

# Summary of requirements and proposal of run schedule

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for the WG5 conveners

# Present baseline lumi requirements and schedule

- ◆ ALICE  $L_{\text{int}}$  requirements (Upgrade LOI):
  - Pb-Pb: 10/nb @0.5T + 3/nb @0.2T
  - pp 5.5 TeV: 6/pb (4e11 events)
  - p-Pb: 50/nb
  - pp 14 TeV: introduced in 2015 (O<sup>2</sup> TDR)
- ◆ ATLAS/CMS:
  - Pb-Pb: 13/nb
  - pp 5.5 TeV: 300/pb (equivalent NN lumi of 10/nb Pb-Pb)
  - p-Pb: no lumi limitations
- ◆ LHCb:
  - Committed to participate in all runs, but no specific lumi requests up to now

Year	System	$\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}}$ (TeV)	$L_{\text{int}}$	$N_{\text{collisions}}$
			pp: (pb <sup>-1</sup> ) p-Pb: (nb <sup>-1</sup> ) Pb-Pb: (nb <sup>-1</sup> )	
<b>2021</b>	pp	14	0.4	$2.7 \cdot 10^{10}$
	Pb-Pb	5.5	2.85	$2.3 \cdot 10^{10}$
<b>2022</b>	pp	14	0.4	$2.7 \cdot 10^{10}$
	Pb-Pb	5.5	2.85 <b>0.2T</b>	$2.3 \cdot 10^{10}$
<b>2023</b>	pp	14	0.4	$2.7 \cdot 10^{10}$
	pp	5.5	6	$4 \cdot 10^{11}$
<b>2027</b>	pp	14	0.4	$2.7 \cdot 10^{10}$
	Pb-Pb	5.5	2.85	$2.3 \cdot 10^{10}$
<b>2028</b>	pp	14	0.4	$2.7 \cdot 10^{10}$
	Pb-Pb	5.5	1.4	$1.1 \cdot 10^{10}$
	p-Pb	8.8	50	$10^{11}$
<b>2029</b>	pp	14	0.4	$2.7 \cdot 10^{10}$
	Pb-Pb	5.5	2.85	$2.3 \cdot 10^{10}$

Updated (years) from ALICE O<sup>2</sup> TDR, CERN-LHCC-2015-006

# $L_{\text{int}}$ requirements: Pb-Pb summary

## ◆ The initial requirements are confirmed: 13/nb

- **Heavy flavour:** 10/nb with ALICE at full field  $\rightarrow \Lambda_c$  and  $\Lambda_b$  down to  $p_T$  of about 2-5 GeV/c; B-meson (+ non-prompt D and  $J/\psi$ )  $R_{AA}$  and  $v_2$  down to  $p_T \sim 1$  GeV/c with ALICE and CMS
- **Quarkonia:** 10/nb  $\rightarrow \psi(2S)$   $R_{AA}$ ,  $J/\psi$   $v_2$  down to  $p_T=0$ ;  $Y(2S)$   $R_{AA}$  vs cent. <10%, first  $Y(3S)$   $R_{AA}$  in min. bias
- **Jets:** 10/nb with ALICE at full field  $\rightarrow$  e.g. D-jet FF, jet-h large-angle scattering; 10/nb with ATLAS/CMS  $\rightarrow$  e.g. Z-jet momentum imbalance vs Z  $p_T$ , jet  $R_{AA}$  at 1 TeV with  $\sim 10\%$  unc
- **Light nuclei:** 10/nb with ALICE at full field  $\rightarrow$  e.g.  ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}$  (signif $\sim 5$ ) and  ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H}$  (signif $\sim 10$ )
- **Thermal radiation:** 3/nb with ALICE at low field  $\rightarrow$  di-electron inverse slope with  $\sim 20\%$  unc and  $v_2$  with  $\sim 0.01$  unc
- **Flow:** 10/nb with ALICE at full field  $\rightarrow$  D meson charge-dep  $v_1$  with 3% unc on slope
- ...

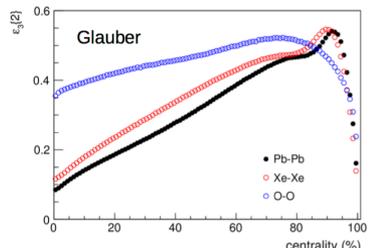
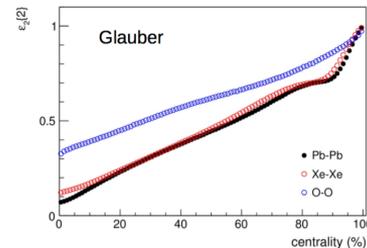
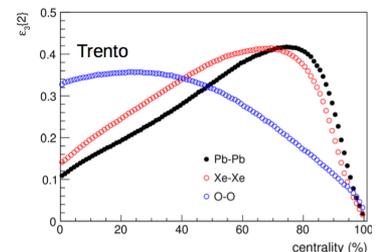
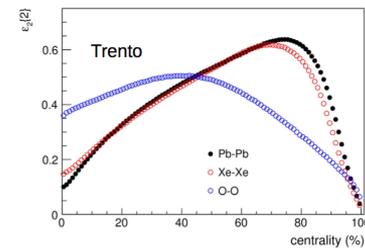
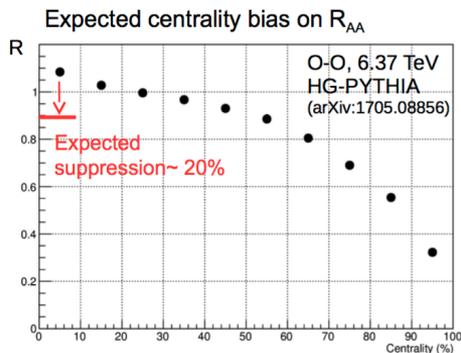
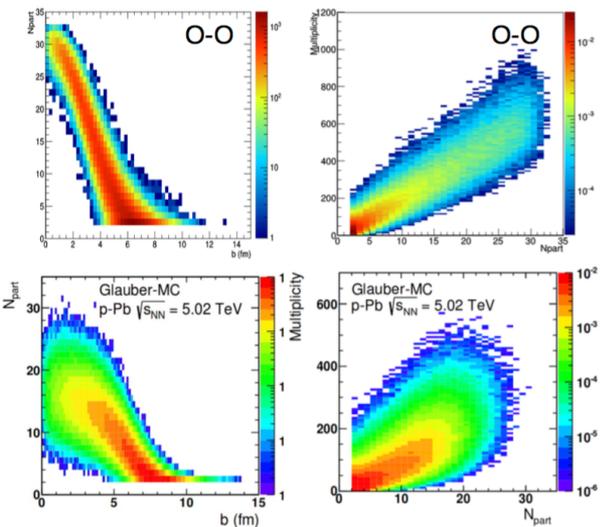
# p-Pb summary: $L_{\text{int}}$ , energy and timing

