

Caloron gas, localization and chiral restoration in high-T QCD

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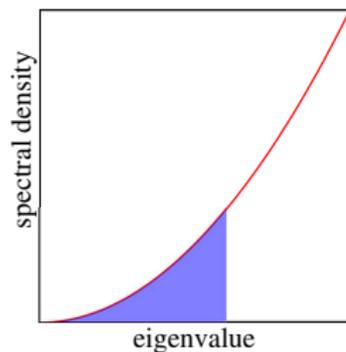
- Deconfinement (center symmetry spontaneously broken)
- Chiral symmetry restored

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- Localized quark modes appear at the low-end of the Dirac spectrum
 - Happens at sharp critical T_c^{loc}
 - QCD $T_{crossover} \approx T_c^{loc}$
 - Quenched $T_c = T_c^{loc}$

Above T_c low Dirac eigenmodes are localized

Well above T_c

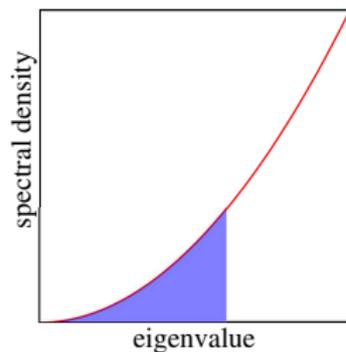
- Chiral symmetry restored
- Lowest eigenmodes localized
- Eigenvalue statistics: Poisson



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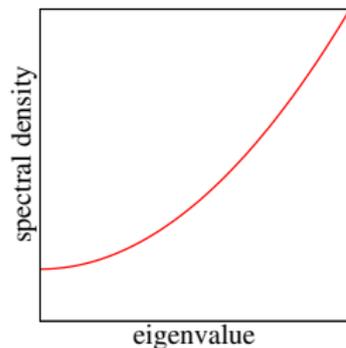
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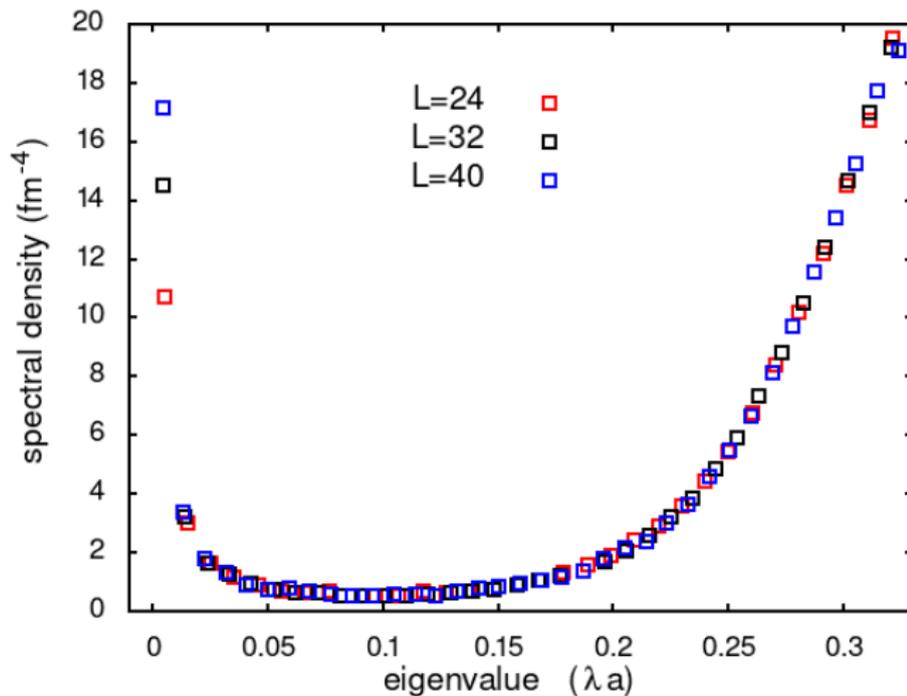
Below T_c

- Chiral symmetry broken
- All eigenmodes delocalized



Just above T_c

Overlap spectral density quenched, ($N_t = 6$, $T = 1.04T_c$)



Spectral peak at $\lambda = 0$

- Accumulation of near-zero modes
Edwards et al. 2000; Alexandru & Horvath 2015
- Spectral peak is not a quenched artifact
Alexandru & Horvath 2015
- Spectral density at $\lambda = 0$ nonzero
⇒ chiral symmetry not restored
- What is the physics of modes in the peak?
- Are they just ordinary localized modes?

