



**VDL Group**

Strength through cooperation

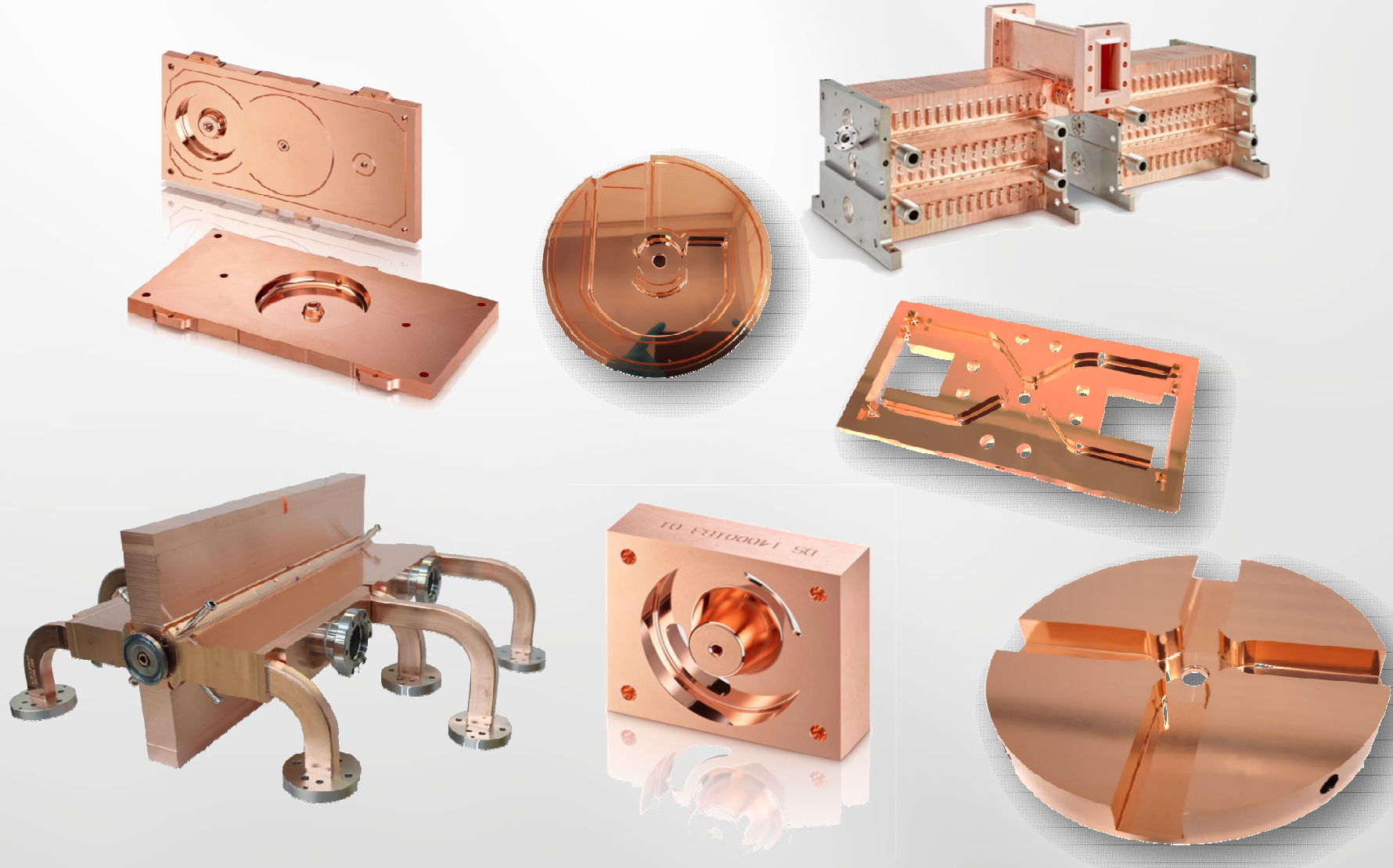
Miranda van den Berg



Courtesy SwissFEL PSI

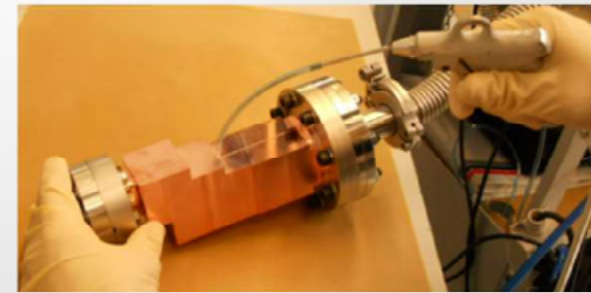
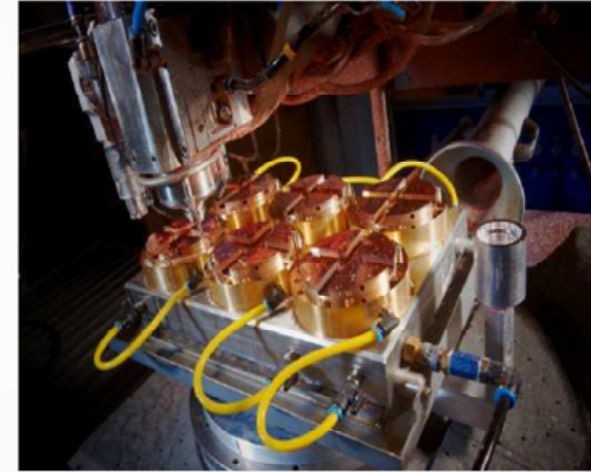
# VDL ETG Science and Technology

- Space
- Astronomy
- **Accelerators**



# Most relevant competences are in-house

- High Precision Machining (HPT)
- Ultra High Precision Machining (UPT)
- Metrology
- Sheet Metal
- Welding/Vacuum Brazing
- Vacuum Technology
- Clean room assembly
- Electromagnetic technology
- Functional frames
- Complex Assemblies
- Cleaning
- Functional qualification
- Engineering
- Industrialization & Redesign





# X-band RF components



- PET structures



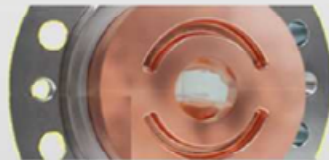
- HP Loads



- Hybrids



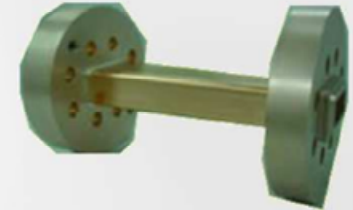
- Pumping ports



- Splitters



- Waveguides



- RF flanges



- Directional coupler



# Why VDL Science & Technology?

- Big science projects and related spin-offs have business potential, for example
  - At this moment ESO E-ELT, CERN CLIC, PSI SLS, PSI SwissFEL
  - Its spin-offs (like ADAM, SMART\*LIGHT, Cosine, and others) could grow to significant business levels
- VDL strengthens its (technical) competences via S&T to better enable our mainstream businesses
  - For example, teaming up with PSI and CERN provides crucial accelerator (network) knowledge to support our existing customers and to create opportunities for new start-ups
  - Cross synergy: DIFFER - heat pipes, PSI – TFS smart-stage, PSI – VDL Bus, ESO/TNO – actuators and positioning
  - Strengthening our technology roadmap (eg precision machining, vacuum, handling, positioning, functional qualification)
- VDL continuously renews its sources of inspiration & innovation (applied research)
- Excellent marketing tool for the VDL Group