- ◆  **$L_{\text{int}}$  requirements increased to:  $\sim 2/\text{pb}$  for ATLAS/CMS,  $\sim 1/\text{pb}$  for ALICE,  $0.5/\text{pb}$  LHCb**
- ◆ **Energy: 8.8 TeV**
  - Optimal for most measurements: larger cross sections,  $N_{\text{ch}}$ , lumi, lower Bjorken-x
    - needs pp reference at 8.8 TeV (1-2 days enough for ATLAS/CMS/LHCb; ALICE requirements to be assessed, e.g.  $\sim 1/\text{pb}$  in 2 days @ 1 MHz)
- ◆ **Timing:**
  - Physics potential of p-Pb favours having a first p-Pb run in Run-3 (giving  $\sim$ half of  $L_{\text{int}}$  goals)
    - Constraining nPDFs at large  $Q^2$  (dijets, W, Z, ttbar) and small  $Q^2$  (Drell-Yan)
    - Precise heavy flavour dynamics in high-mult p-Pb
    - Study  $J/\psi$  flow in high-mult p-Pb and constrain  $\psi(2S)$  dynamics (needed for Pb-Pb)
    - Search for jet quenching and thermal radiation in high-mult p-Pb
  - A second p-Pb run in Run-4 to complete  $L_{\text{int}}$  goals
    - Extended tracker for ATLAS/CMS (from  $|\eta| < 2.5$  to  $|\eta| < 4$ ), for multi-particle correlations
    - FoCal in ALICE?

# New: O-O: onset of medium effects

See also Zvi's talk tomorrow

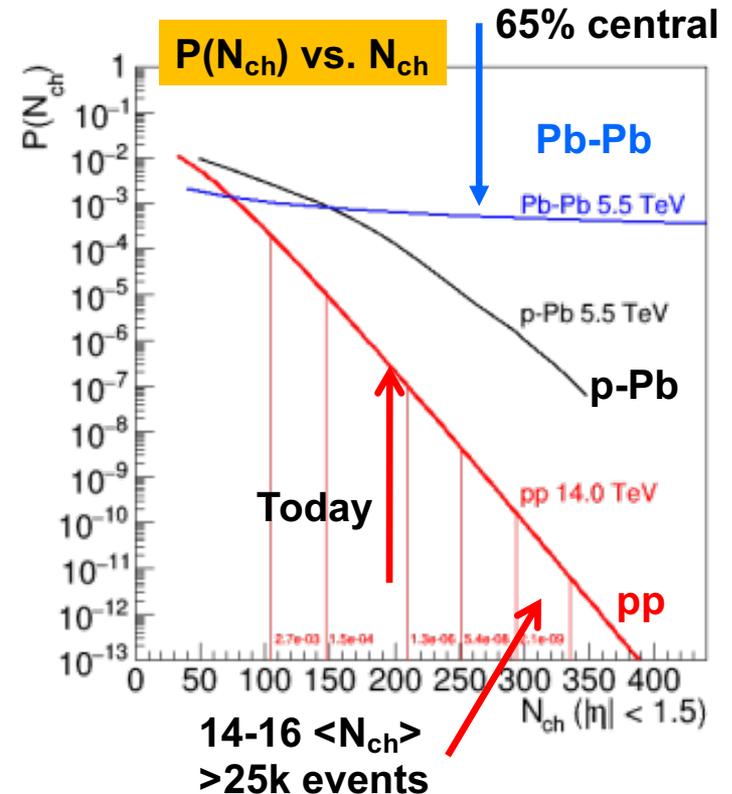
- ◆ Physics case for O-O presented by C. Loizides at the June WG5 WS
  - Search for energy loss in small system with AA geometry but same  $N_{ch}$ ,  $N_{part}$ ,  $N_{coll}$  as p-Pb
  - 20%  $R_{AA}$  suppression in central O-O ( $N_{coll} \sim 35$ ) expected on the basis of Xe-Xe
  - Moreover: strangeness/pion, initial vs final state effects in flow,  $J/\psi$  (non-)regeneration
- ◆ Pilot-like run of 2-3 days (few  $100/\mu b$ ) would address most of these
  - Discussion with J. Jowett: could work well after a EYETS and together with p-O  $\rightarrow$  Second year of Run-3?



# New: proton-proton programme at 14 TeV

See also Jan's talk

- ◆ HM pp 14 TeV data at low/moderate  $\mu$ 
  - Opens opportunity of large overlap in  $N_{ch}$  between pp, p-Pb and Pb-Pb
  - Requirement by all experiments of **200/pb** with HM (and diffr.) triggers in **Run-3** (2021-22-23)
    - ALICE  $\mu \sim 0.01$  (ideal conditions, negligible pileup); compare to 17/pb Run-2 target
    - ATLAS/CMS  $\mu \sim 1-2$  (pileup under control)
  - Reach  $15 \times \langle N_{ch} \rangle$ :  $\sim 60\%$  Pb-Pb centrality (E-loss!), full overlap with p-Pb range



# Updated programme and requirements (WG5)

- ◆ **Pb-Pb (confirmed):** 13/nb
- ◆ **pp 5.5 TeV (confirmed):** 6/pb ALICE, 600/pb ATLAS/CMS, LHCb tbd
- ◆ **pp 14 TeV (updated):** 200/pb in Run-3 at low(er)  $\mu$
- ◆ **p-Pb 8.8 TeV (updated):** 2/pb ATLAS/CMS, 1/pb ALICE, 0.5/pb LHCb
  - For ALICE 1/pb would be two months, the second with FoCal (Run-4)
- ◆ **pp 8.8 TeV (new):** 200/pb ATLAS/CMS, 100/pb LHCb, ALICE few/pb tbd
- ◆ **O-O 7 TeV (new):** few 100 / $\mu$ b – pilot-like 3-4 days
- ◆ **p-O (new):** requested by cosmic-ray community via LHCb, pilot-like 1-2 days
- ◆ **“Ar-Ar” (new):** 3 months  $\rightarrow$   $L_{NN}$  equiv 75-250/nb Pb-Pb = 6-18x“Pb-Pb 13/nb”
  - Using latest machine projections  $L_{NN}^{ArAr} \sim 8-25 L_{NN}^{PbPb}$
  - Choice of Ar is not final, driven by the maximum gain in  $L_{NN}$ . E.g. Kr-Kr (A=78) gain is x2-6.5
  - Detailed assessment of quenching effects needed
- ◆ Priorities are Pb-Pb 13/nb and p-Pb  $\rightarrow$  “Ar-Ar” would extend HI programme to Run-5