Are near-zero Dirac modes related to topology?

- Instanton \longrightarrow quark zero mode
- Instanton + antiinstanton \longrightarrow two cplx conj. modes
- Above T_c
 - Instanton density falls sharply
 - Zero modes exponentially localized
 - $r_I, r_A \ll d_{IA} \Rightarrow |\lambda_{IA}|$ small
- Can the spectral peak be explained by I-A pairs?

Counting instantons = counting Dirac modes?

The zero-mode zone (ZMZ)

- Assume that $|\lambda| < \lambda_{\text{ZMZ}}$ are the topology-related ev.-s
- Total number (incl. 0-modes): $n_I + n_A$
- Number of zero modes: $|n_I - n_A| = Q$
- Can all be counted if we know λ_{ZMZ}
- Simplest model: free caloron gas
- Check consistency with expected number distributions

Distribution of topological charge

Is it consistent with free caloron gas? ($T = 1.04 T_c$)

Free caloron gas

⇒ instanton and antiinstanton distributions independent, Poisson

⇒ distribution of Q can be computed; only parameter to fit: susceptibility

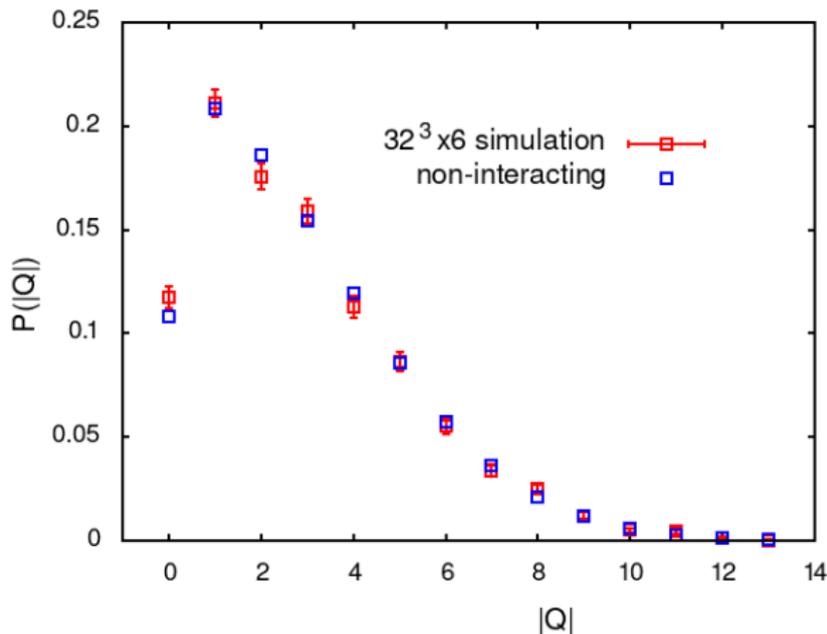
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Distribution of the number of topological objects

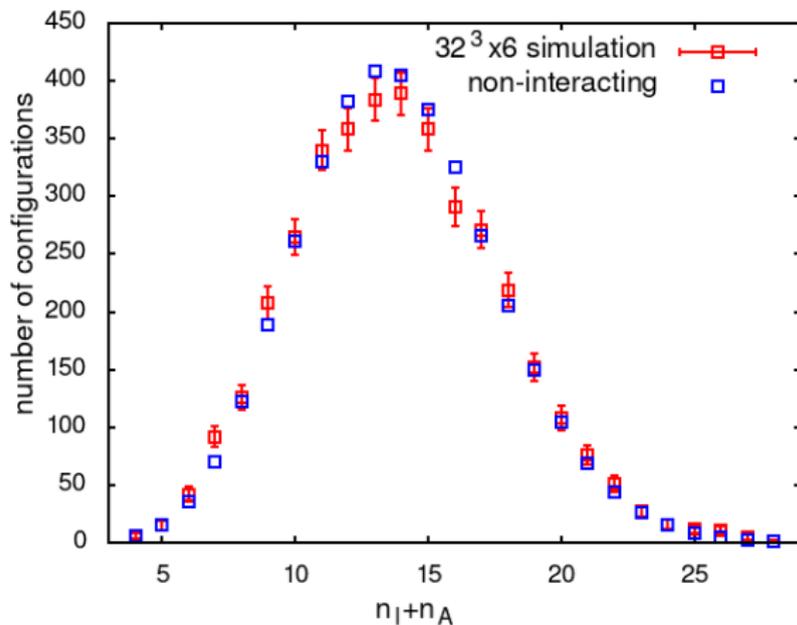
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Free instanton-antiinstanton gas $\Rightarrow \langle n_I + n_A \rangle = \langle Q^2 \rangle$ determines λ_{ZMZ}

