

Planck 2019 Granada, 3 June 2019

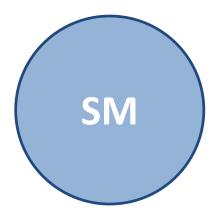


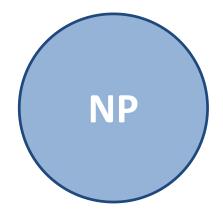
## The Minimal Simple Composite Higgs Model

Alejo Nahuel Rossia DESY, IB & HU

Based on arXiv: 1904.02560 [hep-ph], w/L. Da Rold

## The main idea behind CHM

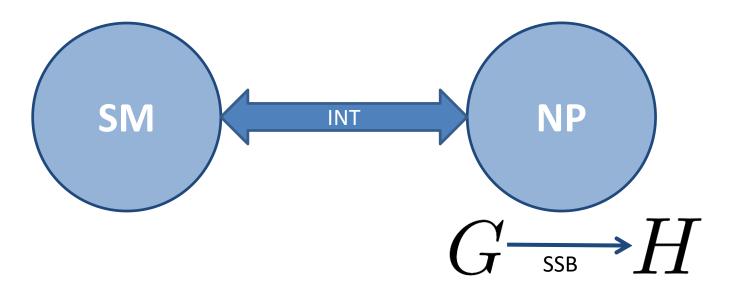


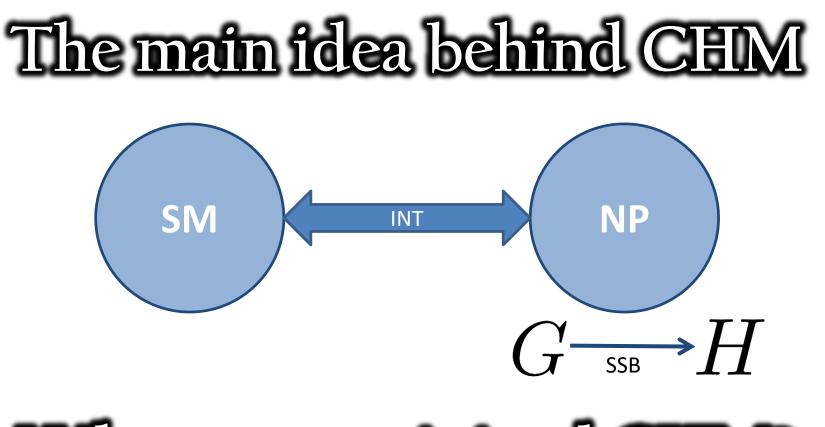


# The main idea behind CHIM SM

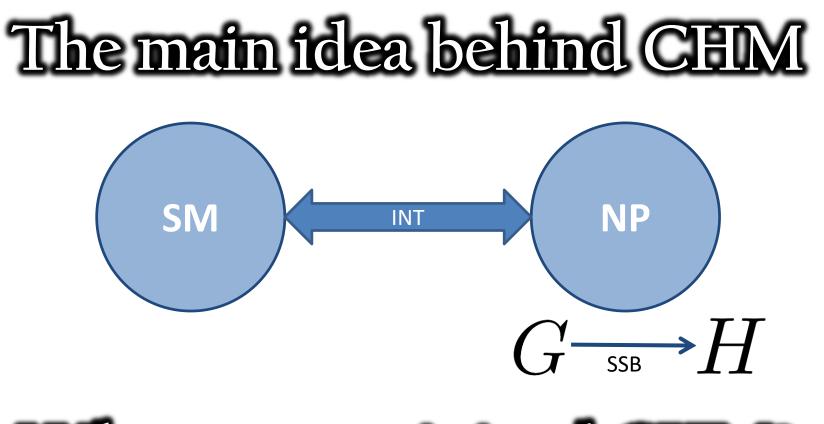


## The main idea behind CHM



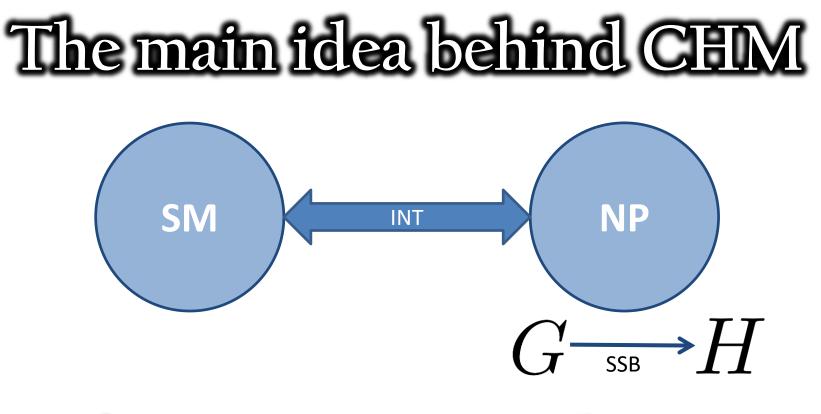


## Why a non-minimal CHIM?



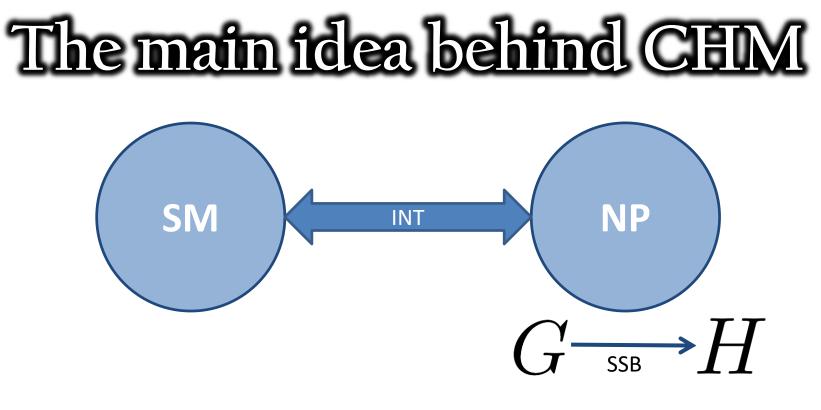
## Why a non-minimal CHM?

• LHC results constrain severely the MCHM.



## Why a non-minimal CHM?

- LHC results constrain severely the MCHM.
- Non-minimal CHMs satisfy the bounds better.



# Why a non-minimal CHM?

- LHC results constrain severely the MCHM
- Non-minimal CHMs satisfy the bounds better
- Different and rich phenomenology, less explored.