## Schedule considerations: Run 3 and 4

- ◆ **pp 14 TeV:** 200/pb in 12 months in Run-3
  - ◆ **O-O and p-O:** 1 week in Run-3, after a EYETS
  - ◆ **pp 5.5 TeV:** 1 week in Run-3 + 1 week same in Run-4
  - ◆ **p-Pb 8.8 TeV:** 3 weeks in Run-3 + 3 weeks in Run-4
  - ◆ **pp 8.8 TeV:** few days in Run-3 + same in Run-4, before p-Pb
  - ◆ **Pb-Pb:** 6.2/nb in Run-3, 6.8/nb in Run-4
- ◆ Net changes: + 6 wks p-Pb+pp 8.8; +1 wk O-O+p-O; - 2 wks pp 5.5; -1 wk Pb-Pb\*  
 → + 4 weeks → **Proposal to extend HI running by 2 (2) weeks in Run-3 (4)**

(\* increase of  $L_{\text{int}}/\text{run}$  projection by LHC)

# Revised schedule proposal (2 longer runs in 2022 and 2028)



Year	Systems, time, $L_{int}$	Total per Run (3, 4, 5)
2021	Pb-Pb, 3 weeks, 2.3/nb pp 5.5, 1week, 3/pb @ ALICE, 350/pb ATLAS, CMS	<b>Pb-Pb, 6.2/nb</b> pp 5.5, "half $L_{int}$ target" p-Pb, 0.6/pb ATLAS, CMS, 0.3/pb ALICE, 0.25/pb LHCb pp 8.8, "half $L_{int}$ target" O-O p-O
2022 (extended from 4 to 6 weeks)	p-O + O-O 7 TeV, 1 week, few 100/ $\mu$ b (after EYETS?) Pb-Pb, 5 weeks, 3.9/nb	
2023	pp 8.8 TeV, few days p-Pb 8.8 TeV, 3.x weeks	

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2022 (extended from 4 to 6 weeks)	p-O + O-O 7 TeV, 1 week, few 100/ $\mu$ b (after EYETS?) Pb-Pb, 5 weeks, 3.9/nb	
2023	pp 8.8 TeV, few days p-Pb 8.8 TeV, 3.x weeks	
LS3	ATLAS/CMS upgrades, ALICE: ITS3? FoCal?	
2027	Pb-Pb, 3 weeks, 2.3/nb pp 5.5, 1week, 3/pb @ ALICE, 350/pb ATLAS, CMS	<b>Pb-Pb, 6.8/nb</b> pp 5.5, "half $L_{int}$ target" p-Pb, 0.6/pb ATLAS,CMS, 0.3/pb ALICE, 0.25/pb LHCb pp 8.8 "half $L_{int}$ target"
2028 (extended from 4 to 6 weeks)	Pb-Pb, 2 weeks, 1.5/nb p-Pb 8.8 TeV, 3.x weeks pp 8.8 TeV, few days	
2029	Pb-Pb, 4 weeks, 3/nb	

**Pb-Pb total = 13/nb**

Note: a "Ar-Ar" pilot run (~1 day) in Run 4 may be needed to prepare Run-5 campaign

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2022 (extended from 4 to 6 weeks)	p-O + O-O 7 TeV, 1 week, few 100/ $\mu$ b (after EYETS?) Pb-Pb, 5 weeks, 3.9/nb	
2023	pp 8.8 TeV, few days p-Pb 8.8 TeV, 3.x weeks	
LS3	ATLAS/CMS upgrades, ALICE: ITS3? FoCal?	
2027	Pb-Pb, 3 weeks, 2.3/nb pp 5.5, 1week, 3/pb @ ALICE, 350/pb ATLAS, CMS	<b>Pb-Pb, 6.8/nb</b> pp 5.5, "half $L_{int}$ target" p-Pb, 0.6/pb ATLAS, CMS, 0.3/pb ALICE, 0.25/pb LHCb pp 8.8 "half $L_{int}$ target"
2028 (extended from 4 to 6 weeks)	Pb-Pb, 2 weeks, 1.5/nb p-Pb 8.8 TeV, 3.x weeks pp 8.8 TeV, few days	
2029	Pb-Pb, 4 weeks, 3/nb	
LS4	LHCb upgrade? ALICE faster?	
2031	"LightA-LightA", 3 weeks, 6.3 TeV, pp, 1 week	"LightA-LightA": e.g. Ar-Ar (A=40), $L_{NN}$ equiv 6-18 x Pb-Pb 13/nb Kr-Kr (A=78), $L_{NN}$ equiv 1.5-5 x Pb-Pb 13/nb
2032	"LightA-LightA", 4 weeks	
2033	"LightA-LightA", 4 weeks	

# EXTRA SLIDES

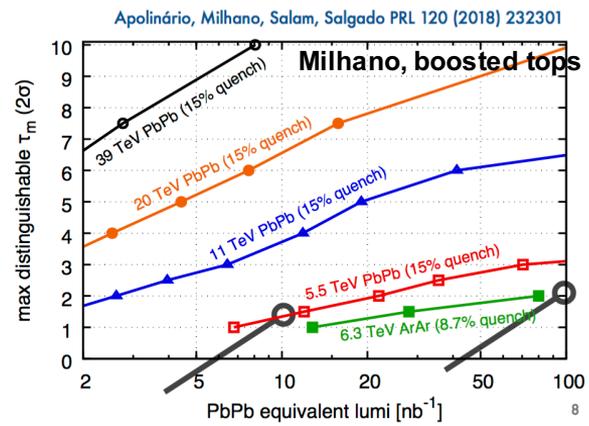
# Revised schedule: option 2 (a bit less Pb-Pb, or only one p-Pb)



