



# Introduction

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C. Rogers, ISIS Intense Beams Group  
Rutherford Appleton Laboratory

# Reminder – Publication plan



| Title  | Contact                | 02-Aug-18   |             |
|--|------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|  |                        | v7          |             |
|  |                        | Final       | Preliminary |
| Direct measurement of emittance using the MICE scintillating-fibre tracker | V. Blackmore           | Jun18 CM51  |             |
| The MICE liquid-hydrogen absorber  | C. Whyte/J. Boehm      | Jun-18      | Apr18 w/s   |
| The MICE Analysis and User Software framework                              | D. Rajaram             | Jun18 CM51  | May18 w/s   |
| Phase-space density/emittance evolution; rapid communication               | C. Rogers              | Jun18 CM51  | Apr18 w/s   |
| Measurement of multiple Coulomb scattering of muons in lithium hydride     | J. Nugent              | Jun18 CM51? |             |
| Performance of the MICE diagnostic systems                                 | S. Wylbur/P. Franchini |             | Jun-18      |
| Beam-based alignment   | C. Hunt                |             | Jun-18      |
| Muon Ionization Cooling Experiment (h/w)                                   | C. Whyte/P. Franchini  |             | Jun-18      |
| Phase-space density/emittance evolution review paper                       | C. Hunt                |             |             |
| Phase-space density/KDE/6D-emittance evolution                             | T. Mohayai             |             | Jun-18      |
| Measurement of multiple Coulomb scattering of muons in LH2                 | J. Nugent              |             |             |
| Field-on measurement of multiple Coulomb scattering                        | A. Young               |             |             |



# Emittance Measurement Paper

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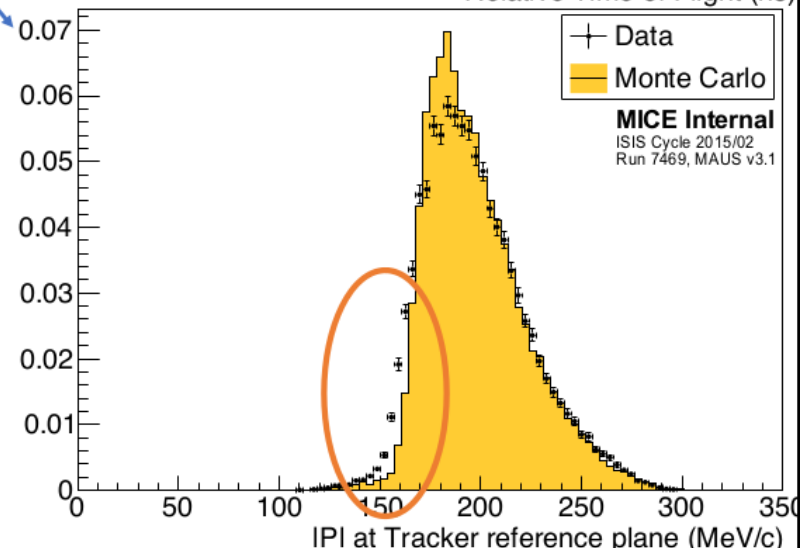
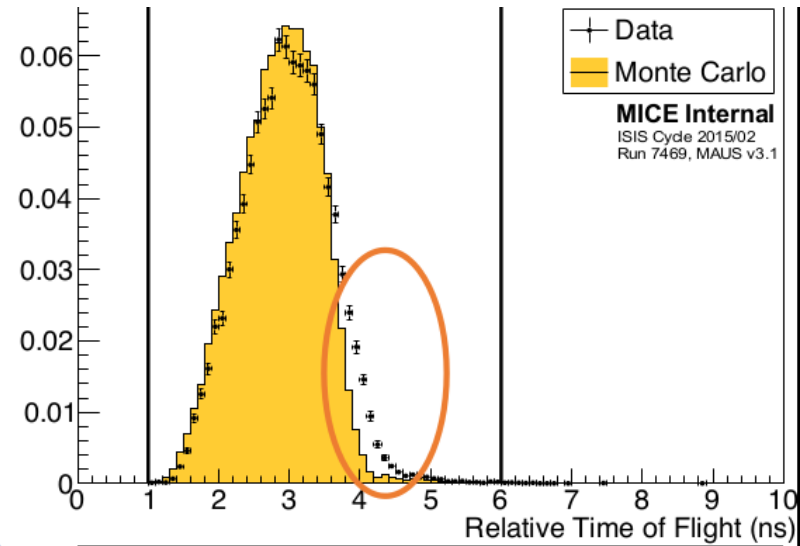
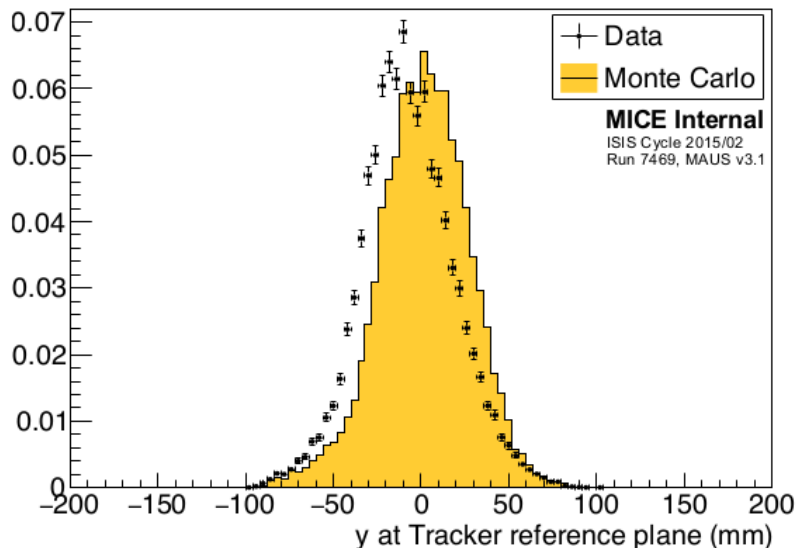
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# Emittance Measurement Paper (V. Blackmore)