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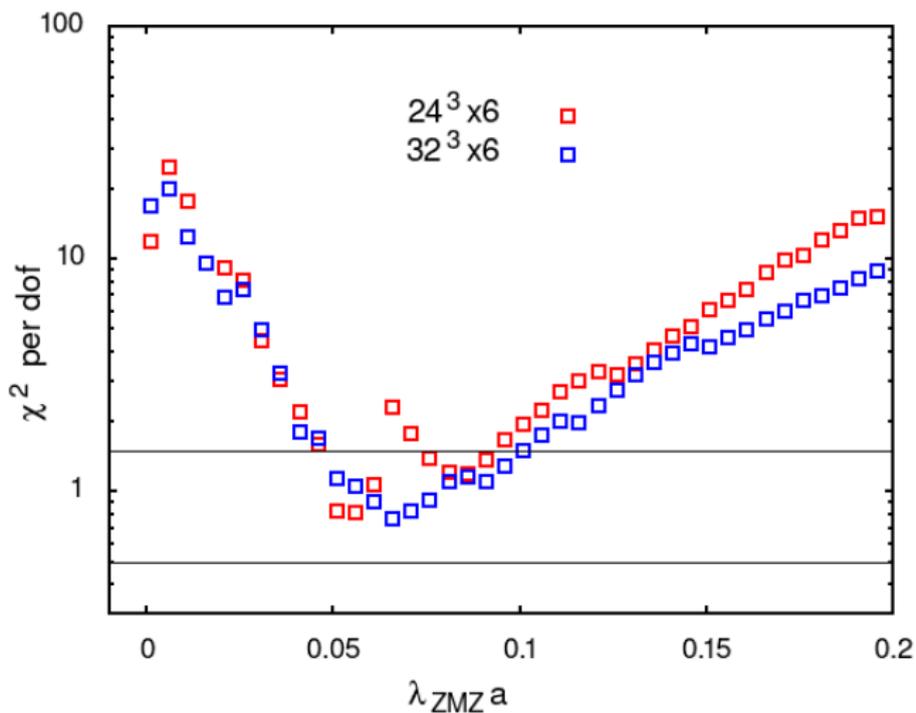
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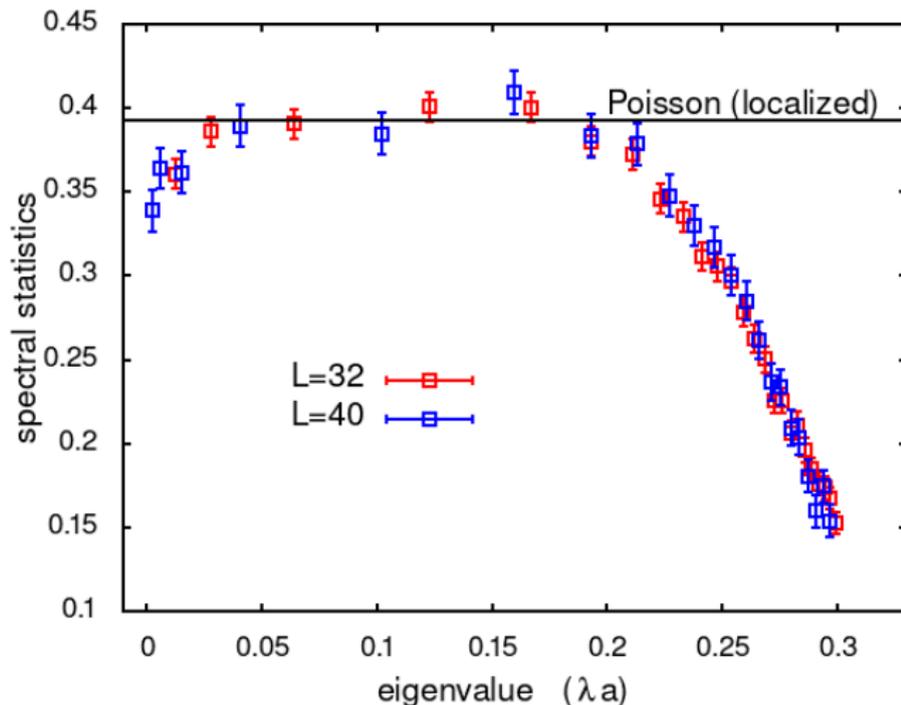
Is λ_{ZMZ} a special point in the spectrum?