## Minimal CHM $\mathbf{SO}(5) \times \mathbf{U}(1)_X / \mathbf{SO}(4) \times \mathbf{U}(1)_X$

Agashe et al (hep-ph/0412089)

### **Minimal CHIM**

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## Next to MCHM $\mathbf{SO}(6) \times \mathbf{U}(1)_X / \mathbf{SO}(5) \times \mathbf{U}(1)_X$

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 $\frac{\mathbf{SO(7)}\mathbf{CHM}}{\mathbf{SO(7)} \times \mathbf{U}(1)_X / \mathbf{SO}(6) \times \mathbf{U}(1)_X}$ 

Chala et al (1605.08663), Balkin et al (1707.07685, 1809.09106)

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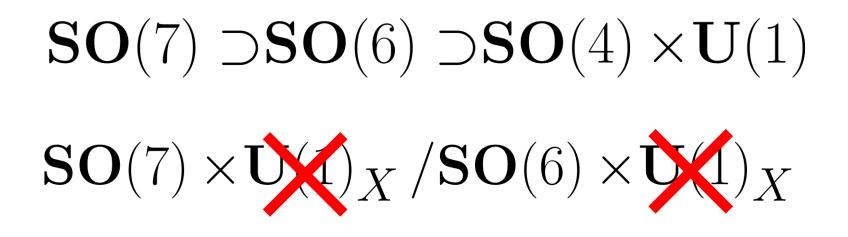
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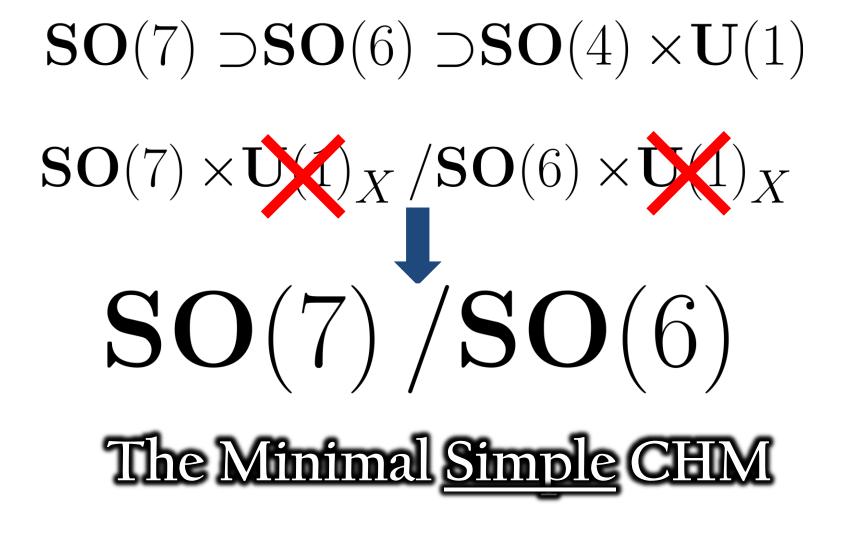


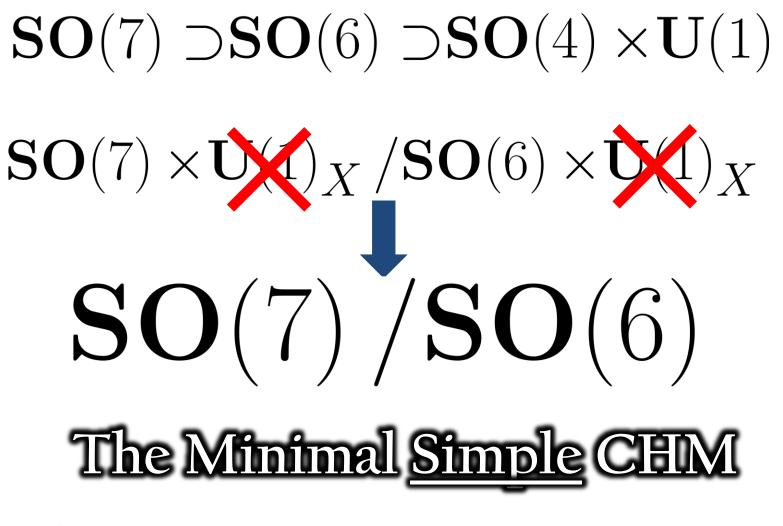
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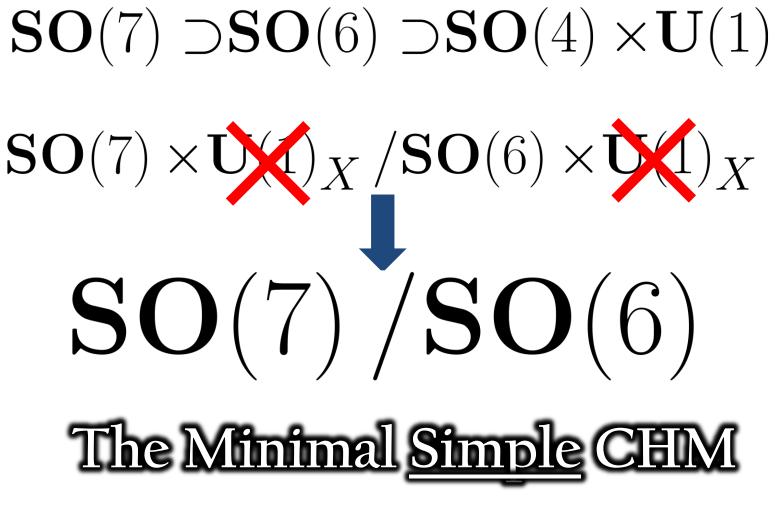
 $\mathbf{SO}(7) \times \mathbf{U}(1)_X / \mathbf{SO}(6) \times \mathbf{U}(1)_X$ 