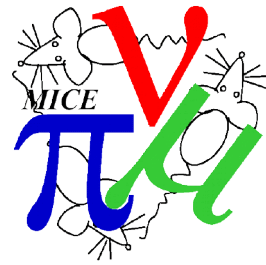


## Emittance Measurement: "Problem" plots

Have a "solution" for these, but it does not help the y-distribution

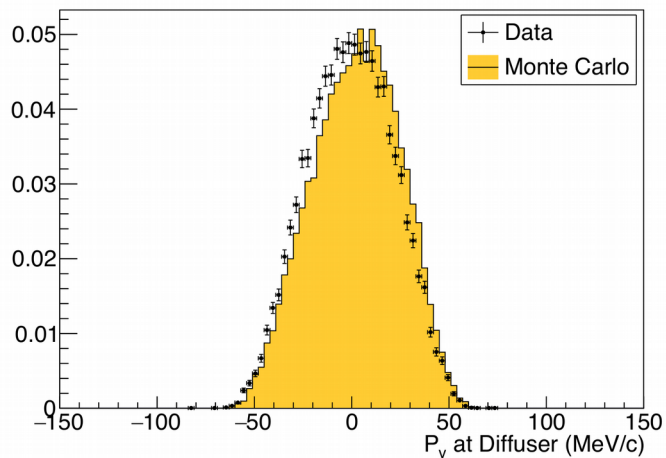
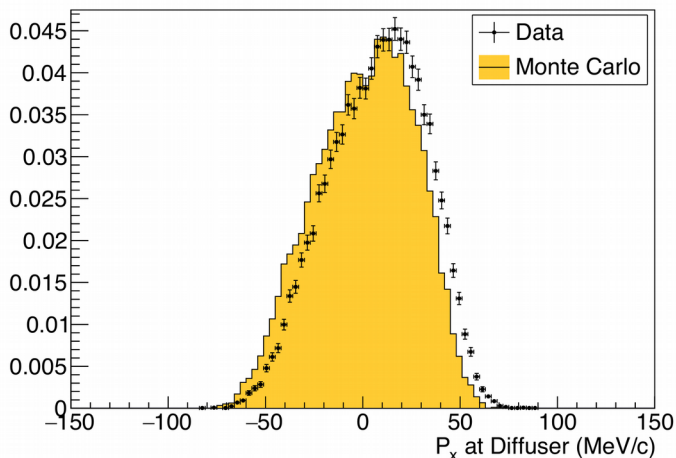
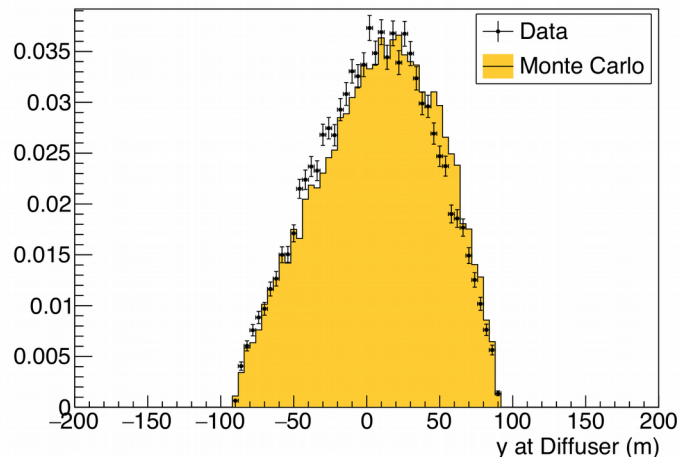
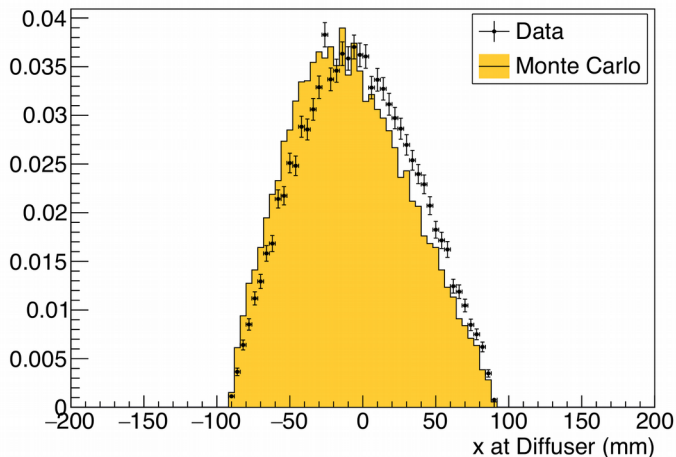
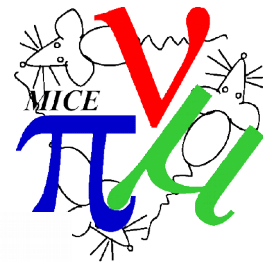


