

## Ground-state configuration of neutron-rich $^{35}\text{Al}$ via Coulomb breakup

The ground-state configuration of  $^{35}\text{Al}$  has been studied via Coulomb dissociation (CD) [1] using the LAND-FRS setup (GSI, Darmstadt) at a relativistic energy of  $\sim 403$  MeV/nucleon. The measured inclusive differential CD cross section for

$^{35}\text{Al}$ , integrated up to 5.0 MeV relative energy between the  $^{34}\text{Al}$  core and the neutron using a Pb target, is 78(13) mb [2]. The exclusive measured CD cross section that populates various excited states of  $^{34}\text{Al}$  is 29(7) mb. The differential CD cross section of  $^{35}\text{Al} \rightarrow ^{34}\text{Al} + n$  has been interpreted in the light of a direct breakup model, and it suggests that the possible ground-state spin and parity of  $^{35}\text{Al}$  could be, tentatively,  $1/2^+$  or  $3/2^+$  or  $5/2^+$ . The valence neutrons, in the ground state of  $^{35}\text{Al}$ , may

occupy a combination of either  $l = 3, 0$  or  $l = 1, 2$  orbitals coupled with the  $^{34}\text{Al}$  core in the ground

and isomeric state(s), respectively. This hints of a particle-hole configuration of the neutron across the magic shell gaps at  $N = 20, 28$  which suggests narrowing the magic shell gap. If the  $5/2^+$  is the ground-state spin-parity of

$^{35}$

$\text{Al}$  as suggested in the literature, then the major ground-state configuration of

$^{35}\text{Al}$  is a combination of

$^{34}\text{Al}(\text{g.s.}; 4^-) \otimes \text{vp}3/2$  and  $^{34}\text{Al}(\text{isomer}; 1^+) \otimes \text{vd}3/2$

states. The result from this experiment [2] has been compared with that from a previous knockout measurement [3] and a calculation using the SDPF-M interaction.

### References:

1. U. D. Pramanik et al., Phys. Lett. B 551, 63 (2003).
2. S. Chakraborty et al., Phys. Rev. C 96, 034301 (2017).
- S. Chakraborty Ph.D thesis "Study of ground-state configuration of neutron-rich Aluminium isotope through electromagnetic excitation"
3. C. Nociforo et al., Phys. Rev. C 85, 044312 (2012)

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