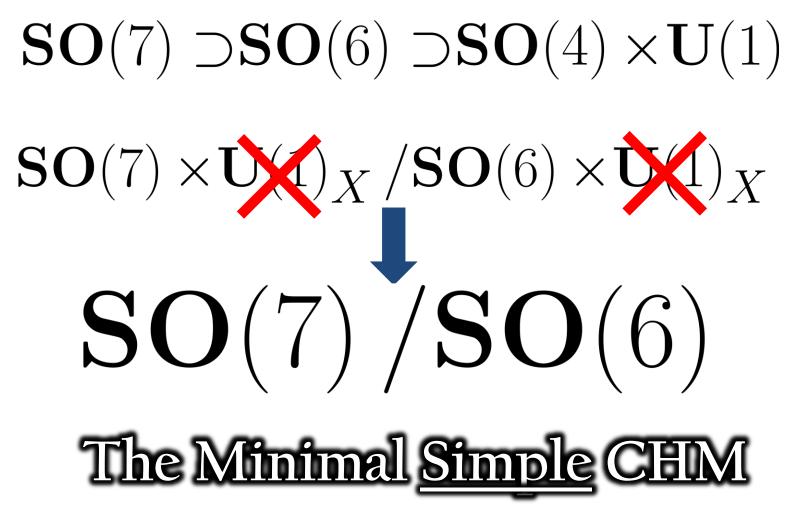




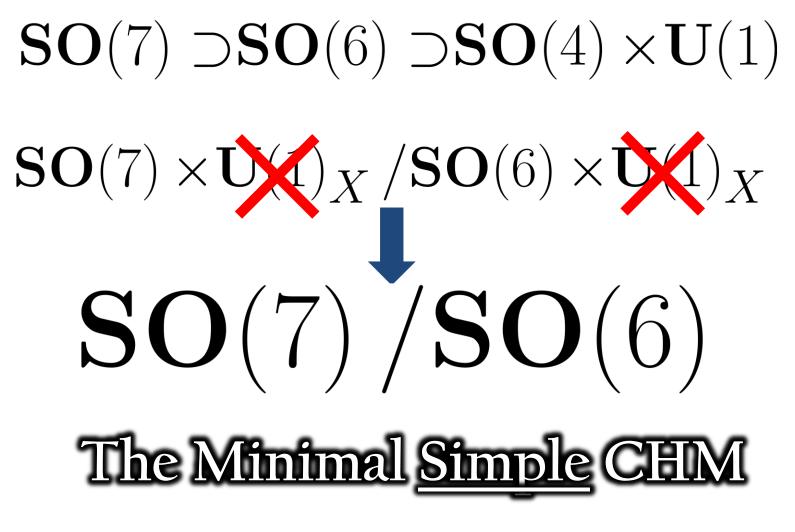
Simple Lie groups



Simple Lie groupsHiggs doublet



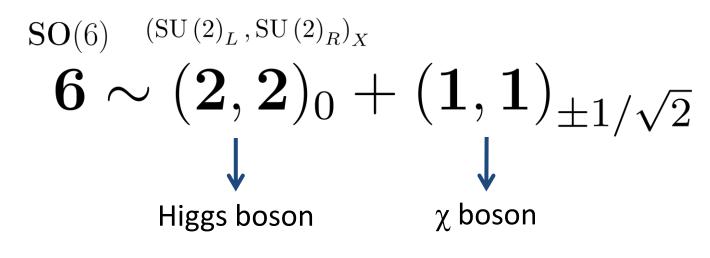
- ✓ Simple Lie groups
- Higgs doublet
- Custodial Symmetry



- ✓ Simple Lie groups
- Higgs doublet
- Custodial Symmetry
- ✓ Unifies EW group

SO(6)  $(SU(2)_L, SU(2)_R)_X$   $\mathbf{6} \sim (\mathbf{2}, \mathbf{2})_0 + (\mathbf{1}, \mathbf{1})_{\pm 1/\sqrt{2}}$   $\downarrow \qquad \downarrow$ Higgs boson  $\chi$  boson

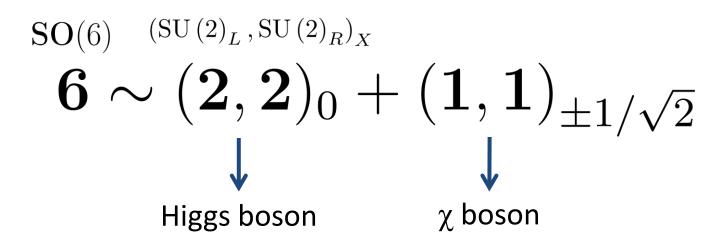
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#### EW embedding



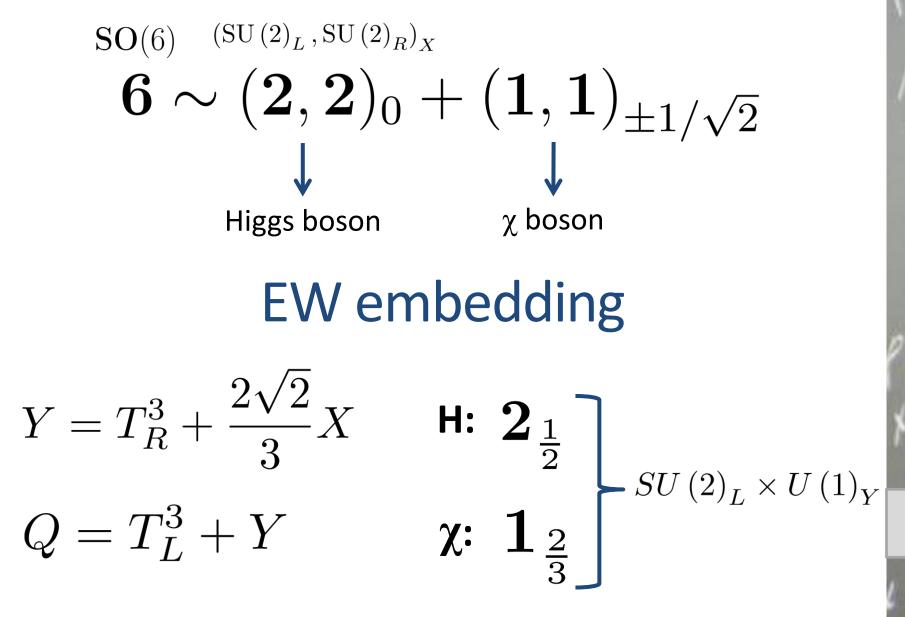
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#### EW embedding

$$Y = T_R^3 + \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}X$$

 $Q = T_L^3 + Y$ 



#### Parameter space scan 0.20 0.15 $m_h$ [TeV] 0.10 0.05 3.5 1.0 2.5 3.0 2.0 0.5 1.5 $m_{\chi}$ [TeV] $\langle h \rangle > 0$ = 0