# Accelerator spin-offs - applications

## Accelerators

### Electron

### Proton

### Other elements

#### Generating radiation

Low energy application  
*(large market)*

Material treatment  
*(existing / growing market)*

E-beam Welding  
*(growing market)*

SEM/ TEM  
*(existing market)*

Fundamental research  
*(niche market)*

Collision with target to generate X-Ray  
*(existing and large market)*

X-ray imaging  
*(large market)*

Tumor treatment  
*(large market)*

Sterilization  
*(existing / growing market)*

Security  
*(proof of concept)*

Free Electron Laser  
wide range of wavelengths  
*(growing market)*

Materials and biological research  
*(growing market)*

Light source lithography  
*(ideas)*

Defense (USA)  
*(ideas)*

Fundamental research  
*(niche market)*

Tumor treatment  
*(small but growing market)*

Materials Research  
*(small market)*

Proton beam lithography  
*(ideas)*

Fundamental research  
*(niche market)*

Tumor treatment  
*(proof-of-concept)*

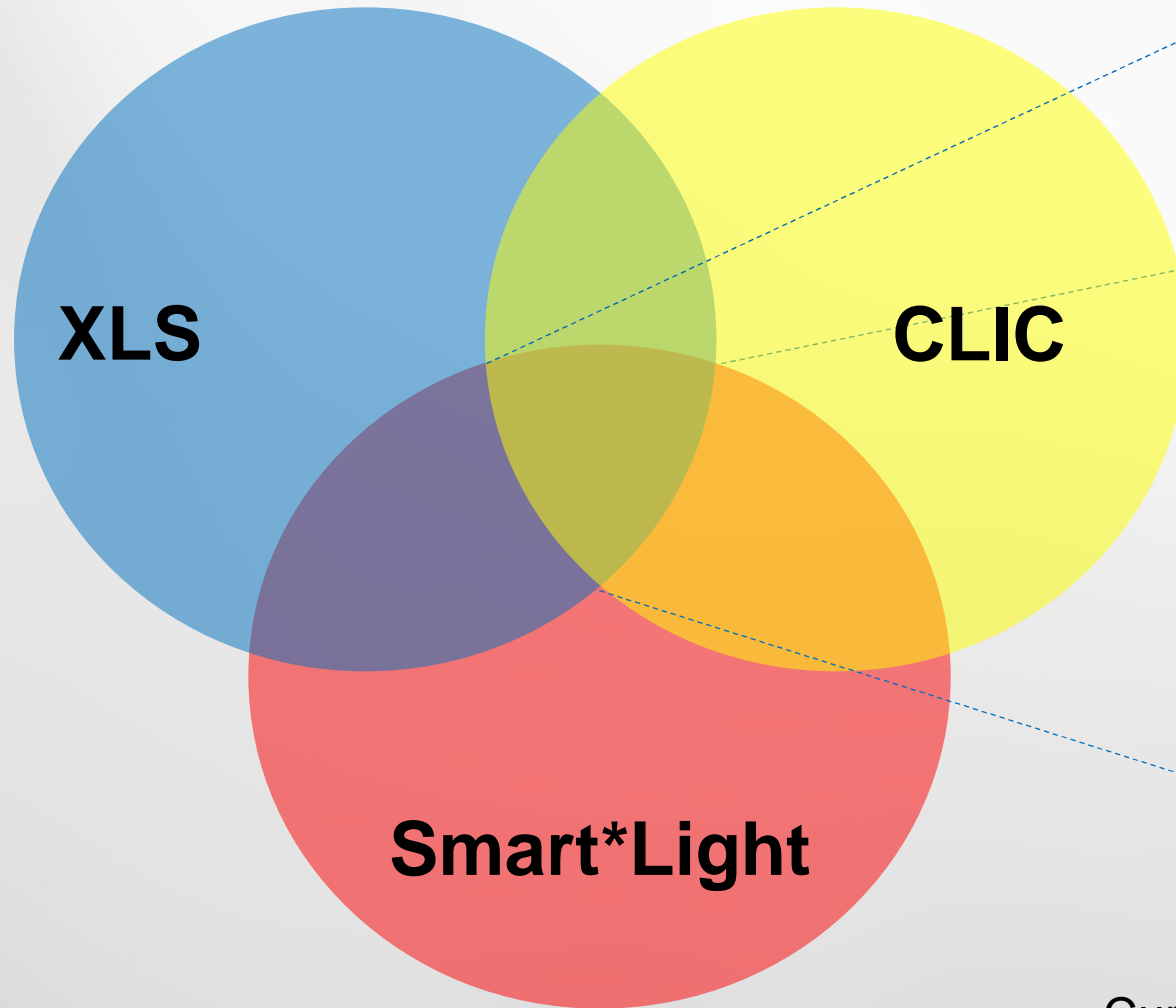
Material treatment  
*(growing market)*

Fundamental research  
*(niche market)*

Normal Conducting X-band

# Synergy

Multiple X-band projects

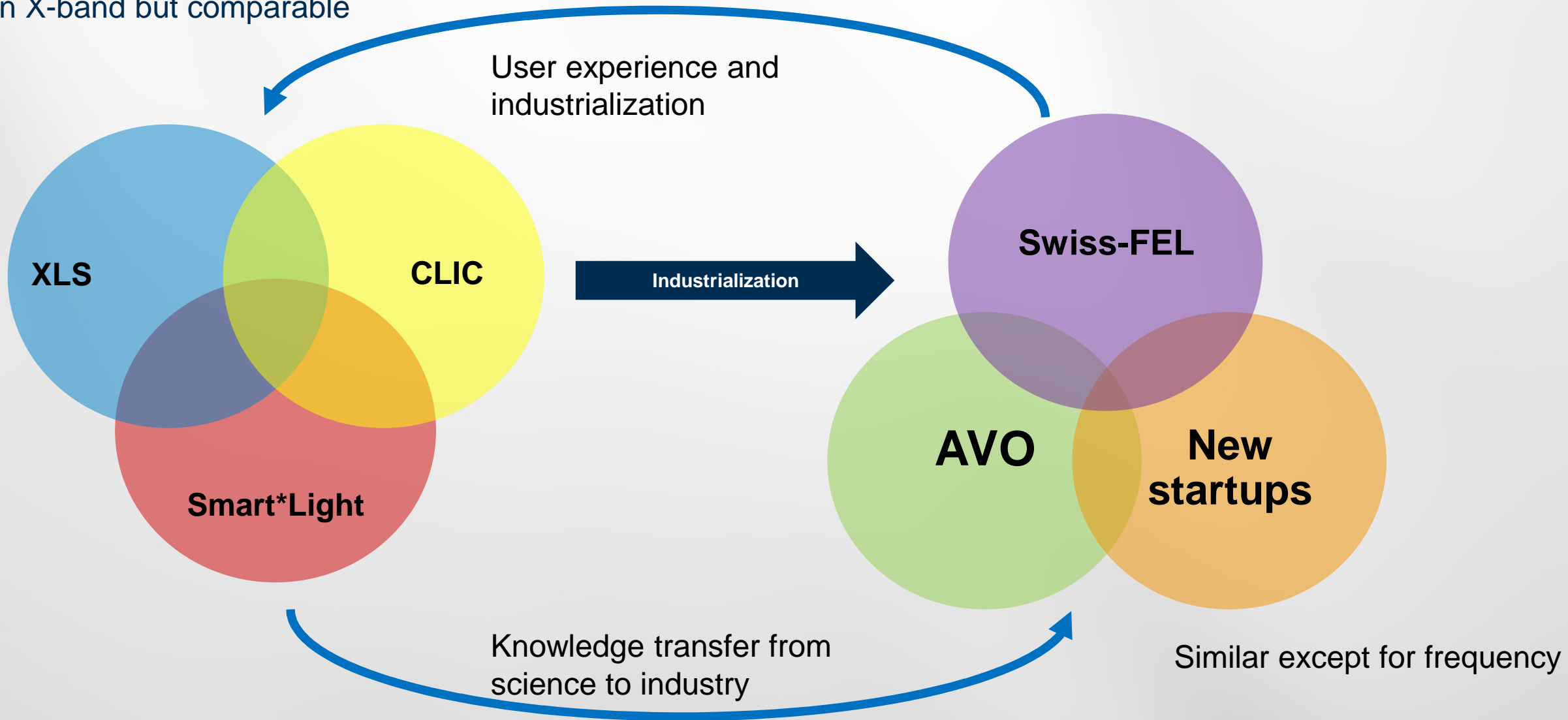


- X-band
- Normal conducting
- High gradient
- Cu-OFE
- Brazing
  
- Linac
- Pulse-compressor
- Pumping ports
- Bi-couplers

Current: Copper components and their (sub)assemblies  
Future: High power tested modules and systems

# Spin-offs

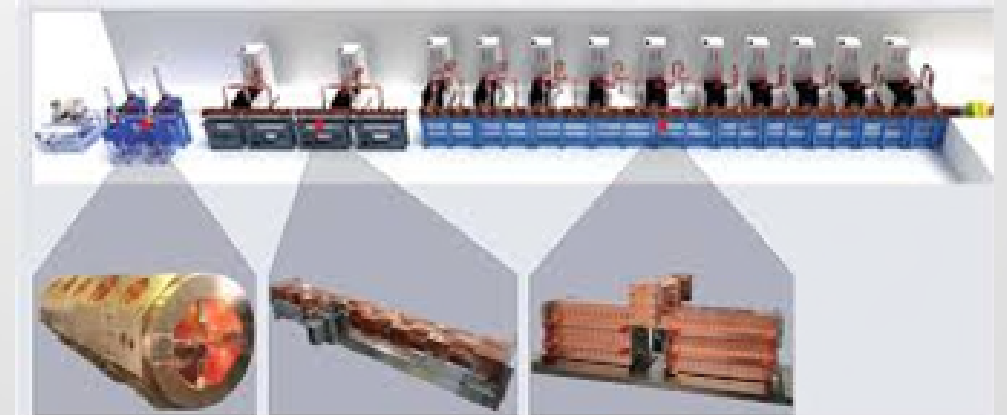
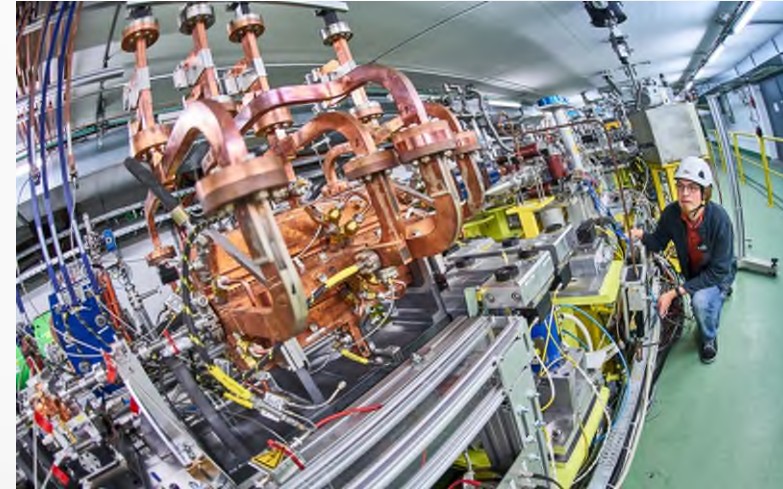
Non X-band but comparable





