

# Top quark modelling

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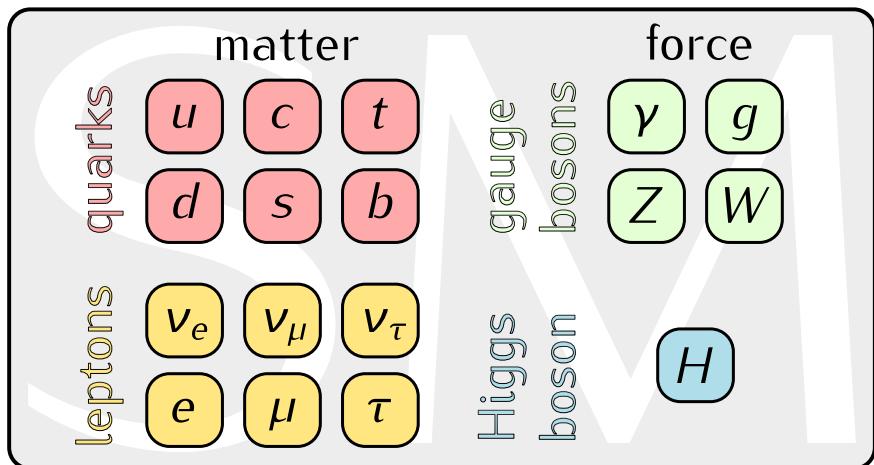
Universität  
Zürich<sup>UZH</sup>

XXXI<sup>st</sup>  
Rencontres  
de Blois



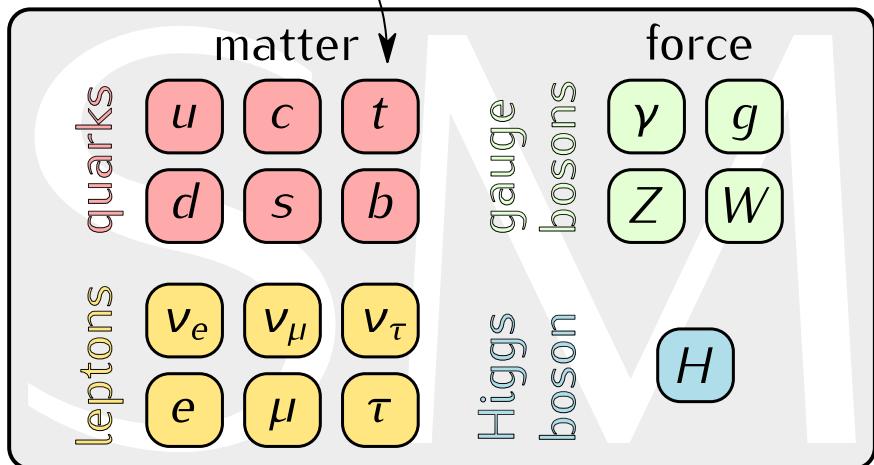
# Top quark trivia

- 3<sup>rd</sup> family up-type quark



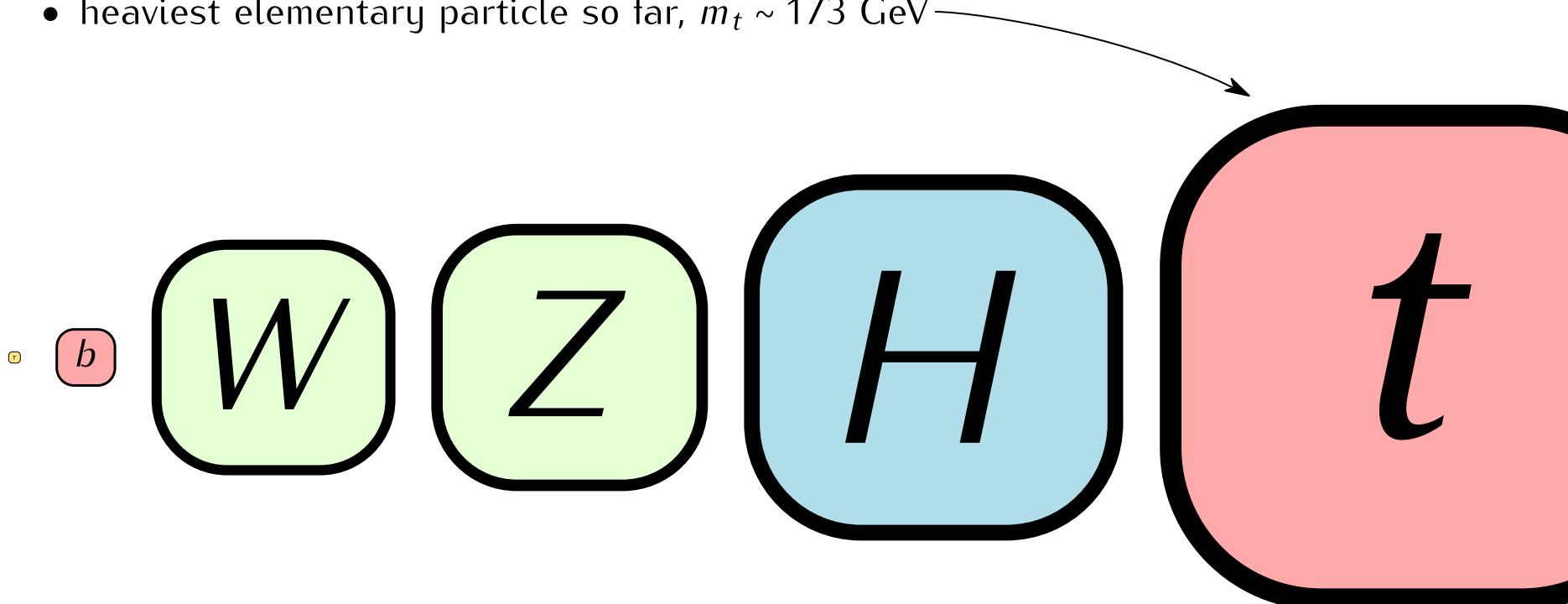
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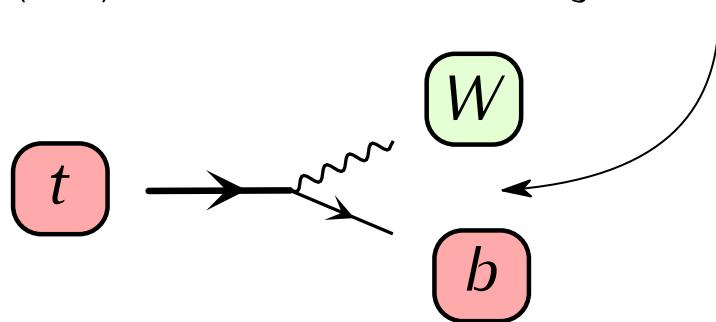
- 3<sup>rd</sup> family up-type quark
- heaviest elementary particle so far,  $m_t \sim 173$  GeV
- is very short lived,  $\Gamma_t \sim 1.3$  GeV
  - ▶  $\Gamma_t/m_t \sim 0.8\%$  ( $\Gamma_H/m_H \ll \Gamma_t/m_t < \Gamma_W/m_W \sim \Gamma_Z/m_Z$ )
  - ▶ does not hadronize, unlike any other quark
    - ▶ lifetime  $\sim 5 \times 10^{-25}$  s vs. hadronization  $\sim 3 \times 10^{-24}$  s  $\Rightarrow$  no toponium or  $T$ -mesons: the only “bare” quark
  - ▶ decays electroweakly (EW) and almost exclusively as  $t \rightarrow W + b$