#### Resonances

#### Vector bosons

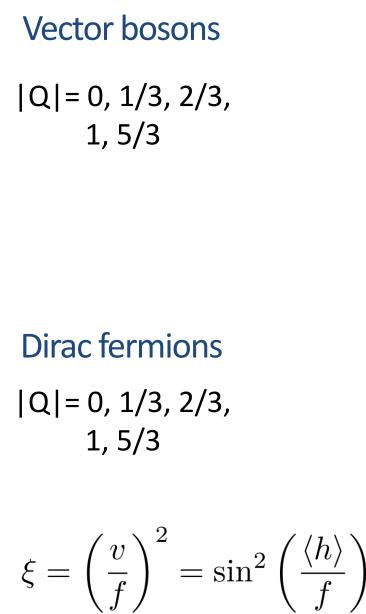
|Q|=0, 1/3, 2/3, 1, 5/3

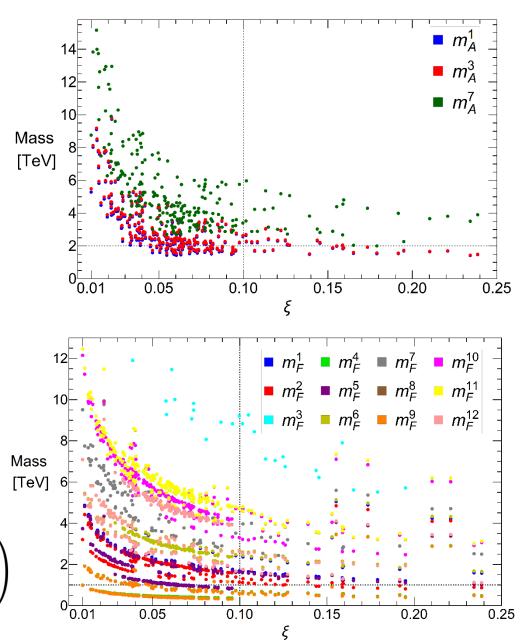
#### Dirac fermions

|Q|=0, 1/3, 2/3, 1, 5/3

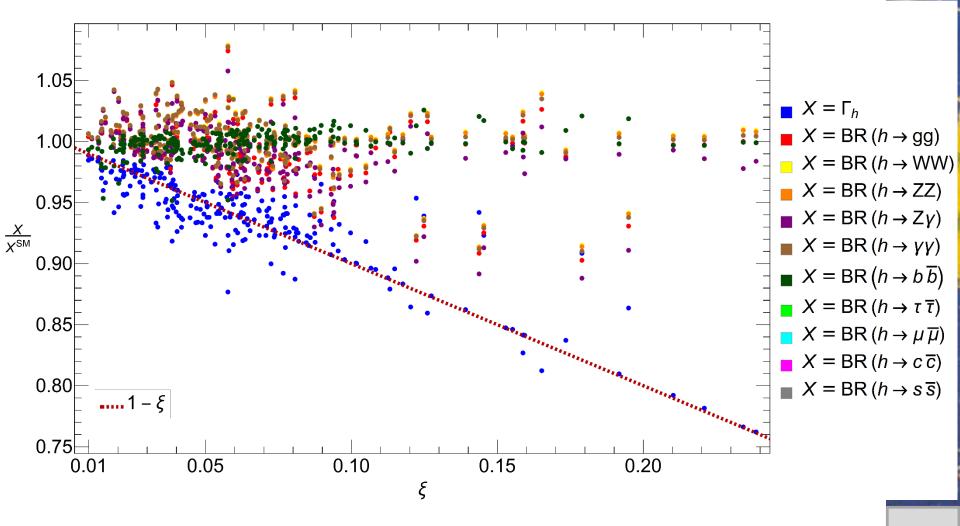


#### Resonances





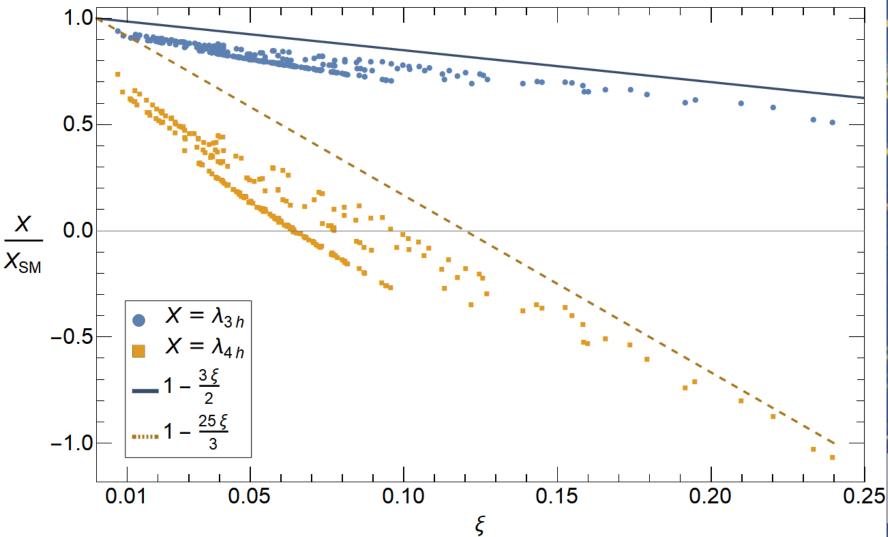
#### Decay width and BRs



$$\xi = \left(\frac{v}{f}\right)^2 = \sin^2\left(\frac{\langle h \rangle}{f}\right)$$



#### Higgs self-couplings



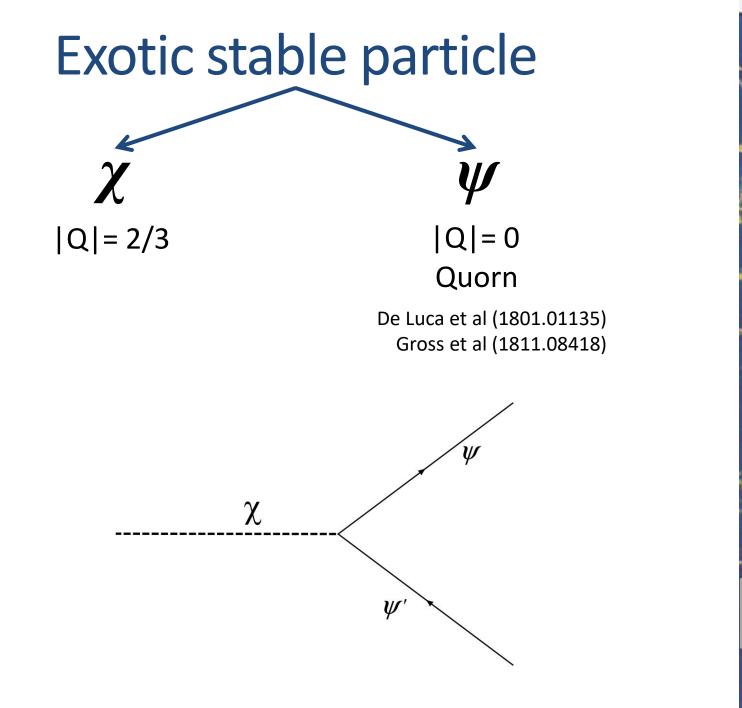
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#### Exotic stable particle

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**X** |Q|= 2/3





#### **Conclusions**

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- 5. Stronger suppression in Higgs self couplings.

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- 3. New particles with exotic charges appear.
- 4. Suppression in Higgs couplings, decay and production amplitudes of order 5-10%.
- 5. Stronger suppression in Higgs self couplings.
- There is an exotic stable particle, which might be a DM candidate.

## Thank you!

# Any question?

### APPENDIX

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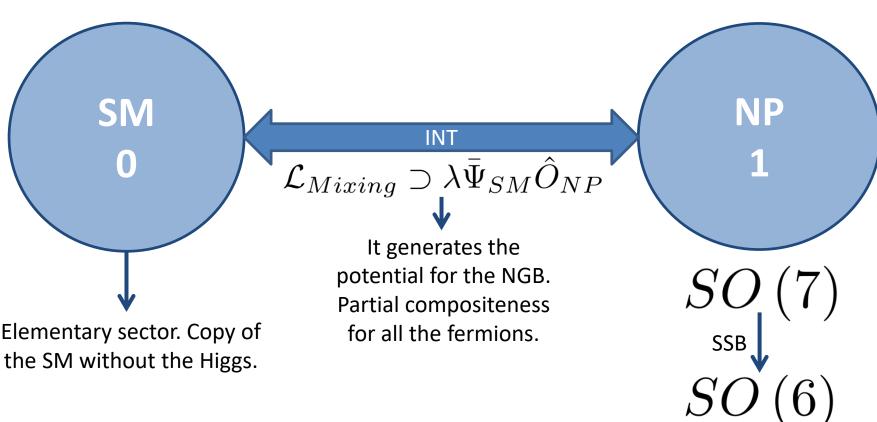
SO(7) irreps decomposed... ...into SO(6)  $7\sim 6+1$   $21\sim 15+6$   $35\sim 15+10+\overline{10}$  $\dots$  into SU(2)xSU(2)xU(1)  $\mathbf{10} \sim (\mathbf{2}, \mathbf{2})_0 + (\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{1})_{1/\sqrt{2}} + (\mathbf{1}, \mathbf{3})_{-1/\sqrt{2}}$  $oldsymbol{15} \sim (oldsymbol{2},oldsymbol{2})_{\pm 1/\sqrt{2}} + (oldsymbol{3},oldsymbol{1})_0 + (oldsymbol{1},oldsymbol{3})_0 + (oldsymbol{1},oldsymbol{1})_0$  $21_{SO(7)} = (3,1)_0 \oplus (1,3)_0 \oplus (1,1)_0 \oplus (2,2)_{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}}$  $\oplus (2,2)_{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \oplus (2,2)_0 \oplus (1,1)_{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \oplus (1,1)_{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}}$ 

