

# 10th International Conference on Hard and Electromagnetic Probes of High-Energy Nuclear Collisions



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## Evidence for top quark production in nucleus-nucleus collisions with the CMS experiment

Monday, 1 June 2020 11:00 (20 minutes)

Evidence for the production of top quarks in heavy ion collisions is reported in a data sample of lead-lead collisions recorded in 2018 by the CMS experiment at a nucleon-nucleon center-of-mass energy of  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeV, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $1.7 \pm 0.1 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ . Top quark pair ( $t\bar{t}$ ) production is measured in events with two opposite-sign high- $p_T$  isolated leptons ( $\ell^\pm \ell^\mp = e^+ e^-, \mu^+ \mu^-, \text{ and } e^\pm \mu^\mp$ ). We test the sensitivity to the  $t\bar{t}$  signal process by requiring or not the additional presence of b-tagged jets, and hence the feasibility to identify top quark decay products irrespective of interacting with the medium (bottom quarks) or not (leptonically decaying W bosons). To that end, the inclusive cross section ( $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ ) is derived from likelihood fits to a multivariate discriminator, which includes different leptonic kinematic variables, with and without the b-tagged jet multiplicity information. The observed (expected) significance of the  $t\bar{t}$  signal against the background-only hypothesis is 4.0 (6.0) and 3.8 (4.8) standard deviations, respectively, for the fits with and without the b-jet multiplicity input. After event reconstruction and background subtraction, the extracted cross sections are  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 2.02 \pm 0.69$  and  $2.56 \pm 0.82 \mu\text{b}$ , respectively, which are consistent with each other and lower than, but still compatible with, the expectations from scaled proton-proton data as well as from perturbative quantum chromodynamics predictions. This measurement constitutes the first step towards using the top quark as a novel tool for probing strongly interacting matter.

### Collaboration (if applicable)

CMS

### Track

Initial State

### Contribution type

Contributed Talk

**Primary author:** PETRUSHANKO, Serguei (M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University (RU))

**Presenter:** Dr KRINTIRAS, Georgios (The University of Kansas (US))

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