

Vector boson fusion and scattering measurements at ATLAS and CMS

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for the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations



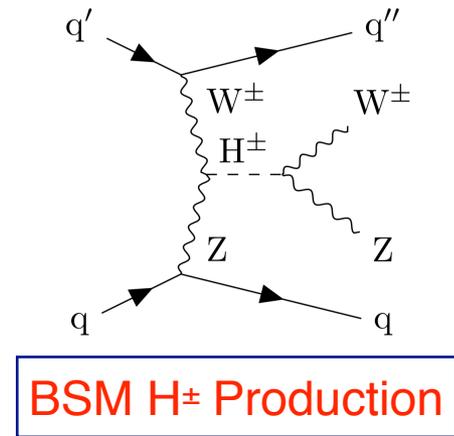
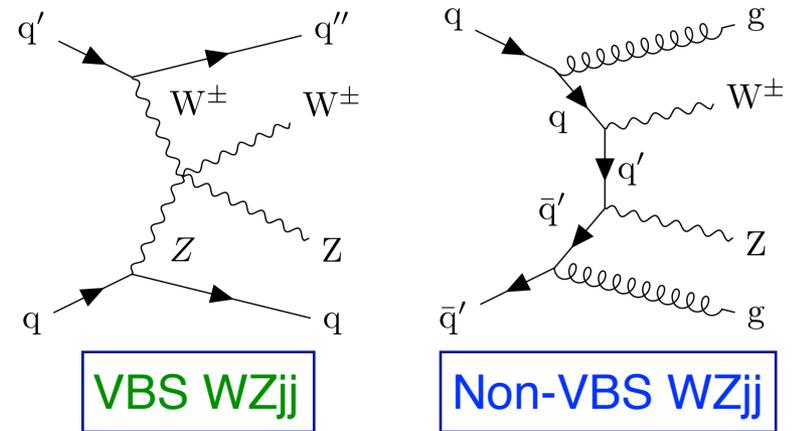
HIER WOHNTE
VON 1896 - 1900
DER GROSSE PHYSIKER
UND FRIEDENSFREUND
ALBERT EINSTEIN
1879 - 1955
1901 BÜRGER VON ZÜRICH



Introduction and motivation



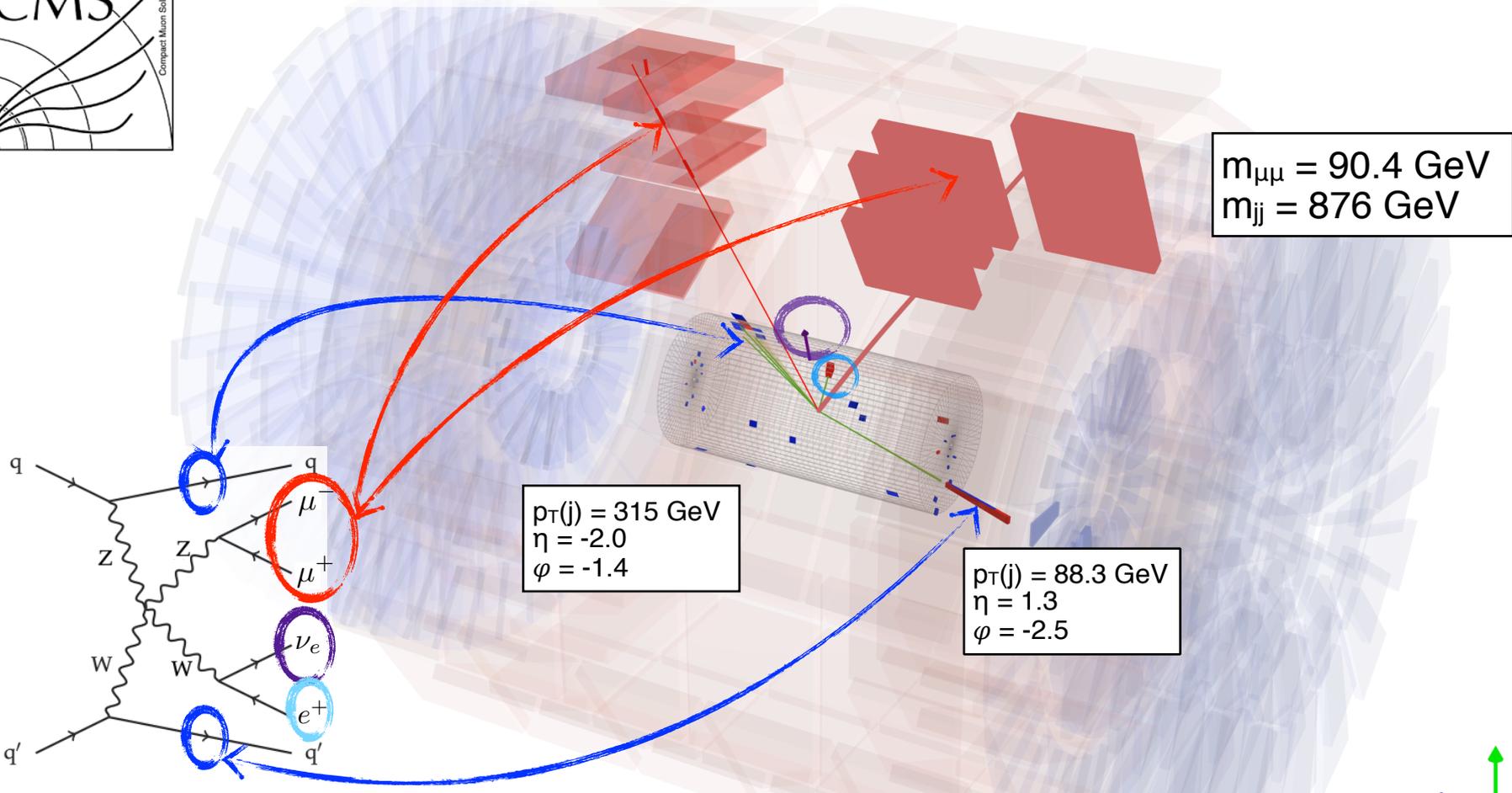
- ▶ V/VV production via vector boson fusion/scattering
 - Important component of VVjj (Vjj) production **proceeding entirely via EW** interactions at tree level
 - Given SM Higgs, interactions with vector bosons, and V self-interactions precisely predicted
 - **Deviations** from predictions **signal new physics** in EW sector



- ▶ VBF: standard candle for VBF H, VBS
- ▶ Low cross sections for VBS just becoming accessible
 - Does VBS production occur **with the rate predicted by the SM**?
 - Do distributions show **any signs of BSM physics**?

Characteristics of VBS/VBF events

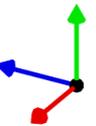
- ▶ Radiation of vector bosons, lack of color flow between jets
 - ➔ **Distinct kinematic signature** for VVjj EW component



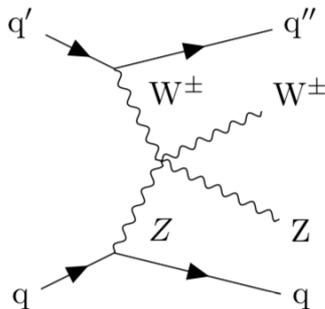
CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
 Data recorded: Wed Oct 12 18:07:34 2016 CDT
 Run/Event: 283043 / 94262902

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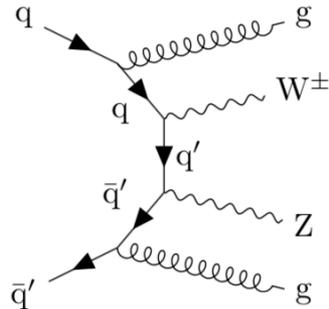
- Forward and high momentum jets
- Leptons central wrt jets