# MC vs data at diffuser



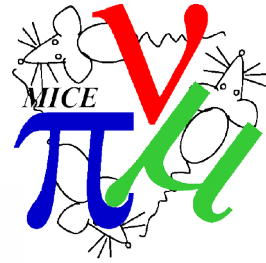
- Dedicated campaign to resolve this issue (and others) for several years
  - Many attempts at tuning dipole fields in MC
  - Measurement campaign on the dipole field in reality
  - Campaign to tune pion production at the target
  - Campaign to measure SSU field in-situ of PRY
  - Campaign to fix significant TOF MC & calibration issues which have existed for a decade
- This is not a new issue and one that analysis team has been battling for a long time

# MC vs data at diffuser

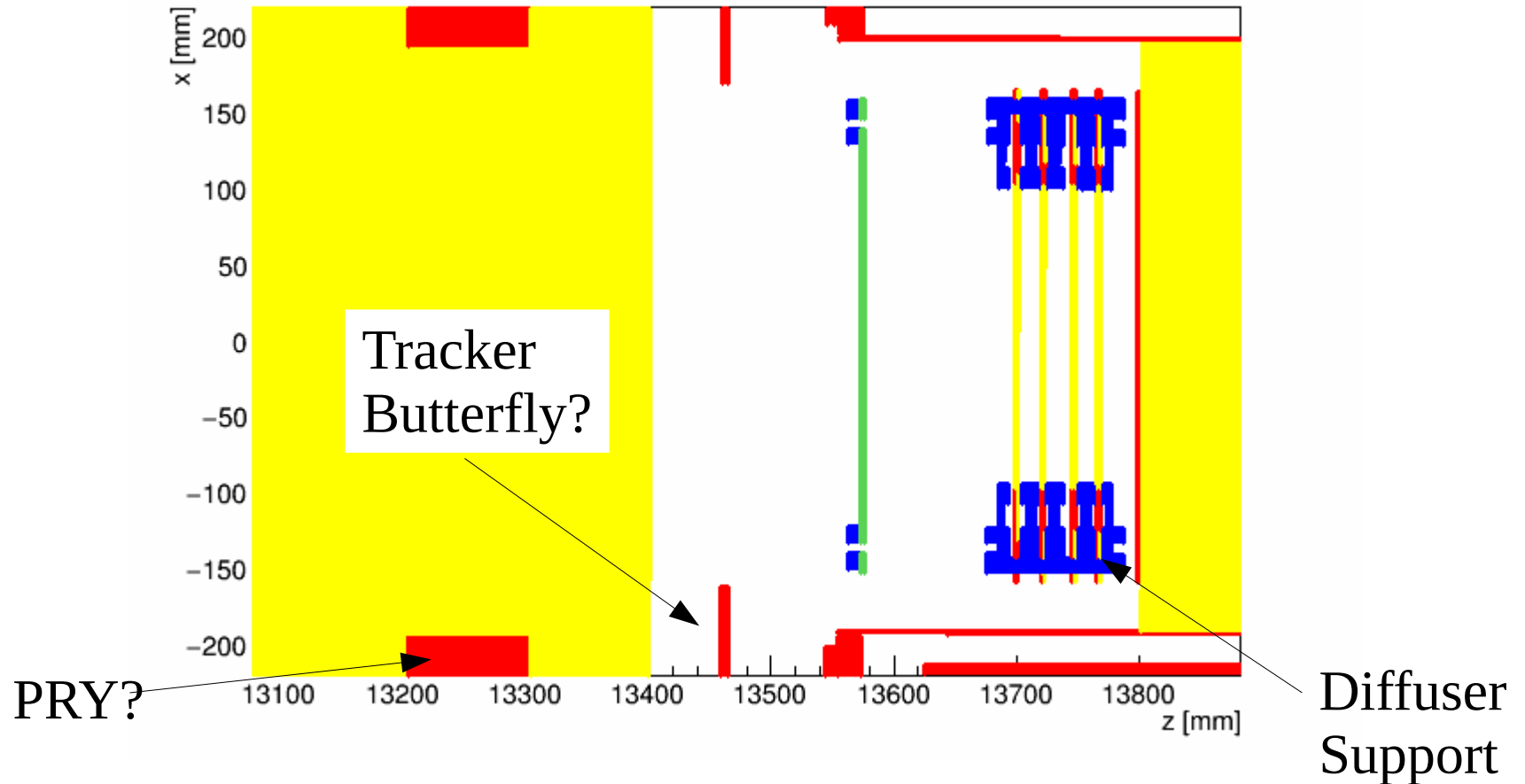


Transverse momentum discrepancy of beam extrapolated to the diffuser  
- Could be missing apertures upstream?

# Diffuser geometry (P Franchini)



diffuser z\_step: 0.1 r\_step: 1.0



Is geometry up-to-date? Correct? Consistent with other dates?



