$B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \ell \nu$ form factors from lattice QCD with relativistic heavy quarks

JLQCD Collaboration

T. Kaneko, Y. Aoki, G. Bailas, B. Colquhoun,

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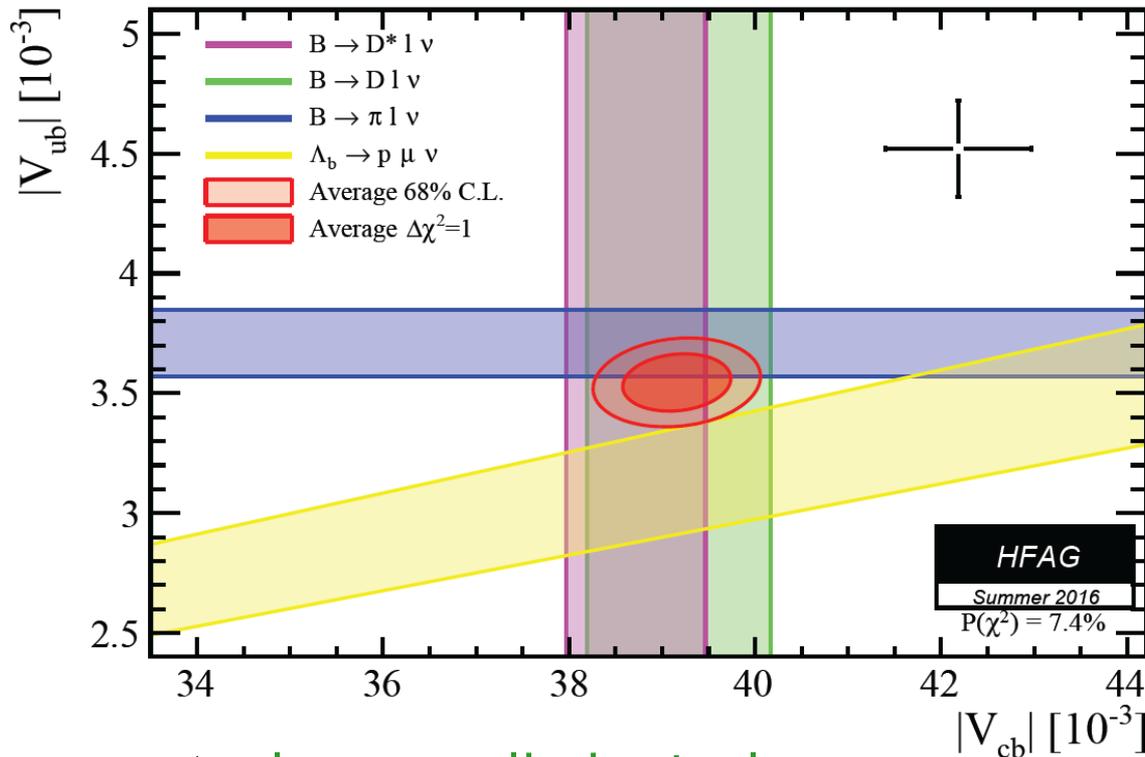# introduction

$|V_{cb}|$ tension

$\Delta|V_{cb}| \sim 3\sigma$, 6%

to be understood towards precision NP search in the Belle II era

$\Rightarrow$ plenary talk by Lytle

introduction

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Δ|V$_{cb}$| ~ 3σ, 6%

to be understood towards precision NP search in the Belle II era

tension among
$B \to D^{(*)}\ell\nu$ analyses?

· Belle tagged / untagged
· form factors (FFs)
   model indep. vs HQS

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$\Leftrightarrow$ FFs @ non-zero recoils

introduction

$|V_{cb}|$ tension

HFLAV'16

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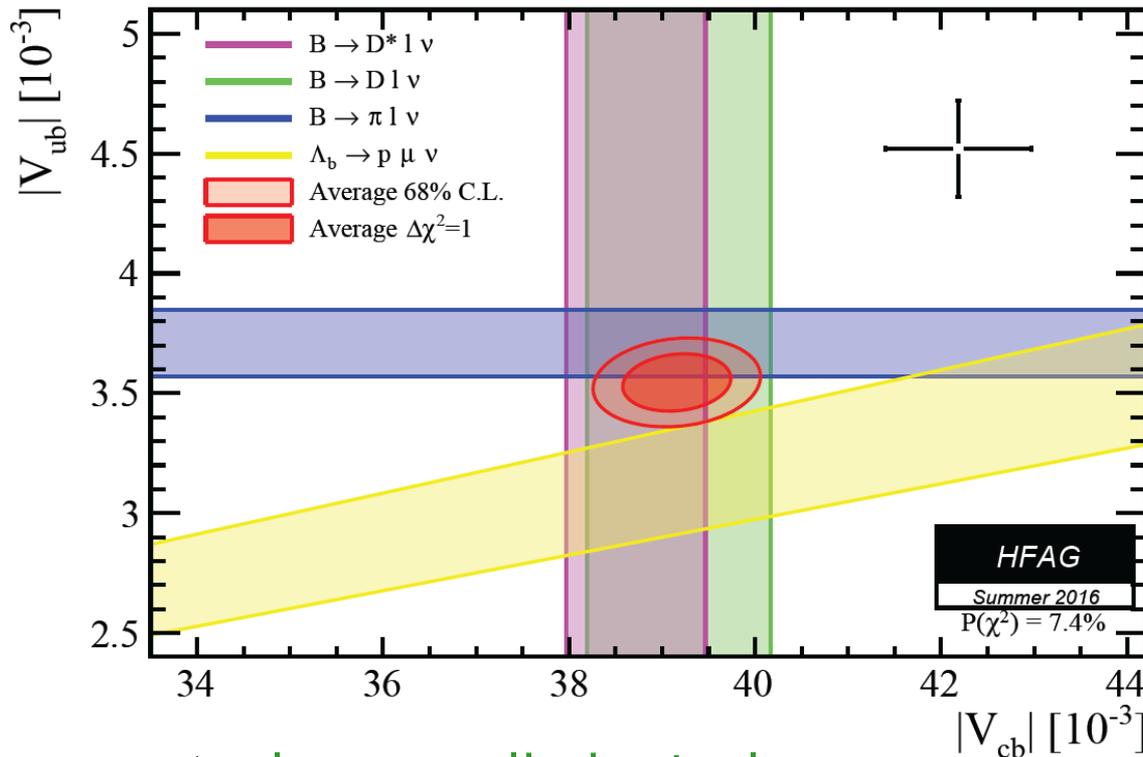to be understood towards precision NP search in the Belle II era
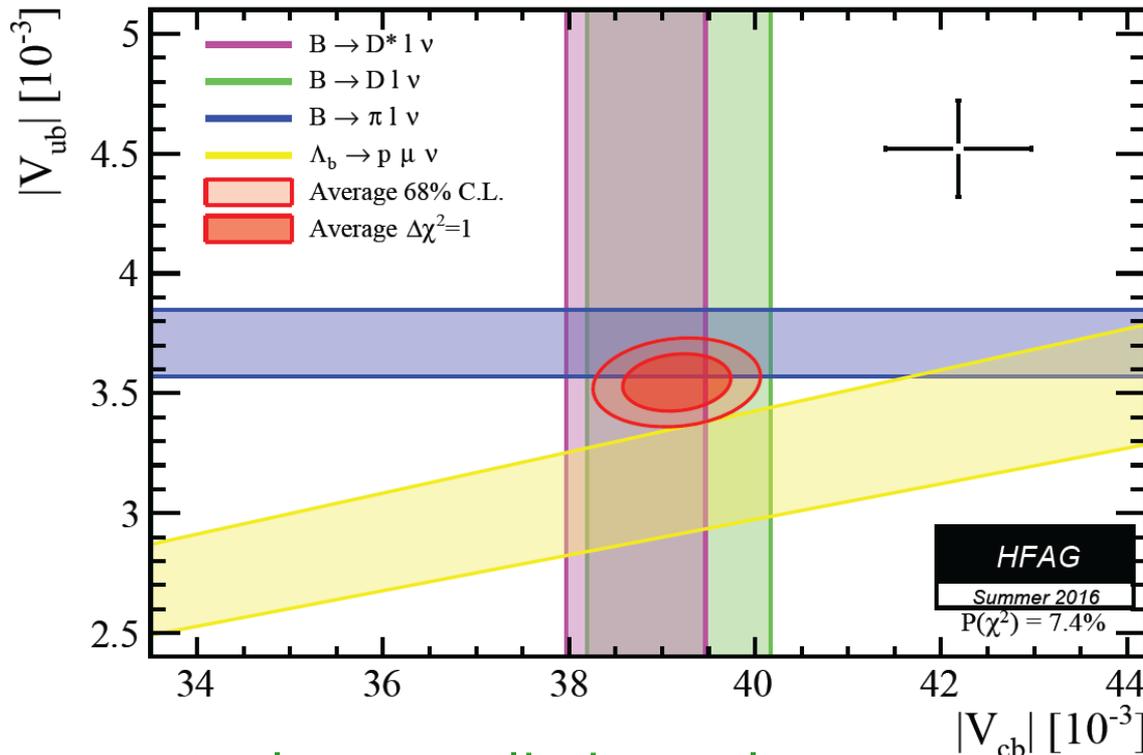
tension among $B \to D^{(*)}\ell\nu$ analyses?