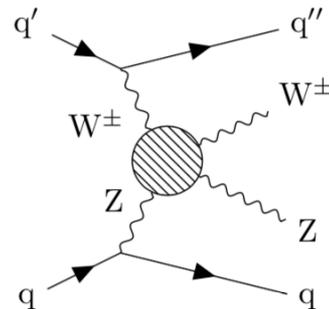
- ▶ **Select V (VV) events** with VBF-like jets
 - Dominant experimental uncertainty: jet energy scale
- ▶ Estimate non-V (VV) backgrounds — usually data driven
- 1. Measure **Vjj (VVjj) cross section** (treat (a) + (b) as signal)
 - Theoretical dependence minimal for cut-and-count analysis
- 2. **Distinguish EW and QCD** production mechanisms through kinematics variables (e.g., of two highest p_T jets)
 - Treat (a) as signal, (b) as background
 - Modeling uncertainties important for MC-driven backgrounds
 - Multi-variate — best sensitivity, less explicit theoretical assumptions
- 3. **Look for new physics** modifying the VVV (VVVV) interaction (**Talk by C. Lee**)
 - Interpret in terms of generic (EFT) (c) or explicit models (d)



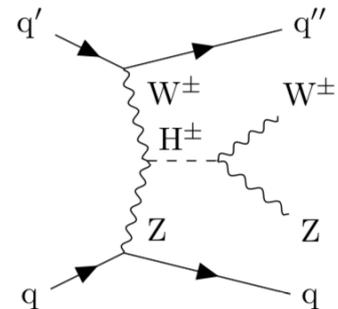
(a) $O(\alpha^4)$



(b) $O(\alpha_s^2\alpha^2)$



(c)



(d)

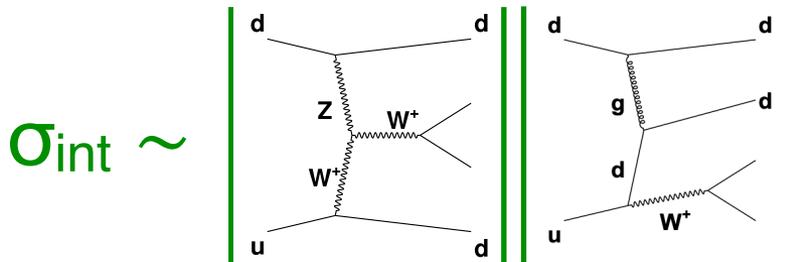
Electroweak VBF W production



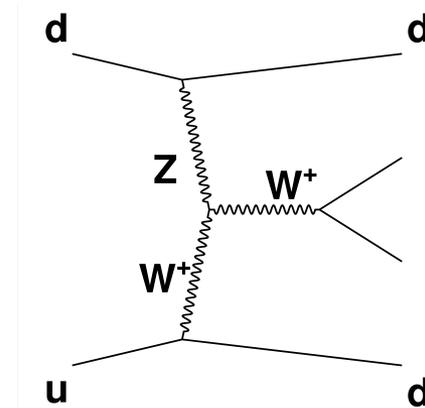
- ▶ Important “standard candle” for VBF Higgs
- ▶ Very high statistics \Rightarrow precision measurement
- ▶ VBF contribution not uniquely separable
 - All fully EW vertices $O(\alpha^4)$ as **signal**
 - **QCD-induced** $O(\alpha_s^2\alpha^2)$ as **background**
 - **Interference** fully included (as **background**)

arXiv:1903.04040

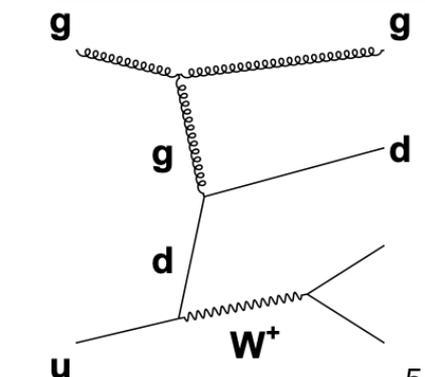
Submitted to EPJC



VBF production



QCD production



- ▶ Selection:
 - 1 lepton > 30 (25) GeV for e (μ),
 - $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} > 40$ GeV
 - $m_{jj} > 200$ GeV
- ▶ Backgrounds:
 - W+jets (QCD Wjj) very dominant
 - Modeled with MG5_aMC $\leq 2j@$ NLO (FxFx) and MG5_aMC $\leq 4j@$ LO (MLM) +Pythia8

VBF W at CMS: Procedure



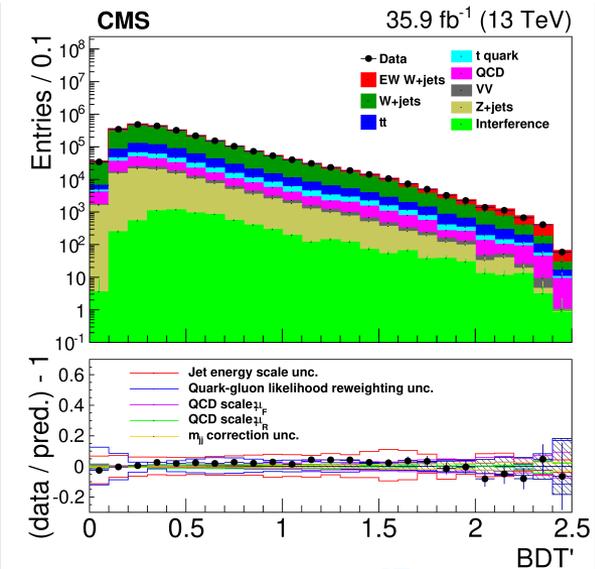
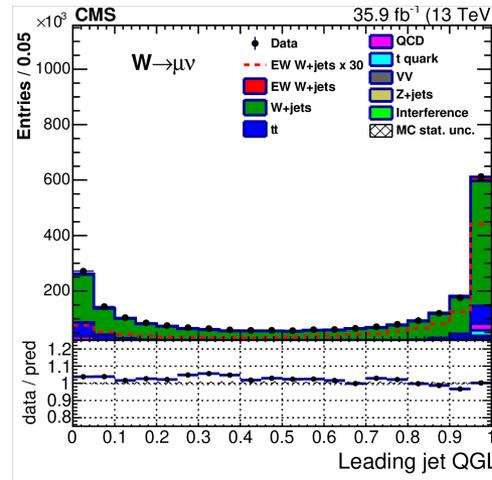
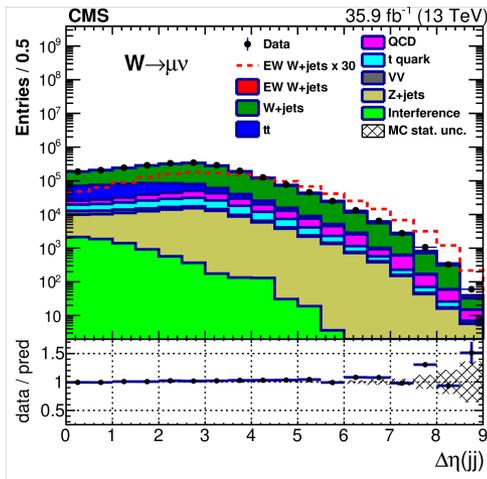
- ▶ Train BDT with 4 discriminating variables
 - m_{jj} , $\Delta\eta_{jj}$, $z^*(W)$, quark/gluon likelihood (QGL)
 - BDT trained and fit separately for ee and $\mu\mu$
- LO MG5_aMC+Pythia8 used for training, NLO+Pythia8 used for background in fit
 - Data generally well-modeled by NLO MC
 - Shape uncertainty from NLO scale+PDF
- σ via fit to transformed BDT output (BDT')