# Emittance Evolution Paper

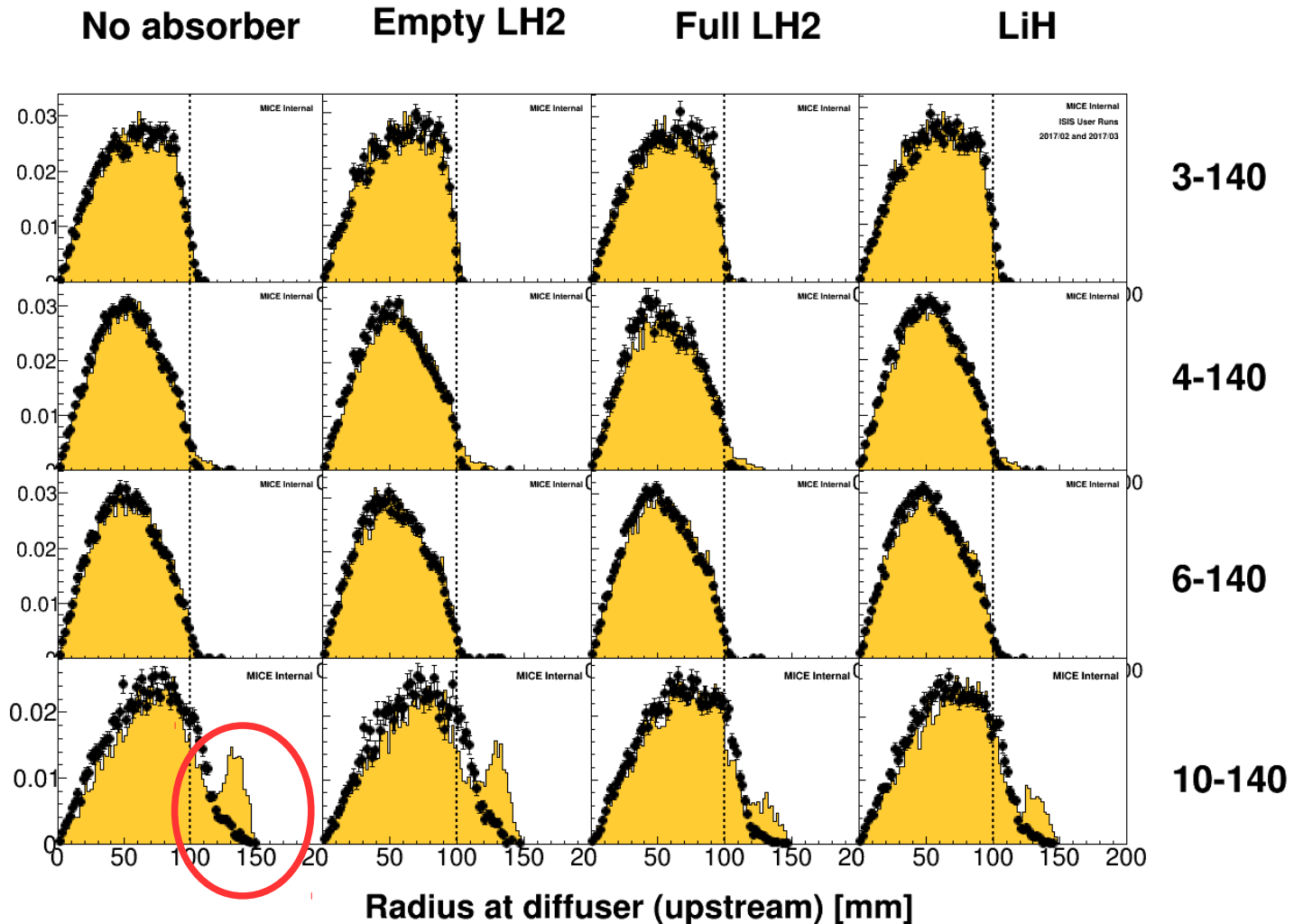
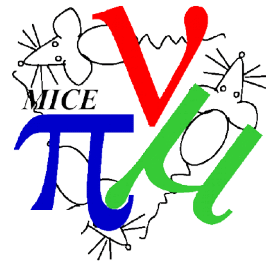
