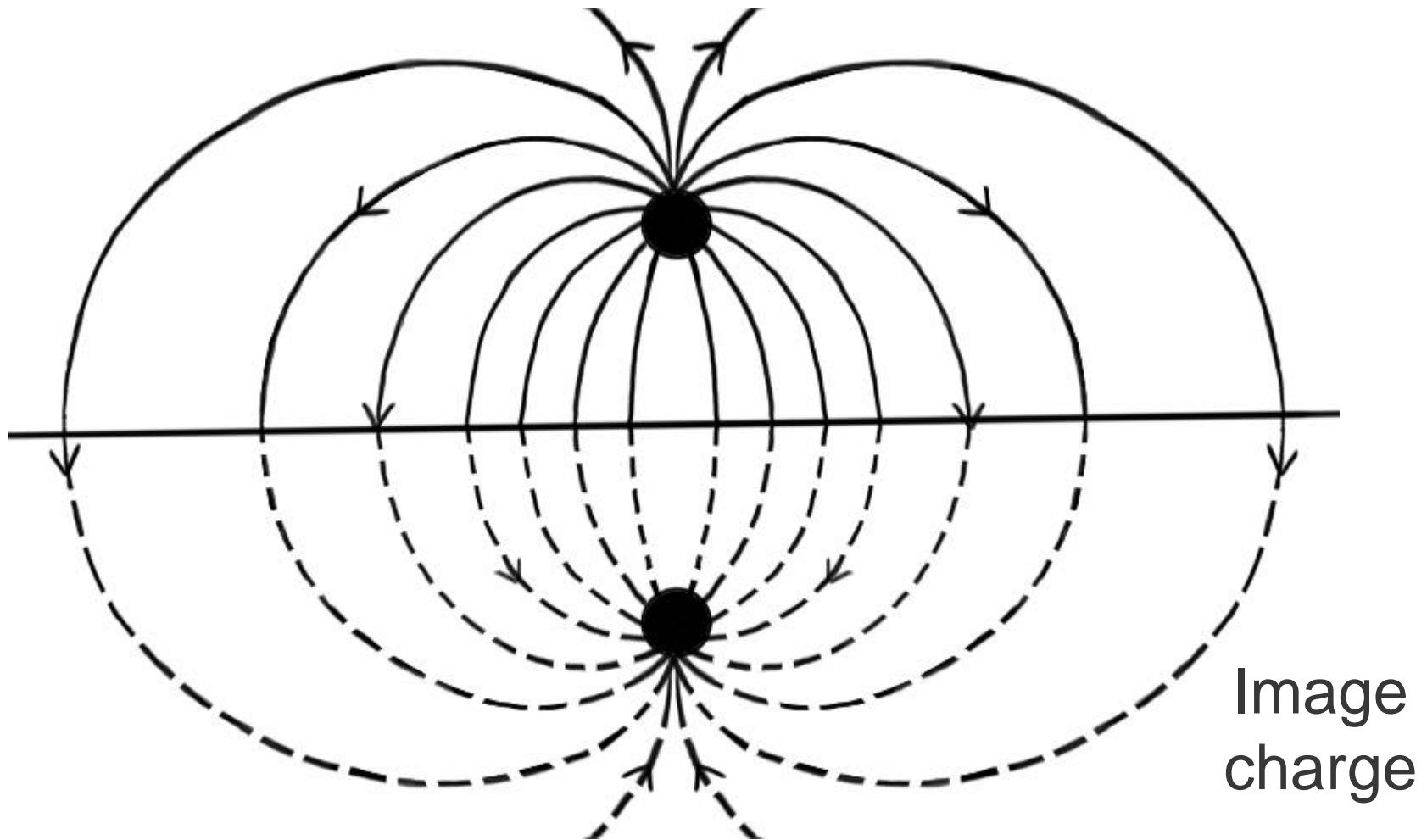
Primary ionization



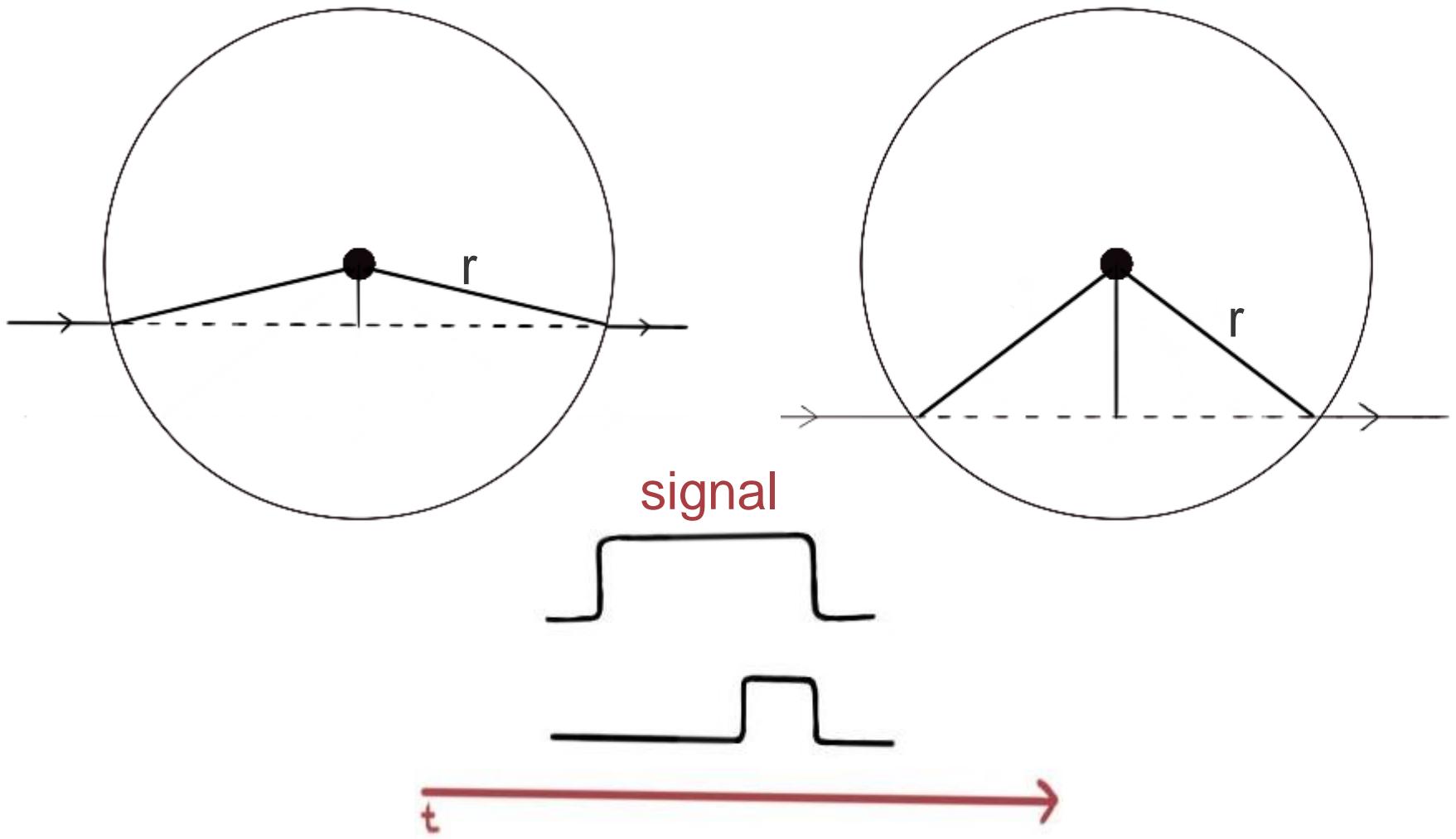
Secondary ionization

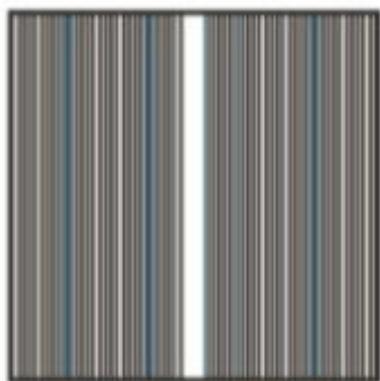


Signal generation

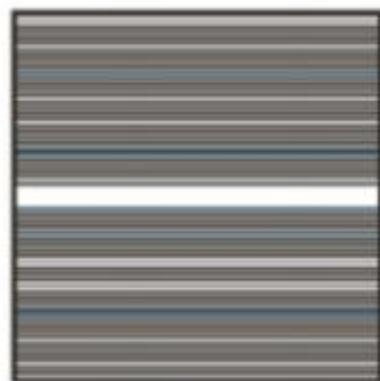


Extra resolution





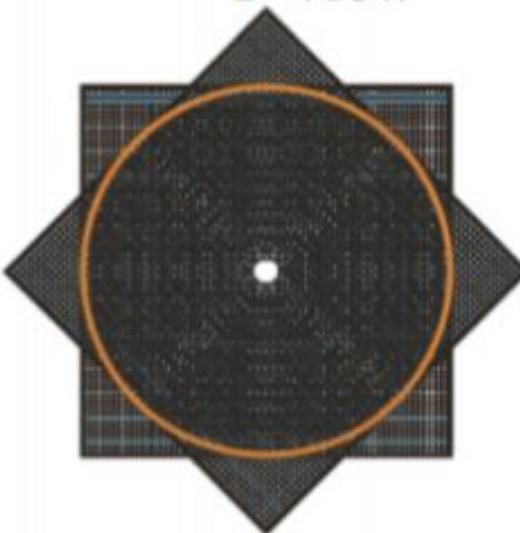
X view



Y view



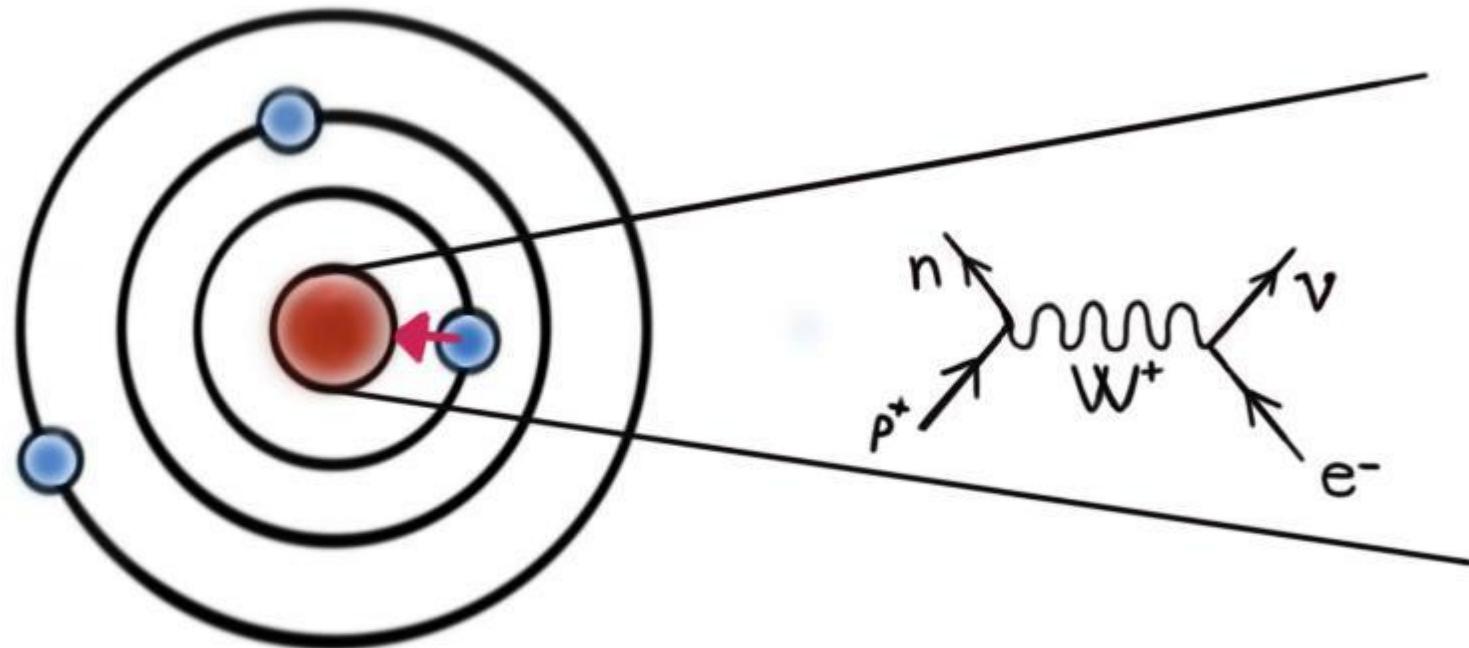
U view



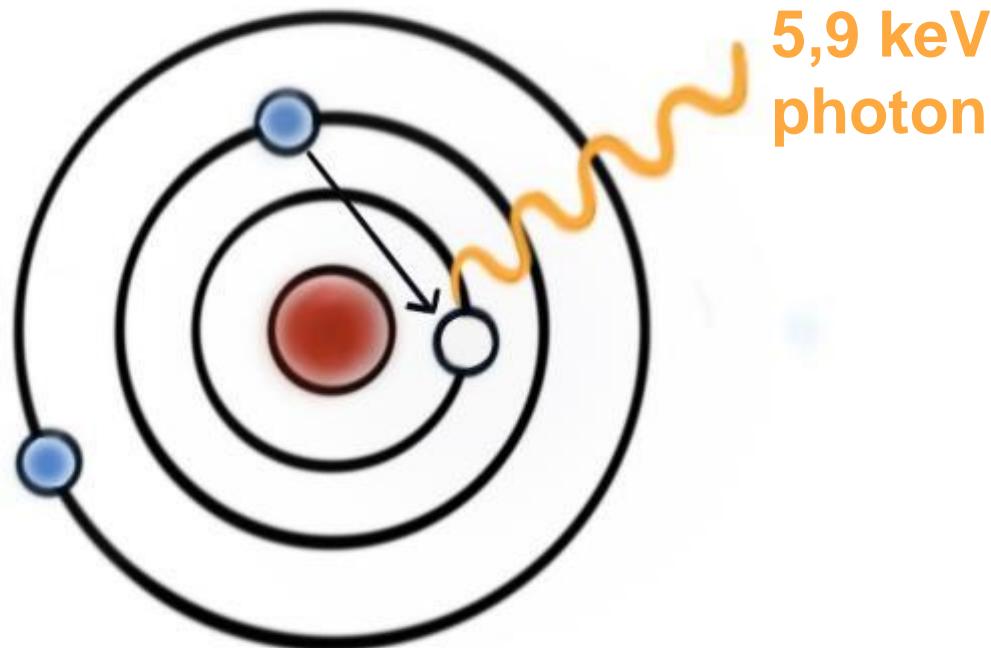
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Radiation sources