arXiv:1903.04040

Submitted to EPJC

$$\eta^*(W) = \eta(W) - 1/2(\eta_{j1} + \eta_{j2})$$

$$z^* = \eta^*(W) / \Delta\eta_{jj}$$



VBF W at CMS: Results

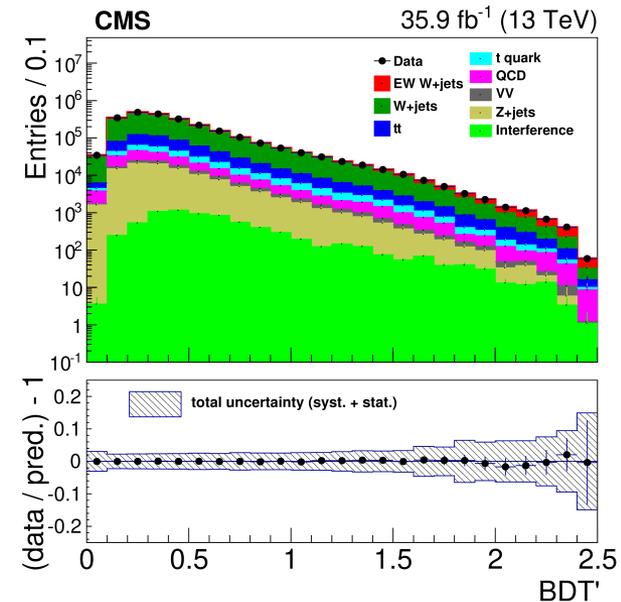
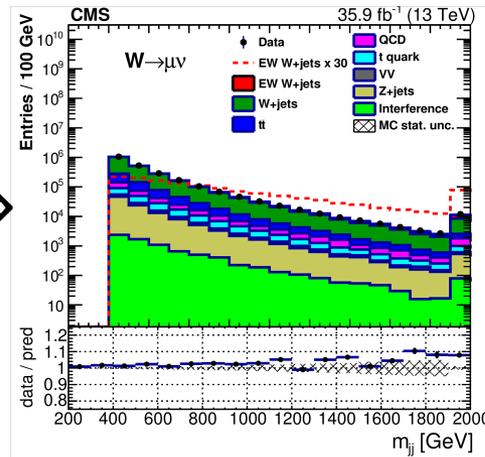
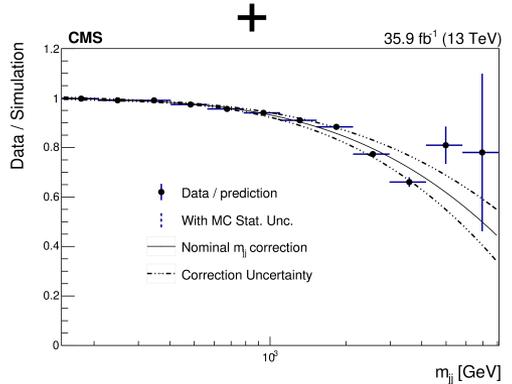
- ▶ Correct m_{jj} distribution for lower triggering efficiency in data than in MC
 - Energy shape in forward ($|\eta| > \sim 2.5$) ECAL different from expectation
 - Forward jets associated with earlier bunch crossing
 - Objects from correct bunch crossing lost
- ▶ Derive correction to m_{jj} in signal depleted region
 - uncertainty assessed by varying the fit within uncertainties \rightarrow dominant uncertainty

$$R(p_T) = \frac{|\vec{p}_{Tj_1} + \vec{p}_{Tj_2} + \vec{p}_{TW}|}{|\vec{p}_{Tj_1}| + |\vec{p}_{Tj_2}| + |\vec{p}_{TW}|} < 0.2$$

$$\sigma(\text{EW } l\nu jj) = 6.23 \pm 0.12 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.61 (\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{LO}}(\text{EW } l\nu jj) = 6.81^{+0.03}_{-0.06} (\text{scale}) \pm 0.26 (\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$

uncorrected m_{jj}



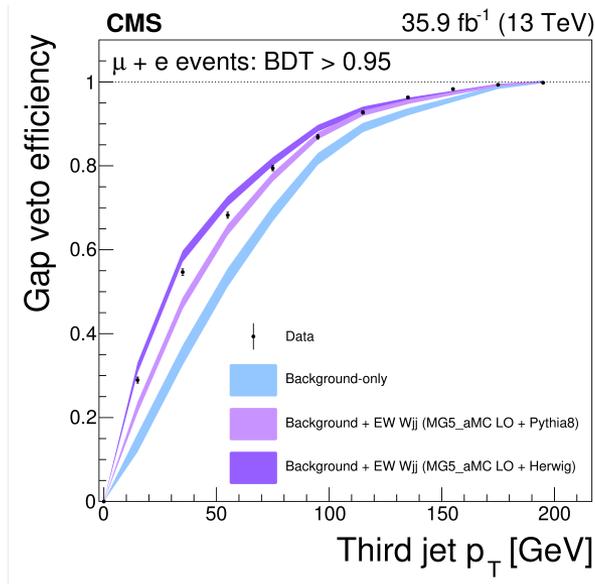
VBF W at CMS: rapidity gap



- ▶ Study of hadronic activity in VBF-enhanced region
 - Compare EW Wjj signal at LO + Herwig++ and Pythia8 shower
 - Select events with $BDT' > 0.95$
- ▶ Measure fraction of events with no central jet vs. $p_T(j)$ threshold (other “veto” conditions also considered)
- ▶ Results in agreement with analogous study for EW Zjj
 - Excess in central radiation observed in other VBS/VBF processes
 - [Likely linked to treatment of color connections](#) of ingoing/outgoing quarks

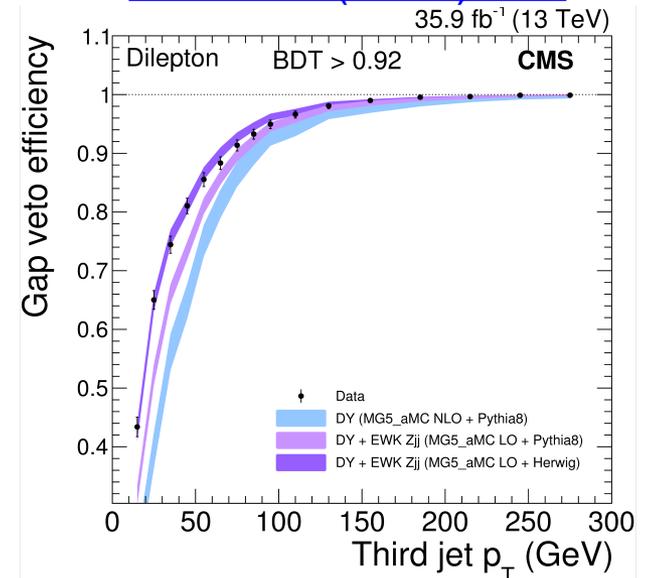
- Statistical uncertainties only in simulation
- Slight preference for Herwig++, but syst. uncertainties in simulation likely large

EW Wjj at CMS



EW Zjj at CMS

[EPJC 78 \(2018\) 589](#)



► Why $W^\pm W^\pm jj \rightarrow \ell^\pm \ell^\pm jj$?

PRL 120, 081801 (2018)

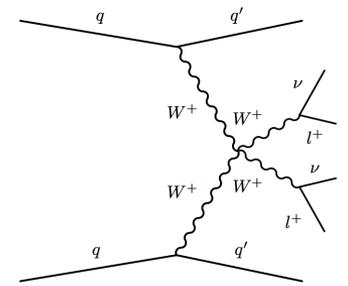
ATLAS-CONF-18-030

- Golden channel of VBS measurements
 - EW production dominant over QCD-induced
 - Distinct same-sign (SS) lepton state

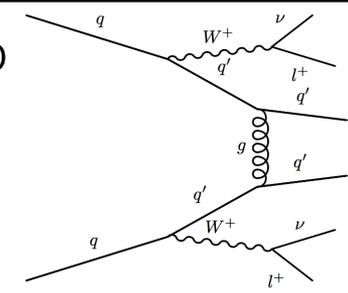
► Results from ATLAS and CMS with similar procedures and selections

Requirement	CMS	ATLAS
Third lepton veto	Applied	Applied
B-tagging veto	Applied	Applied
E_T^{miss} [GeV]	40	30
$m_{\ell\ell} >$ [GeV]	20	20
$p_T^j >$ [GeV]	30/30	65/35
$m_{jj} >$ [GeV]	500	500
$ \Delta\eta_{jj} >$	2.5	2.0
$\max(z_i^*) <$	0.75	N/A