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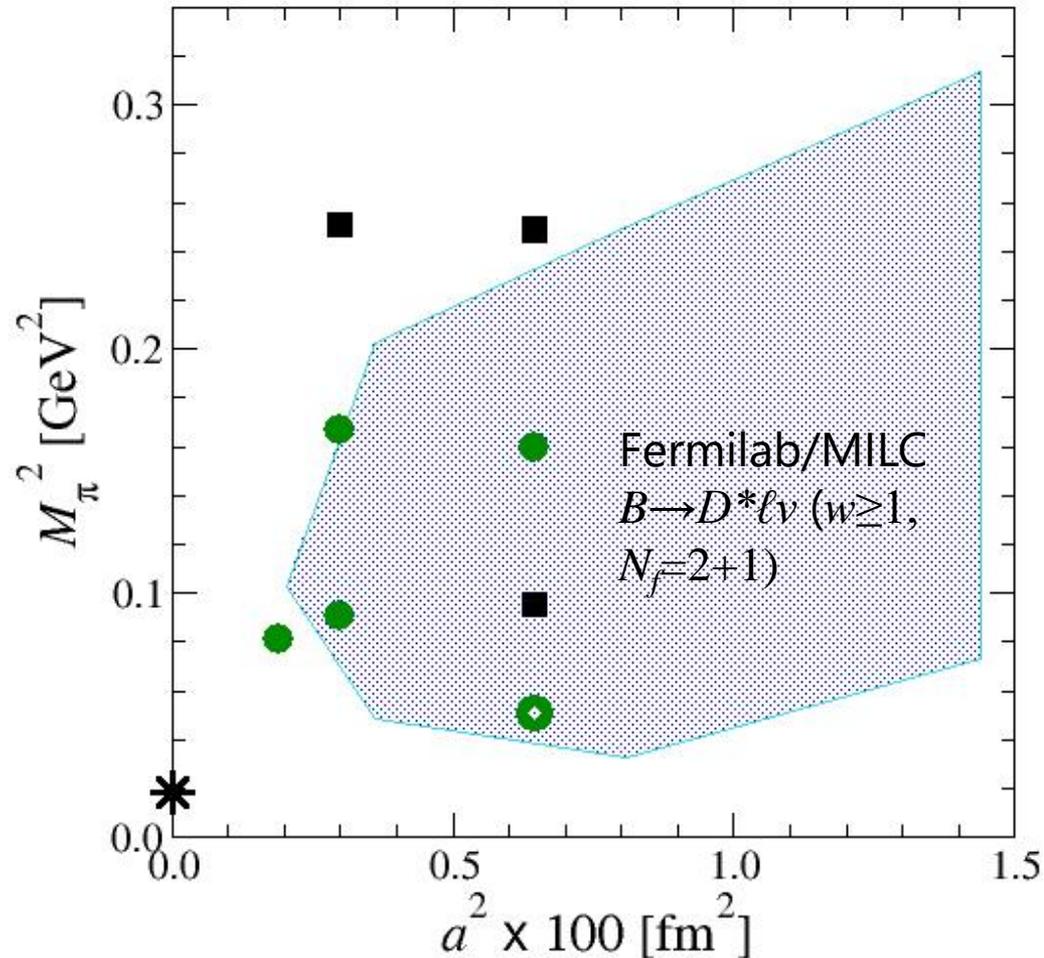this talk : JLQCD's calculation of $B \to D^{(*)}\ell\nu$ form factors

simulation setup

w/ good chiral symmetry

Möbius domain-wall quarks

good chiral symmetry

• simple renormalization

• no $O(a)$ errors

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simulation parameters

- $a^{-1} \sim$ 2.5, 3.6, 4.5 GeV
- $M_\pi \sim$ 230, 300, 400, 500 MeV
- 5,000 HMC traj. for each
- $M_\pi L \geq 4$
- $M_\pi \sim$ 230 MeV: on-going

Fermilab/MILC
$B \rightarrow D^* \ell \nu$ ($w \geq 1$, $N_f = 2+1$)

M_π^2 [GeV^2]

$a^2 \times$ 100 [fm^2]
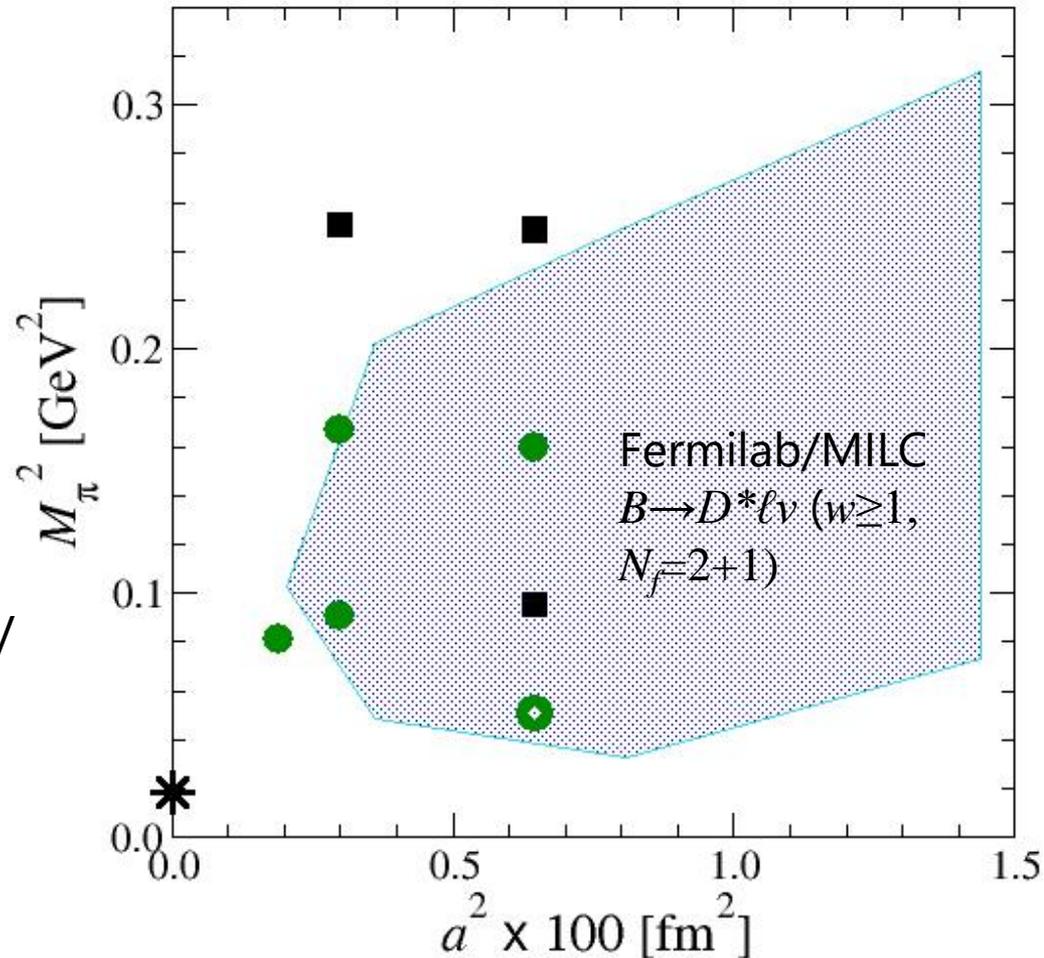
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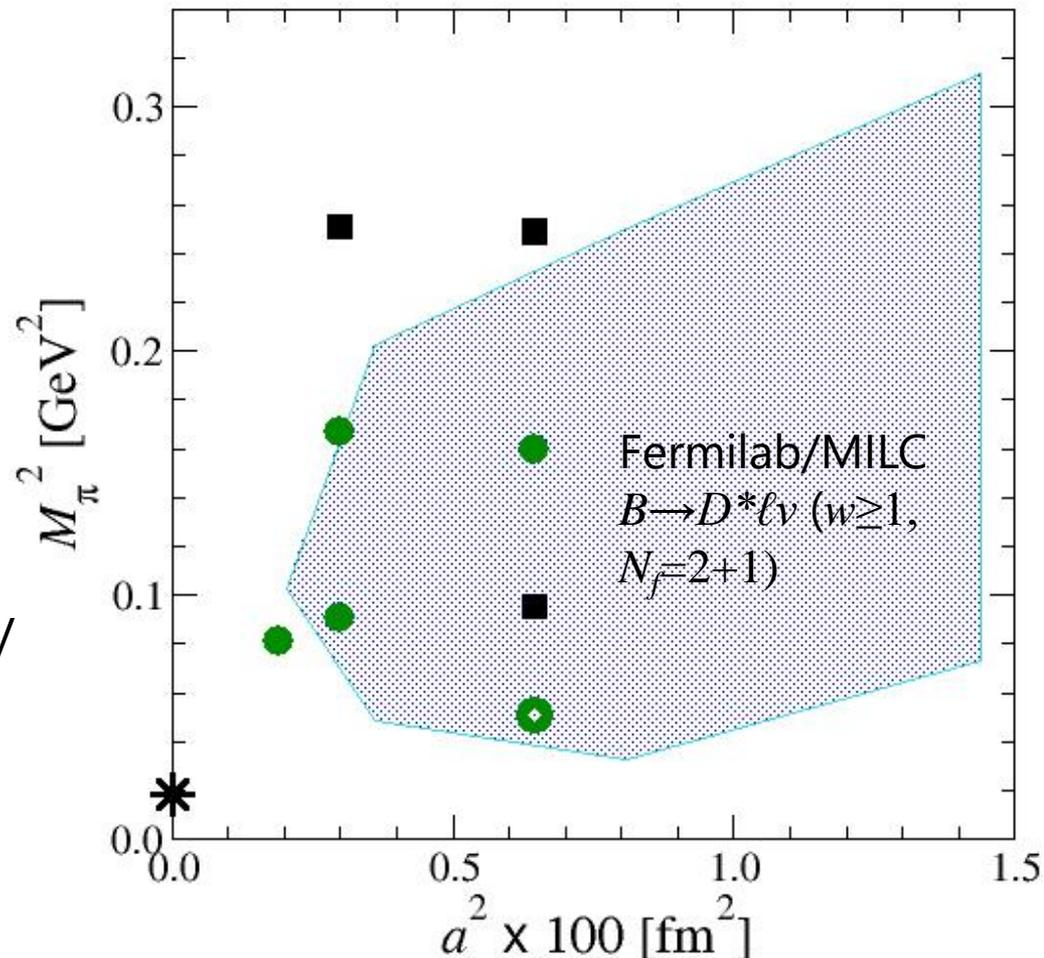## w/ good chiral symmetry