^{55}Fe Electron capture decay



^{55}Fe Electron capture decay

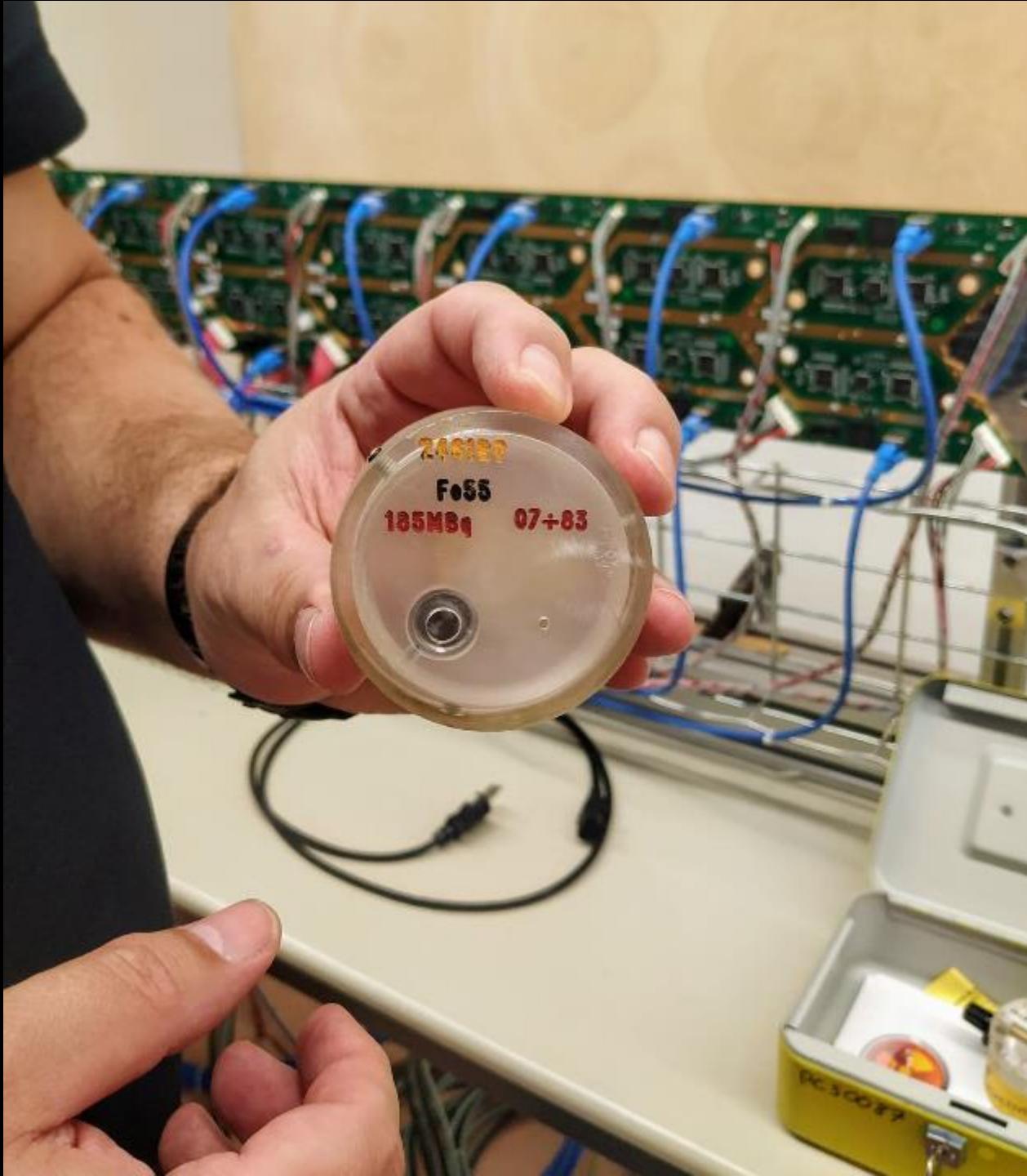


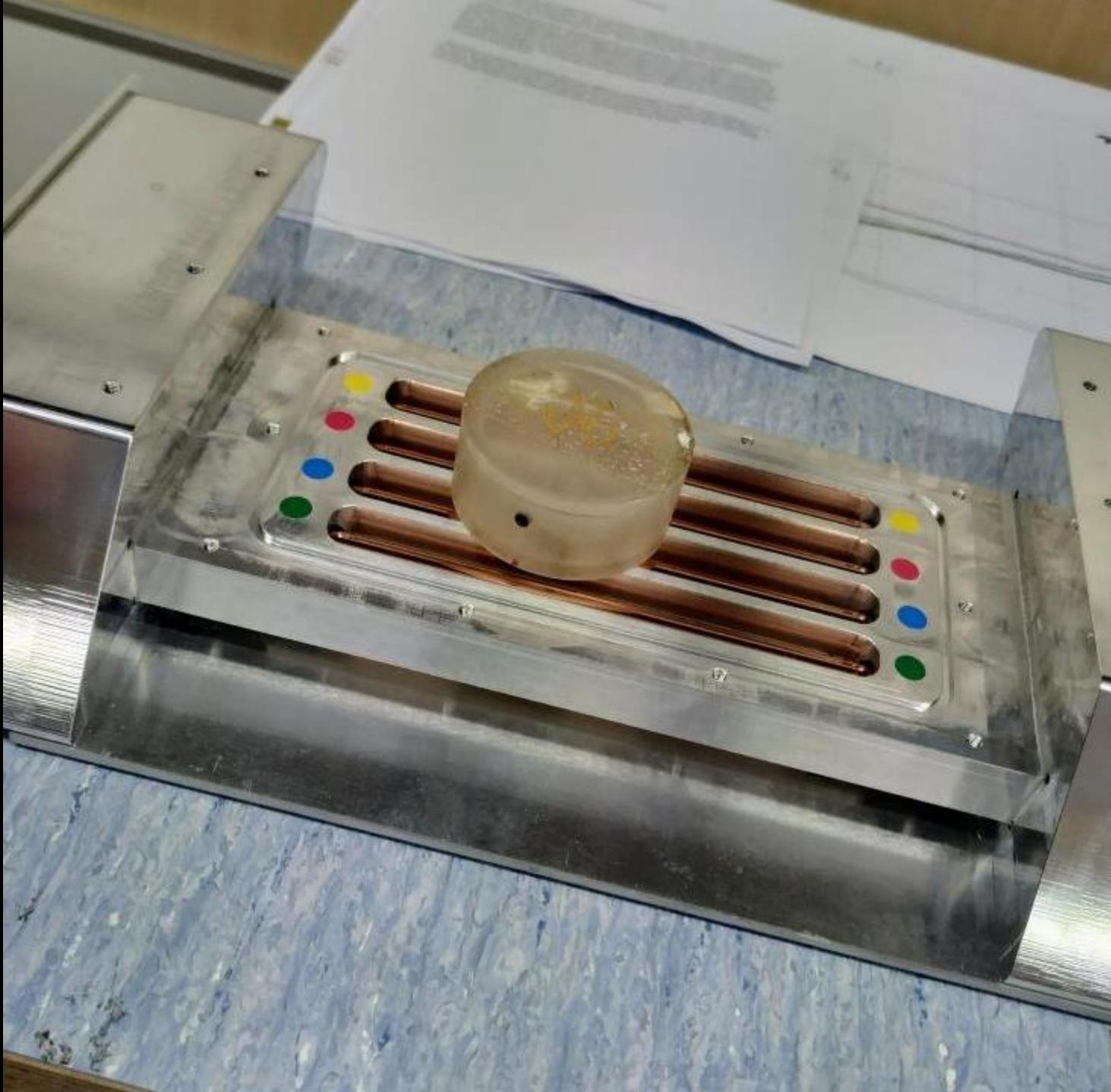
- Absorbed all at once
- Consistent amount of energy
- Consistent detector signal

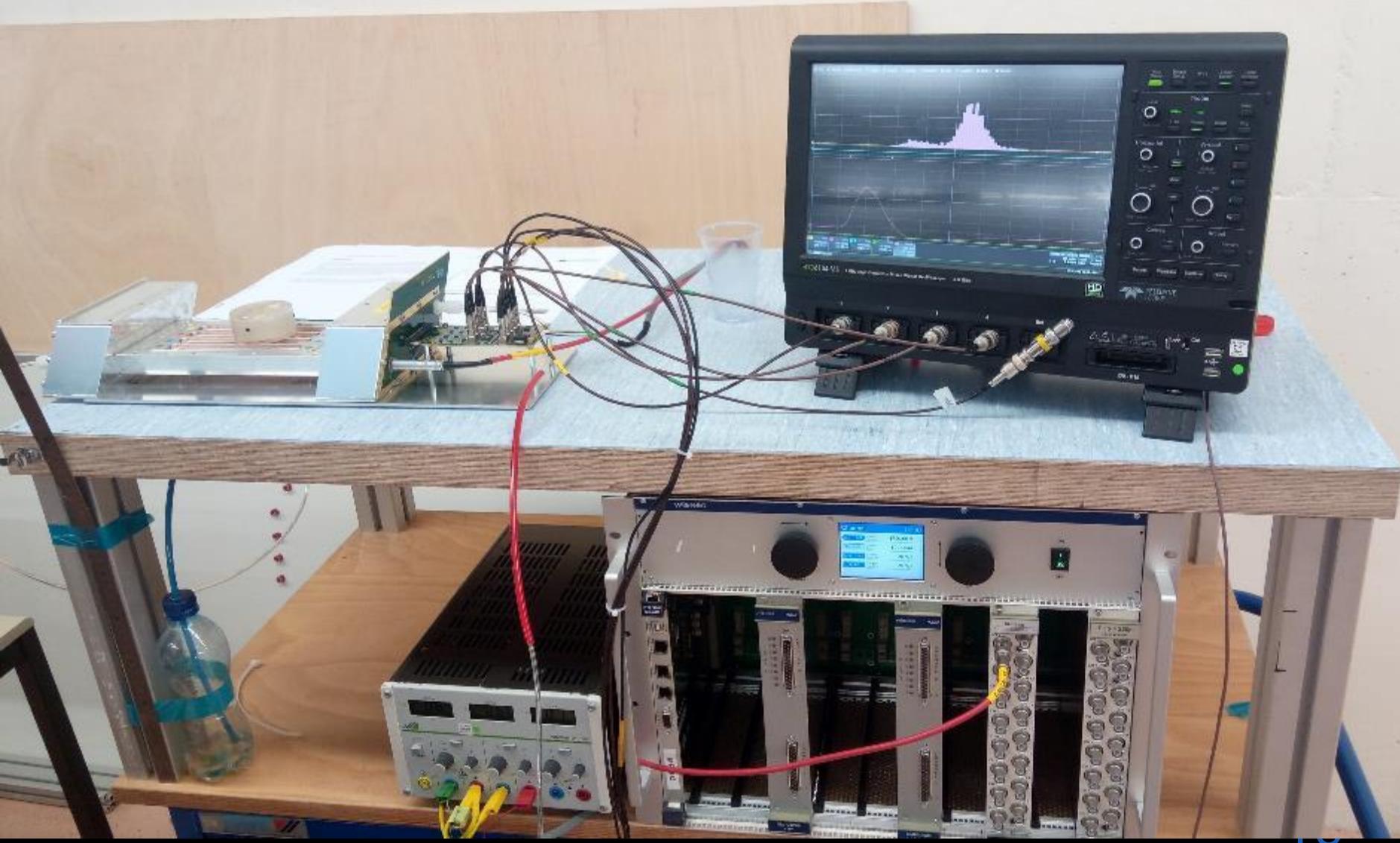
Other radiation sources

- ^{90}Sr 546keV electron
- ^{241}Am photons, neutrons, α -particles, clusters, fission products
- Background radiation