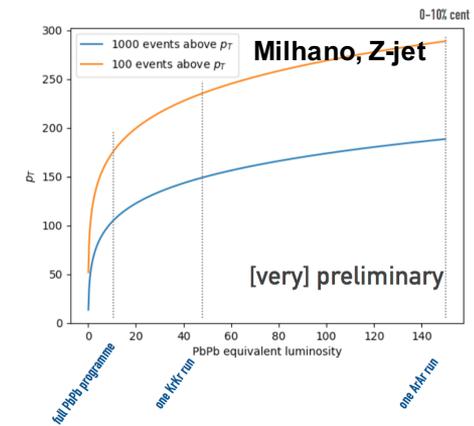
Year	Systems, time, $L_{int}$	Total per Run (3, 4, 5)
2021	Pb-Pb, 3 weeks, 2.5/nb pp 5.5, 1week, 3/pb @ ALICE, 350/pb ATLAS, CMS	<b>Pb-Pb, 5/nb</b> pp 5.5, "half $L_{int}$ target" p-Pb 8.8, 1/pb ATLAS, CMS, 0.5/pb ALICE, LHCb 0.25/pb pp 8.8, "half $L_{int}$ target" O-O p-O
2022	p-O + O-O 7 TeV, 1 week, few 100/ $\mu$ b (after EYETS?) Pb-Pb, 3 weeks, 2.5/nb	
2023	pp 8.8 TeV, few days p-Pb 8.8 TeV, 3 weeks	
LS3	ATLAS/CMS upgrades, ALICE ITS3? FoCal?	
2027	Pb-Pb, 3 weeks, 2.5/nb pp 5.5, 1week, 3/pb @ ALICE, 350/pb ATLAS, CMS	<b>Pb-Pb, 5.5/nb</b> pp 5.5, "half $L_{int}$ target" p-Pb 8.8, 1/pb ATLAS, CMS, 0.5/pb ALICE, LHCb 0.25/pb pp 8.8, "half $L_{int}$ target"
2028	p-Pb 8.8 TeV, 3 weeks pp 8.8 TeV, few days	
2029	Pb-Pb, 4 weeks, 3/nb	
LS4	LHCb upgrade? ALICE faster?	
2031	"LightA-LightA", 3 weeks, 6.3 TeV, pp, 1 week	"LightA-LightA": e.g. Ar-Ar (A=40), $L_{NN}$ equiv 6-18 x Pb-Pb 13/nb Kr-Kr (A=78), $L_{NN}$ equiv 1.5-5 x Pb-Pb 13/nb
2032	"LightA-LightA", 4 weeks	
2033	"LightA-LightA", 4 weeks	

# Ar-Ar: high luminosity

- ◆ Higher NN  $L_{int}$ , because lumi limitations scale with large powers of Z, e.g. EMD  $\sim Z^4$  and BFPP  $\sim Z^7$
- ◆ New projection by J. Jowett:  $\rightarrow \sim 8\text{-}25\text{x}$  gain in hard-scattering yields with Ar-Ar wrt Pb-Pb
- ◆ Access new tools to probe QGP properties, e.g. boosted tops  $\rightarrow$  time-dep. of opacity
- ◆ Much higher precision for standard tools, e.g. Z-jet  $\rightarrow$  access to differential measurements
- ◆ Next step: quantify precision gain, including expected reduction of quenching effects in Ar-Ar
- ◆ Also: could constrain A- and b- dependence of nPDFs and saturation effects ( $Q_S^2 \sim A^{1/3}$ )



1 month Ar-Ar extends “time range” by x2  
( $> 2 \text{ fm}/c$ ) wrt Run3+4 Pb-Pb programme



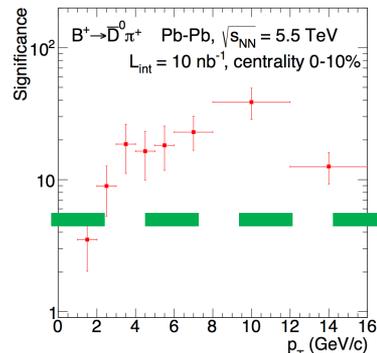
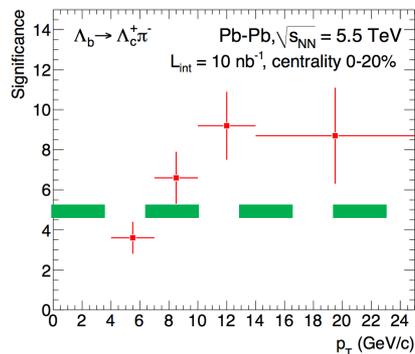
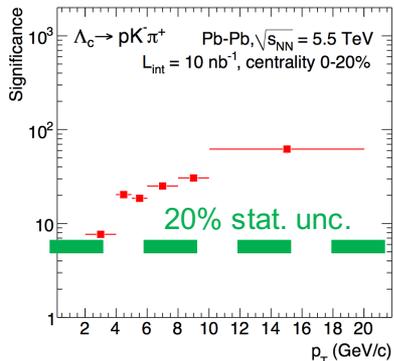
3 months Ar-Ar extends Z  $p_T$  range by x2  
wrt Run3+4 Pb-Pb programme

# A fresh look at $L_{\text{int}}$ requirements: p-Pb

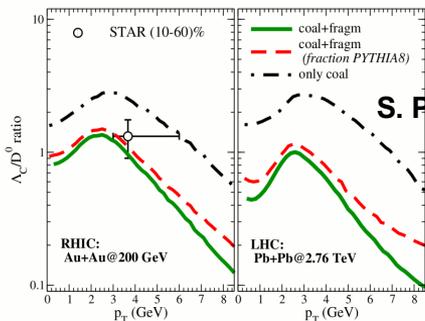
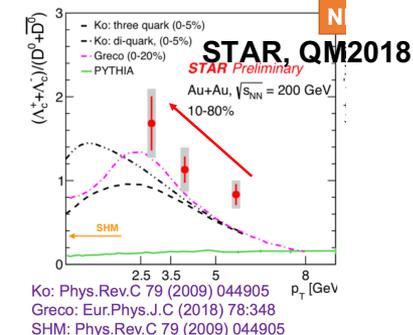
- ◆ The initial requirements are increased to  $\sim 2/\text{pb}$  for ATLAS/CMS,  $\sim 1/\text{pb}$  for ALICE,  $\sim 0.5/\text{pb}$  for LHCb
  - **Heavy flavour:** 50/nb (same as LOI) for ALICE D meson  $R_{pA}$ ,  $Q_{CP}$ ,  $v_2$
  - **Quarkonia:** 0.5-1/pb  $\rightarrow$   $J/\psi$   $v_2$ ,  $v_3$  down to  $p_T=0$  in p-Pb and Pb-p
  - **UPC, nPDFs:** 2/pb for ATLAS/CMS  $\rightarrow$  reduce by  $\sim 30\text{-}50\%$  nPDF unc at high  $Q^2$  with top, dijets, W fwd/bkwd; 0.5/pb for LHCb  $\rightarrow$  Drell-Yan measurement (plots in the prep.)
  - **Jets:** 1-2/pb with ALICE/ATLAS/CMS  $\rightarrow$  search for energy loss in p-Pb (support plot?)
  - **Light nuclei:**  $>0.1/\text{pb}$   $\rightarrow$   $N_{\text{ch}}$ -dependence of  $^3\text{He}$
  - **Thermal radiation and dileptons:** 50/nb  $\rightarrow$  potential observation of thermal radiation with Rapp prediction, more detailed study ongoing;  $\sim 1/\text{pb}$  for ALICE for low-mass dark photon search?
  - ...