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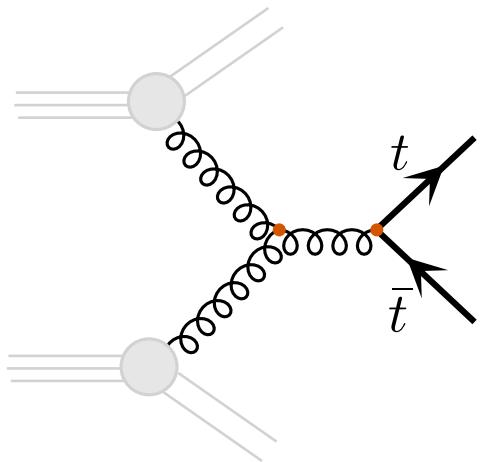


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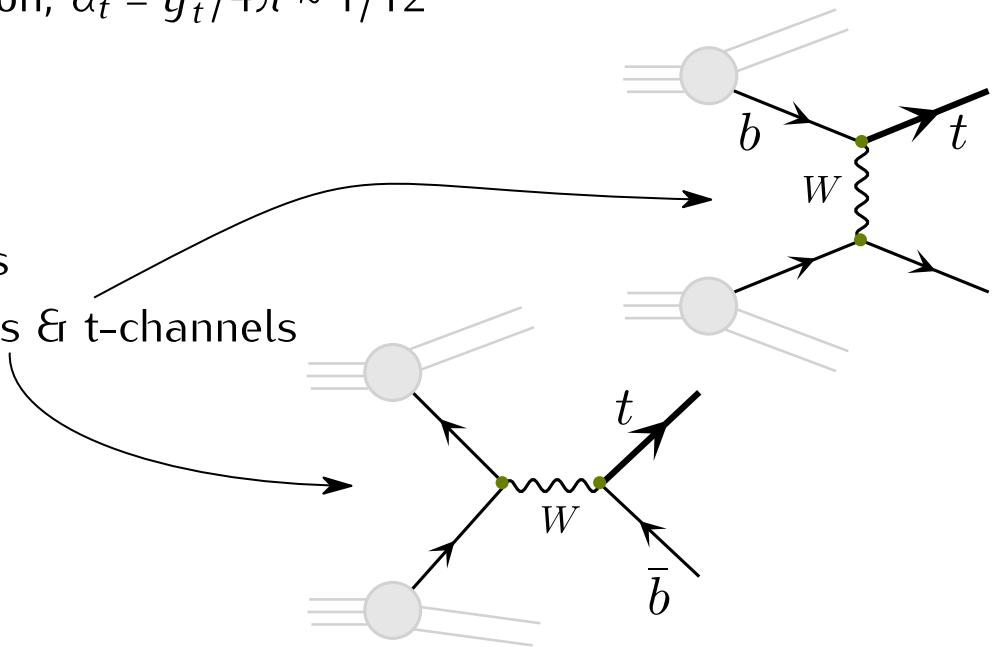
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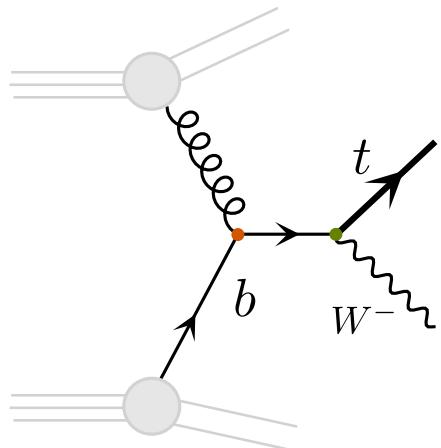
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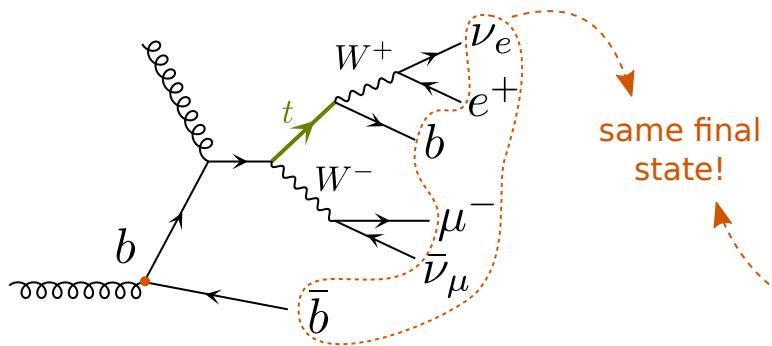
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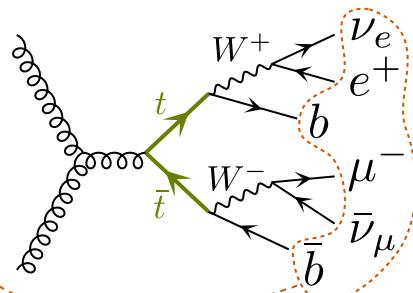


# Top quark trivia

$tW$  associated production @ NLO



$t\bar{t}$  production @ LO



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  - ▶ via **EW** interaction singly, in s & t-channels
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this classification does not apply at NLO!

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- major background for many SM measurements and BSM searches

# Top quark trivia

arXiv id	observable	top backgrounds
<a href="#">1712.02758</a>	Higgs and Z to $\varphi\gamma, \rho\gamma$	
<a href="#">1712.02118</a>	long lived charginos	$t\bar{t}$
<a href="#">1712.02304</a>	$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$	$t\bar{t}, t\bar{t} + Z, t\bar{t} + H$
<a href="#">1712.02332</a>	squarks and gluinos	$t\bar{t}, Wt, ST, t\bar{t} + W/Z/WW$
<a href="#">1712.01602</a>	$d\sigma_{tW}$	duh
<a href="#">1711.11520</a>	top-squark pair	$t\bar{t}, Wt, ST, t\bar{t} + Z$
<a href="#">1711.08341</a>	soft-drop jet mass	
<a href="#">1711.03301</a>	dark matter, other NP	$t\bar{t}, ST$ (small contrs)
<a href="#">1711.03296</a>	$\sigma_{W^+}/\sigma_{W^-}$ and $d\sigma_W$	$t\bar{t}, ST$
<a href="#">1711.02692</a>	$\sigma_{(\text{di})\text{jet}}$	
<a href="#">1711.01901</a>	Supersymmetry	$t\bar{t}, ST, Wt$
<a href="#">1710.11412</a>	dark matter + $b/t$ quarks	$t\bar{t}, ST, t\bar{t} + W/Z/\gamma/H, t\bar{t} + WW/t\bar{t}, \dots$
<a href="#">1710.09560</a>	$\sigma$ isolated- $\gamma$ + h.f. jet	
<a href="#">1710.09748</a>	$H^{++}$	$t\bar{t}, ST, t\bar{t}W/Z/\gamma/H$
<a href="#">1710.07235</a>	$WW/WZ$ resonances	$t\bar{t}, ST$
<a href="#">1710.07171</a>	pair-produced resonances	$t\bar{t}$
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1711.03301	da	
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12/16 require reliable simulation of  $t\bar{t}$ !