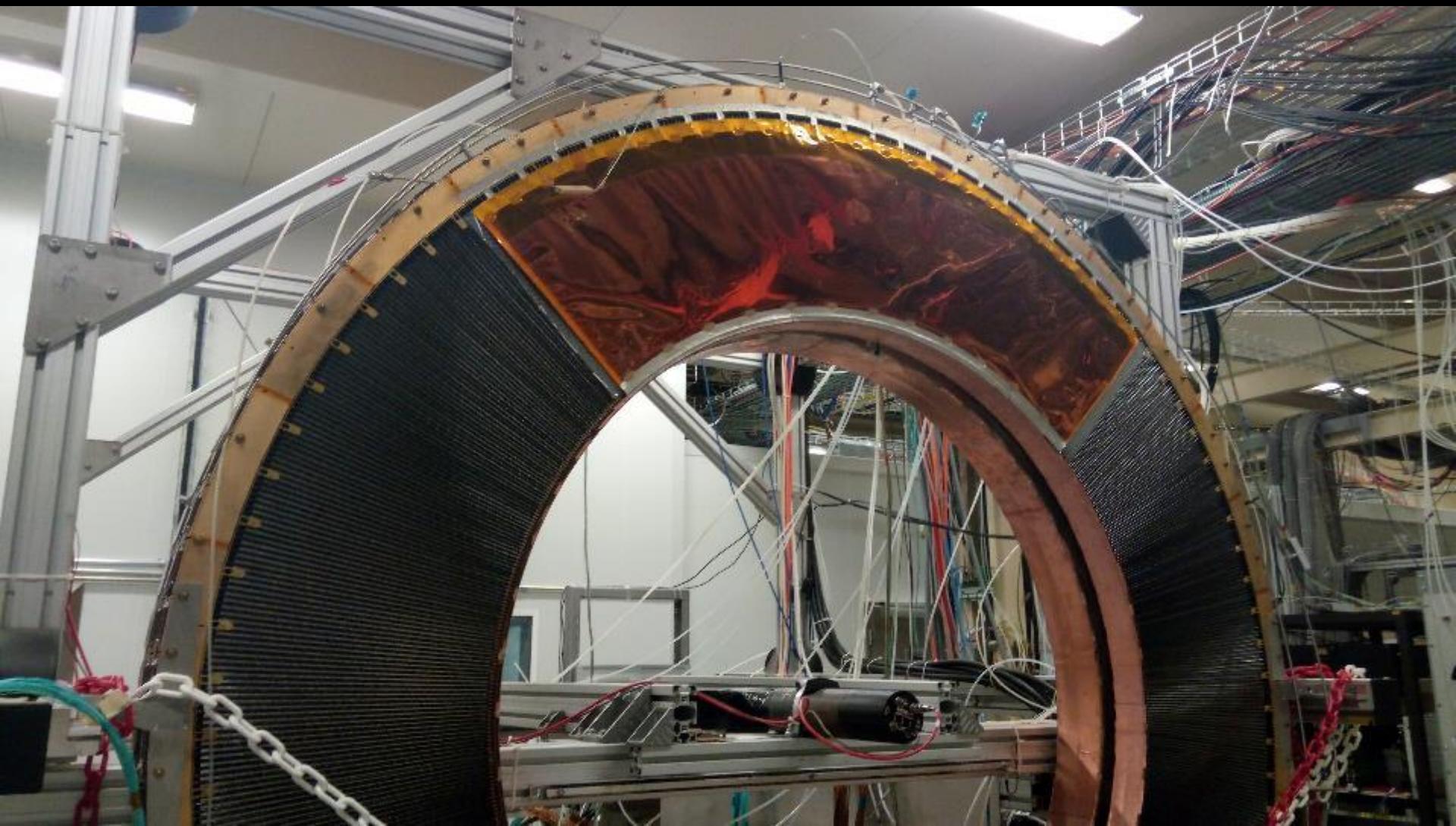
Experimental apparatus





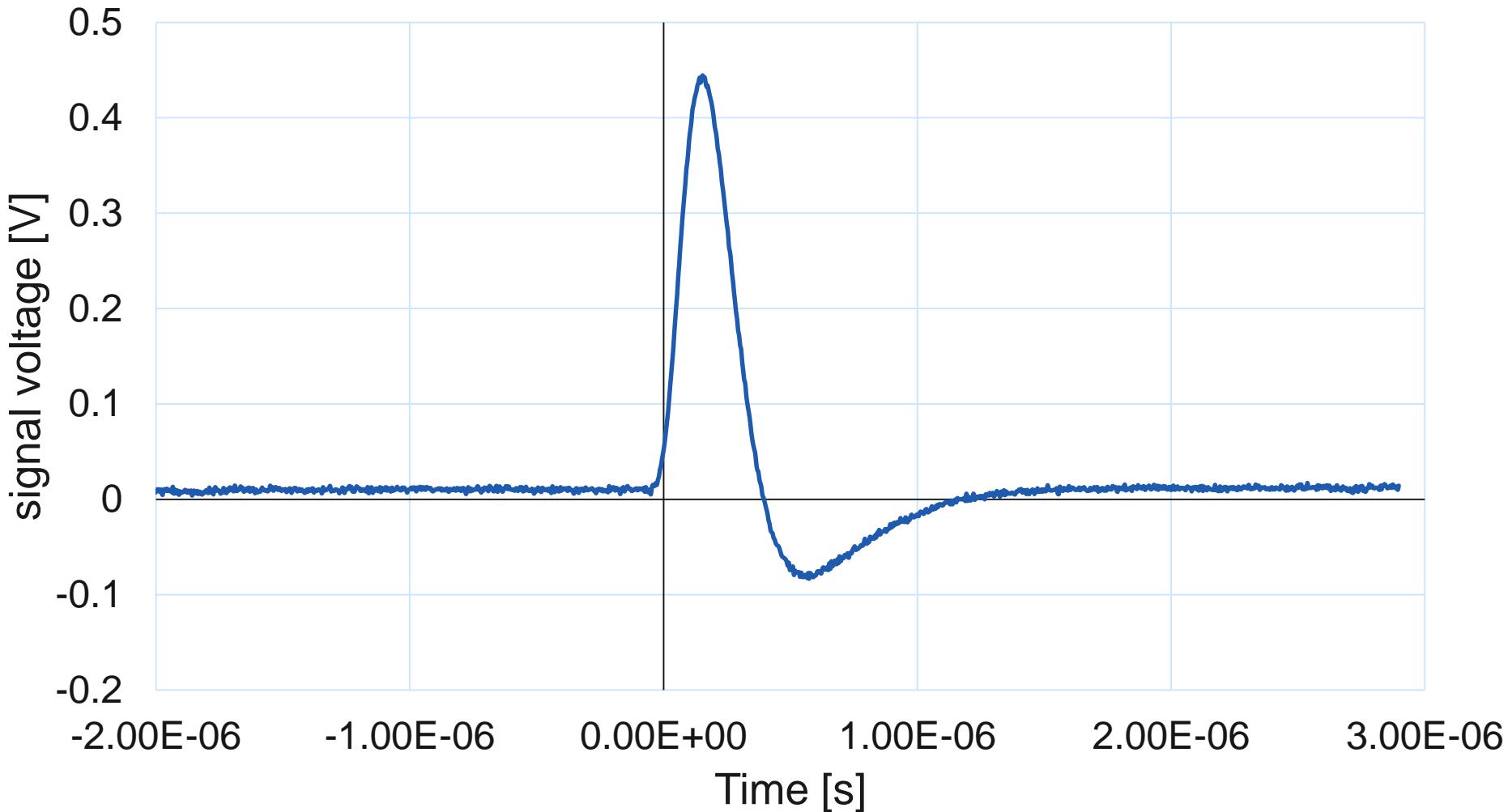