VBS production



QCD production



► Backgrounds

- ≥ 2 prompt SS leptons (WZ, QCD WW) \Rightarrow from Monte Carlo
 - Correct WZ using data in 3ℓ control region
- Non-prompt backgrounds \Rightarrow data driven
- Charge mis-ID
 - Simulation corrected with data

Electroweak $W^\pm W^\pm$: CMS Results



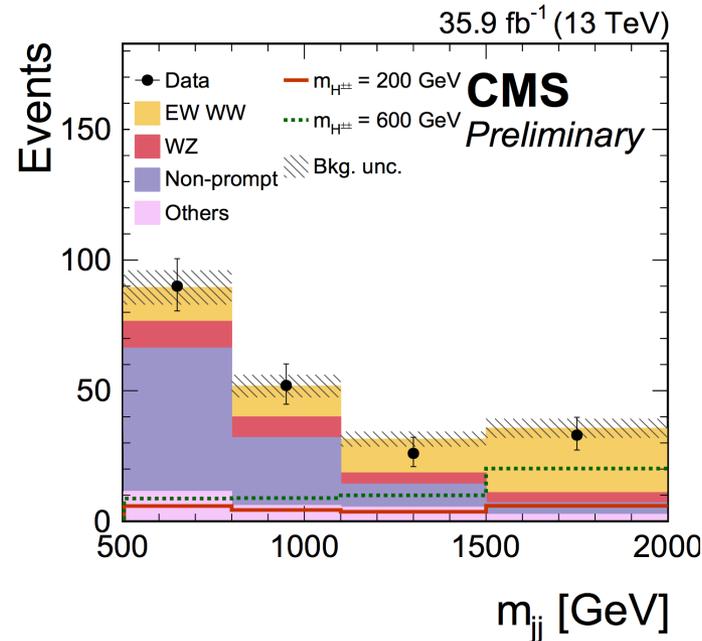
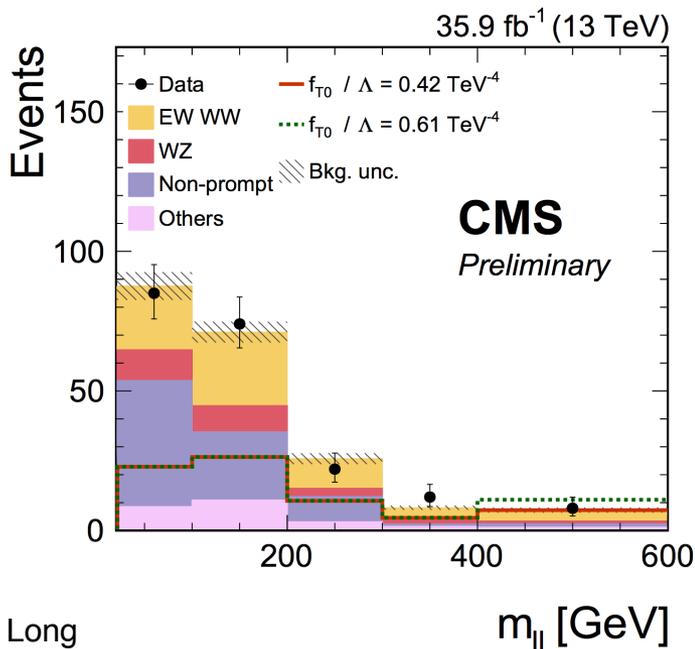
- EW significance and cross section measurement via fit to 2D distribution of m_{jj} and m_{ll}
 - Simultaneous fit to 3ℓ control region to correct WZ m_{jj} shape per bin
- Observed (expected) **significance of 5.5σ (5.7σ)**

PRL 120, 081801 (2018)

Requirement	CMS	ATLAS
$p_T^j > [\text{GeV}]$	30/30	65/35
$ \eta^j <$	5.0	4.5
$ \Delta\eta_{jj} >$	2.5	2.0
$E_T^{\text{miss}} [\text{GeV}]$	N/A	30
$m_{\ell\ell} > [\text{GeV}]$	N/A	20

$\sigma_{\text{fid}} = 3.83 \pm 0.66 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.35 \text{ (syst)} \text{ fb}$

- Agrees with MG5_aMC prediction, $\sigma_{\text{LO}} = 4.25 \pm 0.27$



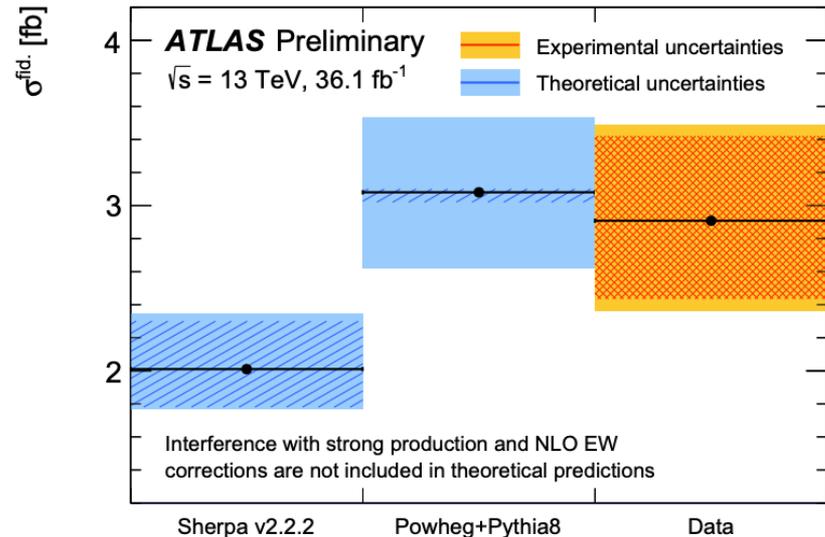
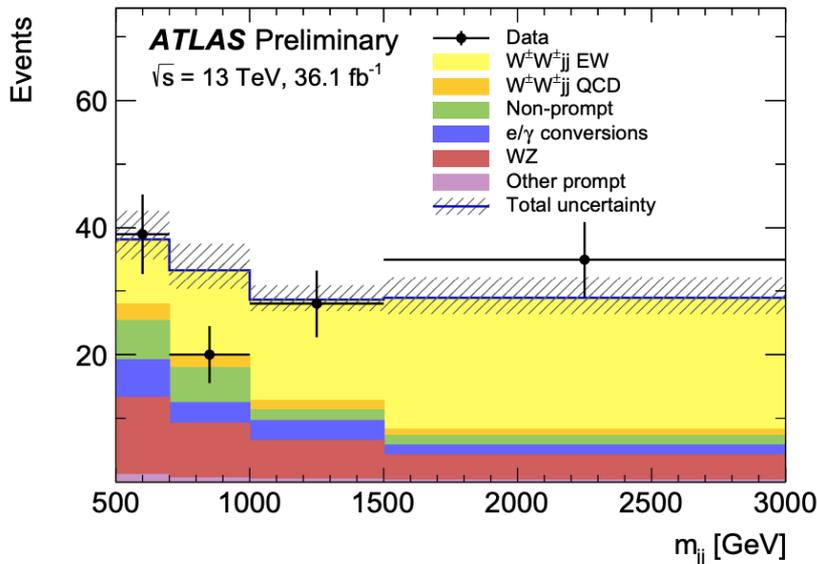
ATLAS-CONF-18-030

- EW significance and cross section measurement via fit to distribution of m_{jj}
 - Simultaneous fit to yield in 3ℓ control region, WZ normalization free
- Observed (expected) significance of 6.9σ (4.6σ)
 - Expected wrt sherpa

Requirement	CMS	ATLAS
$p_T^j > [\text{GeV}]$	30/30	65/35
$ \eta^j <$	5.0	4.5
$ \Delta\eta_{jj} >$	2.5	2.0
$E_T^{\text{miss}} [\text{GeV}]$	N/A	30
$m_{\ell\ell} > [\text{GeV}]$	N/A	20

$$\sigma_{\text{fid}} = 2.91^{+0.16}_{-0.14} \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.35 \text{ (syst) fb}$$