# A fresh look at $L_{int}$ requirements: Pb-Pb

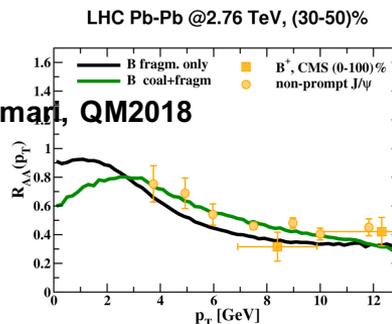
- ◆ **Heavy flavour:** 10/nb with ALICE at full field  $\rightarrow \Lambda_c$  and  $\Lambda_b$  down to  $p_T$  of about 2-5 GeV/c; B-meson (+ non-prompt D and J/ $\psi$ )  $R_{AA}$  and  $v_2$  down to  $p_T \sim 1$  GeV/c with ALICE and CMS



- $\rightarrow$  <10/nb would reduce low- $p_T$  reach by  $\sim 2$  GeV for baryons and “full” B
- $\rightarrow$  Also increase extrapolation error for measurement of total Q-Qbar cross sections



Data taken from STAR coll. Nucl.Phys. **A967** (2017) 620

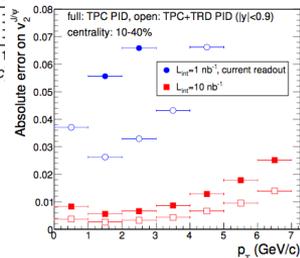
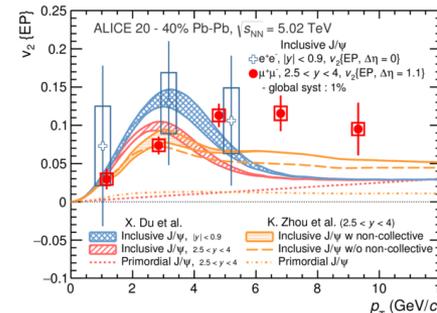
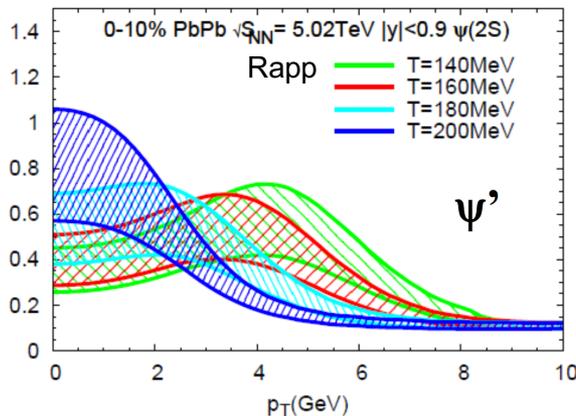
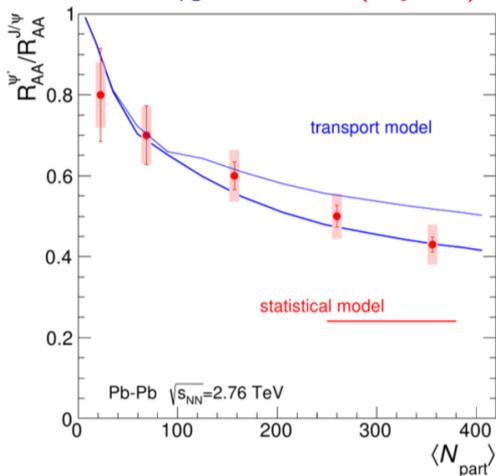


- $\rightarrow$  Low  $p_T$  reach is crucial to characterize HQ hadronization (coalescence fraction and dynamics)
- $\rightarrow$  Important per se and a prerequisite to use D and B mesons to extract HQ diffusion coefficients

# A fresh look at $L_{int}$ requirements: Pb-Pb

- ◆ **Quarkonia:**  $10/\text{nb} \rightarrow \psi(2S) R_{AA}, J/\psi v_2$  down to  $p_T=0$ ;  $Y(2S) R_{AA}$  vs cent.  $<10\%$ , first  $Y(3S) R_{AA}$  in min. bias

ALICE Upgrade LOI: MFT (Projection)