Try to fit distribution of $n_l + n_A$ with Poisson using different λ_{ZMZ}



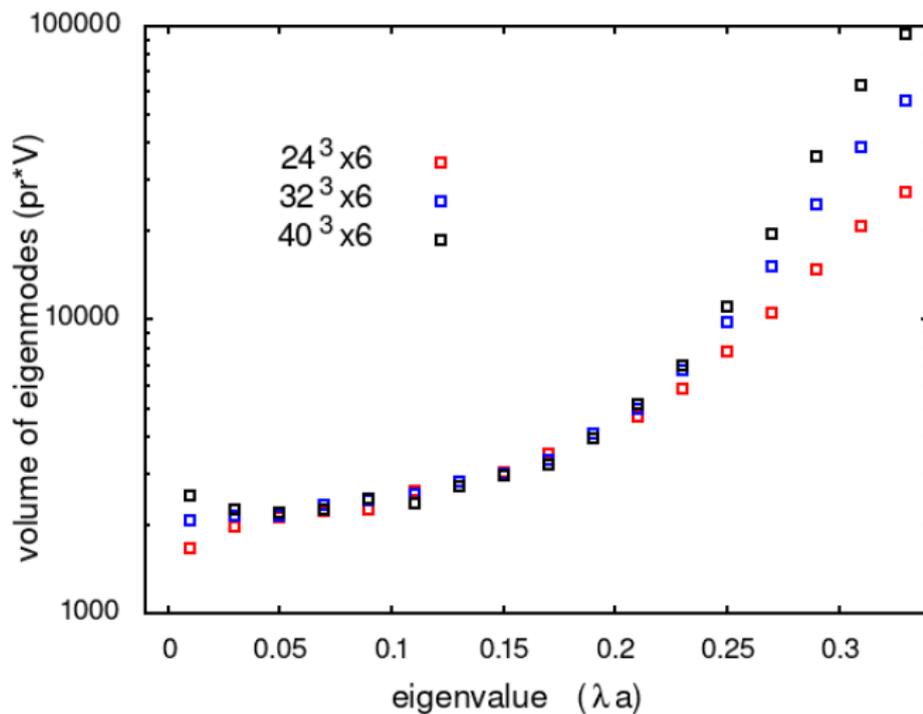
ZMZ: unusual spectral statistics in localized regime

Spectral statistics along the spectrum $1.04 T_c$



Zero-mode zone: localized modes?

$$T = 1.04 T_c$$



Conclusions

Dirac spectrum just above T_c

- Chiral Dirac operator can identify topology-related zero-mode zone in the dirac spectrum
- Quenched:
statistics consistent with non-interacting caloron gas
- Structure of the Dirac spectrum above T_c
 - Zero-mode zone - caloron eigenmodes
 - Ordinary localized modes
 - Delocalized modes
- Generic feature, not a quenched artifact
- Chiral symmetry restoration is not trivial

- Are there caloron interactions with dynamical fermions?
- What happens in real QCD around T_c ?
- Possible analogy with Golterman-Shamir localized modes in the Aoki phase?
- Connection to Alexandru-Horvath chiral polarization?
- There is interesting physics going on in the ZMZ and chiral fermions are suitable for exploring it.

Zooming in on the zero-mode zone

Spectral density of the log of the eigenvalues quenched, ($N_t = 6$, $T = 1.04 T_C$)