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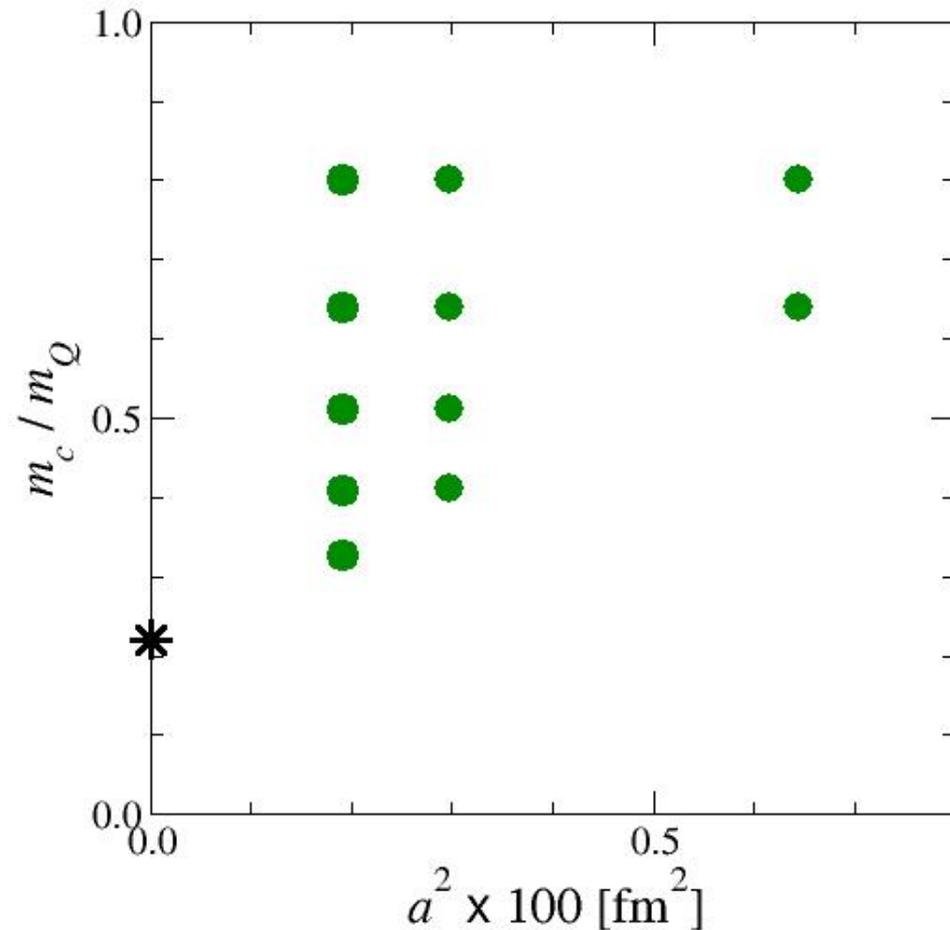- no $O(a)$ errors

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Fermilab/MILC
$B \rightarrow D^* \ell \nu$ ($w \geq 1$,
$N_f = 2+1$)

$\Rightarrow$ this talk: preliminary results

simulation setup

fully relativistic lattice QCD

w/ Möbius DW heavy quarks

- simple renormalization

- $m_Q < m_b \Rightarrow$ need extrapolation

  $m_Q / m_c = 1.25, 1.25^2, ...$

  and $m_Q < 0.8\ a^{-1}$

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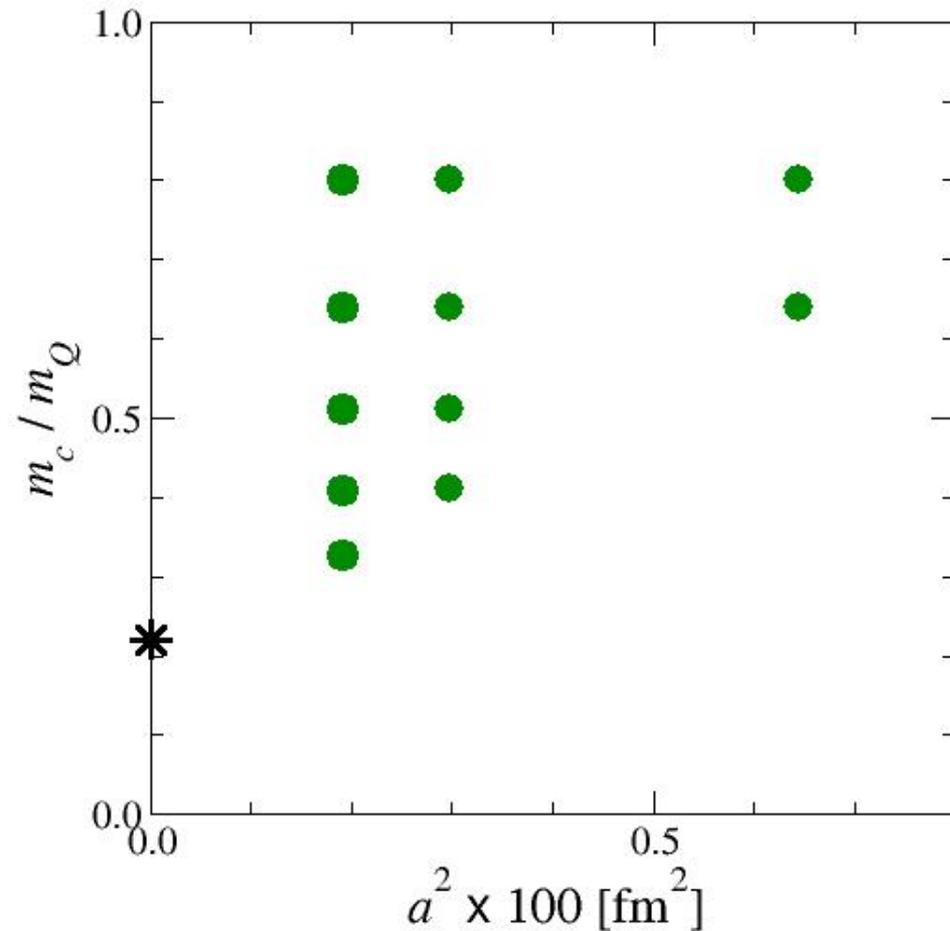
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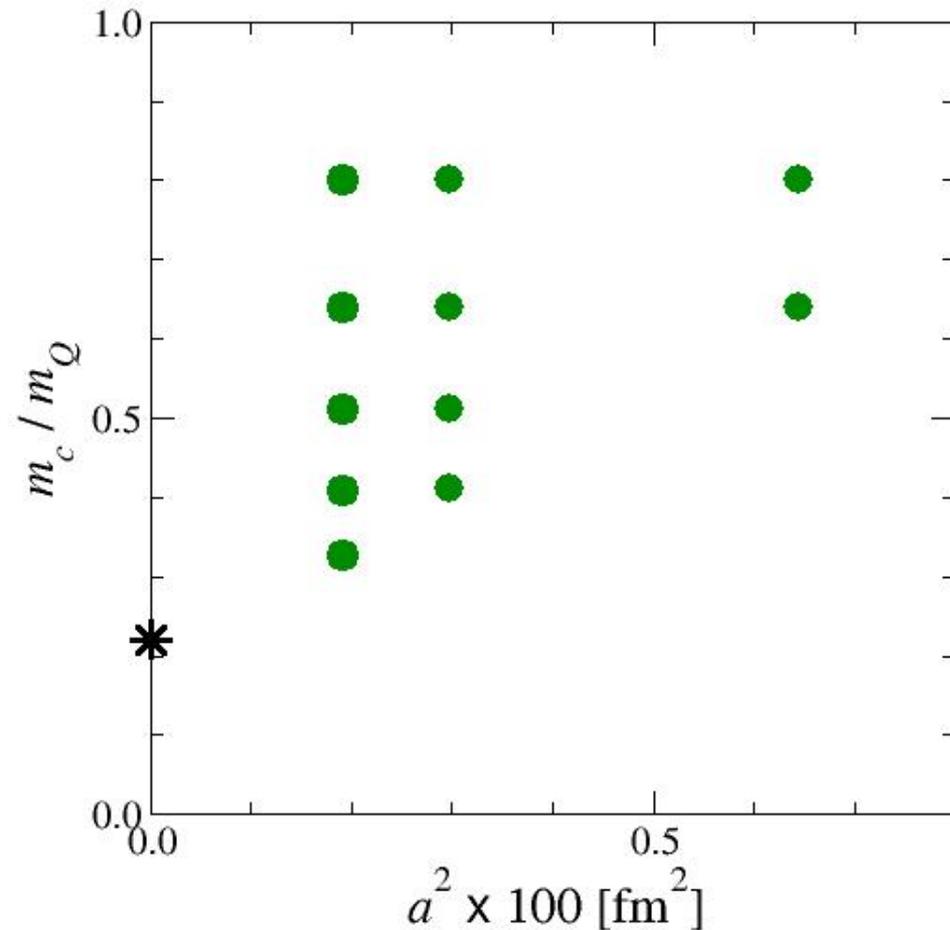
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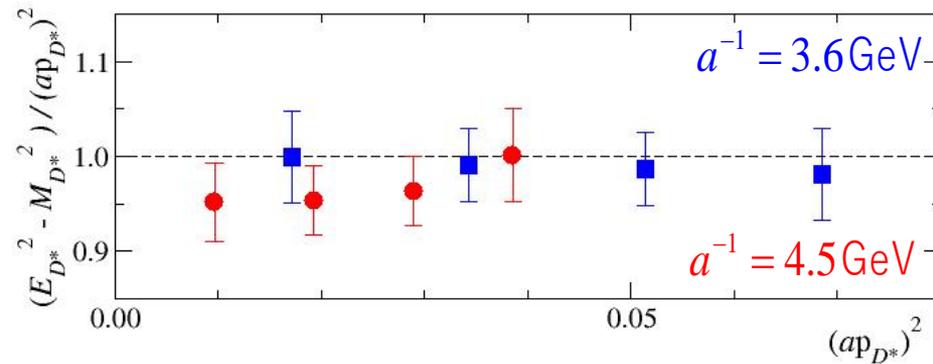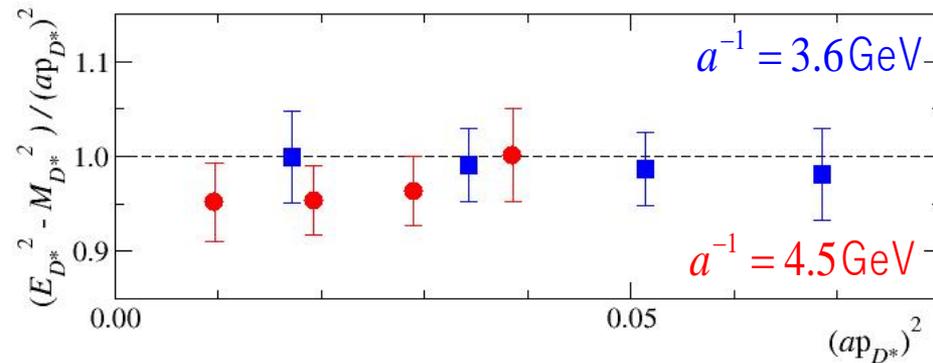
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independent calculation w/ (very) different systematics