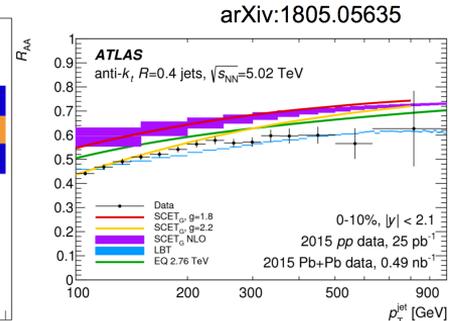
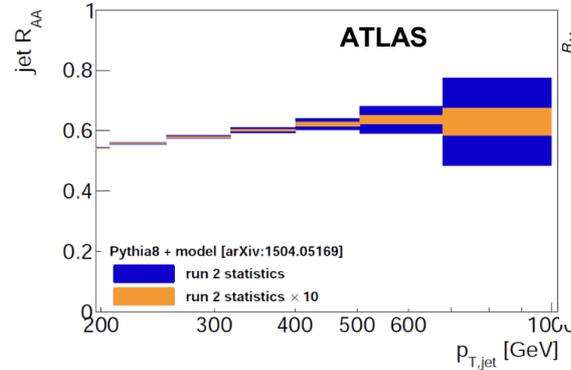
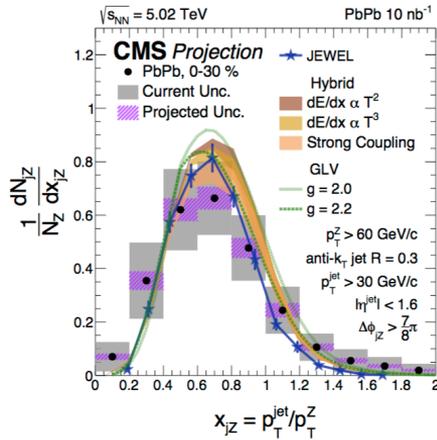
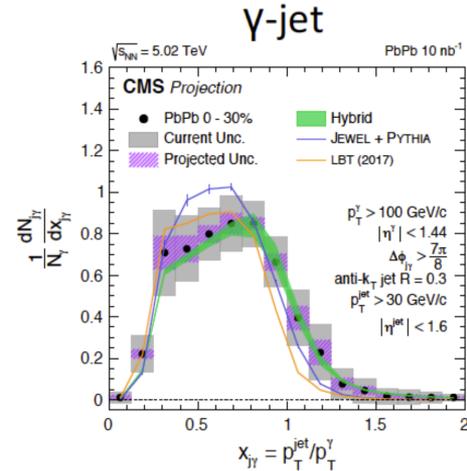


- $<10/\text{nb}$  would compromise peripheral collisions, where direct comparison with p-Pb (same mult) is possible
- Look into  $p_T$ -diff. projection?

- $<10/\text{nb}$  would limit precision of low- $p_T$  mid-y  $J/\psi v_2$ , where regeneration predicts higher  $v_2$  wrt fwd-y

# A fresh look at $L_{\text{int}}$ requirements: Pb-Pb

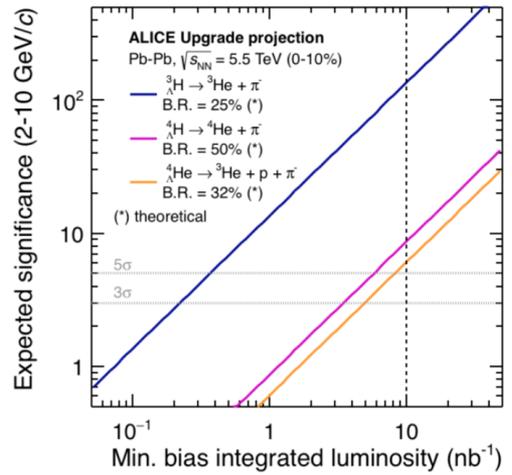
- ◆ **Jets:** 10/nb with ALICE at full field → e.g. D-jet FF; 10/nb with ATLAS/CMS → e.g. Z-jet momentum imbalance vs Z  $p_T$  (to be quantified), jet  $R_{AA}$  at 1 TeV with ~10% unc



- **Z/ $\gamma$ -jet, high- $p_T$  jet  $R_{AA}$  need 10/nb for x3 improvement wrt Run-2**
- **Sensitive model comparison needs precision**
- **Extension to higher Z  $p_T$ : increase precision at small  $x_{jZ}$ , needs statistics**
- **Studies for jet deflection in ALICE in progress**

# A fresh look at $L_{\text{int}}$ requirements: Pb-Pb

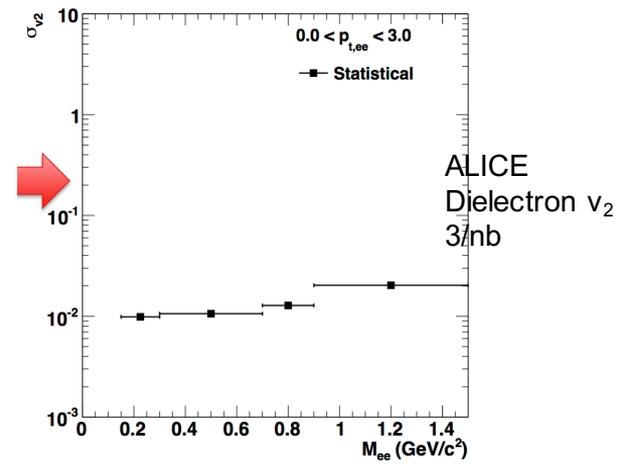
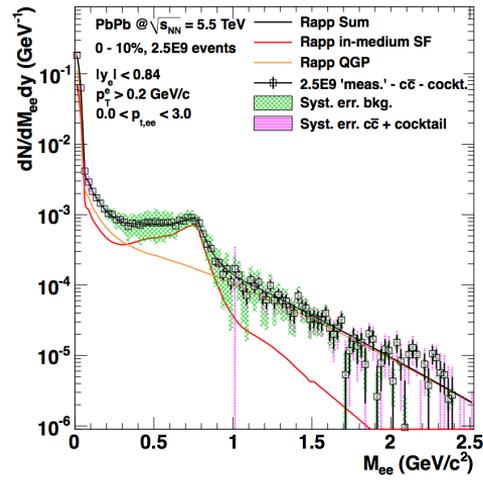
- ◆ **Light nuclei:** 10/nb with ALICE at full field  $\rightarrow$  e.g.  ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}$  (signif~5) and  ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H}$  (signif~10)



- $\rightarrow$  <10/nb would compromise first  ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}$  observation (drops below 5 $\sigma$ )
- $\rightarrow$   $B_{4,\Lambda}$  coalescence parameter comparison with coalescence and thermal model (ALICE plot in preparation)

# A fresh look at $L_{int}$ requirements: Pb-Pb

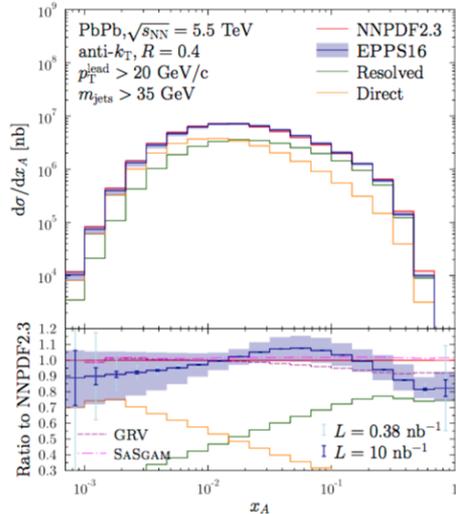
- ◆ **Thermal radiation:** 3/nb with ALICE at low field  $\rightarrow$  di-electron inverse slope with  $\sim 10\%$  unc and  $v_2$  with  $\sim 0.01$  unc