# Outline

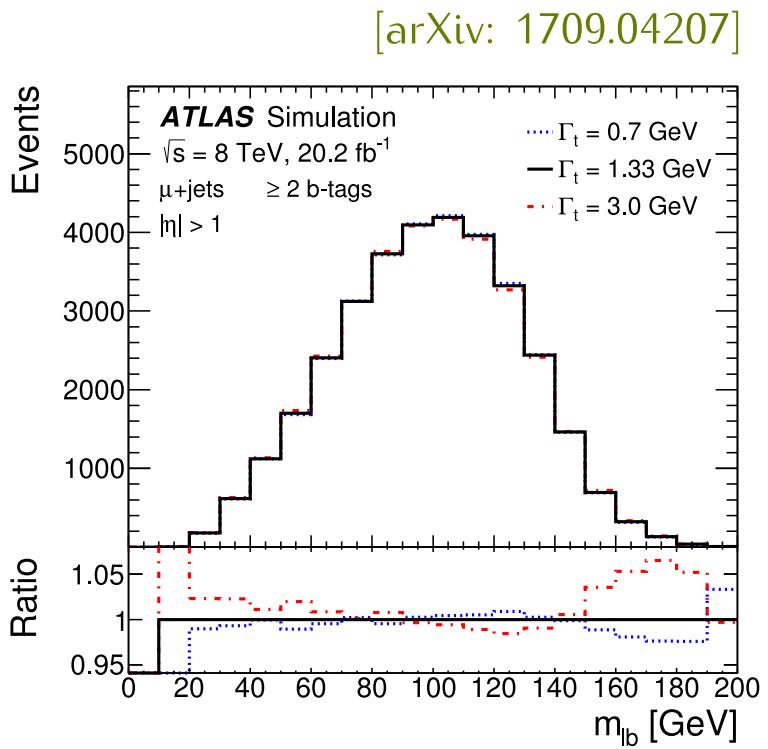
- share recent developments:
  - heaviest elementary particle so far,  $m_t \sim 173$  GeV
  - is very short lived,  $\Gamma_t \sim 1.3$  GeV
  - couples strongly to the Higgs boson,  $\alpha_t = y_t^2/4\pi \sim 1/12$
- review state-of-the-art of top-quark modelling:
  - ▶ via strong interaction in pairs
  - ▶ via EW interaction singly, in s & t-channels
  - ▶ mixed in association with  $W$

# Top mass

- Very precisely measured:
  - ▶ Latest ATLAS combination
    - ▷  $m_t = 172.69 \pm 0.48 \text{ GeV}$
  - ▶ Latest CMS combination
    - ▷  $m_t = 172.44 \pm 0.48 \text{ GeV}$
  - ▶ HL/HE LHC projections aim at  $\sim 0.1\%$  accuracy
- Or is it?
  - ▶ Higher order corrections in top decay induce shape distortions in observables used for top mass determinations [Ferrario Ravasio, TJ, Nason, Oleari '18], [Heinrich et al. '17], [Bevilacqua et al. '17]
  - ▶ Top quark is a coloured object:
    - ▷ It cannot be unambiguously identified with its decay products
    - ▷ Many observables plagued by power corrections  $(\Lambda/m_t)^n$  [Ferrario Ravasio et al. '19], [Hoang et al. '16, '18]

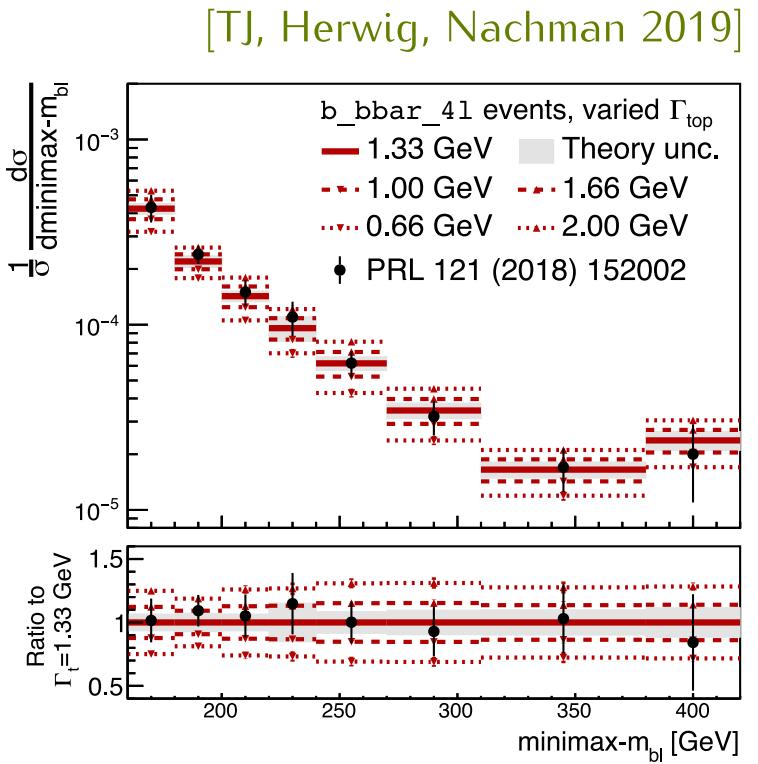
# Top width

- Combination of  $t$ -channel single-top XS and  $(t \rightarrow Wb)/(t \rightarrow Wq)$  ratio yields
  - $\Gamma_t = 1.36 \pm 0.02(\text{stat.})^{+0.14}_{-0.11}(\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}$
  - but assumes  $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq) = 1$
- Template fits to reconstructed mass spectra (lepton+jets):
  - $\Gamma_t = 1.76 \pm 0.33(\text{stat.})^{+0.79}_{-0.68}(\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}$
- Recast of the [TOPQ-2017-05] measurement of  $m_{bl}$  in the  $Wt$  enriched region:
  - $\Gamma_t = 1.28 \pm 0.27(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.14(\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}$