#### SM fermions embedding and Partial compositeness

Field	$T_R^3$	$\mathrm{SO}(4) \times \mathrm{U}(1)_X$	SO(6)	SO(7)
q	-1/2	$(2,2)_{1/\sqrt{2}}$	15	<b>21</b>
u	0	$(1,3)_{1/\sqrt{2}}$	$\overline{10}$	35
d	-1	$(1,3)_{1/\sqrt{2}}$	$\overline{10}$	35
l	-1/2	$({f 2},{f 2})_0$	6	7
e	-1	$({f 1},{f 3})_0$	15	21

$$ME_{\psi} = \cos(\theta_{\psi})\psi + \sin(\theta_{\psi})C_{\psi}$$
$$y_{\psi} \sim y_{\hat{\Psi}\mathbf{r}}\sin(\theta_{\psi})\sin(\theta_{\hat{\psi}}) \quad m_{\psi} \sim y_{\psi}\psi$$
$$\tan(\theta_{\psi}) = \frac{f_0\lambda_{\psi}}{m_{\Psi}}$$

### 2-site model



$$\xi = \left(\frac{v}{f}\right)^2 = \sin^2\left(\frac{\langle h \rangle}{f}\right)$$

#### Site 1, mixing and pNGBs

$$\mathcal{L}_{1} = -\frac{1}{4g_{1}^{2}}F_{\mu\nu}^{a}F^{a,\mu\nu} + \frac{f_{1}^{2}}{4}d_{\mu}^{\hat{a}}d^{\hat{a},\mu} + \bar{Q}(\not D - m_{Q})Q + \bar{U}(\not D - m_{U})U + \bar{D}(\not D - m_{D})D + \bar{L}(\not D - m_{L})L + \bar{E}(\not D - m_{E})E + f_{1}y_{U}[(\bar{Q}_{L}U_{1})_{15}(U_{1}^{\dagger}U_{R})_{15}]_{1} + f_{1}y_{D}[(\bar{Q}_{L}U_{1})_{15}(U_{1}^{\dagger}D_{R})_{15}]_{1} + f_{1}y_{E}[(\bar{L}_{L}U_{1})_{6}(U_{1}^{\dagger}E_{R})_{6}]_{1} + \text{h.c.}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{mix}} = \frac{f_0^2}{4} |D_{\mu}\Omega|^2 + f_0 \sum_i \lambda_i \bar{\psi}_i \Omega \Psi_i + \text{h.c.}$$
  

$$\psi_i = q, u, d, \ell, e , \qquad \Psi_i = Q, U, D, L, E ,$$
  

$$\Gamma_1^2 = \sum_{\hat{n}} (\Pi_1^{\hat{a}})^2 \qquad U_1^{\dagger} D_{\mu} U_1 = i e_{\mu}^a T^a + i d_{\mu}^{\hat{a}} T^{\hat{a}}$$
  

$$\Omega = e^{i\sqrt{2}\Pi_0/f_0} |U_1 = e^{i\sqrt{2}\Pi_1/f_1} , \qquad \Pi_1 = \Pi_1^{\hat{a}} T^{\hat{a}}$$
  

$$U_1 = I + i \frac{\sin(\Gamma_1/f_1)}{\Gamma_1} \Pi_1 + 2 \frac{\cos(\Gamma_1/f_1) - 1}{\Gamma_1^2} \Pi_1^2$$

#### Physical pNGBs and EW bosons identification

$$U = e^{i\sqrt{2}\Pi/f} , \qquad \Pi = \Pi^{\hat{a}}T^{\hat{a}} , \qquad \frac{1}{f^2} = \frac{1}{f_0^2} + \frac{1}{f_1^2} \frac{1}{g^2} = \frac{1}{g_0^2} + \frac{1}{g_1^2} \quad \frac{1}{g'^2} = \frac{17}{9} \left(\frac{1}{g'^2} + \frac{1}{g_1^2}\right) W^i_{\mu} = \cos\left(\varphi\right) w^i_{\mu} + \sin\left(\varphi\right) A^{L,i}_{\mu} B_{\mu} = \cos\left(\omega\right) b_{\mu} + \sin\left(\omega\right) \left[\cos\left(\theta_Y\right) A^{R,3}_{\mu} + \sin\left(\theta_Y\right) A^X_{\mu}\right] \tan\left(\varphi\right) = \frac{g_0}{g_1} \qquad \tan\left(\omega\right) = \frac{g'_0}{g_1} \qquad \tan\left(\theta_Y\right) = \alpha = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} D_{\mu}\Omega = \partial_{\mu}\Omega - iA^{0,A}_{\mu}T^A\Omega + iA^{1,A}_{\mu}\Omega T^A$$

Name	Mass	$ Q_{em} $	Multiplicity
$m_A^1$	$\frac{f_0g_1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\{0, 1/3, 2/3, 1, 5/3\}$	$\{1, 2, 4, 2, 2\}$
$m_A^2$	$f_0 \sqrt{\frac{{g_0'}^2 + g_1^2}{2}} + \epsilon$	0	1
$m_A^3$	$f_0 \sqrt{\frac{g_0^2 + g_1^2}{2}} + \eta$	1	2
$m_A^4$	$f_0 \sqrt{\frac{g_0^2 + g_1^2}{2}} + \Delta$	0	1
$m_A^5$	$g_1 \sqrt{\frac{f_0^2 + f_1^2}{2}}$	$\{2/3, 0\}$	$\{2, 1\}$
$m_A^6$	$g_1 \sqrt{\frac{f_0^2 + f_1^2}{2}} + \delta$	1	2
$m_A^7$	$g_1 \sqrt{\frac{f_0^2 + f_1^2}{2}} + \alpha$	0	1

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#### Fermion resonances spectrum