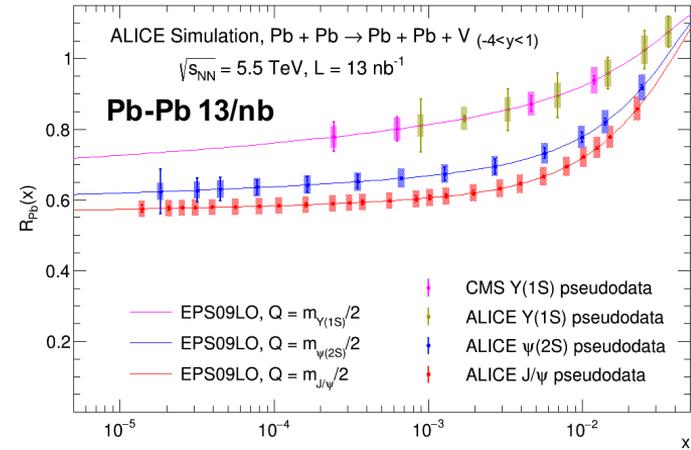
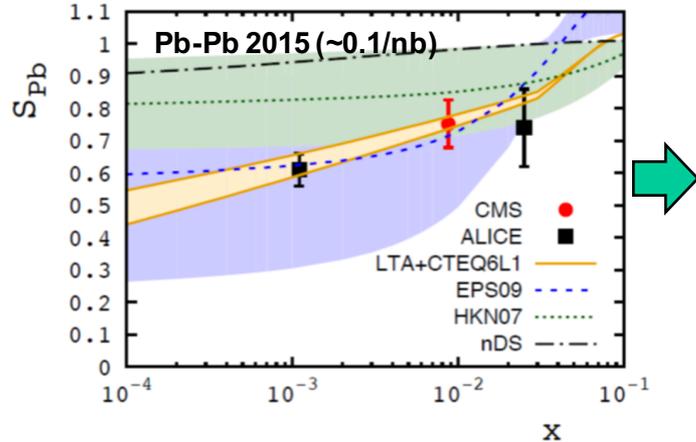
$\rightarrow$  **Strong improvement with ITS3, see next talk by Luciano, would motivate a second Pb-Pb run at 0.2T in Run-4**

# A fresh look at $L_{\text{int}}$ requirements: Pb-Pb

- ◆ **UPCs:** 10/nb gives di-jets in UPCs with error of  $\sim 5\%$  down to  $x=10^{-3}$  and broad  $x$  coverage ( $10^{-5}$  to  $10^{-2}$ ) with quarkonia



- **UPC di-jets with error of  $\sim 5\%$  down to  $x=10^{-3}$**

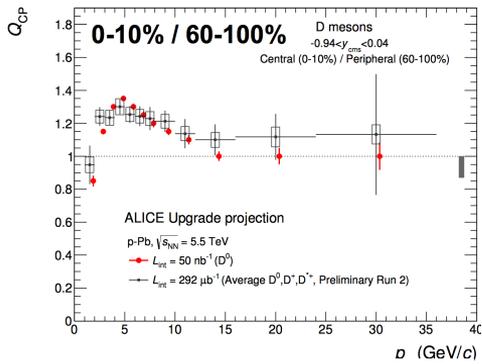


- **Map nuclear suppression as a function of  $Q^2$  (quarkonium states) and  $x$  (fine rapidity binning). Important to constrain  $x$ -shape of nPDFs.**

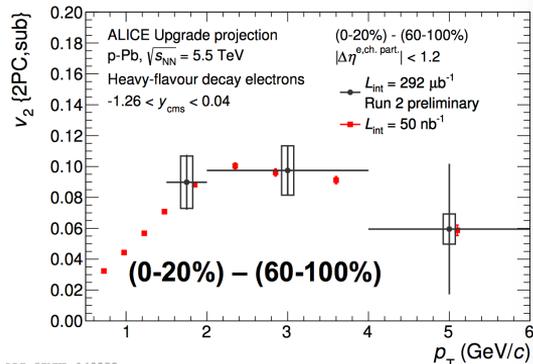
# A fresh look at $L_{int}$ requirements: **p-Pb**

- ◆ **Heavy flavour: 50/nb for ALICE D meson  $R_{pA}$ ,  $Q_{CP}$ , HFE  $v_2$ ; 1-2/pb for CMS D  $v_2$**

D mesons

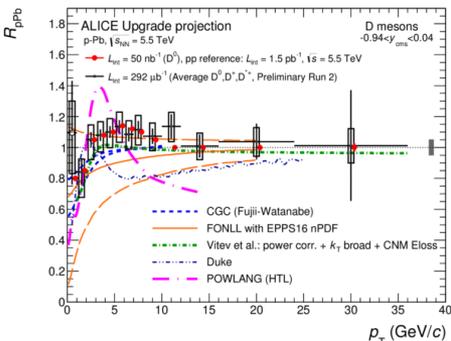
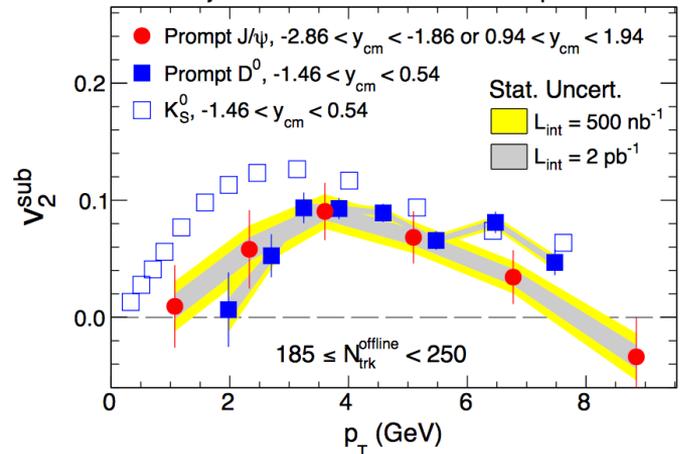