$B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \ell \nu$ form factors

In the SM

$$\left\langle D\left(p'\right)\middle|V_\mu\middle|B(p)\right\rangle = \left(v+v'\right)_\mu h_+(w) + \left(v-v'\right)_\mu h_-(w)$$

$$\left\langle D^*\left(p',\varepsilon'\right)\middle|V_\mu\middle|B(p)\right\rangle = i\varepsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\varepsilon'^{*\nu}v'^\rho v^\sigma h_V(w)$$

$$\left\langle D^*\left(p',\varepsilon'\right)\middle|A_\mu\middle|B(p)\right\rangle = \varepsilon'^*_\mu(1+w)h_{A_1}(w)$$

$$-\varepsilon'^* v\left\{v_\mu h_{A_2}(w) + v_\mu h_{A_2}(w)\right\}$$

$$v = p/M_B, \ v' = p'/M_{D^{(*)}}, \ w = vv' \geq 1$$

ratio method (Hashimoto et al. '99)

$$\frac{B \quad D^*}{} = \frac{\left\langle D^* \left| V_\mu^{(\text{lat})} \right| B \right\rangle}{\left\langle D^* \left| A_\mu^{(\text{lat})} \right| B \right\rangle} \rightarrow \frac{h_V(w)}{h_{A_1}(w)}$$

ratio method (Hashimoto et al. '99)

$$\frac{\text{(B} \cdots V_\mu \cdots D^*)}{\text{(B} \cdots A_\mu \cdots D^*)} = \frac{\left\langle D^* \left| V_\mu^{(\text{lat})} \right| B \right\rangle}{\left\langle D^* \left| A_\mu^{(\text{lat})} \right| B \right\rangle} \rightarrow \frac{h_V(w)}{h_{A_1}(w)}$$

$\left\langle B \mid O_B^\dagger \right\rangle, \ \exp\left[-M_B \Delta t\right], \cdots$ cancel

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V_μ

A_μ

$\left\langle B \,\middle|\, O_B^\dagger \right\rangle,\; \exp\left[-M_B \Delta t\right], \cdots \text{cancel}$

$Z_A,\; Z_V$ cancel

can calculate SM FFs w/o explicit renormalization

$$\left\{ h_{A_2}(w), h_{A3}(w), h_V(w) \right\} \!\Big/ h_{A_1}(w), \quad h_{A_1}(w) \Big/ h_{A_1}(1), \quad h_{A_1}(1) \Big/ \sqrt{F_B^{\text{EM}}(1)\, F_{D^*}^{\text{EM}}(1)}$$

ratio method (Hashimoto et al. '99)

$\mathbf{p} = \mathbf{0}$

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ratio method (Hashimoto et al. '99)

$\mathbf{p} = \mathbf{0}$

physical m_c, $\left|\mathbf{p'}\right|^2 = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$ in units of $\left(2\pi/L\right)^2$

$$\frac{V_\mu}{A_\mu} = \frac{\left\langle D^* \left| V_\mu^{(\text{lat})} \right| B \right\rangle}{\left\langle D^* \left| A_\mu^{(\text{lat})} \right| B \right\rangle} \rightarrow \frac{h_V(w)}{h_{A_1}(w)}$$

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excited state contamination
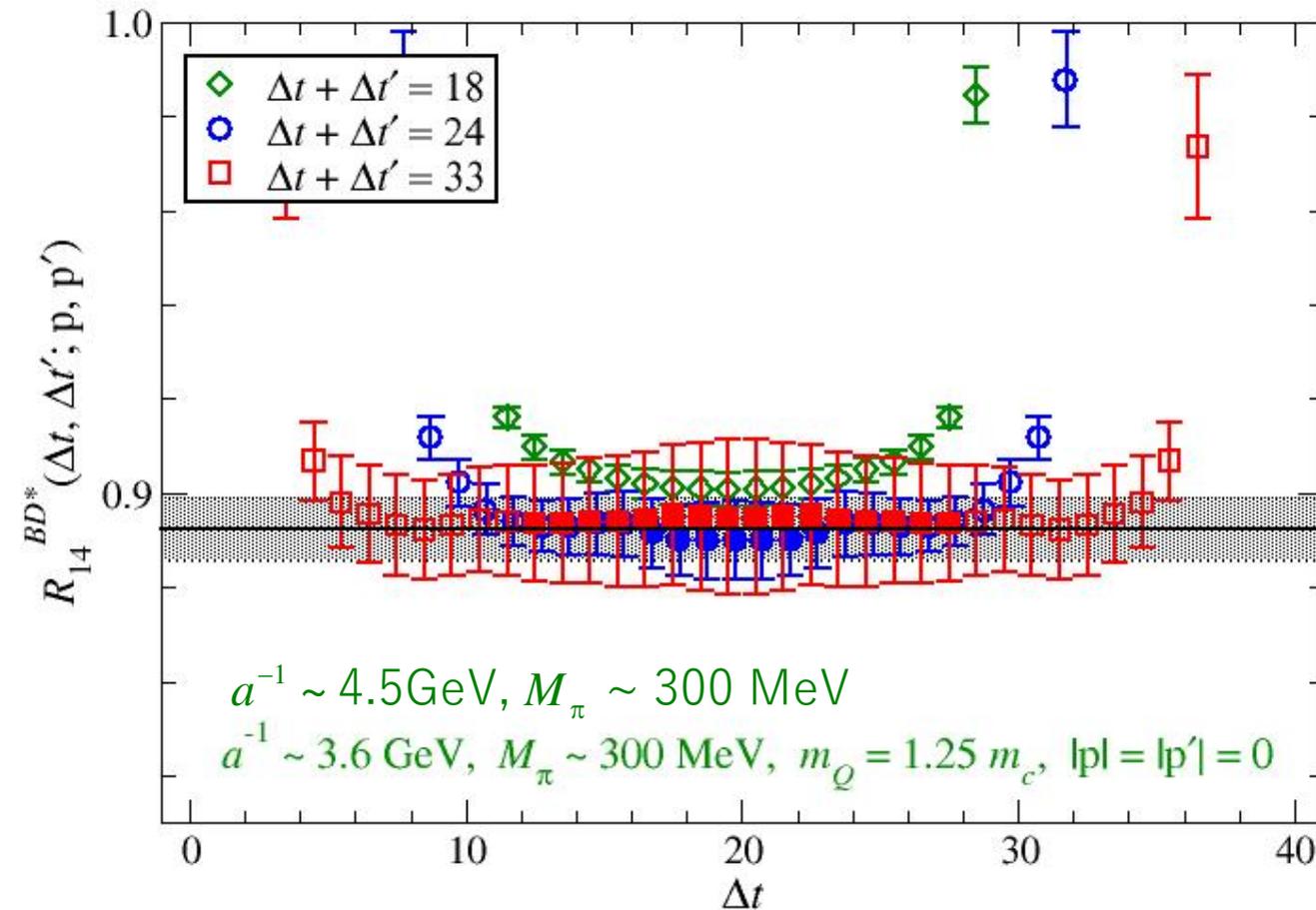
sequential source