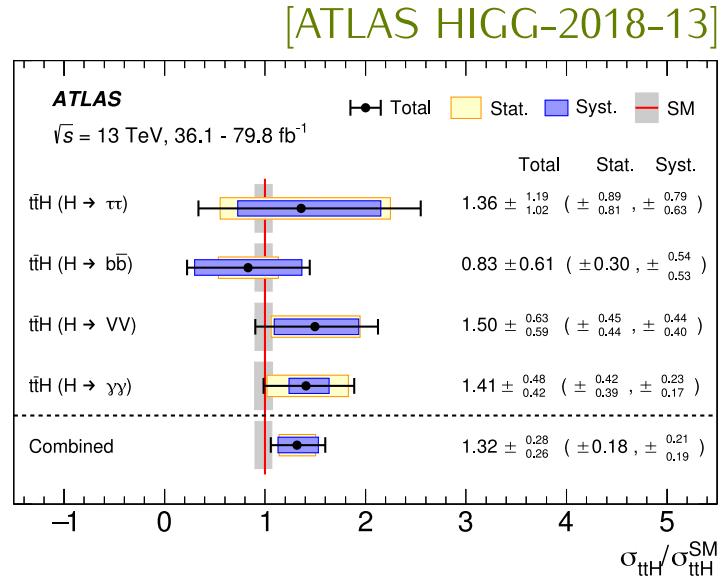
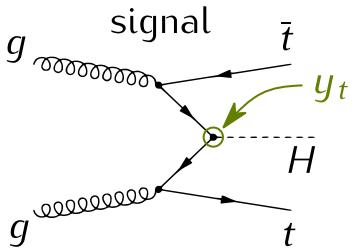
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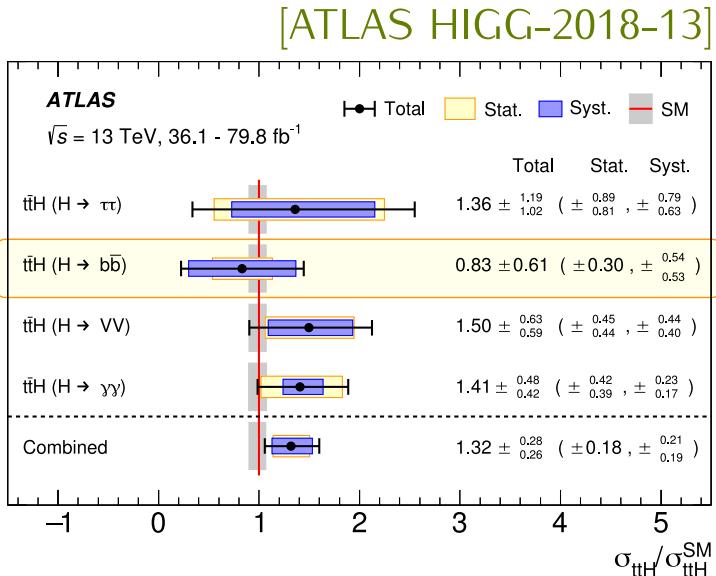
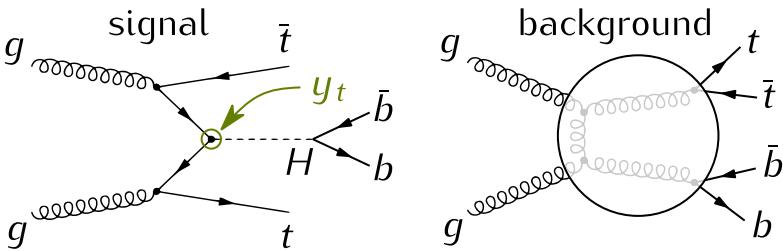
# Top-Higgs coupling

- $t\bar{t}H$  process offers a direct probe of top-quark Yukawa coupling
- Observed at the LHC a year ago
  - ▶ Decay channel with the largest branching ratio,  $t\bar{t}H(b\bar{b})$ , limited by systematics to a large extent dominated by modelling uncertainties
- State-of-the-art NLO+PS predictions barely agree within perturbative uncertainties
  - ▶ Is this an irreducible theory uncertainty?
  - ▶ Poor scale choice?
  - ▶ A bug or mismodelling of sorts?



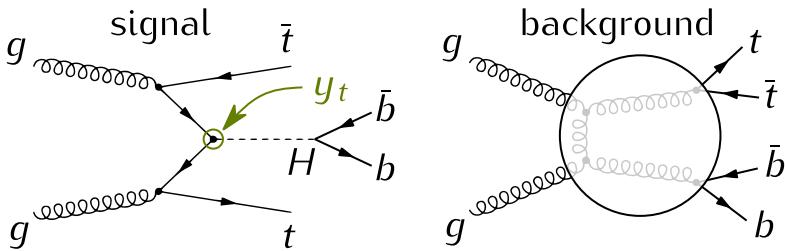
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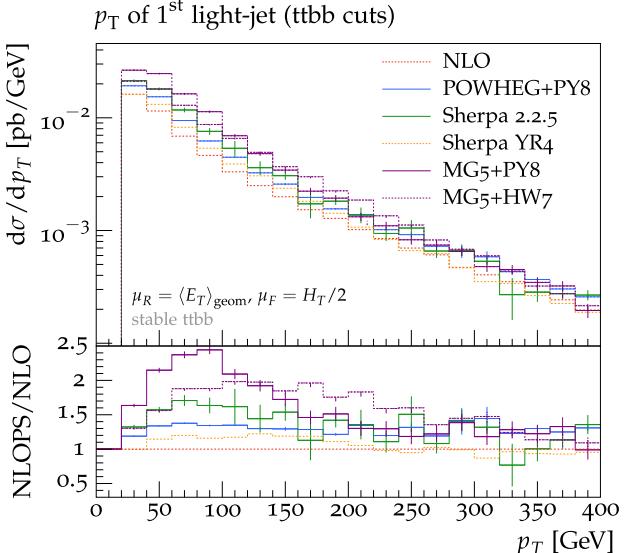