HF electron- hadron correlations



arxiv:1804.09767  $L_{int}=0.2/\text{pb}$

CMS Projection

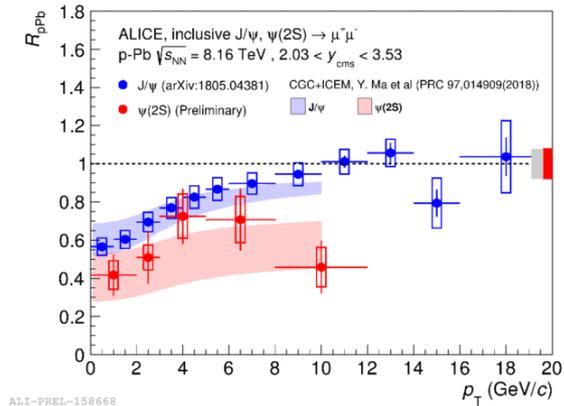
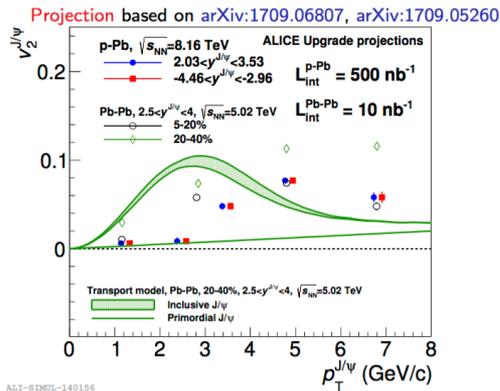
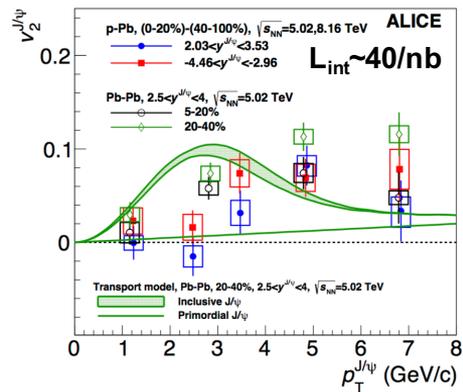


→ **Precise measurement of D meson, and HF-decay electron, radial and azimuthal dynamics down to  $p_T=0$**

- Reduce x1/3 uncertainty on D,  $J/\psi$   $v_2$
- Precise test of  $v_2$  scaling at low  $p_T$

# A fresh look at $L_{int}$ requirements: **p-Pb**

- ◆ **Quarkonia:** 0.5/pb  $\rightarrow$   $J/\psi$   $v_2$ ,  $v_3$  down to  $p_T=0$  in p-Pb and Pb-p, high precision  $\psi(2S)$

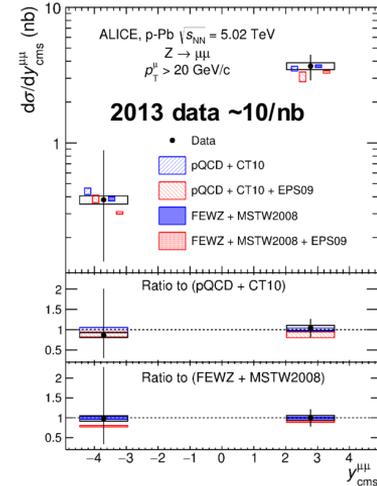
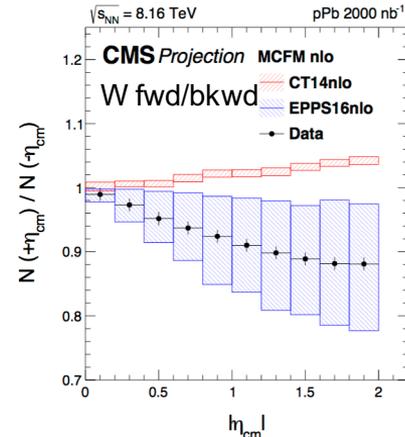
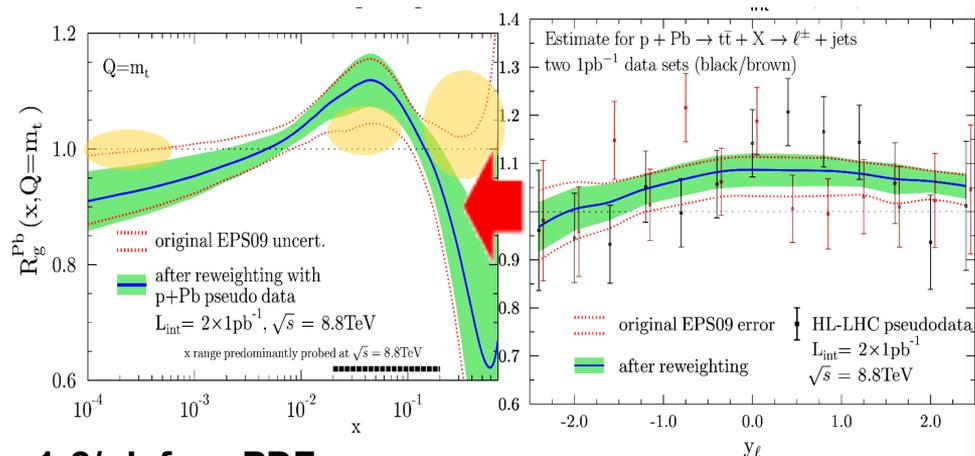


- $\rightarrow$  **x10  $L_{int}$  increase wrt current measurements needed for precise comparison of p-Pb, Pb-p and Pb-Pb**
- $\rightarrow$   **$\psi(2S)$   $v_2$  and  $J/\psi$   $v_3$  measurement may also be accessible**

- $\rightarrow$  **x10  $L_{int}$  increase wrt current measurements also enables precise measurement of  $\psi(2S)$   $R_{pA}$**

# A fresh look at $L_{int}$ requirements: **p-Pb**

- ◆ **UPC, nPDFs:** 1-2/pb for ATLAS/CMS  $\rightarrow$  reduce by  $\sim 30\text{-}50\%$  nPDF unc at high  $Q^2$  with top, dijets, W fwd/bkwd; 0.5/pb for LHCb  $\rightarrow$  Drell-Yan measurement



## $\rightarrow$ 1-2/pb for nPDFs:

- **high x:**
  - **high-precision W yield asymmetry (impact on nPDFs to be estimated)**
  - **first usage of ttbar events ( $\sim 30\text{-}50\%$  reduction of EPS09 unc)**
- **small x:**
  - **LHCb D mesons and (possible) ALICE-FoCal photons not stat. limited**
  - **LHCb Drell-Yan measurement requires  $\sim 0.5/\text{pb}$  (plots in preparation)**

x7 smaller errors with 0.5/pb – projection in preparation

