



Exercise: Heavy Ion Interactions

21st FLUKA Beginner's Course
ALBA – Barcelona, Spain
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Exercise: Heavy Ion Interactions

Aim of the exercise:

- 1- Use of heavy ions beams
- 2- Use of USRYIELD detector
- 3- Compile custom executable

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- Start from the solution of `ex_Geometry1`:

```
mkdir ex_HeavyIons
```

```
cp ex_Geometry1/ex_Geometry1.inp ex_HeavyIons/ex_HeavyIons.inp
```

```
cd ex_HeavyIons
```

```
flair ex_HeavyIons.inp (and save as Flair project)
```

- Replace the proton beam with a oxygen beam of the same energy per nucleon

- Divide INAIR Region into two Regions:

i) in front and around the target

ii) behind the target



- Swap water and lead material assignment (to save CPU time)
- Add 2 PHYSICS cards to activate coalescence and evaporation of heavy ions

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- Score the charge spectrum of ions ($3 \leq Z \leq 8$) at the boundaries:
Lead-Aluminum, Aluminum-Water, Water-CO2

Add 3 USRYIELD detectors (unformatted unit 68) with:

1st quantity: particle charge (from 2.5 to 8.5)

2nd quantity: polar lab angle (from 0 to 90 degrees)

- Score the Linear Energy Transfer spectrum of ions ($3 \leq Z \leq 8$) and of all charged particles ($1 \leq Z \leq 8$) at the end of the target

Add 2 USRYIELD detectors (unformatted unit 69) with:

1st quantity: Linear Energy Transfer (from 0.0 to 20.0 keV/($\mu\text{m g/cm}^3$))

2nd quantity: particle charge

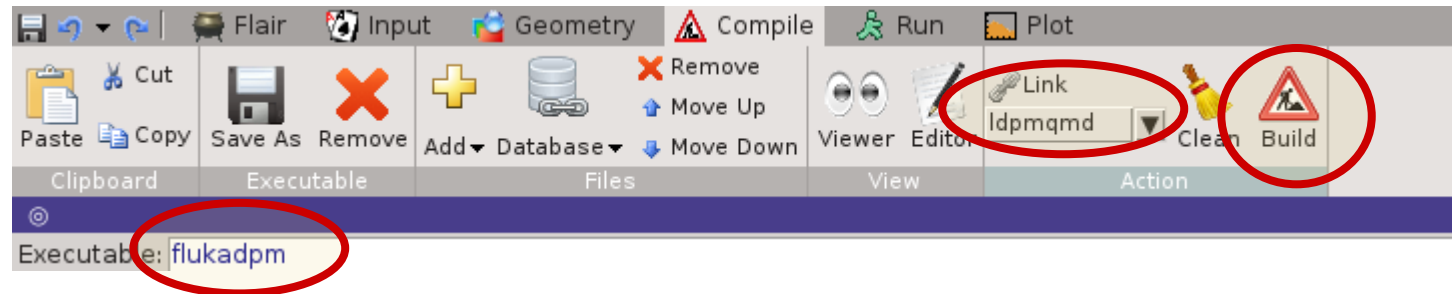
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❑ REMINDER:

In order to run with ions at energies above 125 MeV/n, user should link **dpmjet** and **rqmd** to produce a custom executable.

```
$FLUPRO/flutil/ldpmqmd
```

or alternatively in Flair:



- ❑ Run 4 cycles x 500 primaries