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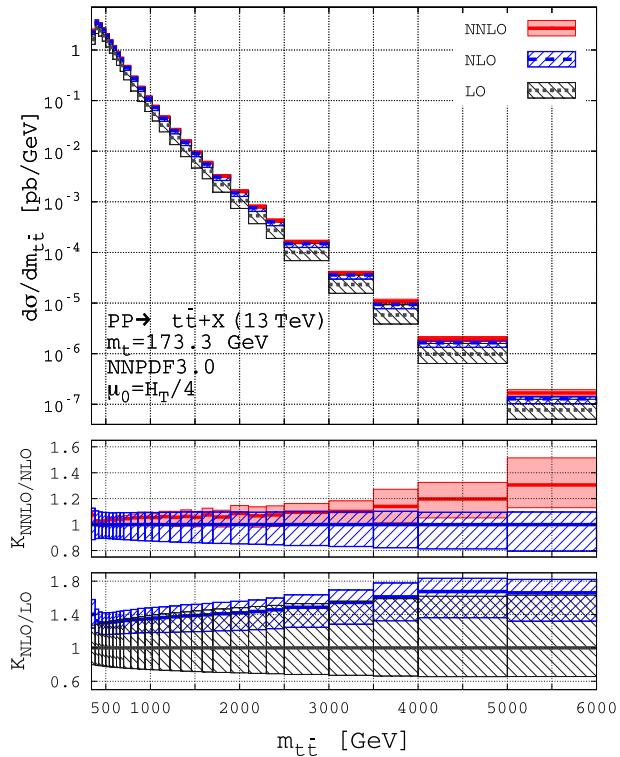
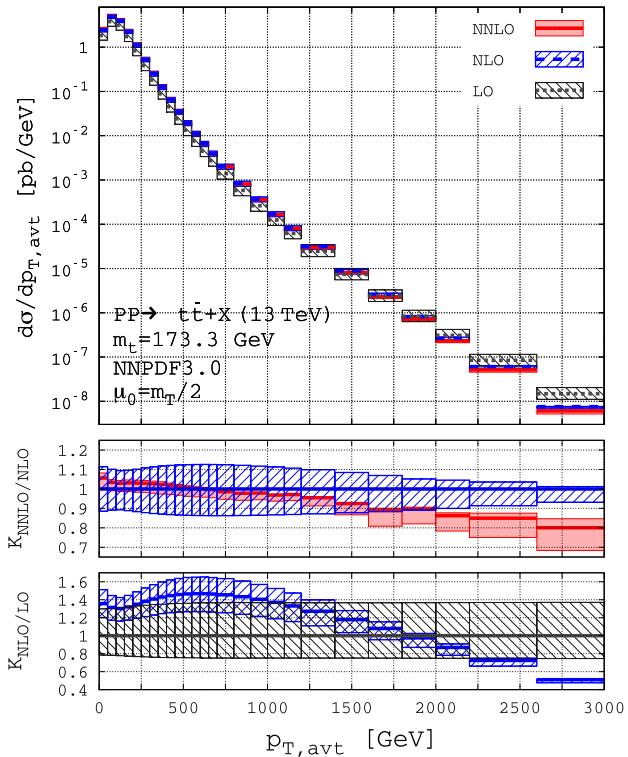
[TJ, Pozzorini et al., LHC HXSWG  $t\bar{t}H/t\bar{t}bb$ ]



# State-of-the-art: stable tops at NNLO

- Fully-differential NNLO QCD predictions for top-pair production

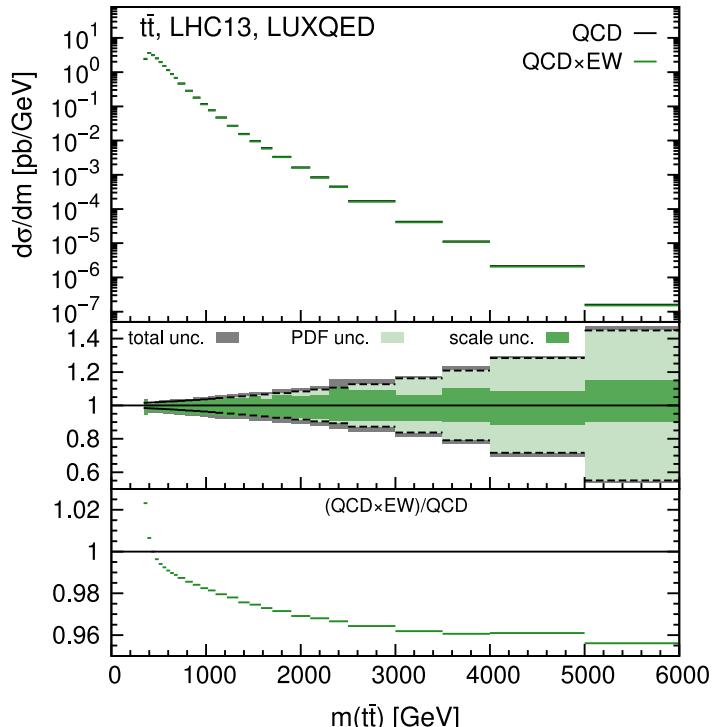
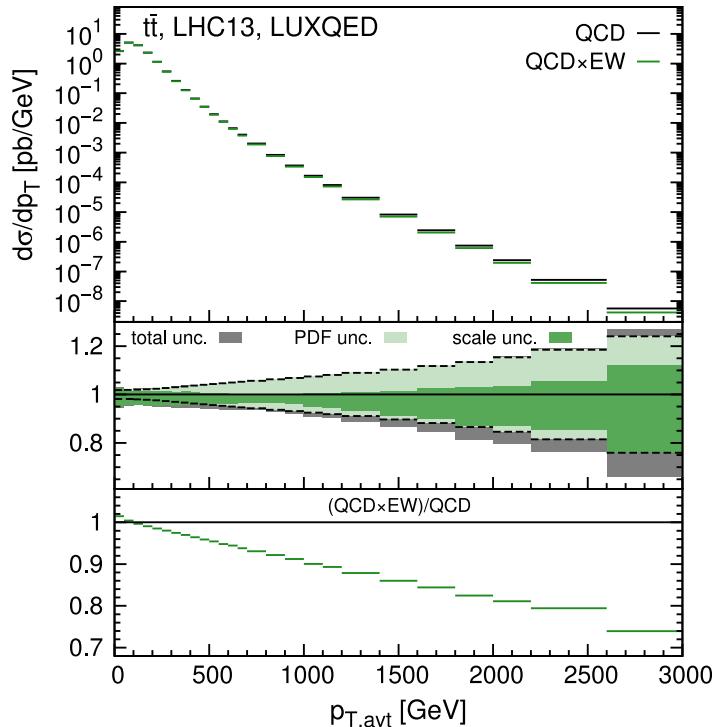
[Czakon, Heymes, Mitov 2016]