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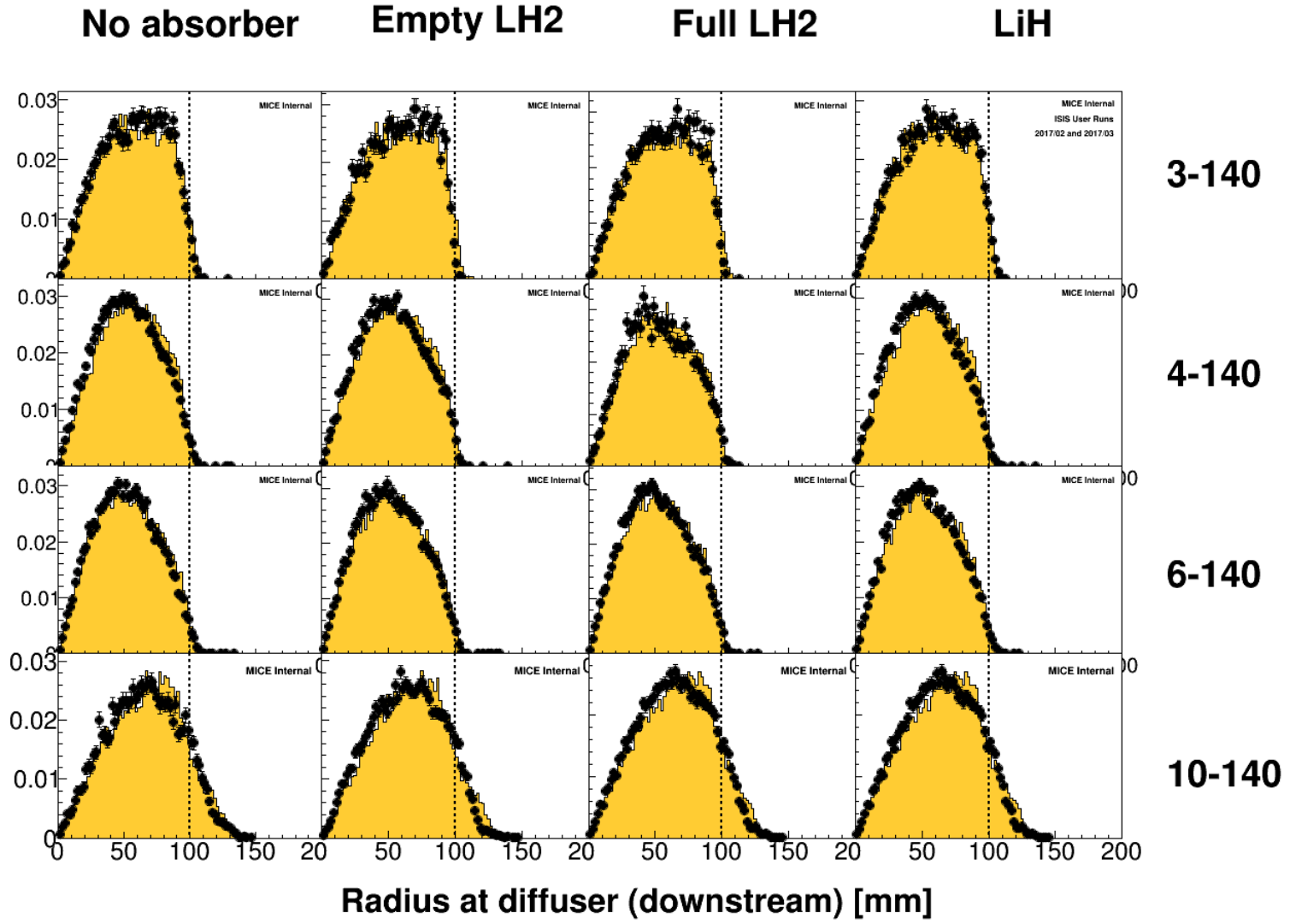
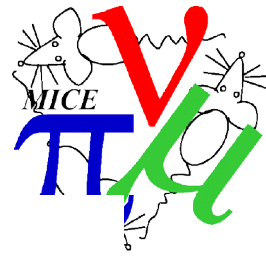