- Small tension wrt Sherpa, good agreement with POWHEG

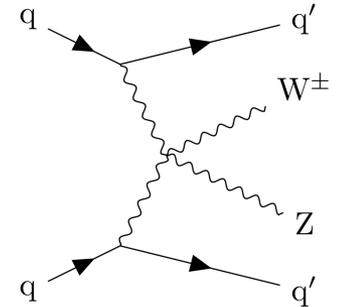


- ▶ Why WZjj \rightarrow 3 ℓ vjj?
 - Sensitive to **charged resonances** or couplings
 - Less clean signature than ZZ, $W^\pm W^\pm$, but **cross section accessible** with large dataset
- ▶ Results from **ATLAS** and **CMS** with \sim similar selections, significant differences in procedure
 - Exactly 3 leptons, moderate p_T + p_T^{miss} or $m_T(W)$
 - Two jets with $p_T > 50$ (40) GeV
 - CMS: Tight cuts on selected jets
 - $m_{jj} > 500$ && $|\Delta\eta_{jj}| > 2.5$ && $|\eta^*(3\ell)| < 2.5$
 - ATLAS: $m_{jj} > 500$
- ▶ Backgrounds
 - ≥ 3 prompt leptons \Rightarrow from Monte Carlo
 - Constrain QCD WZ in control regions
 - ATLAS: $m_{jj} \in [150, 500]$ GeV
 - CMS: $m_{jj} > 100$ GeV + failing signal dijet cut
 - Non-prompt backgrounds \Rightarrow data driven

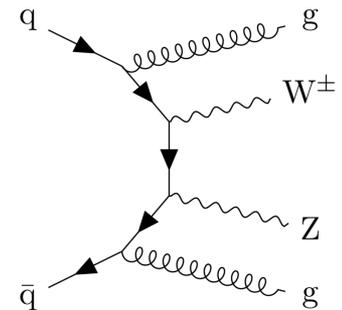
CMS-SMP-18-001

Submitted to PLB

VBS production



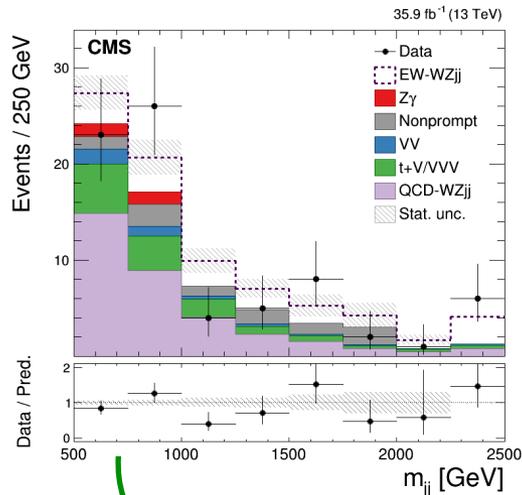
QCD production



Electroweak VBS WZ: CMS results



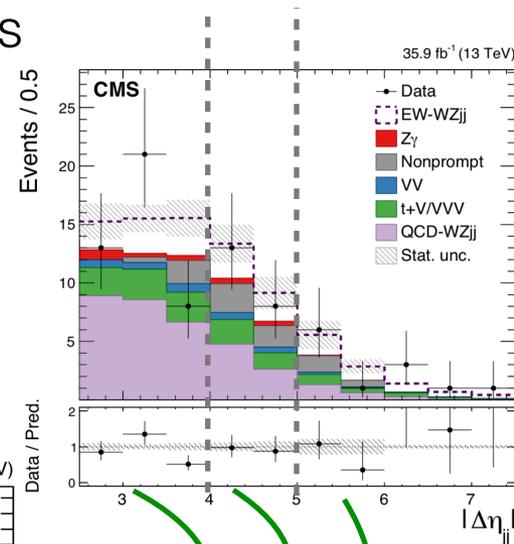
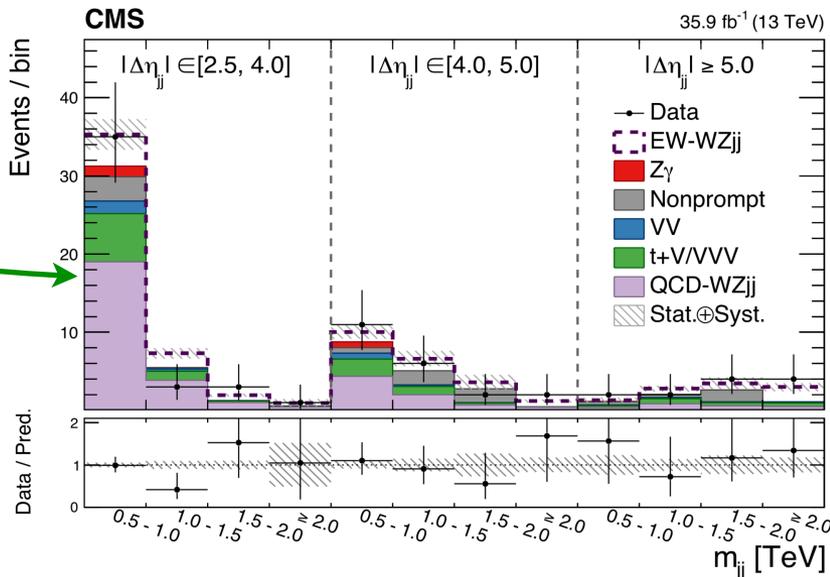
- ▶ Simultaneously fit to yield in control region and 2D dist. of m_{jj} and $\Delta\eta(j_1, j_2)$
 - Validate QCD WZ modeling in CR and with MC comparisons
 - Norm. constrained around input + uncertainties
 - Well studied variables, explicit modeling assumptions



EW contribution (purple dashed, stacked) rises with increasing $m_{jj}/\Delta\eta_{jj}$

$$\mu_{EW} = \sigma_{obs} / \sigma_{LO, MG} = 0.82^{+0.51}_{-0.43}$$

- Observed (expected) significance of 2.2 (2.5)
- Normalization in CR from fit ~ 1



- ▶ Train BDT for EW vs QCD discrimination with 15 vars
 - ▶ Jet, jet/lepton, vector boson kinematics
 - m_{jj} , N_{jets} , $p_{T:j_1, j_2}$, W, Z ; $\eta: j_1, j_2$, $\Delta\eta_{jj}$, $\Delta\phi_{jj}$...
- ▶ Validated MC w/ distributions, low m_{jj} for BDT
- ▶ **Fit BDT distribution simultaneously** with
 - m_{jj} in QCD-WZjj background region
 - #b jets in $n_b > 0$ CR (ttV/tV)
 - m_{jj} in 4ℓ CR (ZZ)
- ★ Normalizations unconstrained in fit