Name	$Q_{em}$	Number of Dirac fermions
$m_F^1$	$\{0,\pm 1,-2/3\}$	$\{2, 2, 1\}$
$m_F^2$	$\{0,\pm 1/3,2/3,-2/3,\pm 1,\pm 5/3\}$	$\{4, 4, 1, 2, 4, 4\}$
$m_F^3$	2/3	1
$m_F^4$	2/3	1
$m_F^5$	2/3	1
$m_F^6$	2/3	1
$m_F^7$	2/3	1
$m_F^8$	2/3	1
$m_F^9$	$\{0, 1/3, -2/3, \pm 1, \pm 5/3\}$	$\{3, 1, 2, 4, 2\}$
$m_F^{10}$	$\{0, 1/3, -2/3, \pm 1, \pm 5/3\}$	$\{3, 1, 2, 4, 2\}$
$m_F^{11}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	1
$m_{F}^{12}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	1

$$\begin{split} & \mathsf{Effective theory} \\ \mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} \supset \frac{f^2}{4} d^{\hat{a}}_{\mu} d^{\hat{a},\mu} + \sum_{\mathbf{r}=\mathbf{6},\mathbf{15}} \Pi_{\mathbf{r}}(p^2) (U^{\dagger}a_{\mu})_{\mathbf{r}} (U^{\dagger}a^{\mu})_{\mathbf{r}} + \sum_{i=q,u,d,\ell,e} \sum_{\mathbf{r}} \Pi^{i}_{\mathbf{r}}(p^2) \overline{(U^{\dagger}\psi_{i})_{\mathbf{r}}} \not p (U^{\dagger}\psi_{i})_{\mathbf{r}} \\ & + \sum_{i=u,d} \sum_{\mathbf{r}} M^{i}_{\mathbf{r}}(p^2) \overline{(U^{\dagger}\psi_{q})_{\mathbf{r}}} (U^{\dagger}\psi_{i})_{\mathbf{r}} + \sum_{\mathbf{r}} M^{e}_{\mathbf{r}}(p^2) \overline{(U^{\dagger}\psi_{\ell})_{\mathbf{r}}} (U^{\dagger}\psi_{e})_{\mathbf{r}} . \\ \mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} \supset \frac{1}{2} [Z_{w} + \Pi_{w}(p^2)] w^{i}_{\mu} w^{\mu i} + \frac{1}{2} [Z_{b} + \Pi_{b}(p^2)] b_{\mu} b^{\mu} + \Pi_{ib}(p^2) w^{i}_{\mu} b^{\mu} \\ & + \bar{q}_{L} \not p (Z_{q} + \Pi_{q}) q_{L} + \sum [\bar{\psi}_{R} \not p (Z_{\psi} + \Pi_{\psi}) \psi_{R} + \bar{q}_{L} M_{q\psi} \psi_{R} + \text{h.c.}] \\ & \mathsf{CW potential} \\ V = \int \frac{d^{4}p}{(2\pi)^{4}} \left( -2N_{c} \ln \left[ \frac{\det [\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{F}}]}{\det [\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{F}}|_{0}]} \right] + \frac{3}{2} \ln \left[ \frac{\det [\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{B}}]}{\det [\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{B}}|_{0}]} \right] \right) \\ V = m_{H}^{2} H^{2} + m_{\chi}^{2} \chi^{2} + \lambda_{H} H^{4} + \lambda_{H\chi} H^{2} \chi^{2} + \lambda_{\chi} \chi^{4} + \mathcal{O}(\phi^{6}) \end{split}$$

#### Parameter space scan

 $f_{0,1} \sim 1 \text{ TeV} \quad m_{U,Q} \in (0.5, 10) \text{ TeV} \\ \theta_{q,u} \in (0.4, \pi/2) \quad y_U \in (0.1, 3) \quad g_1 \in (1, 6) \\ g = 0.65 \quad g' = 0.35 \quad \langle \chi \rangle = 0 \quad 0 < \xi < 1 \end{cases}$ 

#### Benchmark points criteria

v = 246 GeV  $f_0 g_1 > 2 \text{ TeV}$  100 GeV  $< m_H < 145 \text{ GeV}$ 

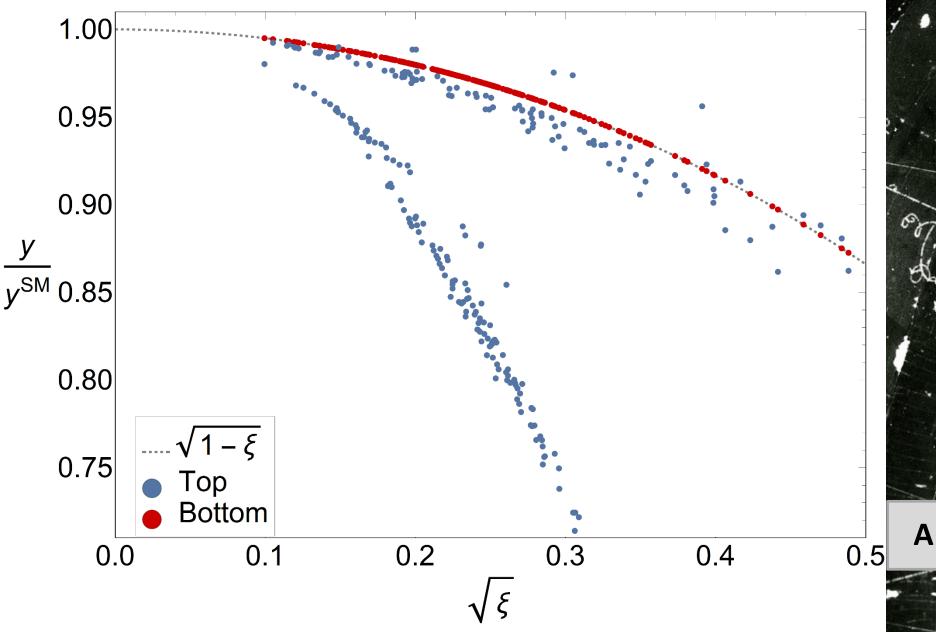
140 GeV <  $m_t < 175$  GeV  $\xi < 0.25$ 

#### Point for systematic scan $f_0 = 1.47 \text{ TeV}$ $f_1 = 2.34 \text{ TeV}$ $m_U = 2.44 \text{ TeV}$

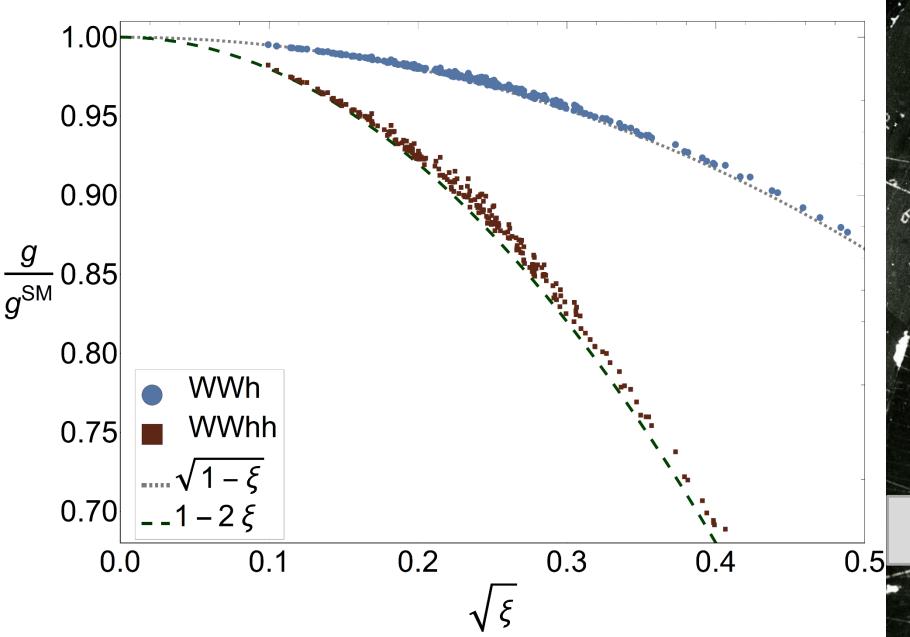
 $m_Q = 1.26 \text{ TeV} \quad \underline{\theta_u} = 0.79 \quad \theta_q = 1.37$  $g_1 = 1.95 \quad y_U = 2.52$ 