# Radius at Diffuser - OLD



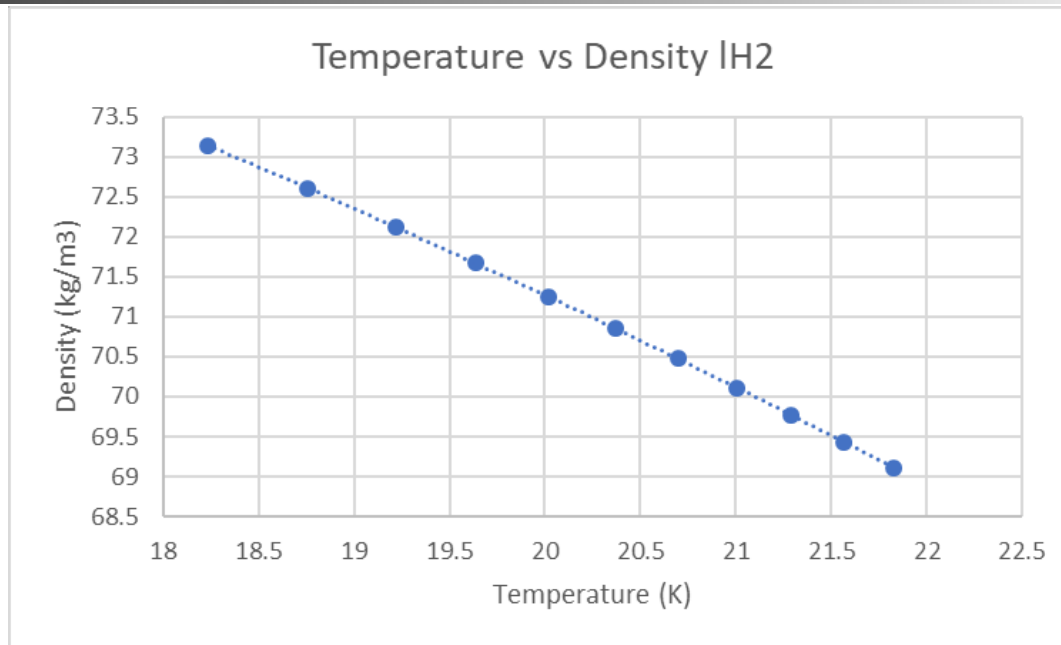
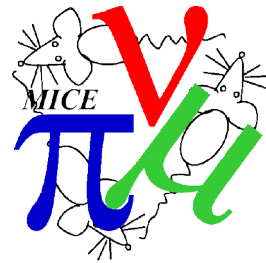
Old diffuser geometry...

# Radius at Diffuser - NEW



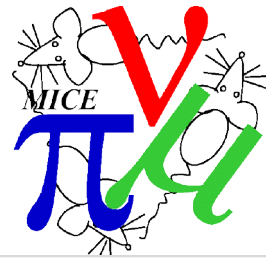
Improved diffuser geometry...