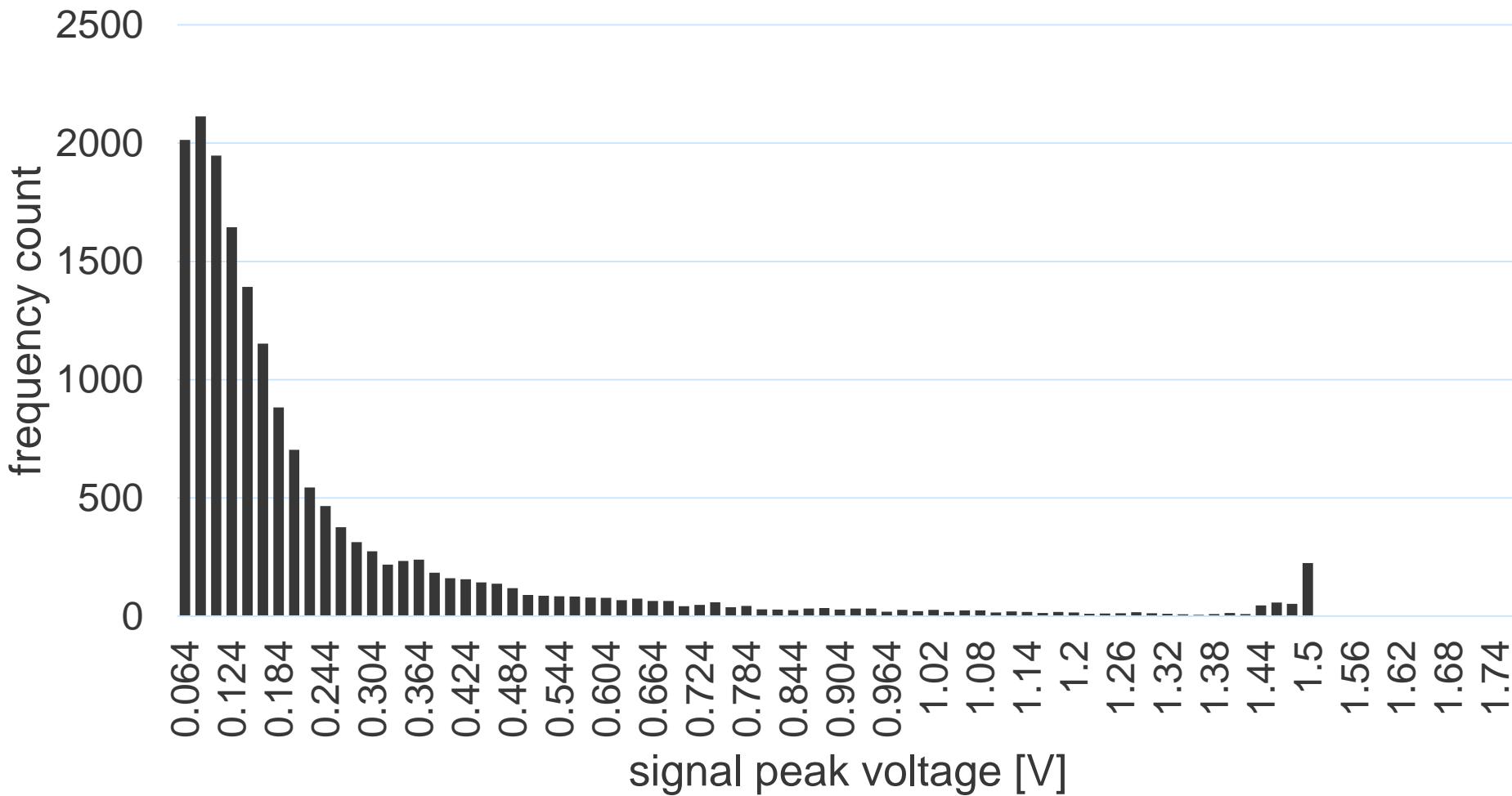


Experimental results

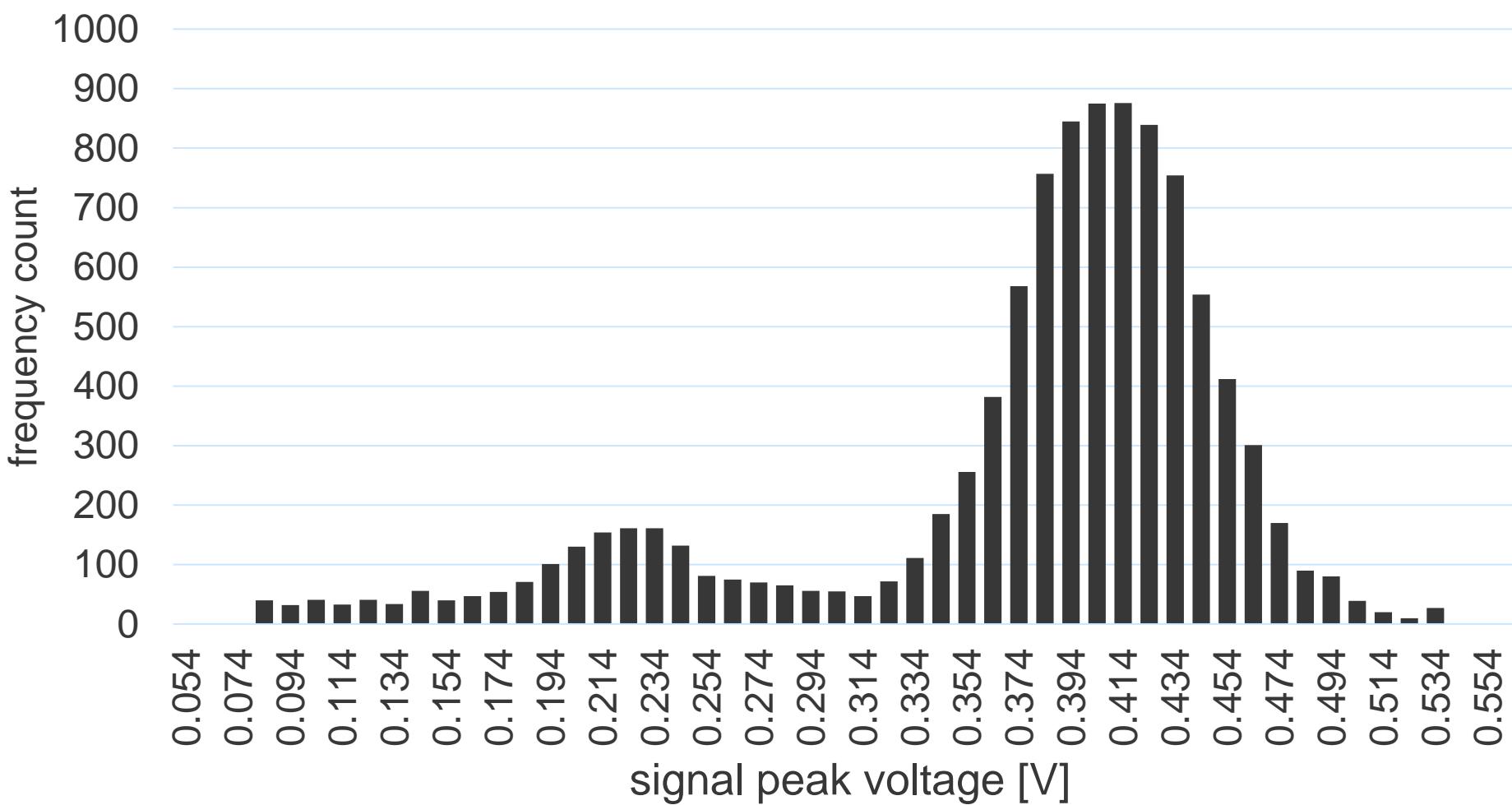
Typical signal (after electronic processing)