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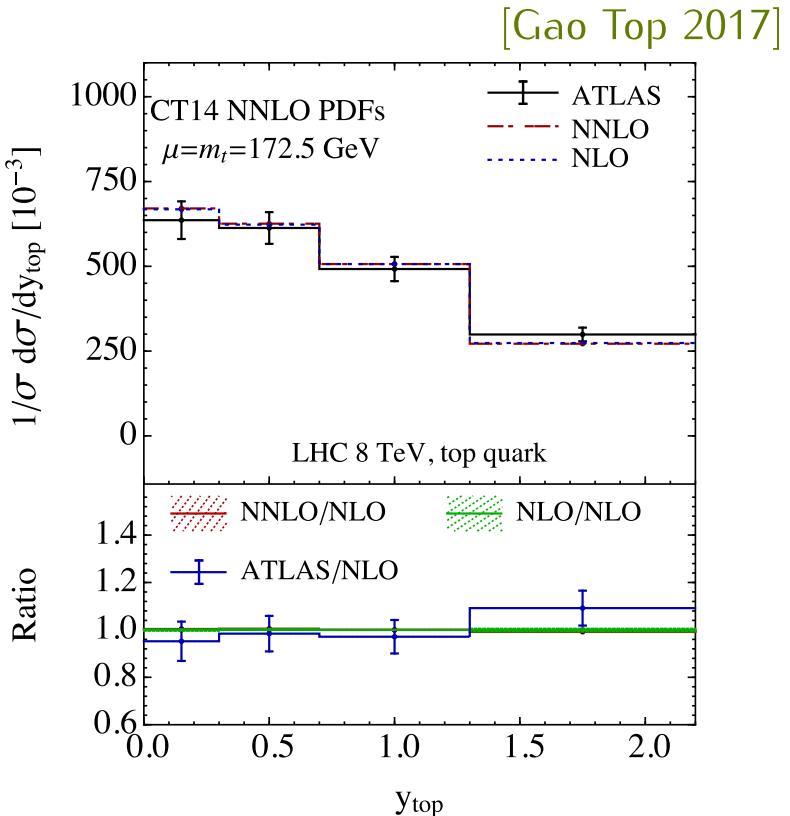
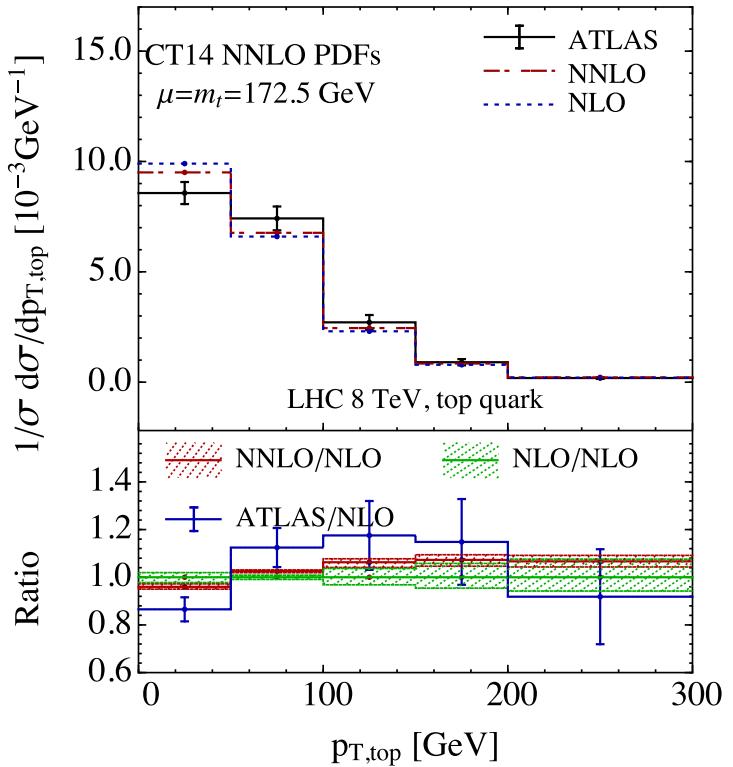
- NNLO QCD combined with NLO EW for top-pair production

[Czakon, Heymes, Mitov, Pagani, Tsinikos, Zaro 2017]



# State-of-the-art: stable tops at NNLO

- Fully-differential NNLO QCD predictions for single-top production



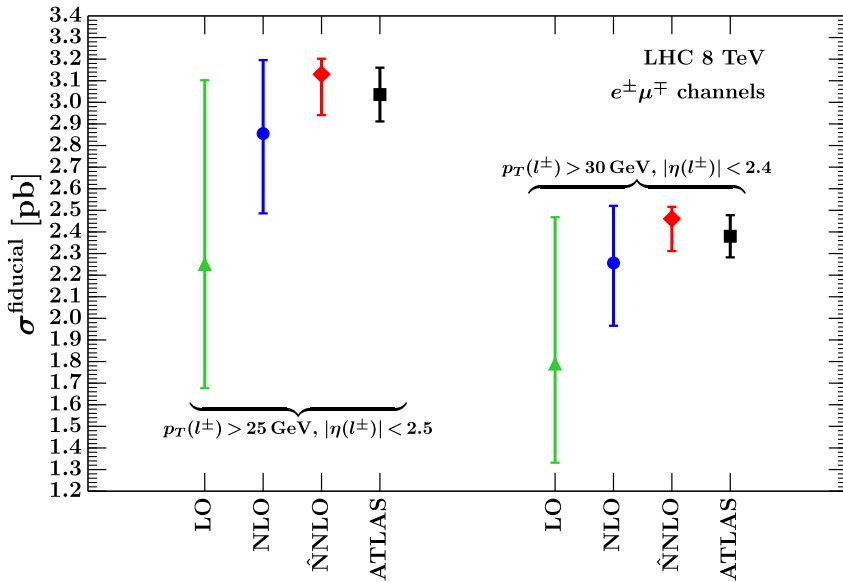
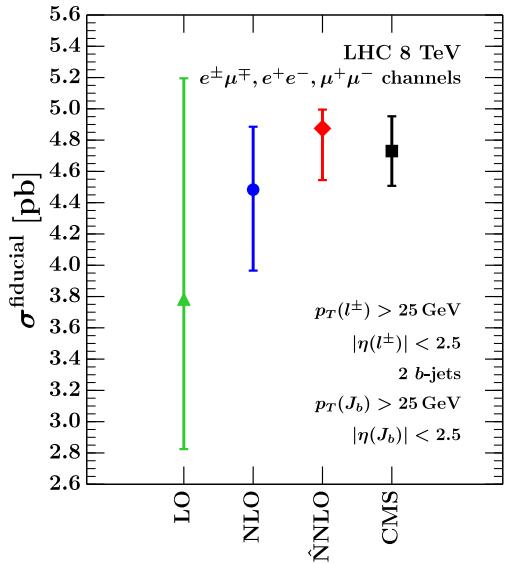
# Decaying the top

- Off-shell calculations:
  - ▶ Considering the complete process:  $pp \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- v \bar{v} b \bar{b}$
  - ▶ Technically challenging due to high multiplicity and complexity of the phase space
  - ▶ Off-shell, non-resonant effects and the interference of radiation between production and decay may be important in certain portions of the phase space
- Narrow Width Approximation (NWA):
  - ▶ Considering limit  $\Gamma_t/m_t \rightarrow 0$
  - ▶ The factorization of production and the decay reduces the complexity significantly
  - ▶ It is still possible to implement crucial features of the decay like spin correlations
  - ▶ Expected error of  $\mathcal{O}(\Gamma_t/m_t)$