$\Rightarrow$ source-sink separation $\Delta t + \Delta t'$ fixed

larger $\Delta t + \Delta t'$

- smaller excited contamination
- poorer statistical accuracy

excited state contamination

sequential source
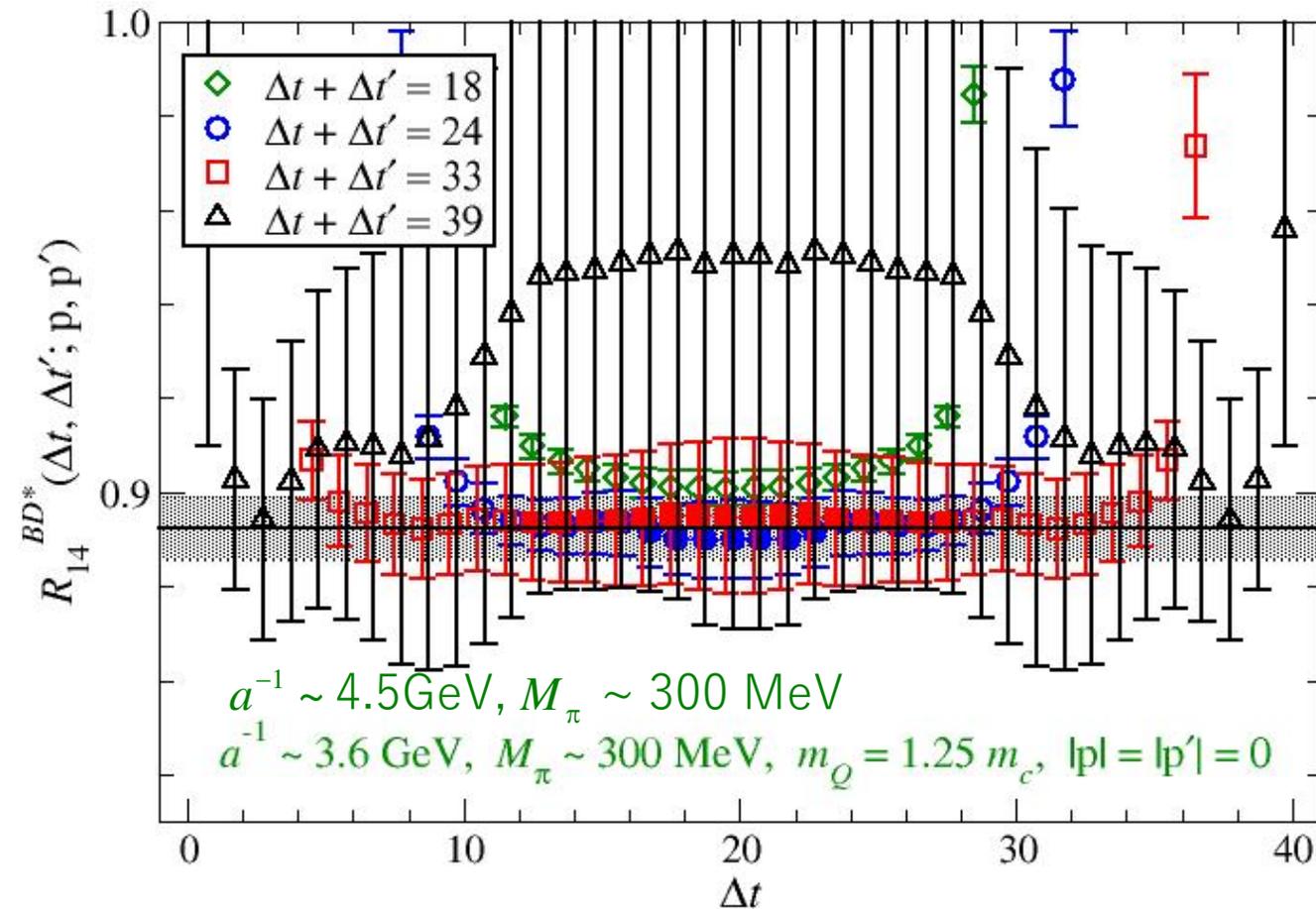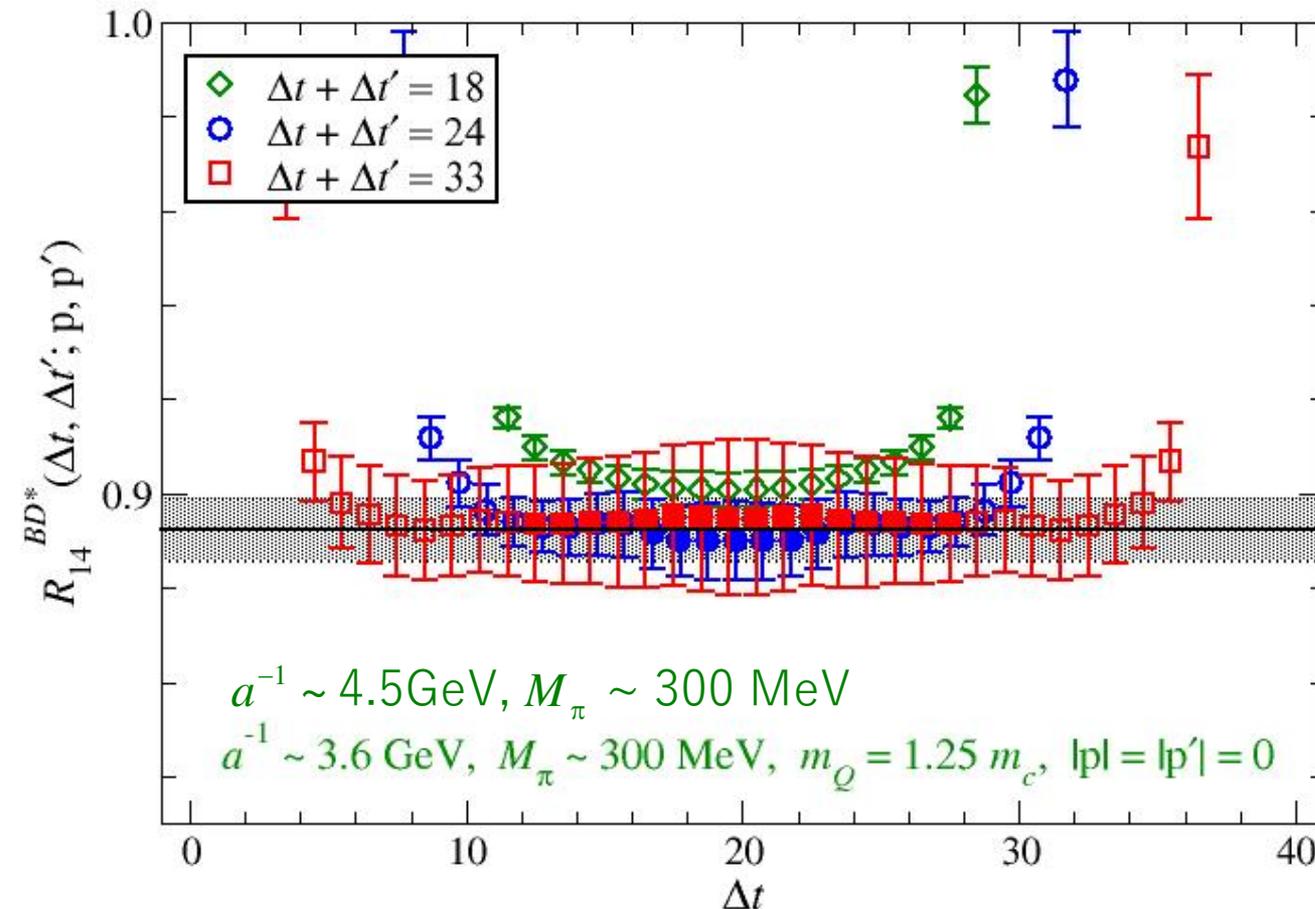
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excited state contamination

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$\Rightarrow$ source-sink separation $\Delta t + \Delta t'$ fixed

larger $\Delta t + \Delta t'$

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4 values of $\Delta t + \Delta t'$ $\Rightarrow$ confirm ground state saturation

(0.7 – 2.0 fm) $\Rightarrow$ simultaneous fit to extract FFs

continuum + chiral extrapolation

simple form based on NLO HMChPT (Randall-Wise '92, Savage'01)

$$h_{A1}(w) = 1 + a(m_c) + b_{\log}\,\overline{F}_{\log}\left(M_\pi, \Delta_c, \Lambda_\chi\right)$$

$$+ c_\pi M_\pi^2 + c_{\eta s} M_{\eta s}^2 + c_w(w-1) + \frac{c_b}{m_b} + c_a a^2$$

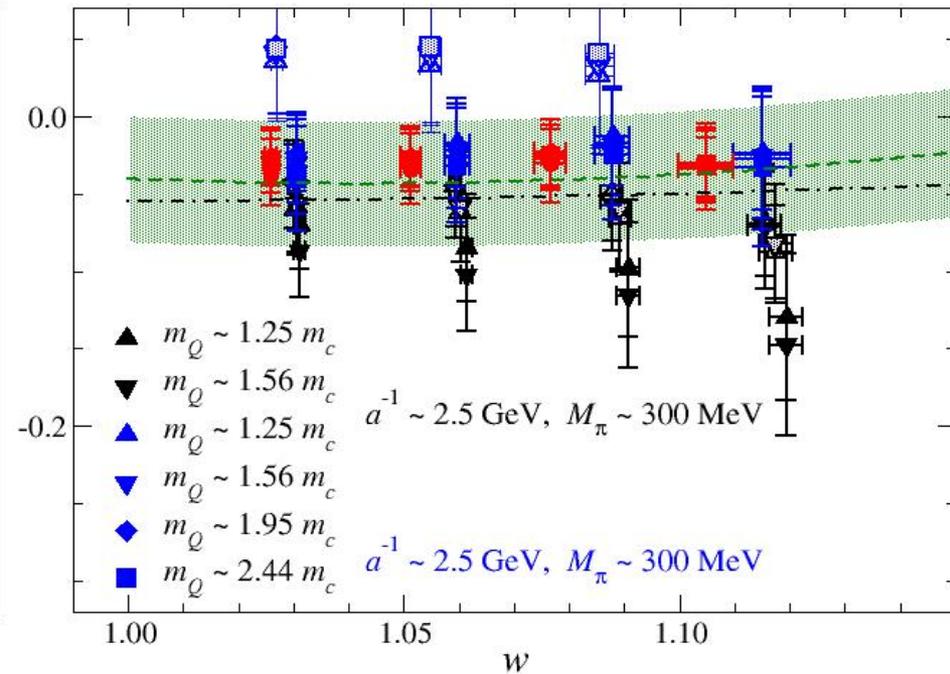$$+ d_w(w-1)^2 + \frac{d_b}{m_b^2} + \cdots$$

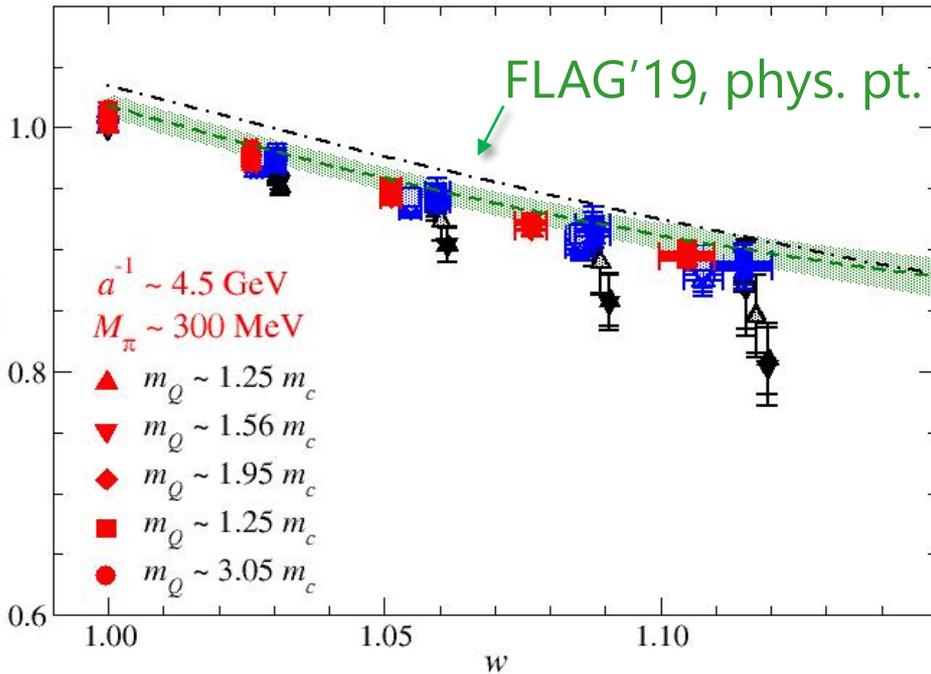$$b_{\log} = \frac{g_{D*D\pi}^2}{16\pi^2 f^2}\Delta_c^2 b_\pi$$

$g_{D*D\pi} \sim 0.53(8)$ (Fermilab/MILC '14 ← Becirevic-Safilippo'13, Can et al. '12, Detmold et al. '12)