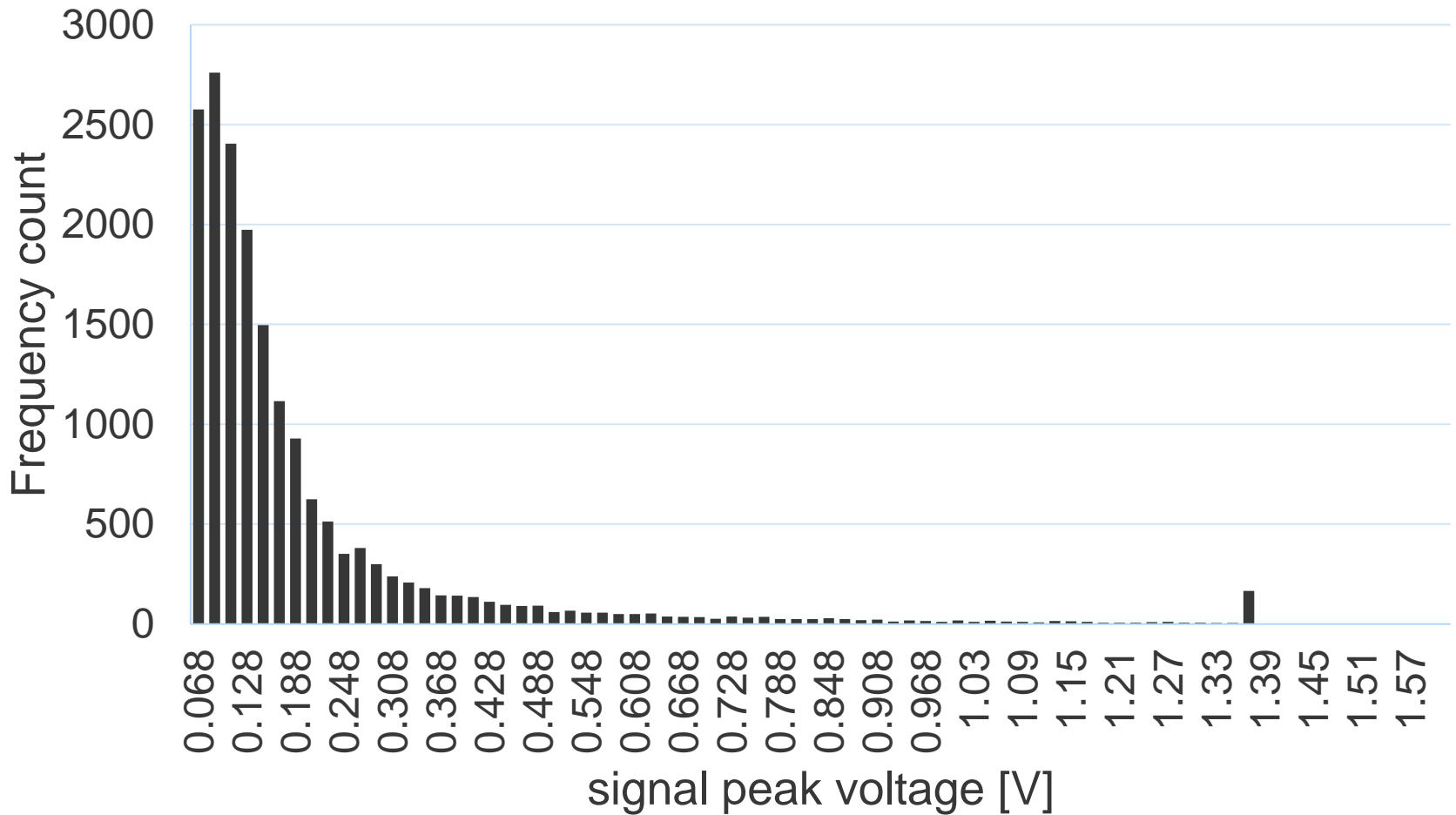
Background radiation



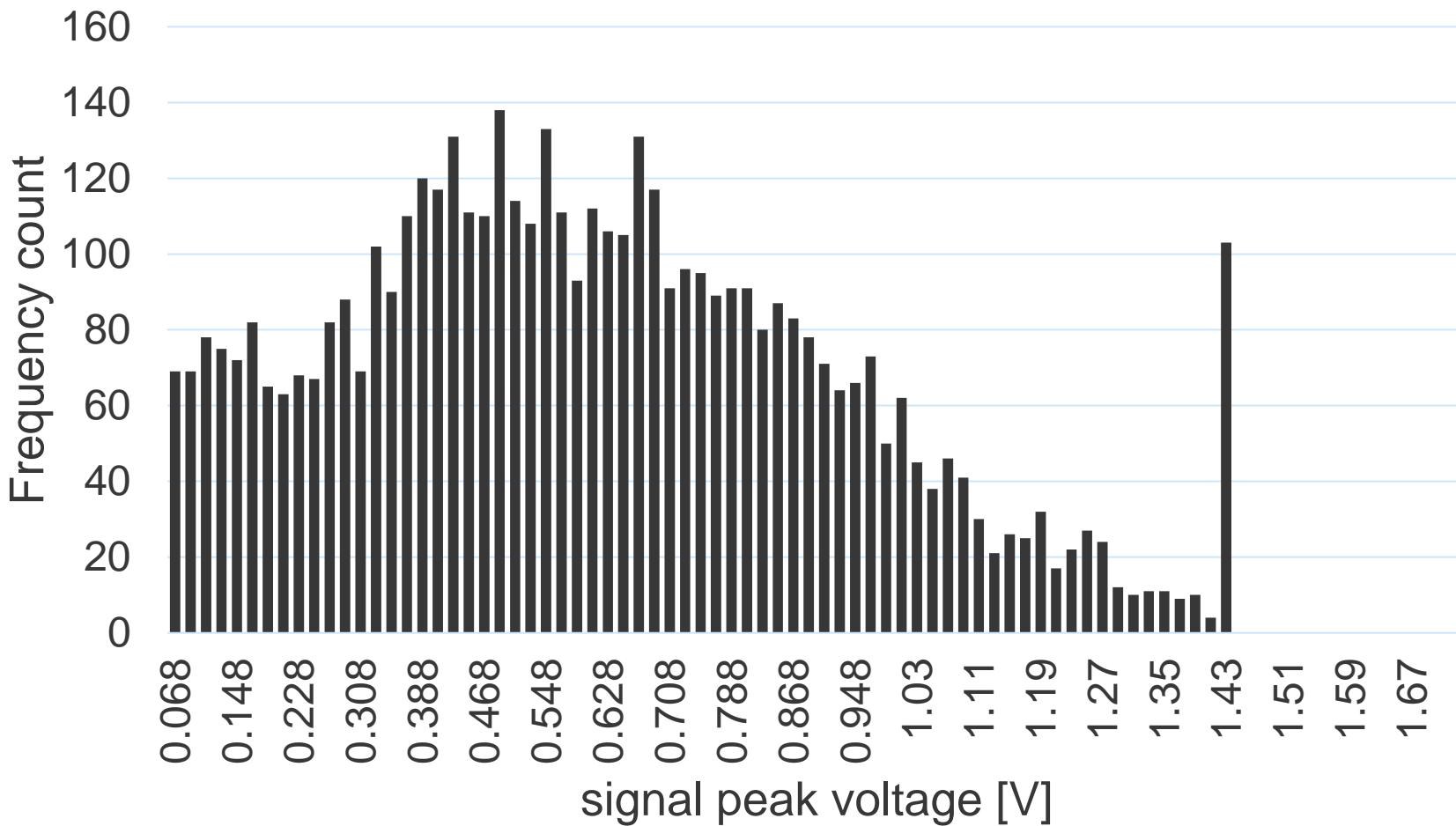
^{55}Fe radiation

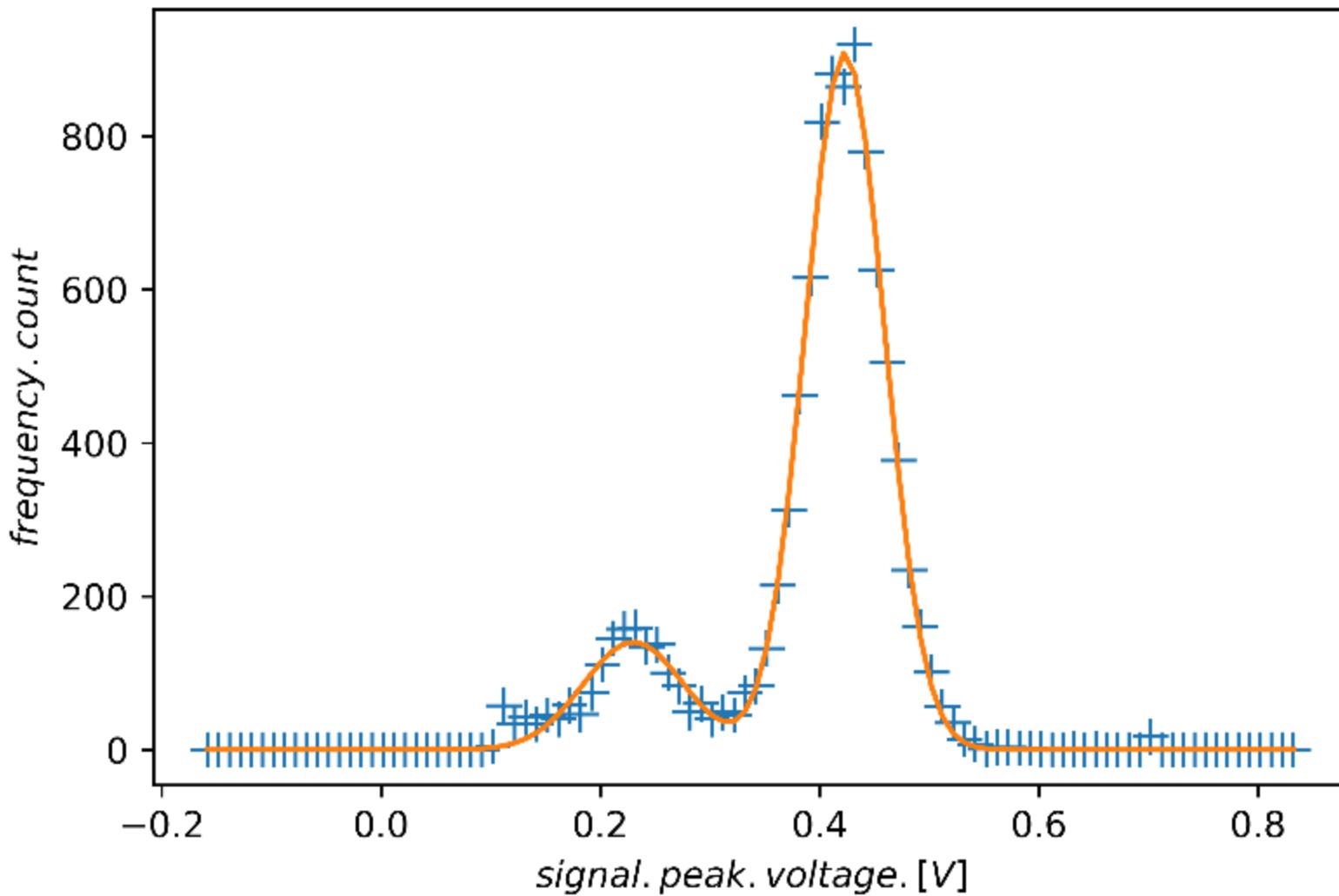


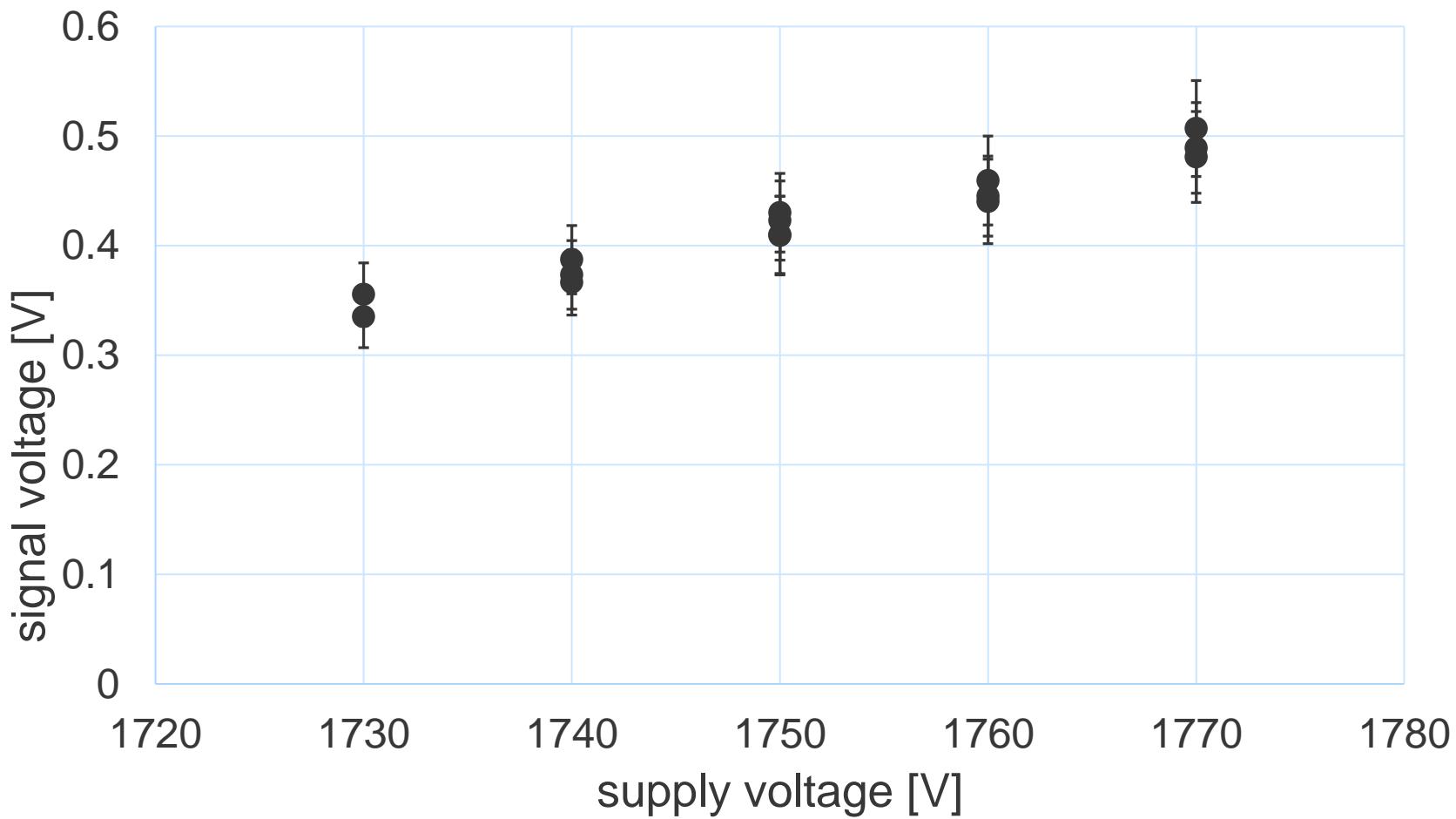
^{90}Sr radiation

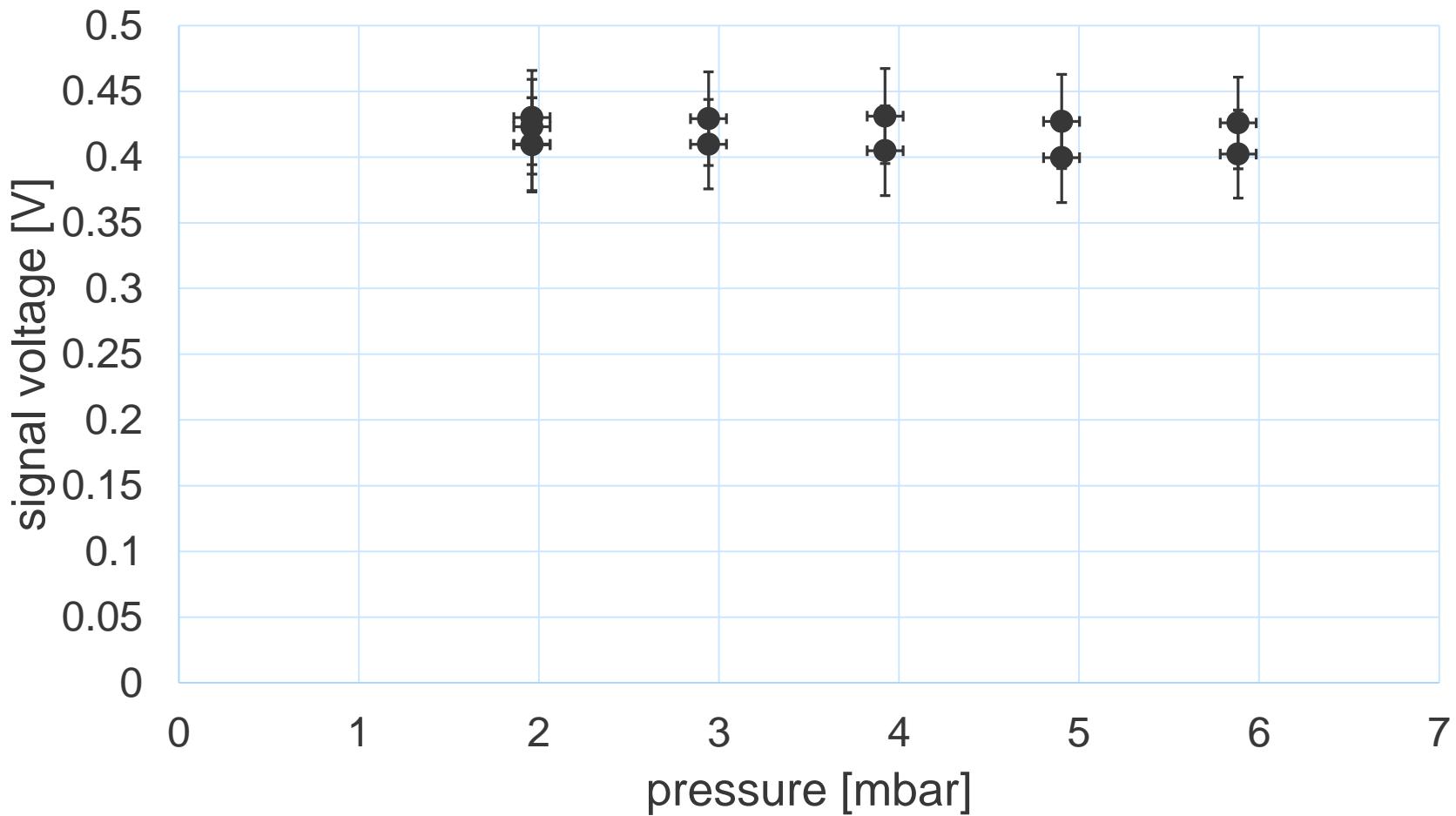


^{241}Am radiation