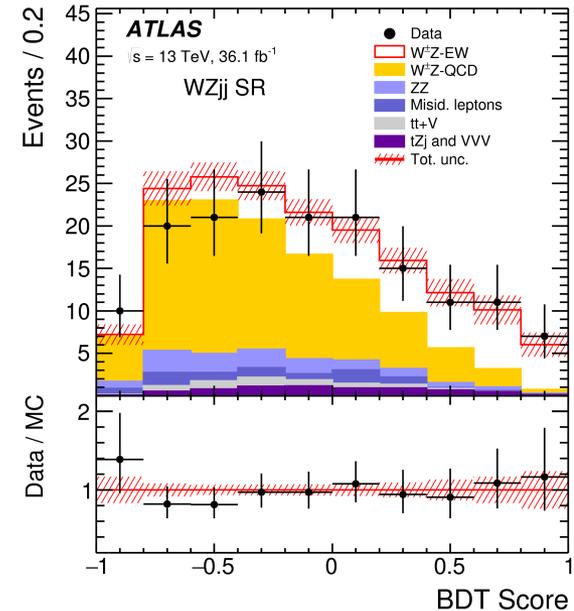
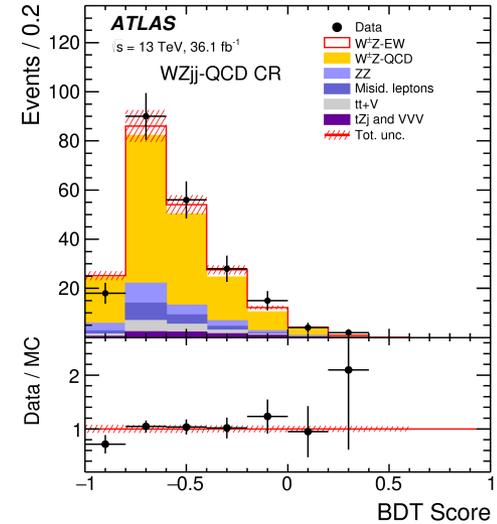
$$\sigma_{EW}^{\text{fid}} = 0.57^{+0.16}_{-0.14} \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{WZjj-EW}^{\text{fid., Sherpa}} = 0.321 \pm 0.002 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.005 \text{ (PDF)}_{-0.023}^{+0.027} \text{ (scale) fb.}$$

- Observed (expected)
significance of 5.3 (3.2)

- ▶ Best fit results
 - $\mu_{\text{QCD}} = 0.6$
 - $\mu_{\text{EW}} = 1.77$

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WZjj EW+QCD: ATLAS and CMS

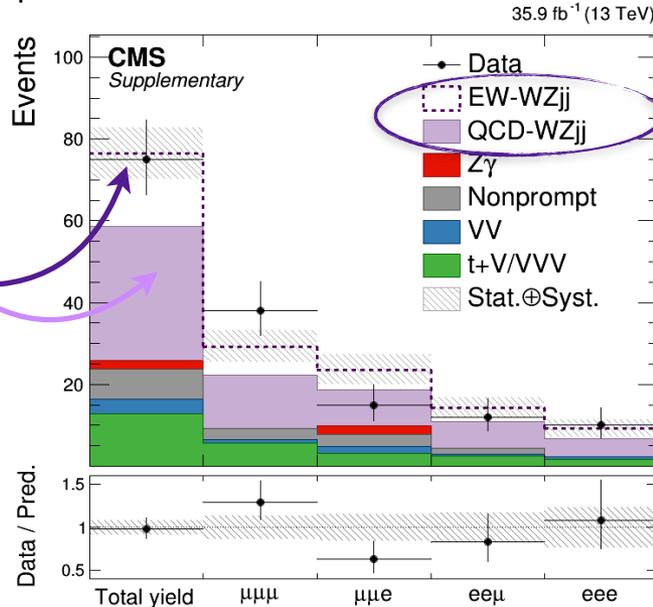


- ▶ Also publish combined EW+QCD results
 - CMS: **separate fit to the yields by channel** with EW+QCD as signal
 - Loss in sensitivity, but nearly no theoretical dependence
 - ATLAS: **combine best-fit rate for EW and QCD WZjj** from fit to BDT
 - Also present unfolded distributions

$$\sigma_{WZjj}^{\text{fid}} = 1.68 \pm 0.16 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.18 \text{ (syst) fb}$$

$$\sigma_{W^{\pm}Zjj}^{\text{fid., Sherpa}} = 2.15 \pm 0.01 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.05 \text{ (PDF)}_{-0.44}^{+0.65} \text{ (scale) fb}$$

EW+QCD treated together as signal!



Single signal strength, loose via acceptance

Tight

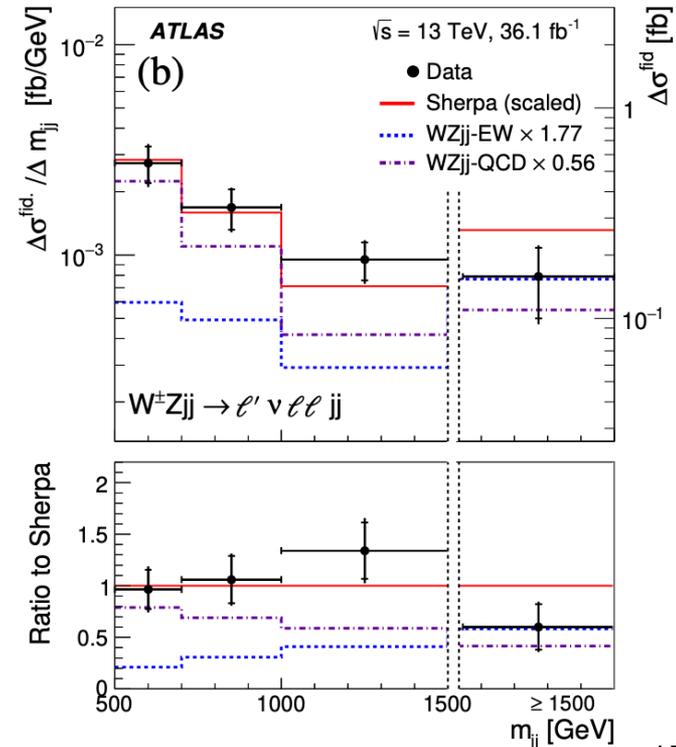
$$\sigma_{WZjj}^{\text{fid}} = 3.18_{-0.52}^{+0.57} \text{ (stat)}_{-0.36}^{+0.43} \text{ (syst) fb}$$

Loose

$$\sigma_{WZjj}^{\text{fid, loose}} = 4.39_{-0.72}^{+0.78} \text{ (stat)}_{-0.50}^{+0.60} \text{ (syst) fb}$$

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Compare tight fid: $\sigma_{\text{fid, MG}} = 3.27_{-0.32}^{+0.39} \text{ (scale)} \pm 0.15 \text{ (PDF) fb}$



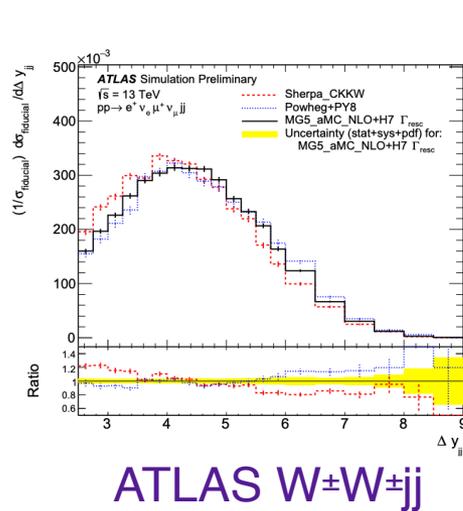
Interpretation of results

- ▶ **Fiducial regions aren't trivially comparable** (definitions in backup)
 - Expected: experimental selections are different
 - ➔ Similar $p_T(\ell)$, $\eta(\ell)$, $\eta(j)$, differences in cuts + ...
 - CMS: **no $p_T(\nu)$ cut**, $p_T(j) > 50$, $m_{jj} > 500$ GeV, $|\Delta\eta_{jj}| > 2.5$, $|\eta^*(3\ell)| < 2.5$
 - ATLAS: $p_T(j) > 40$, **$m_T(\ell, \nu) > 40$** , $m_{jj} > 500$ GeV
 - is there a middle ground?
- ▶ In addition, **MC predictions may differ significantly**
- ➔ Difficult to conclude if data/MC ratio is a difference in data or MC

Process	Experiment	Obs. (fb)	Pred. (fb)	Obs. ratio	Region
EW WZjj	ATLAS	$0.57^{+0.16}_{-0.14}$	$0.321^{+0.13}_{-0.11}$	$1.77^{+0.49}_{-0.43}$	ATLAS SR
	CMS	—	$1.25^{+0.13}_{-0.11}$	$0.82^{+0.51}_{-0.43}$	CMS tight SR
WZjj (EW+QCD)	ATLAS	$1.68^{+0.25}_{-0.25}$	$2.15^{+0.65}_{-0.44}$	0.78	ATLAS SR
	CMS	$3.18^{+0.71}_{-0.63}$	$3.27^{+0.42}_{-0.35}$	$0.98^{+0.22}_{-0.20}$	CMS tight SR
QCD WZjj	ATLAS	—	—	$0.56^{+0.16}_{-0.16}$	ATLAS CR
	CMS	—	$18.6^{+0.31}_{-0.25}$	~ 1.02	CMS tight CR