$\Delta_c = M_{D*}\text{-}M_D$ = expt'

preliminary analysis : statistical error only

$B{\rightarrow}D\ell\nu$ form factors

h_+ vs w $\qquad\qquad\qquad$ h_- vs w
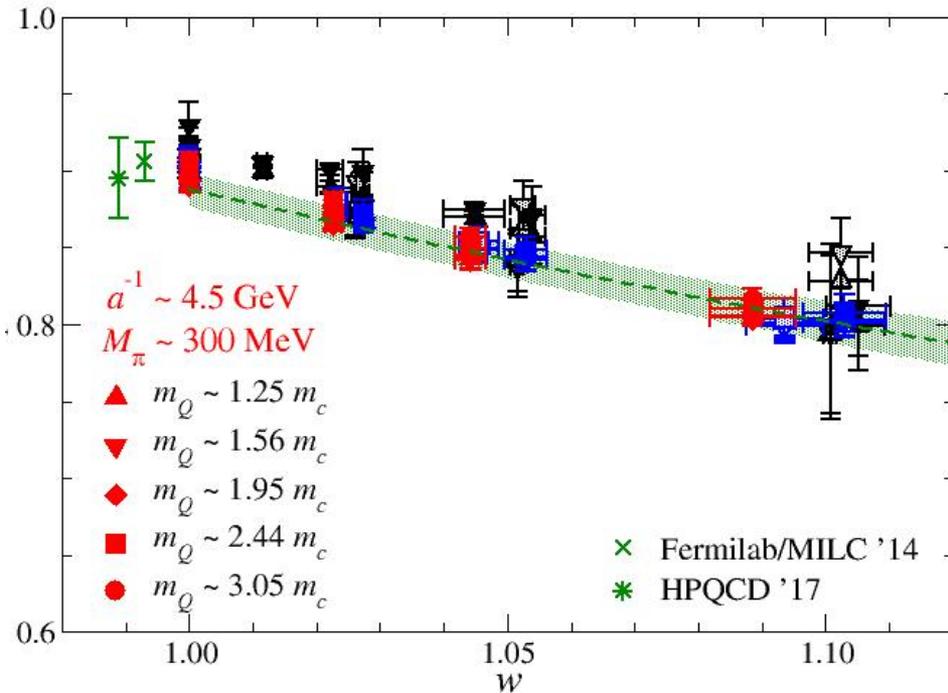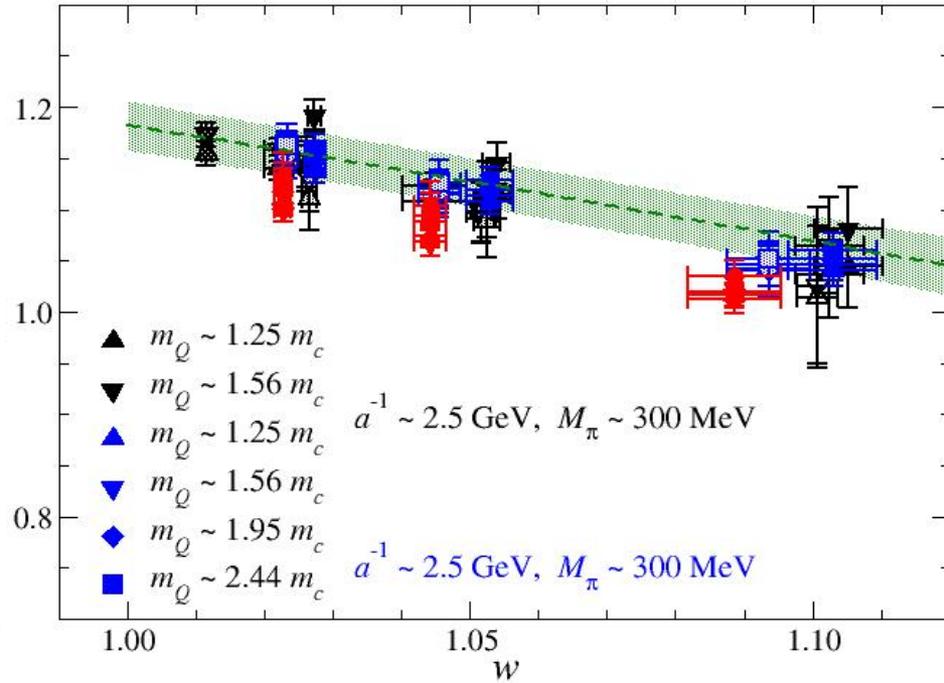

FLAG'19, phys. pt.

- mildly depend on a, M_π, m_s, m_Q $\Rightarrow$ $\geq 50\%$ error except c, c_w, c_b (h_+)

    $\Rightarrow$ in reasonable agreement w/ FLAG4 (Aoki et al. '19)

- typical statistical accuracy: $\Delta h_+ \leq 1 - 3\%$, $\Delta h_- \geq 50\%$

$B{\rightarrow}D^*\ell\nu$ form factors

h_{A1} vs w h_V vs w

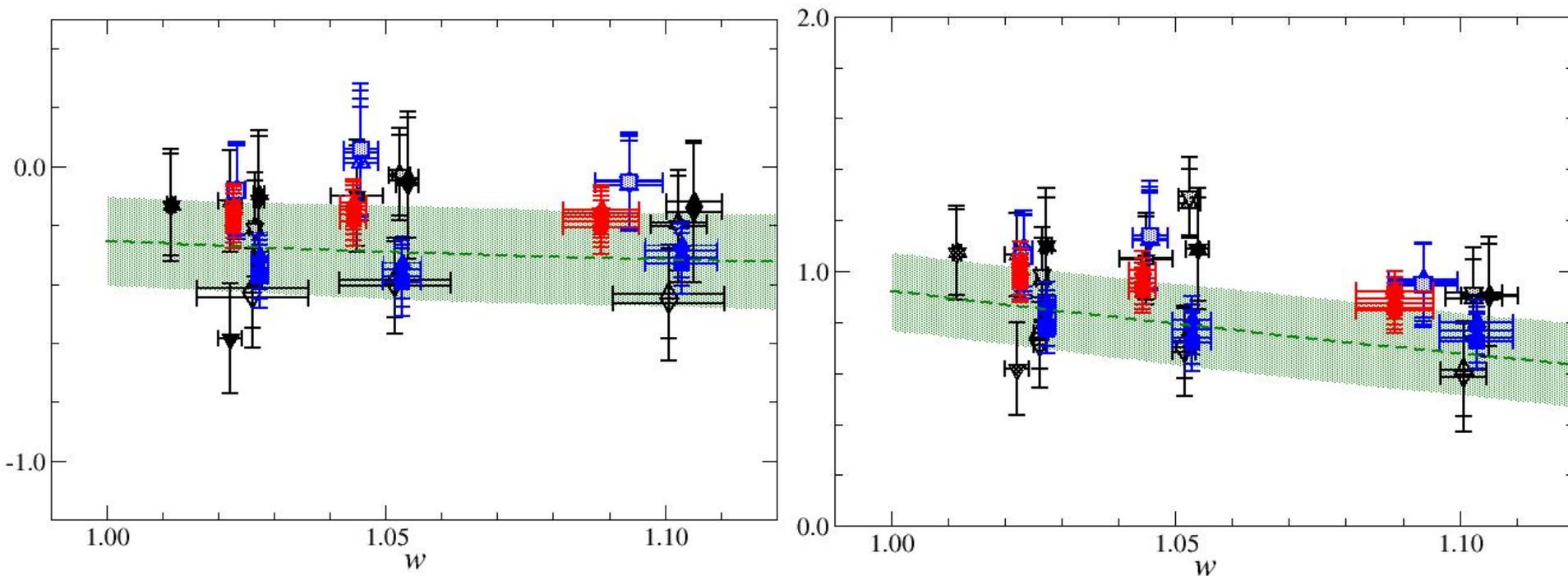- mild a, M_π, m_s, m_Q dependence $\Rightarrow \geq 50$ % error except c, c_w, c_b

- typical statistical accuracy: $\Delta h_{A1} \sim 1 - 2$ %, $\Delta h_V \sim 2 - 3$ %

$$\left\langle D^*(p',\varepsilon')\middle| V_\mu \middle| B(p)\right\rangle \Rightarrow h_V(w) \left\langle D^*(p',\varepsilon')\middle| A_\mu \middle| B(p)\right\rangle \Rightarrow h_{A_1}(w)\ (\mathbf{p}' \perp \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}')$$

$B{\rightarrow}D^*\ell\nu$ form factors

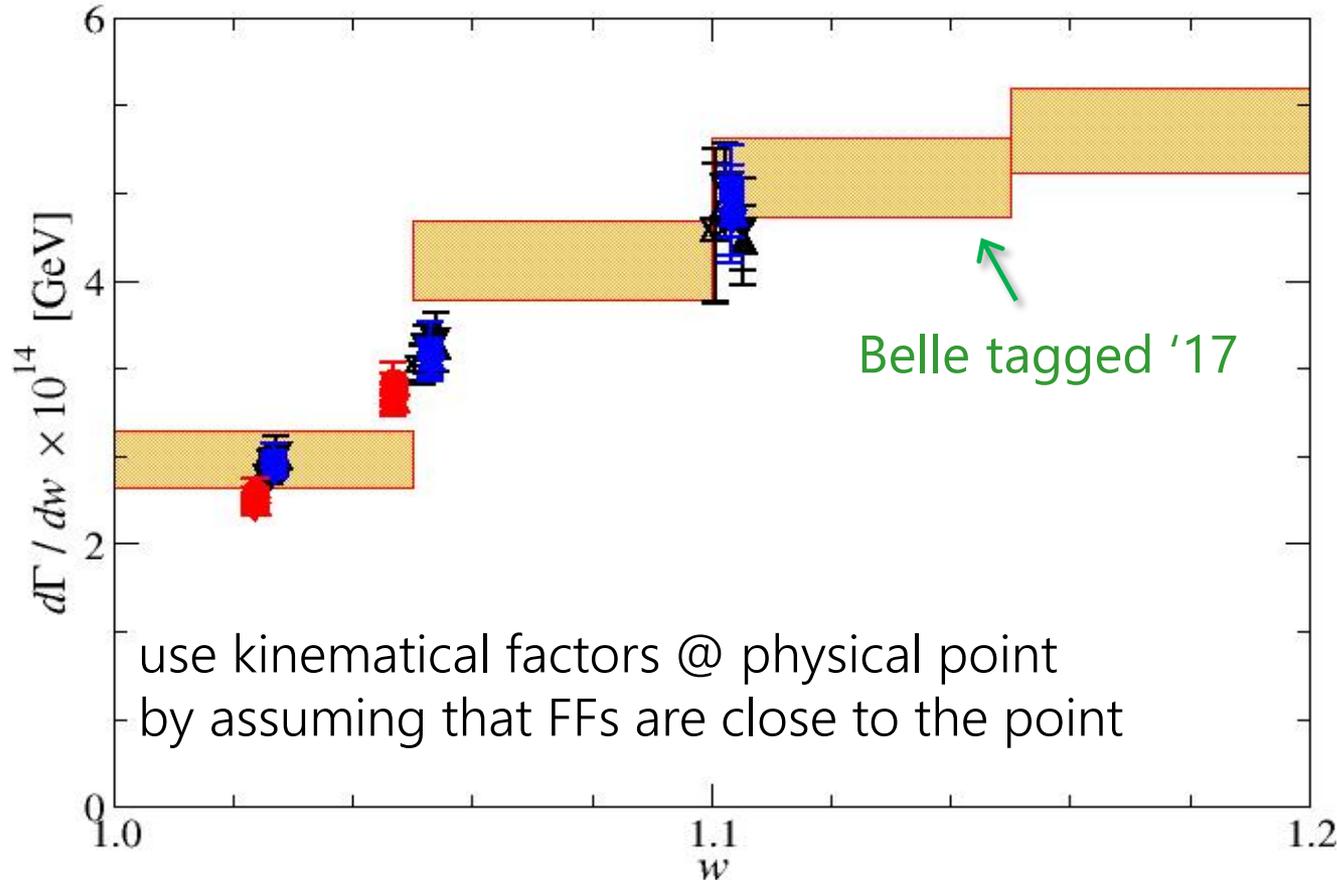h_{A2} vs w

h_{A3} vs w

- $h_{A1}, h_{A3}, h_V \ (\rightarrow\xi) \sim O(1), \quad h_{A2} \ (\rightarrow 0) \ \sim 0$