# State-of-the-art: NWA at NNLO

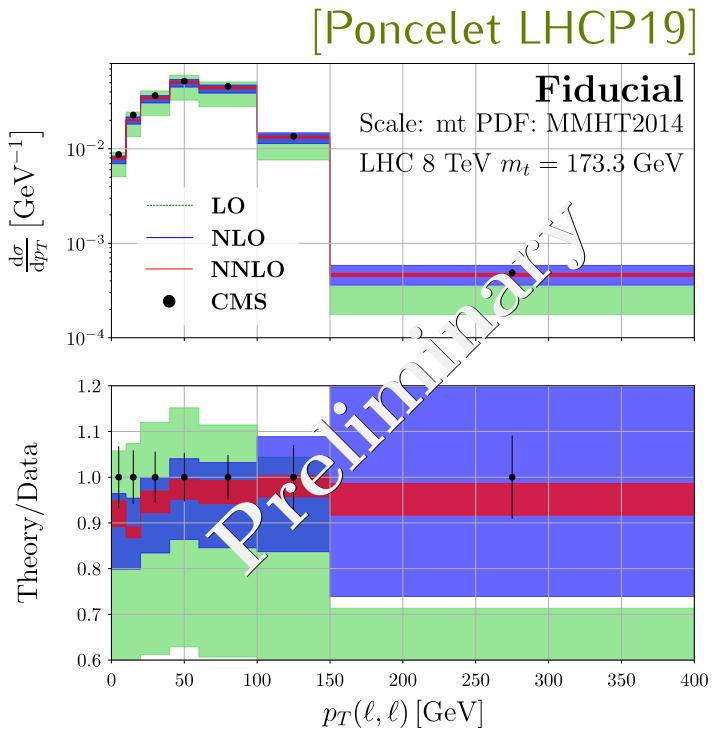
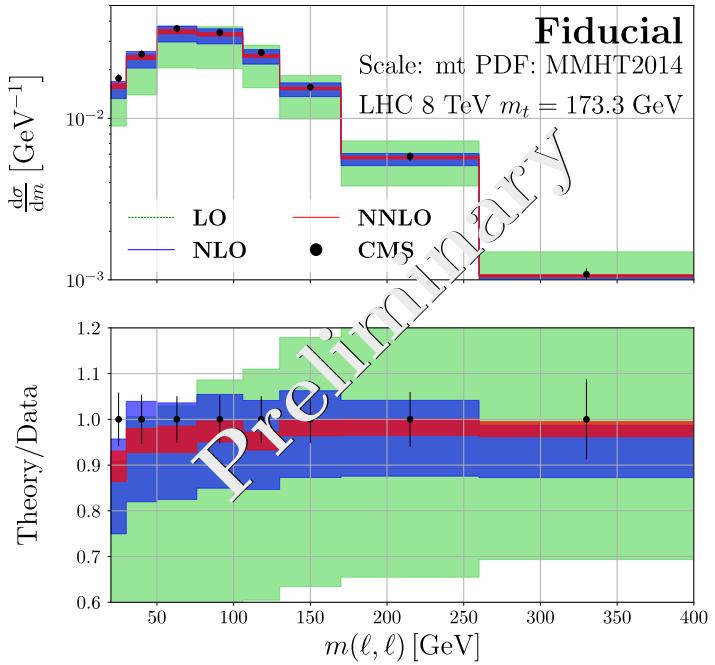
- Approximate NNLO QCD single top production & NNLO QCD top-decay

[Gao, Papanastasiou 2017]



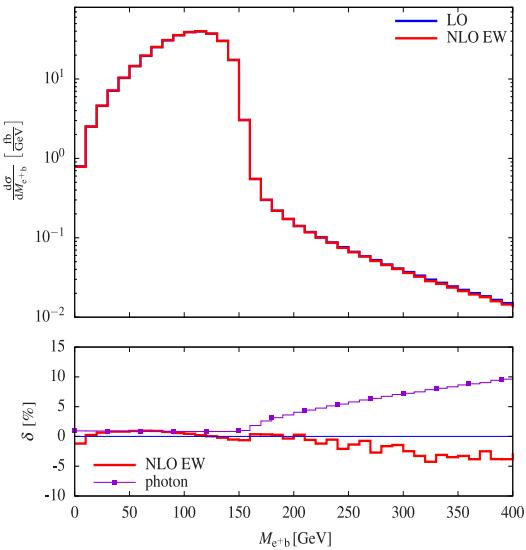
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- NNLO QCD top-pair production & NNLO QCD top-decay



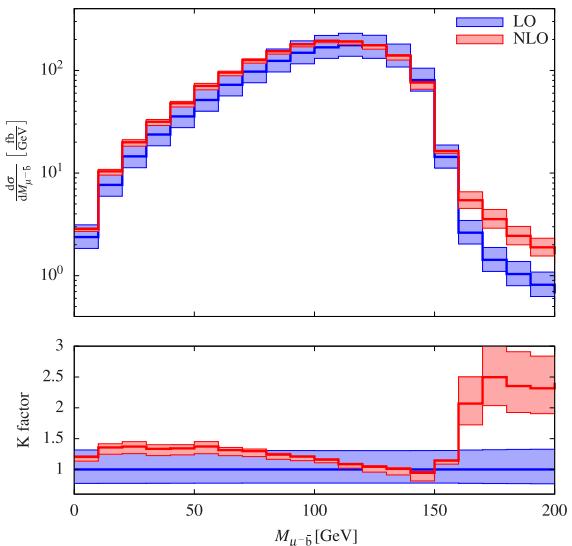
# State-of-the-art: Off-shell at NLO

- offshell  $t\bar{t}$ , leptons  
@ NLO EW



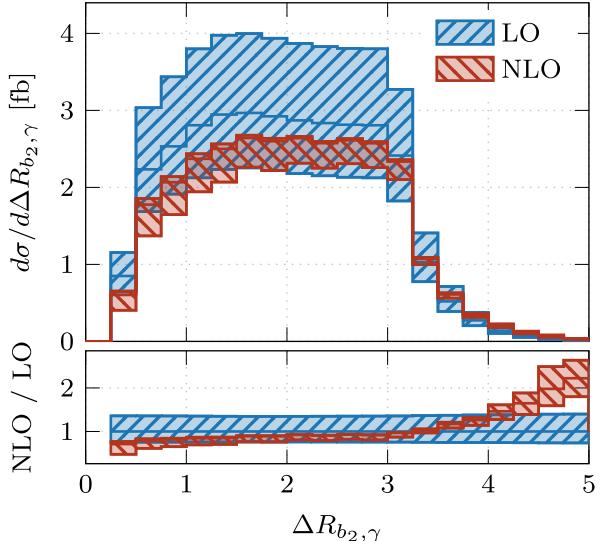
[Denner, Pellen 2016]

- offshell  $t\bar{t}$ , lepton+jets  
@ NLO QCD



[Denner, Pellen 2017]

