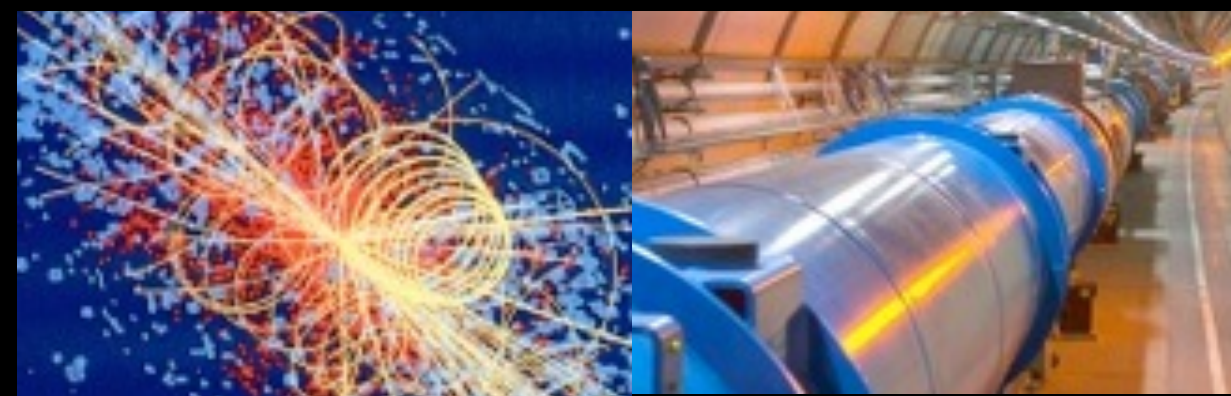


# Addressing the OSG - EGI security cooperation issues





# Collaboration is too weak

- OSG - EGI collaboration too limited on operational security issues
  - This is increasing risks for WLCG (and OSG/EGI)
- Sub-optimal points:
  - No shared security operations
  - No shared/common meeting, or regular calls
  - No cross-membership of team members
  - Common channel exists but is never used
  - Significant cultural gap, and expectations on the other side



# Collaboration essential!

- Security landscape VERY different from 10 years ago
  - Start of LHC, SSH attacks, Linux Kernel rootkit etc.
- Our **sites** are the main target (and not “the grid”)
  - More rarely the infrastructure – Most abuse is cryptocurrency mining by insiders
  - International for-profit gangs target our sites
  - Foreign governments attack target our sites
- Academic and research institutions are valuable targets
  - They typically pay ransom
  - Great gateway to technologies – cheaper than attacking original manufacturer
  - Access to scientific data, R&D, journals very appreciated (by individuals or some nations)
- Our collaboration, reputation and funding are at stake





# Collaboration essential!

- Our **sites** are the main target...  
... And their best chance is a tight collaboration between security experts at the infrastructure/global level
- No site can defend alone against a foreign government or international gang
  1. Need to get connected to receive/share relevant threat intelligence
  2. Need technical means to respond (monitor traffic, correlate indicators, respond)– > WLCG, EGI and OSG security experts best placed to help achieve this
- Joining forces between OSG and EGI is very important
  - Same attackers, same malware, same users...
  - Yet limited resources, time, and expertise



# Suggestions

- Different relationships with the sites and the Experiments/VOs
  - OSG works particularly closely with the Experiments
  - EGI works very closely with the sites
  - We have to take advantage of what already works well today
- Proposals:
  - Trust building exercises
  - Physical meetings: one in the US, one in Europe
  - Share war stories
  - Organize a joint « security service challenge »
  - Re-instate cross-membership of one or two team members

**Discussion**  
**(and action list?)**