- typical accuracy: $\Delta h_{A2} \geq 50\ \%, \ \Delta h_{A3} \sim 20\ \%$

$$\left\langle D^*(p',\varepsilon')\left|A_\mu\right|B(p)\right\rangle \Rightarrow \left\{h_{A_1}(w), h_{A_2}(w), h_{A_3}(w)\right\}$$

B→D*ℓν differential decay rate

in the limit $m_l^2 = 0$

$$\frac{d\Gamma}{dw} \propto \left[2\frac{1-2wr+r^2}{(1-r)^2}\left\{1+\frac{w-1}{w+1}R_1(w)\right\} + \left\{1+\frac{w-1}{1-r}\left(1-R_2(w)\right)\right\}^2 \right] h_{A1}(w)^2$$

Belle tagged '17

use kinematical factors @ physical point
by assuming that FFs are close to the point

$$R_1 = \frac{h_V}{h_{A1}}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{rh_{A2} + h_{A3}}{h_{A1}}$$

can predict $d\Gamma/dw$ with accuracy comparable to exp.

phenomenological parametrizations

- Boyd-Grinstein-Lebed (BGL) parametrization of FFs '97
  - generic, based on analyticity + unitarity ⇒ many parameters

- Caprini-Lellouch-Neubert (CLN) '98
  - BGL + HQET relation + QCDSR input ⇒ less parameters

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  - $h_{A1}/f_+^{B\to D}$, R_1, R_2 from HQET, dispersive bounds on $f_+^{B\to D}$

$$h_{A_1}(w) = h_{A_1}(1)\left(1 - 8\rho_{D^*}^2 z + \left(53\rho_{D^*}^2 - 15\right)z^2 - \left(231\rho_{D^*}^2 - 91\right)z^3\right)$$

$$R_1(w) = R_1(1) - 0.12(w-1) + 0.05(w-1)^2$$

$$R_2(w) = R_2(1) + 0.11(w-1) - 0.06(w-1)^2$$

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- Belle tagged '17 ⇒ CLN: $|V_{cb}| \times 10^3$ = 38.2(1.5)   BGL: 41.7(2.1)
- Belle untagged '18 ⇒ CLN: 38.4(0.9)   BGL: 38.3(1.0)

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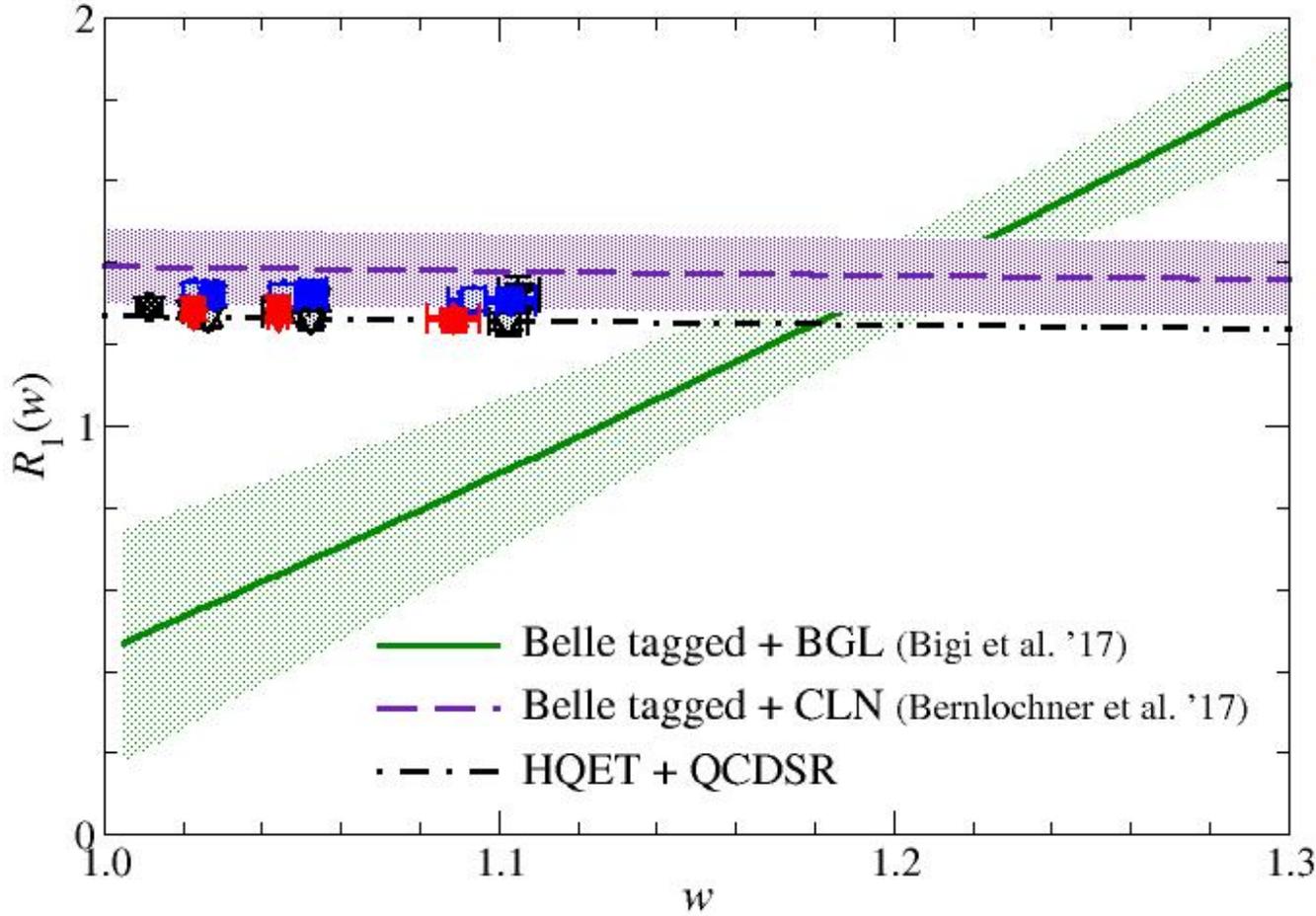 $$R_2(w) = R_2(1) + 0.11(w-1) - 0.06(w-1)^2$$

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compare lattice data w/ HQET, BGL, CLN analyses
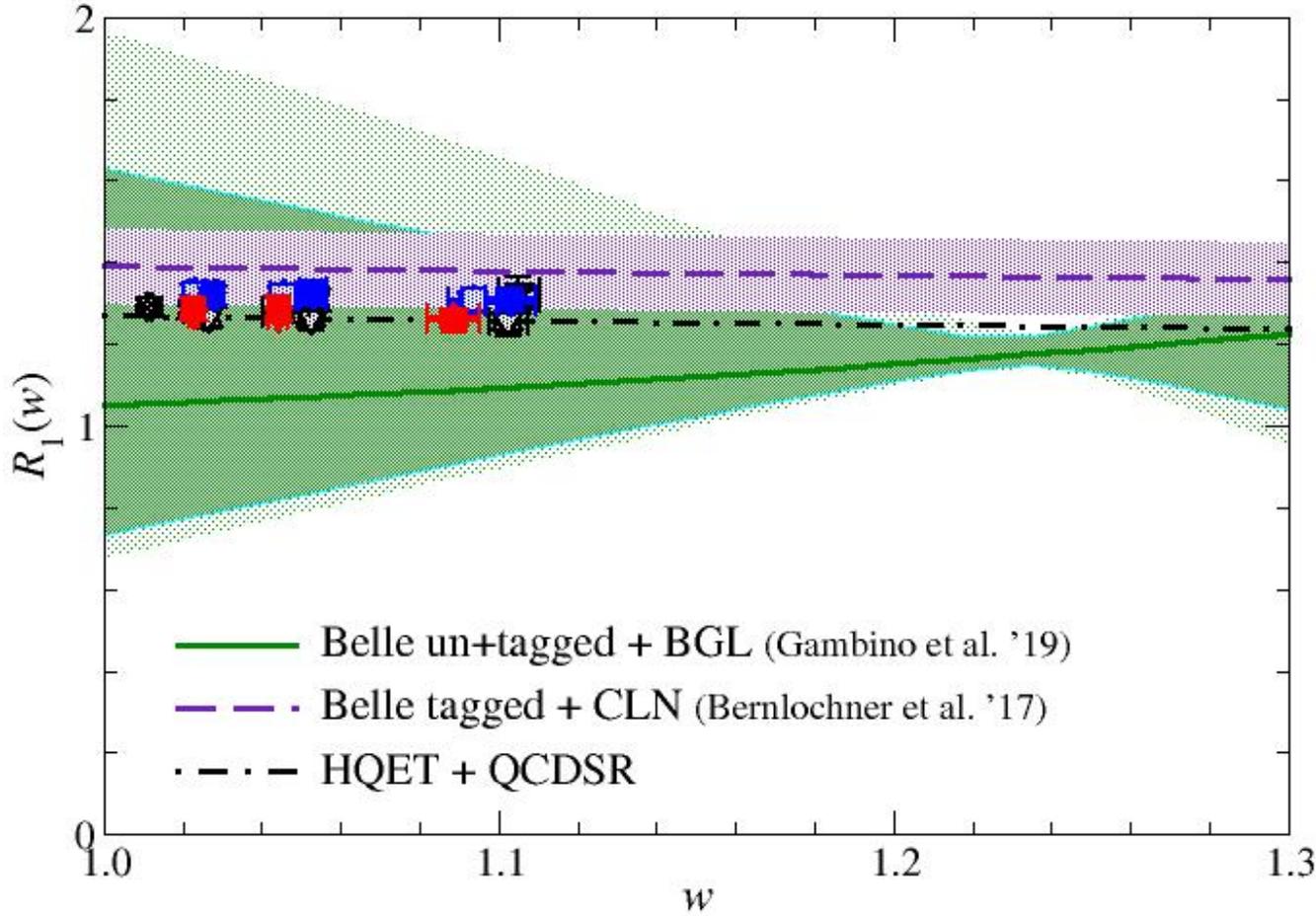
LQCD vs BGL vs CLN vs HQET

$$R_1 = h_V / h_{A1}$$

w/ Belle tagged '17
BGL vs CLN, HQET
  Bernlochner et al.
  Bigi et al.
  Grinstein-Kobach

our data favor the
CLN results

Legend (in figure):
Belle tagged + BGL (Bigi et al. '17)
Belle tagged + CLN (Bernlochner et al. '17)
HQET + QCDSR