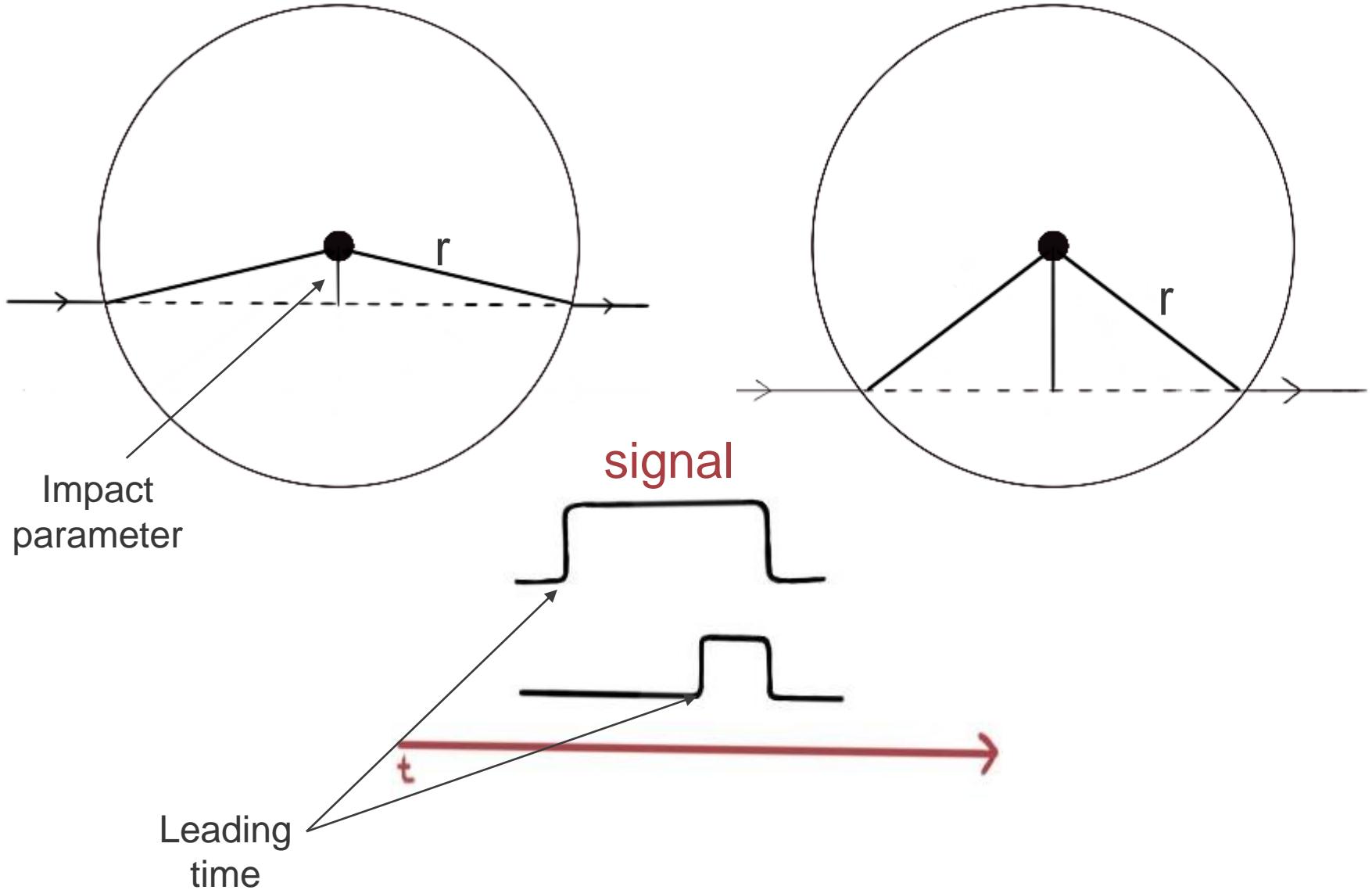






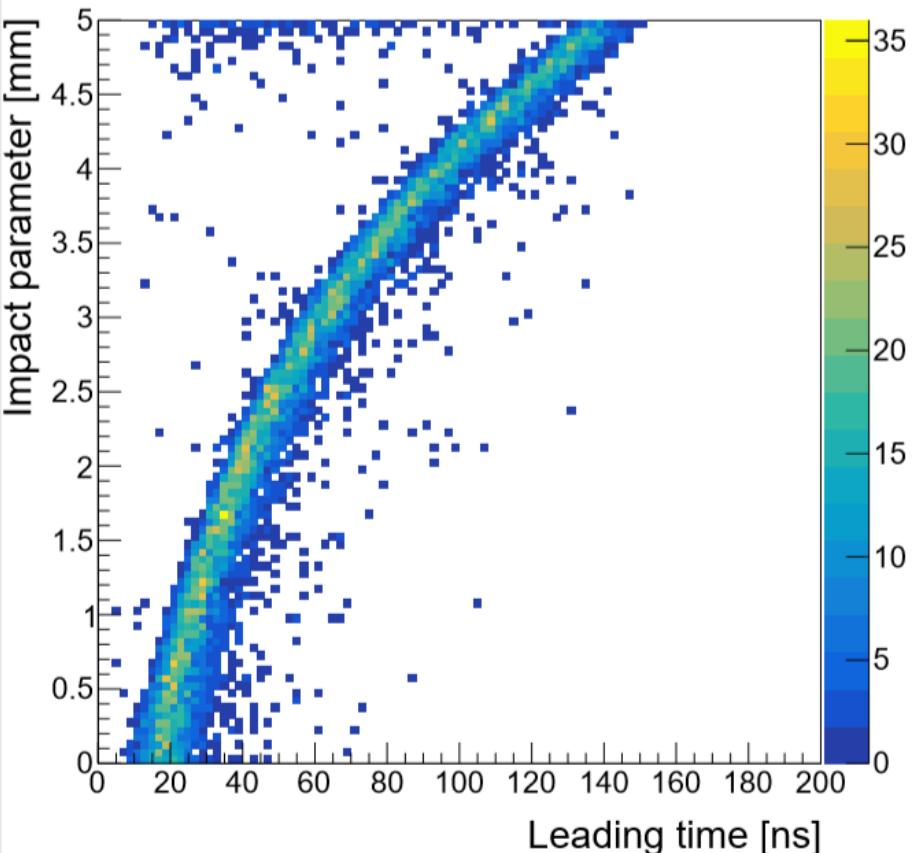


Garfield simulation

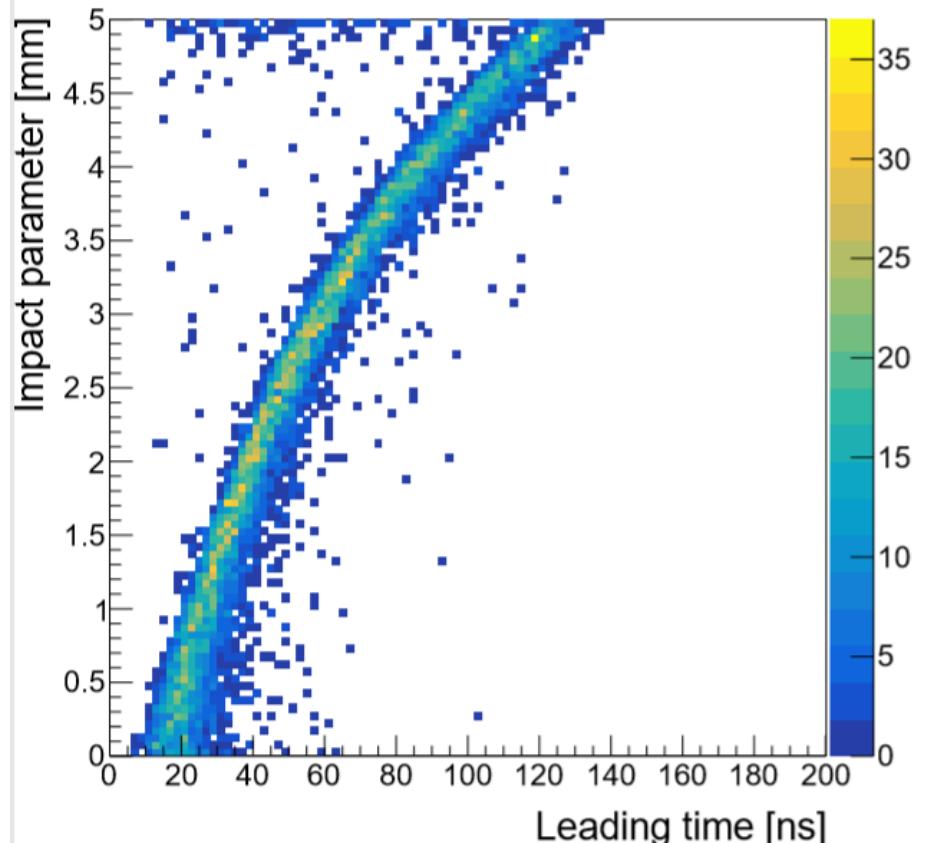


Different supply voltage

R-T dependence, Ar: 70, CO₂: 30, 800 mbar, 1650 V, 10 mm straws

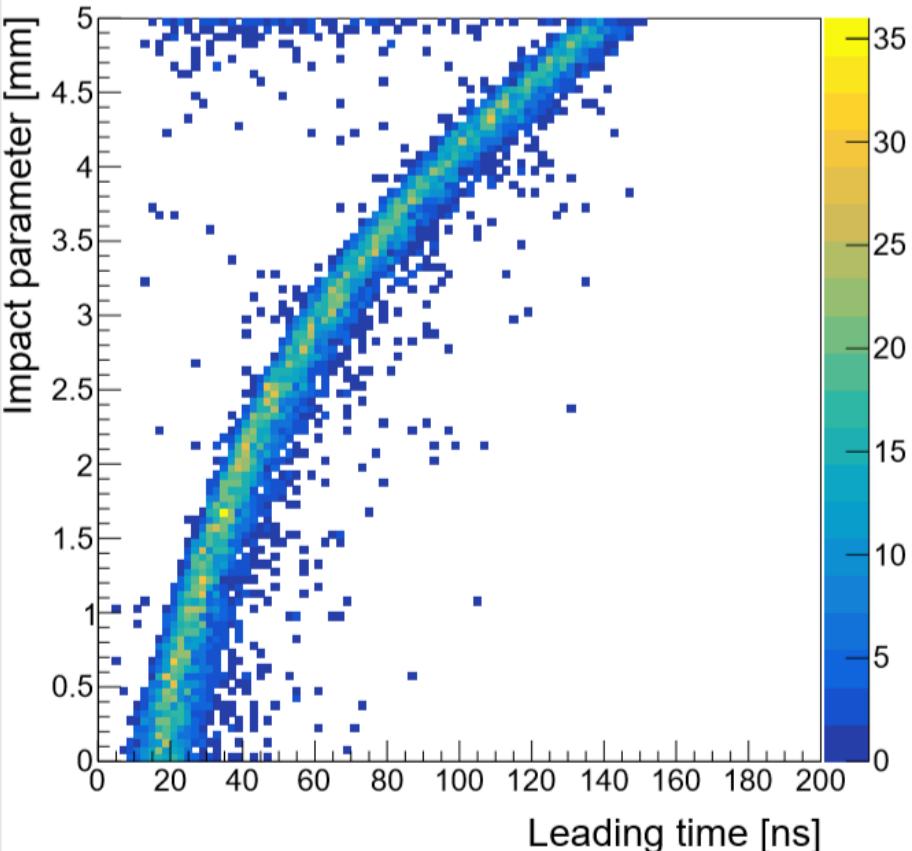


R-T dependence, Ar: 70, CO₂: 30, 800 mbar, 1850 V, 10 mm straws