Δ

#### Yukawa couplings



## Higgs- EW vector bosons couplings



### Corrections w.r.t. the SM couplings

$$\frac{y_{\psi}^{(0)}}{m_{\psi}^{(0)}} \simeq \frac{F_{\psi}(\xi)}{\sqrt{\xi}f} \left[ 1 + \mathcal{O}\left(\xi \frac{\lambda_{\psi_L}^2 f^2}{m_{\Psi}^2}, \xi \frac{\lambda_{\psi_R}^2 f^2}{m_{\Psi}^2}\right) \right]$$

$$F_u = F_d = F_e = \sqrt{1 - \xi}$$

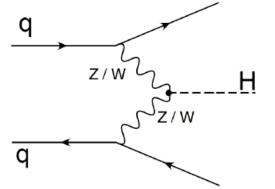
$$\frac{y_d}{m_d} \simeq \frac{F_d}{\sqrt{\xi}f} \left[ 1 - \xi \frac{f_1^2 y_D^2}{4} \frac{\sin^2\left(\theta_d\right)}{m_Q^2} + \mathcal{O}\left(\sin^4\left(\theta_{q,d}\right)\right) \right]$$

$$\frac{y_u}{m_u} \simeq \frac{F_u}{\sqrt{\xi}f} \left[ 1 + \xi \frac{f_1^2 y_U^2}{4} \left( \frac{\sin^2(\theta_q)}{m_U^2} - \frac{\sin^2(\theta_u)}{m_Q^2} \right) + \mathcal{O}\left( \sin^4(\theta_{q,u}) \right) \right]$$

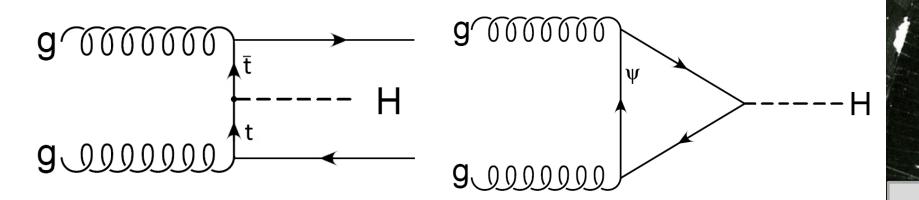
$$\frac{g_{WWh}}{g_{WWh}^{SM}} \simeq \sqrt{1-\xi} \left\{ 1 + \xi \frac{3}{4} \frac{g_0^2}{(g_0^2 + g_1^2)^2} \frac{f^4}{f_0^4 f_1^2} \left[ f_1^2 g_1^2 + f_0^2 \left( g_0^2 + 2g_1^2 \right) \right] \right\}$$

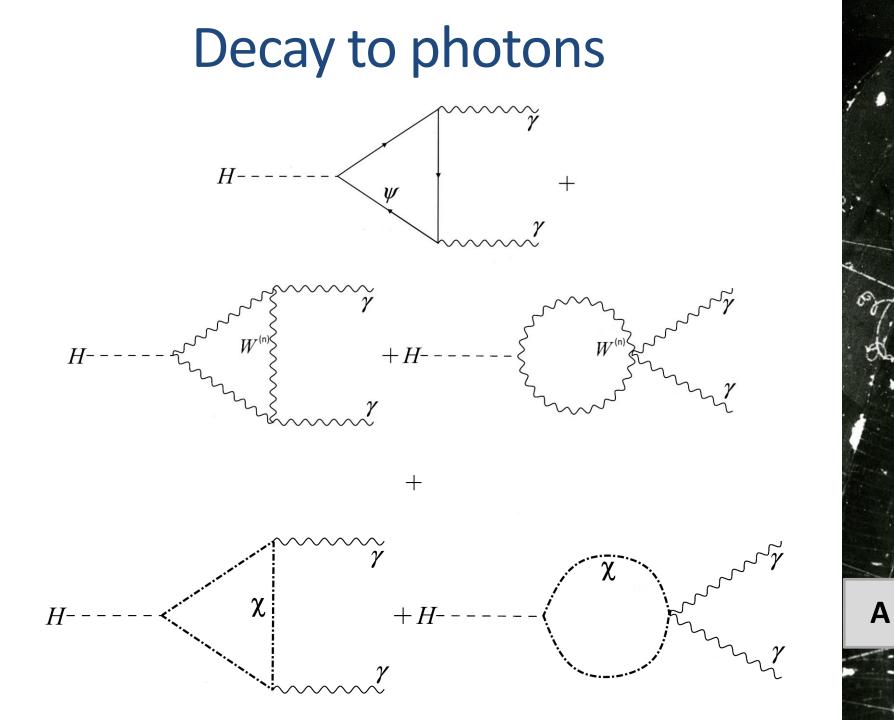
$$\frac{g_{WWhh}}{g_{WWhh}^{\rm SM}} \simeq 1 - 2\xi + \xi(3 - 4\xi) \frac{g_0^2}{g_0^2 + g_1^2} \frac{g_1^2 f_1^2 + f^2}{f_0^2 + f_1^2}$$