# LH2 Studies (C. Brown)

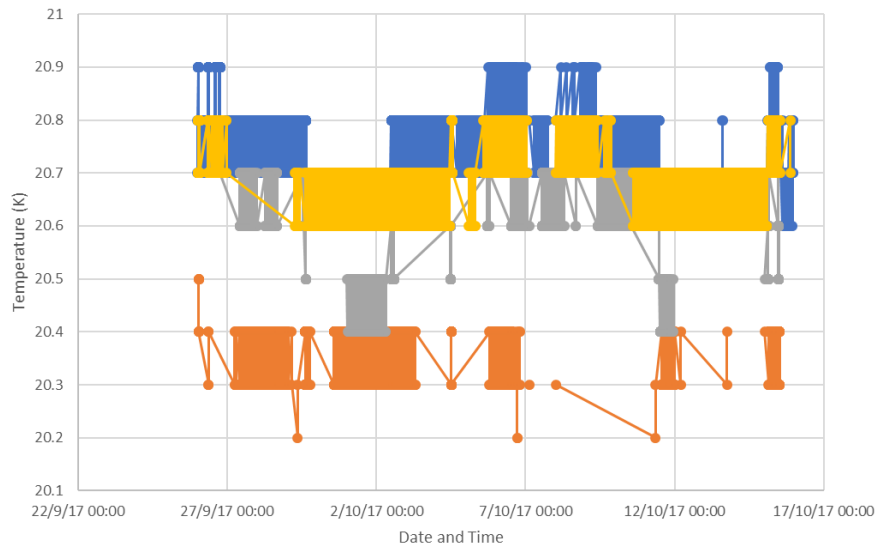


- Determine the factors which can contribute to the systematic uncertainties of energy loss in LH2 absorber and to what extent, including:
  - Change in LH2 density for varying temperatures/pressures
  - Accuracy of temperature/pressure sensors
  - Deflection of absorber windows due to pressure and temperature
  - Smoothness of absorber windows (thickness variance)
  - Ortho/Para Hydrogen

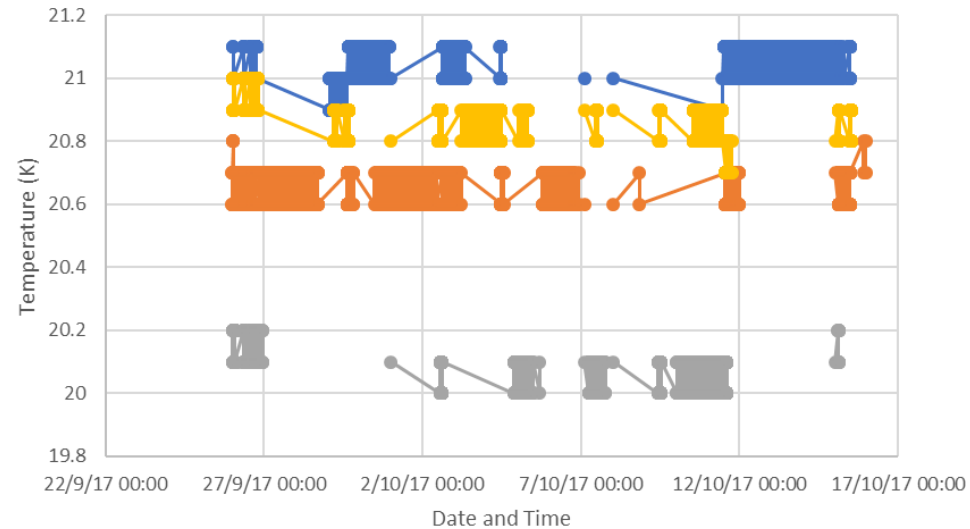
# Temperature sensors



Level Sensors Temperatures during IH2 data taking



Temperature Sensor Temperature readings during IH2 data taking

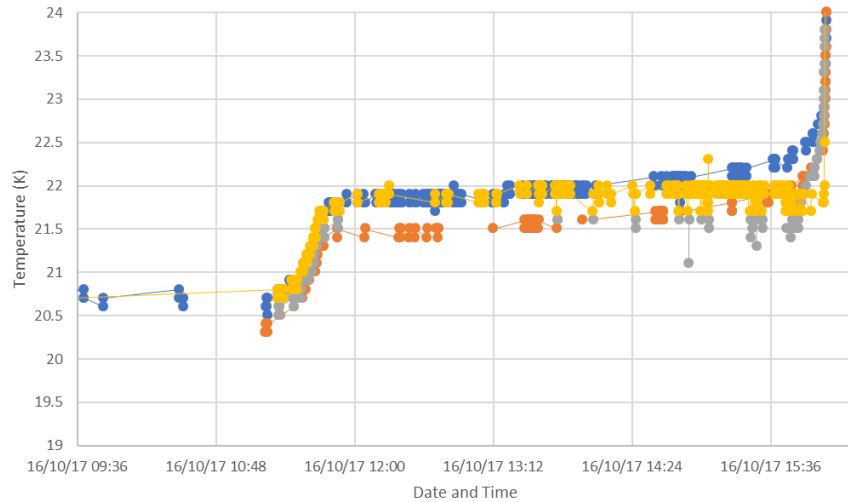


- Temperature and level sensors exhibit systematic offset in measured temperature
  - Some correlation with height
  - But suspect calibration issue
  - $\sim 1 \text{ K} \rightarrow \sim 1\text{-}2 \%$  uncertainty in density