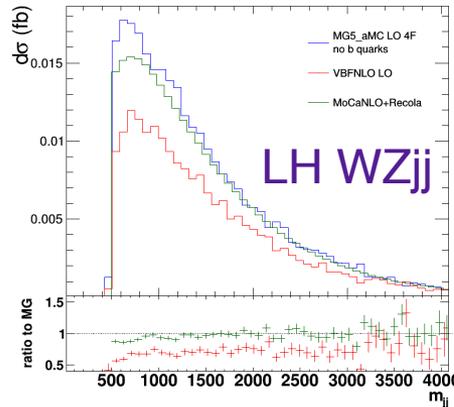
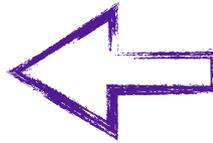
Monte Carlo for VBF/VBS

- ▶ Monte Carlo simulations are **critical to VBF/VBS measurements**
 - Rely on differential predictions for EW/QCD separation
 - ▶ Major theoretical efforts made for state-of-the art predictions
 - e.g., NLO EW: [arxiv:1904.00882](https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.00882), [arxiv:1611.02951](https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.02951)
 - ▶ In addition to pushing state-of-the-art, critical to validate “workhorse” tools
 - [ATLAS study of SS WW](#)
 - [Les Houches \(LH\) study of WZ](#)
 - [VBSCan study of SS WW](#)
- ➔ Theory+experiment efforts: excellent agreement can be obtained, but not for free

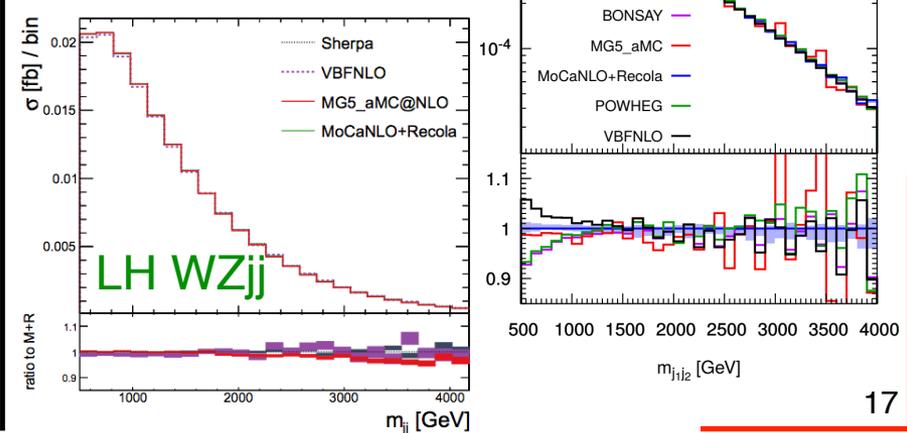
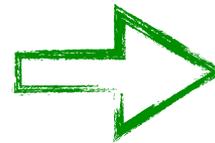


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Untuned



Tuned configuration VBSCan $W^\pm W^\pm jj$



MC and interpretation of results

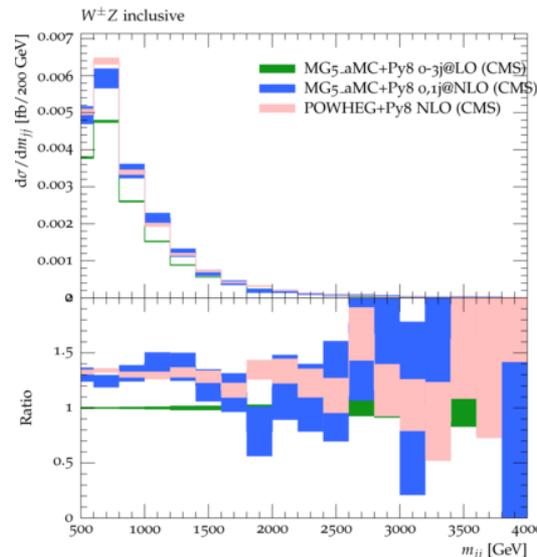
- ▶ Valuable insight to MC developers and experimentalists from such studies
 - Not trivial to claim a “unique” σ_{LO}
 - Scale choice? Showering? Other input params?
 - There is likewise **no one** $\sigma_{MG5_aMC@NLO}$, σ_{Sherpa} , etc...
- ▶ Continue to work to fully validate simulations
 - When are differences uncertainties vs. misconfigurations?
- ▶ Experimental studies must acknowledge this

Can we better share info about our simulations?

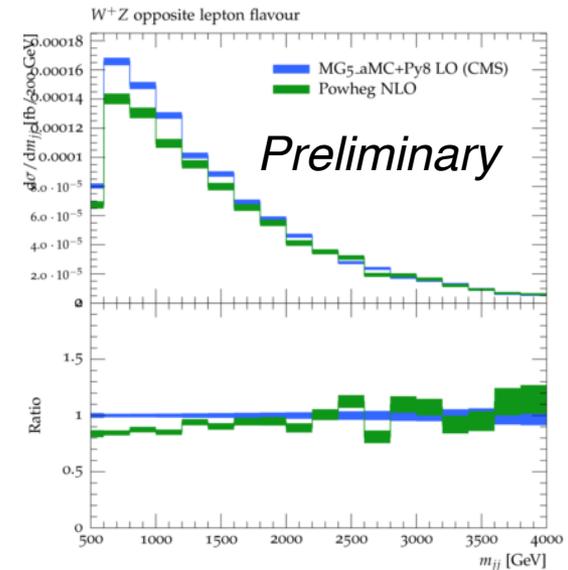
- Rivet obvious choice
- For QCD WZ, is $0.56\sigma_{Sherpa(ATLAS)} = 1.02\sigma_{MG(CMS)}$
- For WW, is Sherpa the outlier (seems yes)?
- Interest is there, work is [ongoing in EWWG](#), [VBSCan](#)

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Predictions for QCD WZjj used in CMS analysis



CMS MG simulation vs. new NLO EW WZjj in POWHEG Jager, Karlberg, Sheller



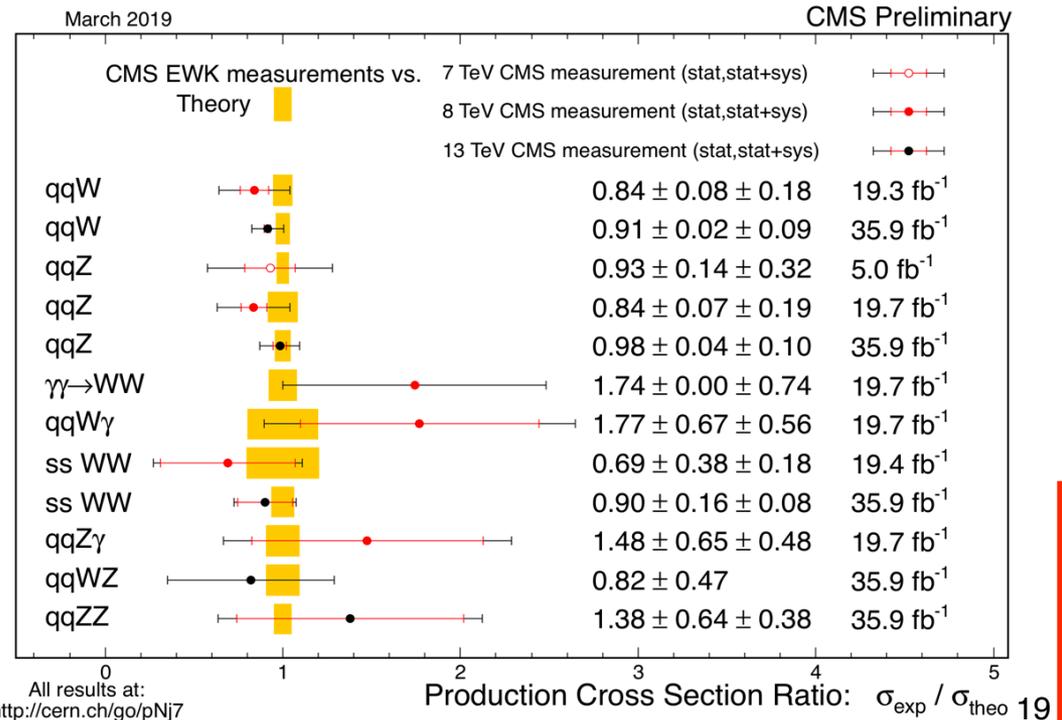
★ Implemented in Rivet — publicly available