# Requests to industry from spin-offs

- Manufacturability
- Standardization → Modular design
- Series production on module level → system integrator
- Testing
- Cost optimization
- Business development



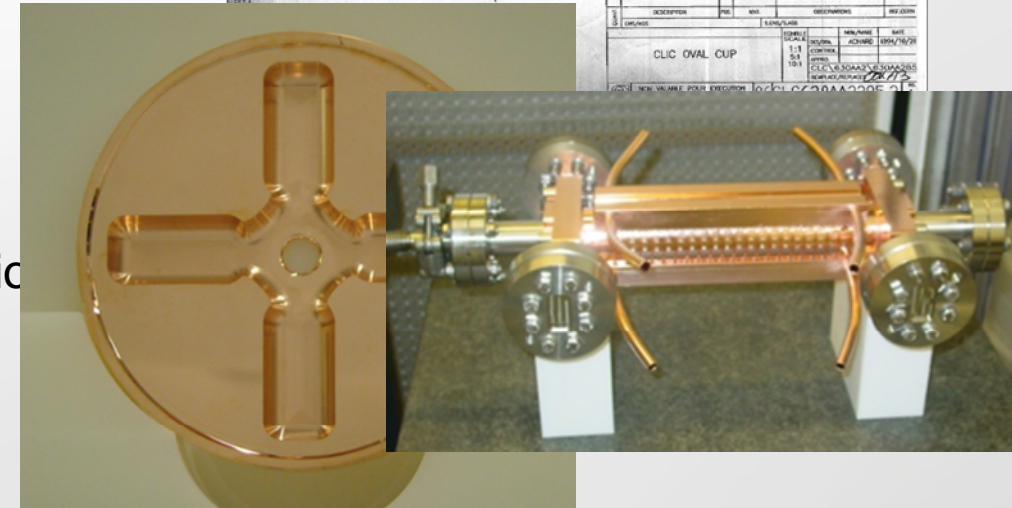
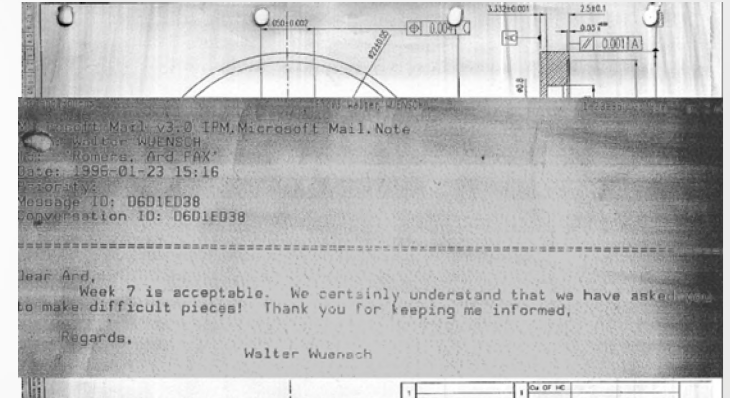
# Joined development with academia

DfX

For a successful industrialization of a modular X-band accelerator system, a joined early development between industry and academia is essential.

Academia/science has fundamental and functional knowledge

- Manufacturing technology → relax tolerances where possible
- Joining technology → brazing instead of bonding
- RF testing → Relationship between geometry, tolerance and function
- Tuning → reduce labor intensive manual tuning
- Serviceability and End-of-Life decommissioning → design



# Realisation

Multiple X-band projects