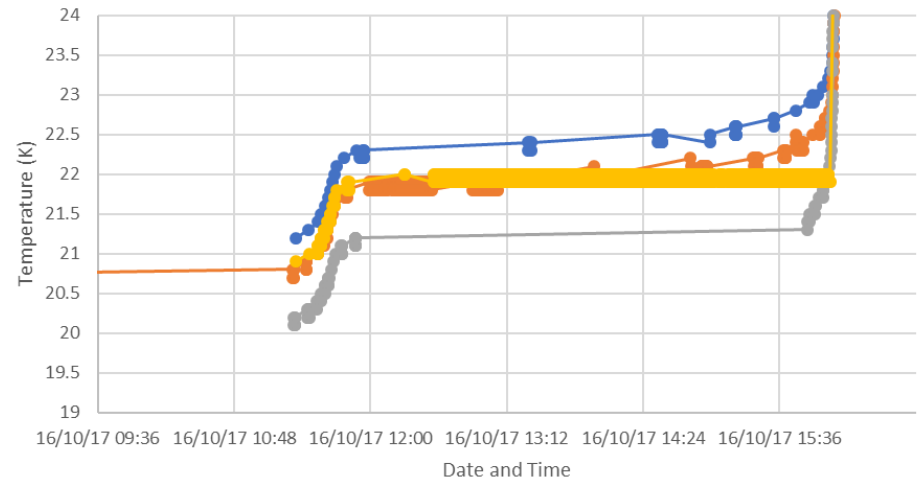
# During Boil-Off



Level Sensor Temperature 16/10/2017 0:00-17:30



Temperature Sensor readings 16 Oct 0:00 - 17:30

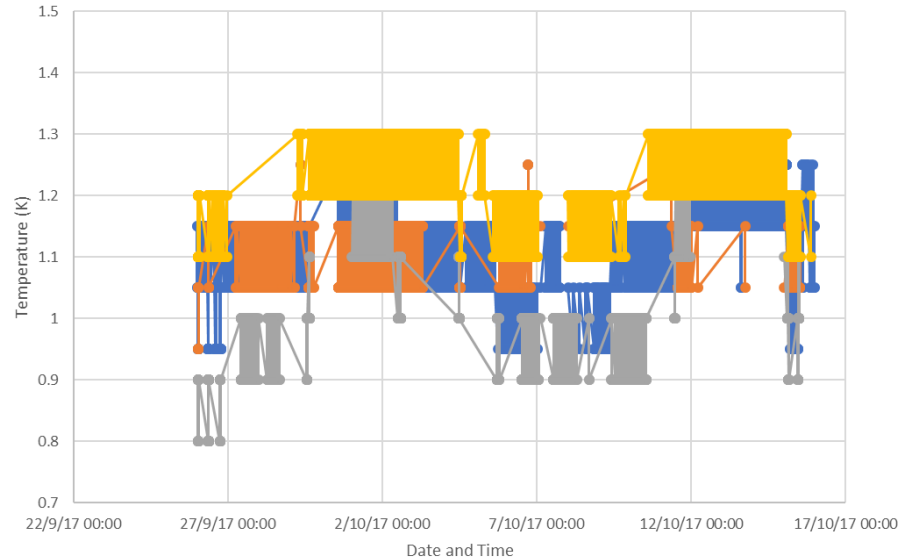


- At boil-off the temperature is well-known
  - Use this to calibrate the temperature probes

# During Boil-Off



Level Sensors, Kelvin below Vaporisation Temperature during IH2 data taking



Temperature Sensor, Kelvin below Vaporisation Temperature during IH2 data taking



- At boil-off the temperature is well-known
  - Use this to calibrate the temperature probes
  - Constrain temperature to  $\sim 0.2$  K



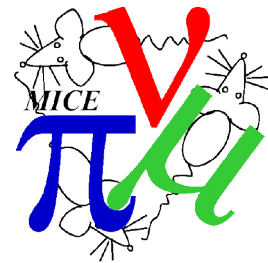
# Looking Forwards

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# Other Papers - Measurements



Scattering  
In LH2

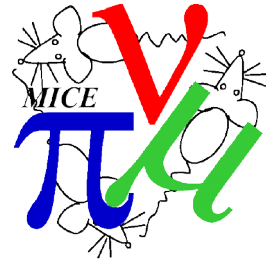
Field on  
Scattering

6D  
Emittance  
Evolution

Detailed  
Emittance  
Evolution



# Other Papers and Techniques



Tracker  
Performance

PID  
Performance

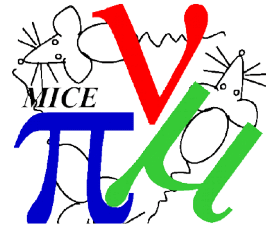
System Performance Paper

Transfer Map  
Measurement

Optical  
Alignment

Optical  
Heating

# Comments



- We have a **great data set**
- We have a **great analysis team**
- There are **great opportunities**

Now is the time to make it happen!