Conclusions

- New, exciting measurements from ATLAS and CMS at 13 TeV
 - VBF V measurements with high precision
 - Moving from observation to measurement phase in VBS
- Run II data is being analyzed
 - High-precision measurements \Rightarrow theory/cross-experiment comparisons interesting
- Improvements in simulation, and how we exploit it, will be valuable

► New tests of the SM... which the SM is withstanding

- Deviations could be subtle
- More data and improved experimental and theoretical techniques help look for cracks with increased precision and at higher energy scales



Backup

CMS

ATLAS

	Tight fiducial	Loose fiducial
$p_T^{\ell'1}$ [GeV]	> 25	> 20
$p_T^{\ell'2}$ [GeV]	> 15	> 20
p_T^{ℓ} [GeV]	> 20	> 20
$ \eta^\mu $	< 2.5	< 2.5
$ \eta^e $	< 2.5	< 2.5
$ m_{\ell'\ell'} - m_Z $ [GeV]	< 15	< 15
$m_{3\ell}$ [GeV]	> 100	> 100
$m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	> 4	> 4
p_T^{miss} [GeV]	-	-
$ \eta^j $	< 4.7	< 4.7
p_T^j [GeV]	> 50	> 30
$ \Delta R(j, \ell) $	> 0.4	> 0.4
n_j	≥ 2	≥ 2
p_T^b [GeV]	-	-
n_b	-	-
m_{jj}	> 500	> 500
$ \Delta\eta_{jj} $	> 2.5	> 2.5
$ \eta^{3\ell} - \frac{1}{2}(\eta^{j1} + \eta^{j2}) $	< 2.5	-

- $p_T(\ell_{Z1}) > 15$ GeV
- $p_T(\ell_{Z2}) > 15$ GeV
- $p_T(\ell_W) > 20$ GeV
- $\eta(\mu, e) < 2.5, 2.5$
- $m_T(W) > 30$ GeV
- $p_T(j) > 40$ GeV
- $\eta(j) < 4.5$
- $\Delta R(\ell, j) > 0.3$
- $m_{jj} > 500$ GeV (signal)
- No other dijet cuts to define signal region

- ▶ **CMS:** All samples use Pythia 8 for shower+had., with exception of GEN studies for signal modeling
 - Signal: **MG5_aMC LO**
 - QCD Background: **MG5_aMC $\leq 3j@LO$** , **MG5_aMC $\leq 1j@NLO$**
 - tZq: NLO **MG5_aMC@NLO** 4f, scaled to 5f NLO
 - ttV: NLO **MG5_aMC@NLO**
 - Others: Generally NLO MG
- ▶ **ATLAS:** Generally use Sherpa for ME+shower+had., otherwise shower from Pythia
 - Signal: **Sherpa LO**
 - QCD Background: **Sherpa v2.2 with $\leq 1j@NLO + \leq 3j@LO$** ,
 - POWHEG+Pythia, Herwig++
 - tZq: LO **MG5_aMC@NLO**
 - ttV: LO **MG5_aMC@NLO**
 - Others: Generally Sherpa LO

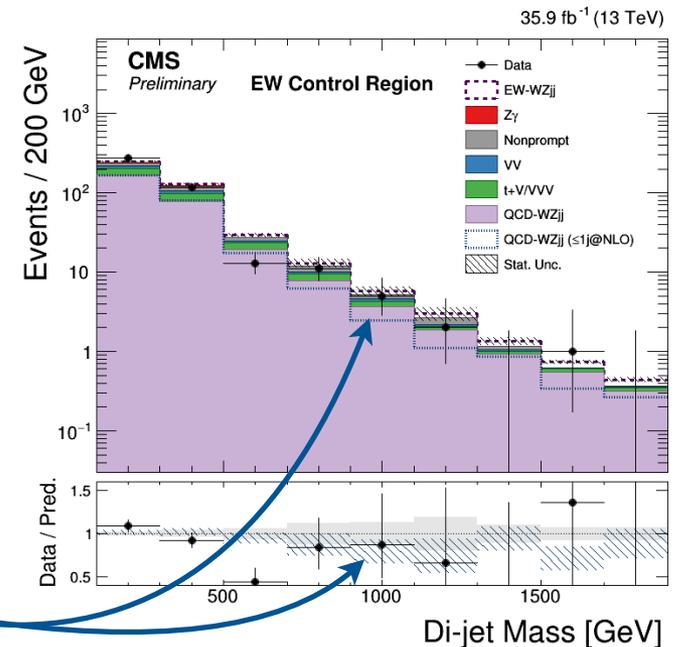
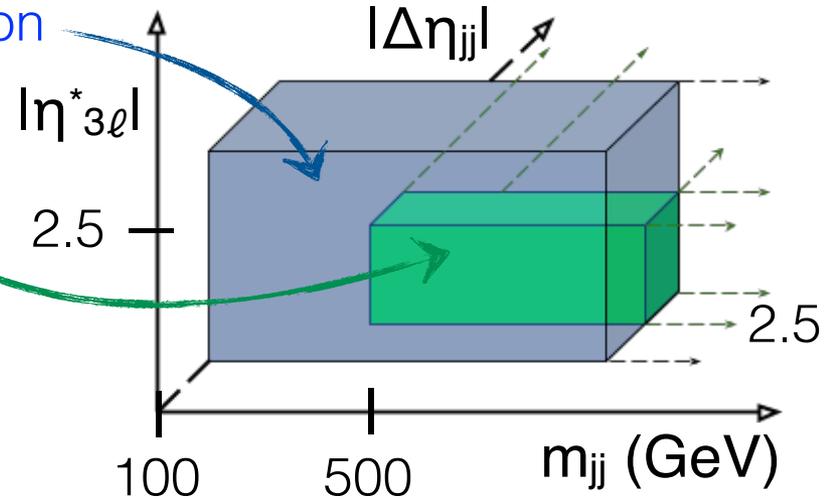
Overview of MC generators for $W^\pm W^\pm$



Process	CMS	ATLAS
EWK same-sign WW	MADGRAPH	SHERPA
QCD same-sign WW	MADGRAPH	SHERPA
$V\gamma$	MADGRAPH	SHERPA
VVV	AMC@NLO	SHERPA
$t\bar{t}V$	AMC@NLO	AMC@NLO
QCD WZ	MADGRAPH	SHERPA
EWK WZ	MADGRAPH	SHERPA
QCD ZZ	MADGRAPH	SHERPA
EWK ZZ	MADGRAPH	SHERPA

- ▶ Constrain normalization in **sideband region**
 - $m_{jj} > 100$ GeV, fail **dijet signal cuts**
 - **Good agreement in CR**

- ▶ Check that scale+PDF uncertainty covers uncertainty
- ▶ Nominal sample: simulated with **MG5_aMC+Py8 WZ+ $\leq 3j$ @LO**
 - Compare to predictions from **MG5_aMC+Py8 WZ+ $\leq 1j$ @NLO**,
 - each **normalized to data in sideband region**
 - Good agreement in sideband and signal regions
 - Uncertainty: LO scale+PDF+10% normalization covers largest differences



**Alternative
QCD-WZjj**