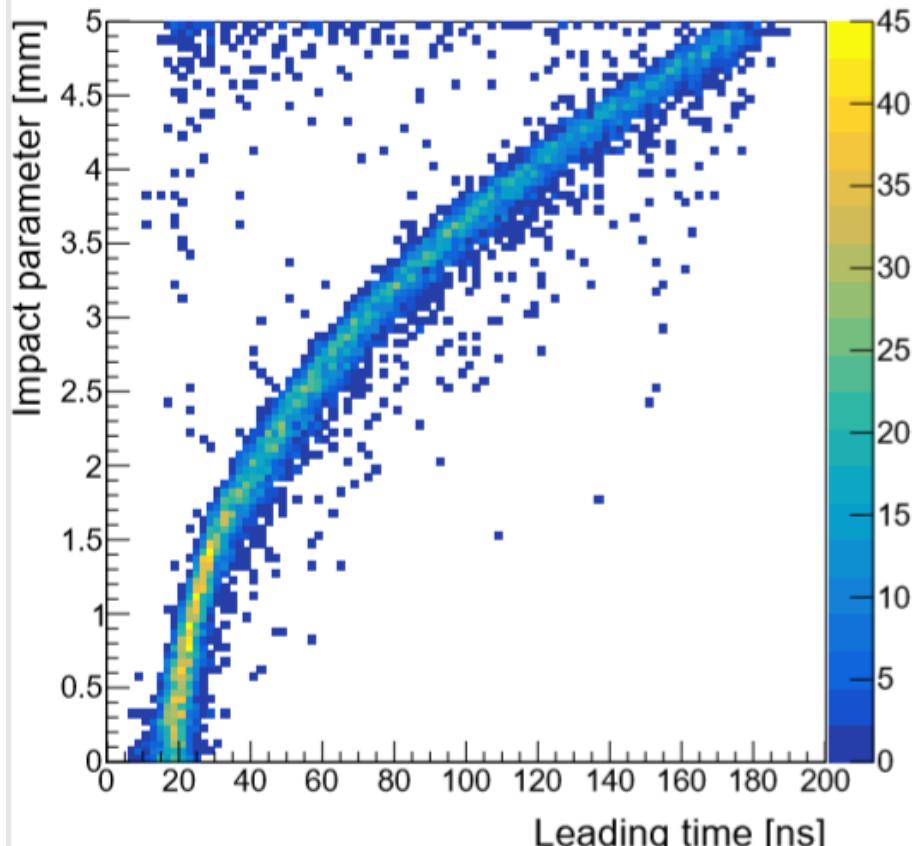


Different pressure

R-T dependence, Ar: 70, CO₂: 30, 800 mbar, 1650 V, 10 mm straws



R-T dependence, Ar: 70, CO₂: 30, 1000 mbar, 1650 V, 10 mm straws



References

- Uhliarik, A. (2019). *Optimization of STRAW spectrometer parameters for the NA62 experiment* (bachelor thesis).
- Híveš, Z. (2019). *Time resolution studies of the STRAW detector at the NA62 experiment* (bachelor thesis).

Photo source

<https://cds.cern.ch/record/1454654?ln=sk>

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1PbhPPaNLzsyDU3Bb1vaXGHe8K70RuMC6/view?usp=sharing>