LQCD vs BGL vs CLN vs HQET

$$R_1 = h_V / h_{A1}$$

w/ Belle tagged '17
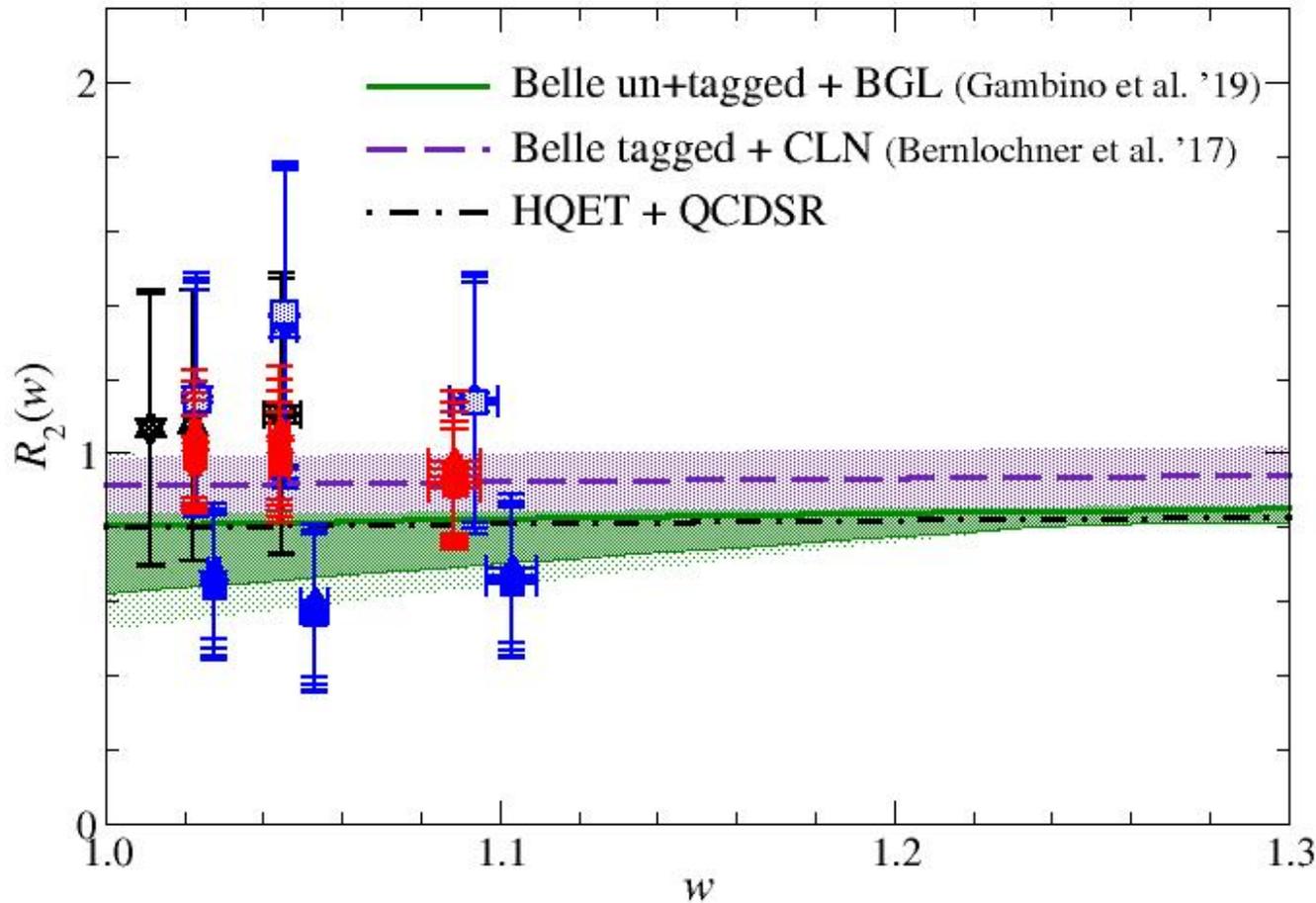BGL vs CLN, HQET
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our data favor the
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Gambino et al '19
tagged+untagged

consistency among LQCD, BGL, CLN, HQET

Legend from figure:
- Belle un+tagged + BGL (Gambino et al. '19)
- Belle tagged + CLN (Bernlochner et al. '17)
- HQET + QCDSR

LQCD vs BGL vs CLN vs HQET
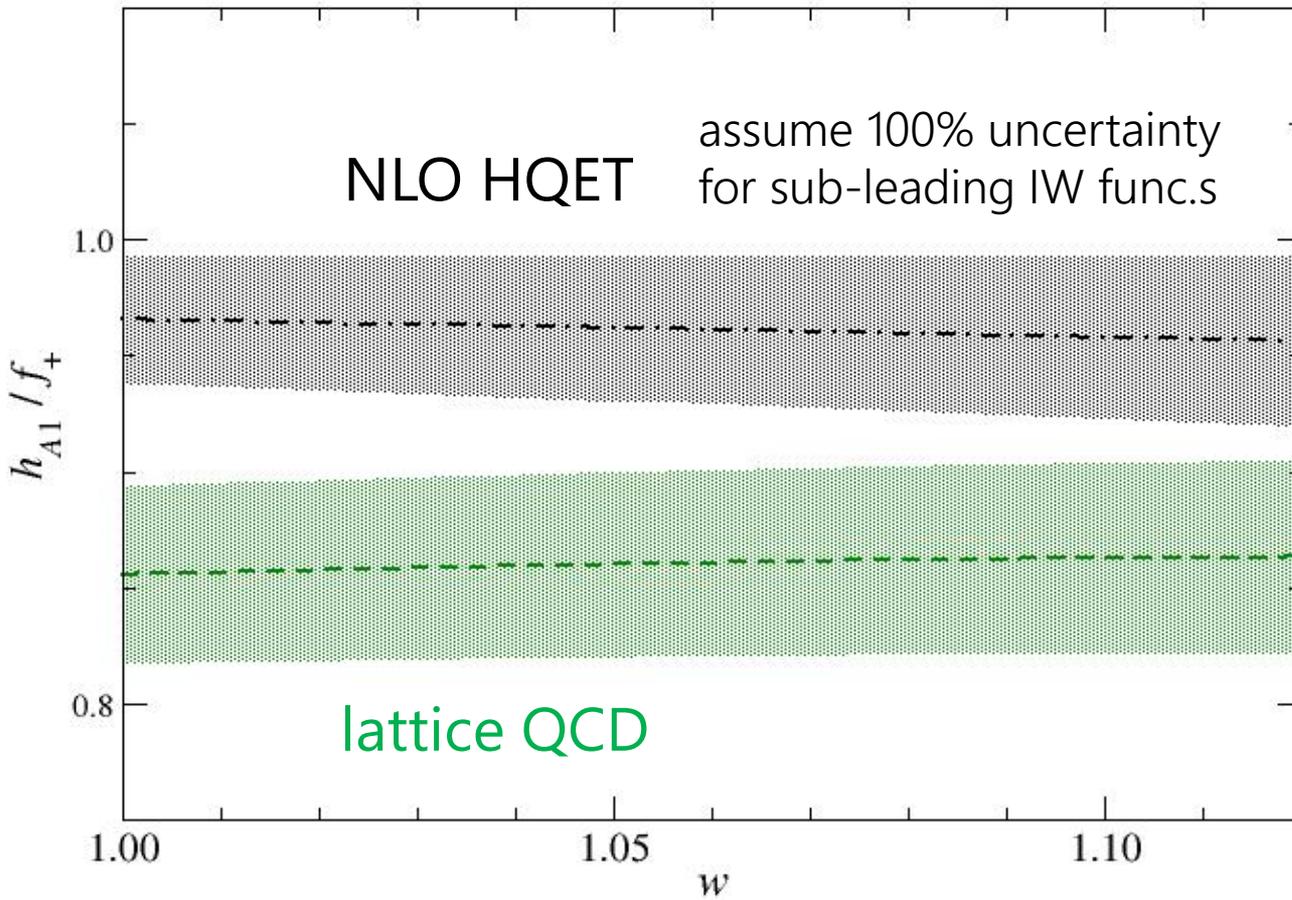
$$R_2 = (rh_{A2} + h_{A3}) / h_{A1}$$

no big difference among CLN, BGL, HQET…

larger uncertainty from h_{A2}, h_{A3}

less accurate, but consistent w/ BGL, CLN, HQET

LQCD vs HQET

$$h_{A1} [B{\rightarrow}D*] \ / f_+ [B{\rightarrow}D]$$

used to derive

CLN param. for h_{A1}

V_1, $h_{A1}/V_1 \Rightarrow h_{A1}$

not necessarily

imply $|V_{cb}|$ tension

$\rightarrow$ normalization

is fit parameter

10% difference in normalization, but not FF shape

Summary

$B \to D^{(*)} \ell \nu$ form factors from relativistic QCD

- several source-sink separations : good accuracy

- small a, m_b, M_π, m_s dependence → controlled extrapolation

- consistency w/ NLO HQET, CLN and BGL (except h_{A1} / f_+)

- extension to BSM form factors : on-going

- wide applications to B physics w/ relativistic b quarks
  - J. Koponen (Mon 16:30-) : $B \to \pi \ell \nu$
  - G. Bailas (Tue 14:40-) : $B \to X_c \ell \nu$, $D^{**} \ell \nu$
  - K. Nakayama (Tue 15:00-) : $B \to K ll$
  - T. Ishikawa (Mon 16:50-) : NPR of bilinear / four fermion