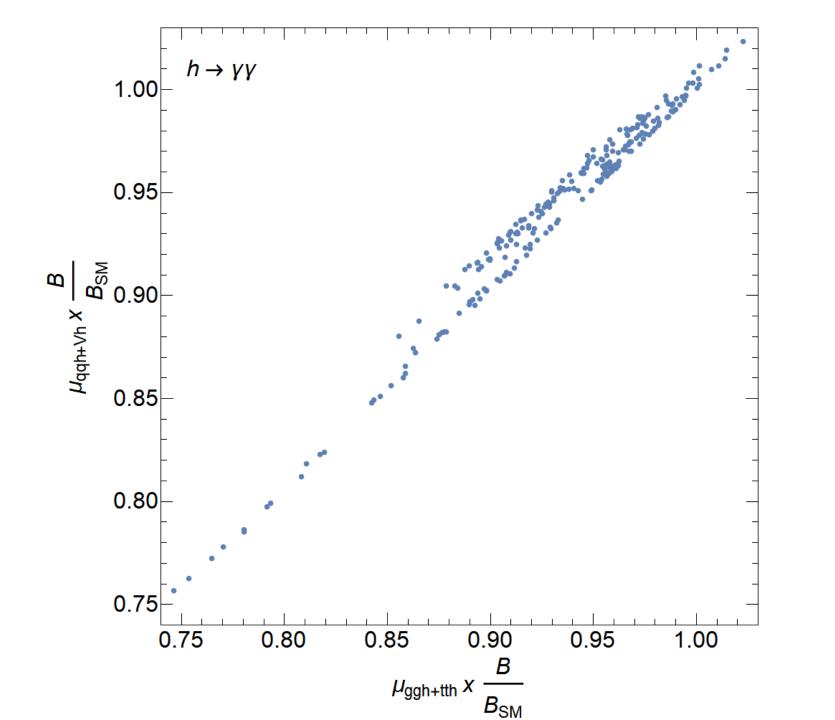
#### Vector boson fusion



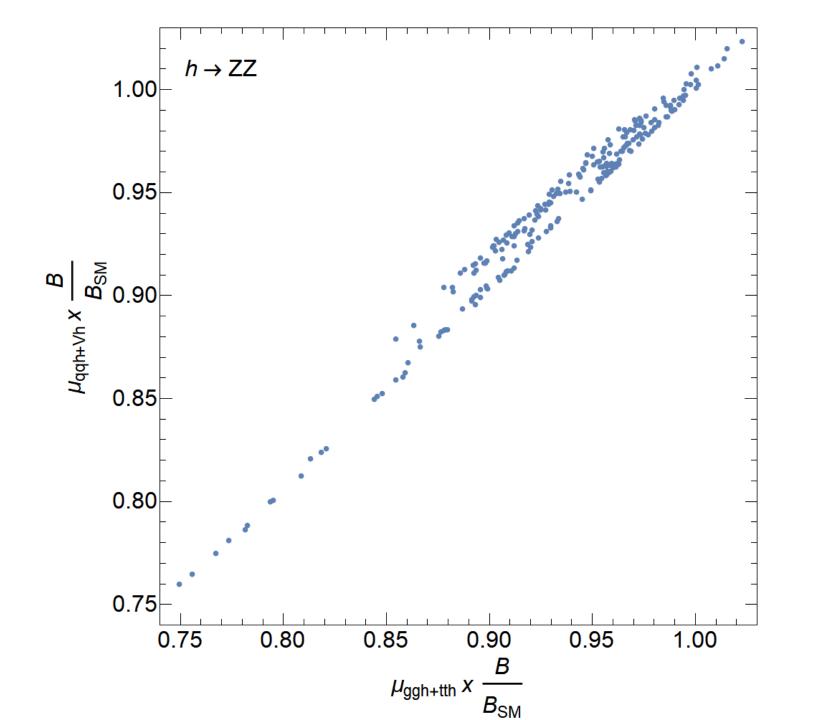
#### ttH and gluon fusion



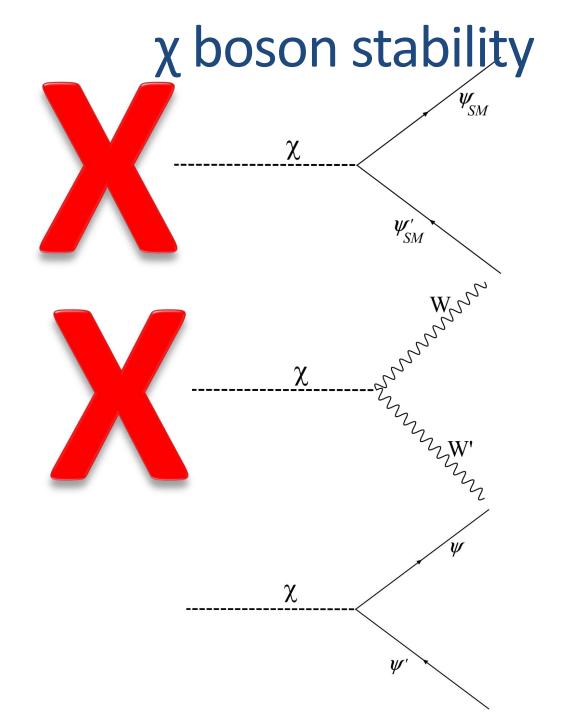




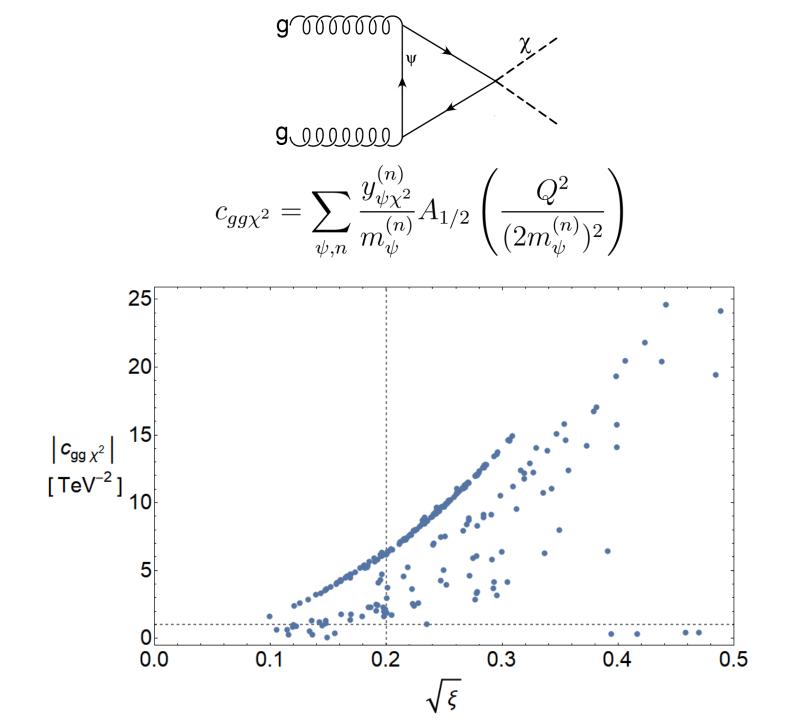
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## Dipole operator

$$\Gamma_{\mathbf{rst}}(p^2) \left[ \overline{(U^{\dagger}\psi_L)}_{\mathbf{r}} (U^{\dagger}a_{\mu\nu})_{\mathbf{s}} \sigma^{\mu\nu} (U^{\dagger}\psi_R)_{\mathbf{t}} \right]_{\mathbf{1}}$$

## SO(7) generators

$$(T_{ij})_{k\ell} = \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} (\delta_{ik} \delta_{j\ell} - \delta_{i\ell} \delta_{jk}) , \qquad i < j, \ , i = 1, \dots 6 \ , j = 2, \dots 7$$
$$T_1^L = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (T_{23} + T_{14}) \ T_2^L \qquad = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (T_{13} - T_{24}) \qquad T_3^L = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (T_{12} + T_{34})$$
$$T_1^R = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (T_{23} - T_{14}) \ T_2^R \qquad = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (T_{13} + T_{24}) \qquad T_3^R = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (T_{12} - T_{34})$$

 $X = T_{67} .$ 

 $\mathbf{7}\otimes \mathbf{21}\sim \mathbf{7}\oplus \mathbf{35}\oplus \mathbf{105}$