- offshell  $t\bar{t}\gamma$ , leptons  
@ NLO QCD



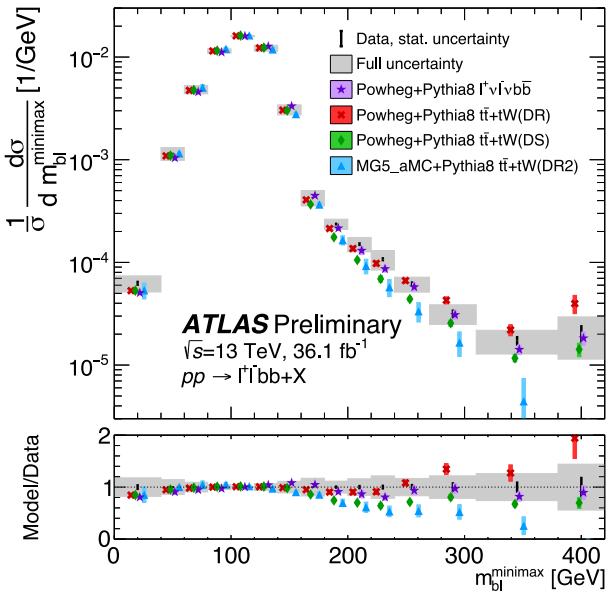
[Bevilacqua, Hartanto, Kraus, Weber, Worek 2018]

see talk by Kraus at 18h10

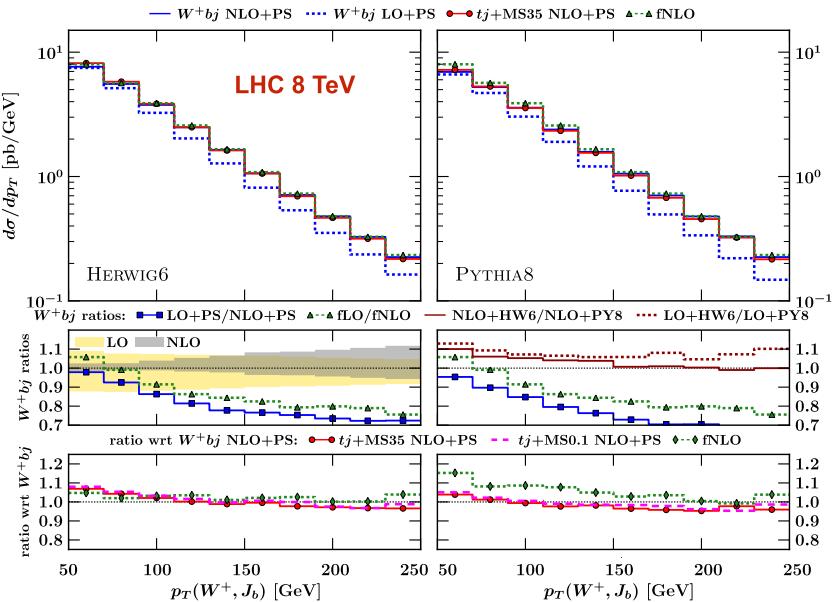
# State-of-the-art: Off-shell at NLO+PS

- offshell  $t\bar{t}$ , leptons @ POWHEG

[TJ, Lindert, Nason, Oleari, Pozzorini 2016]

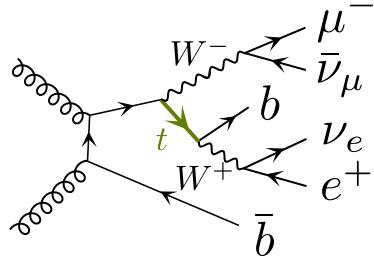
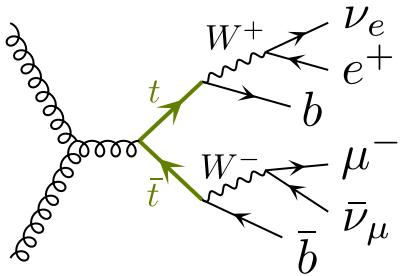
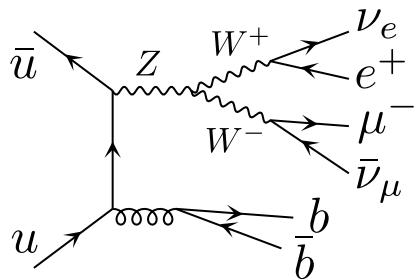


- offshell single top, leptons @ MC@NLO



[Frederix, Frixione, Papanastasiou, Prestel, Torrielli 2016]  
 [TJ, Nason 2015]

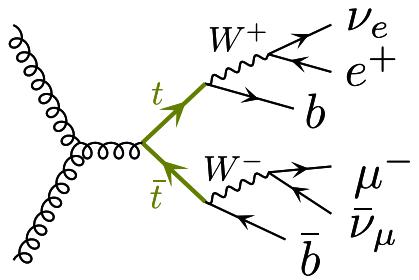
# $t\bar{t}$ & $tW$ in POWHEG BOX RES: b\_bbar\_41



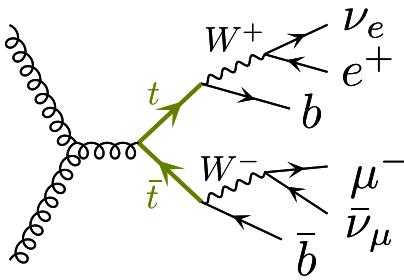
- $pp \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu_\ell \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell b \bar{b}$  production at NLO
- Resonance-aware matching to parton showers [TJ, Nason, 2015]
- Exact spin correlations\* and exact off-shell effects
- $W$  hadronic decays work in progress
- Generator: b\_bbar\_41 [TJ, Lindert, Nason, Oleari, Pozzorini, 2016]

# $t\bar{t}$ & $tW$ in POWHEG BOX RES: b\_bbar\_41

Traditional NLOPS



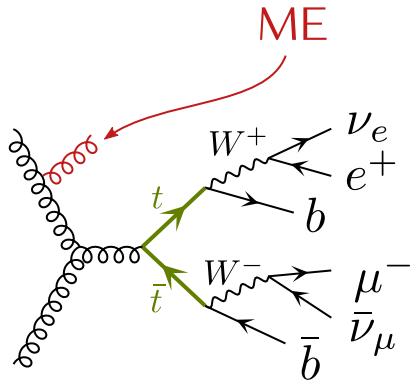
Multiple-radiation-improved  
NLOPS (allrad)



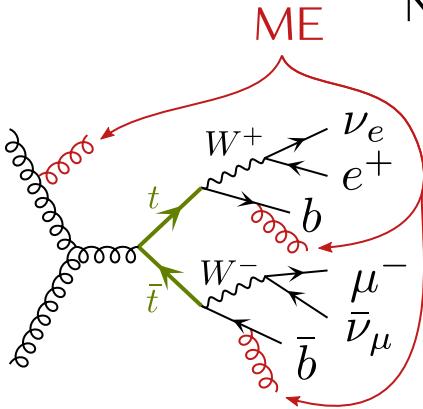
- $pp \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu_\ell \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell b \bar{b}$  production at NLO
- Resonance-aware matching to parton showers [TJ, Nason, 2015]
- Exact spin correlations\* and exact off-shell effects
- $W$  hadronic decays work in progress
- Generator: b\_bbar\_41 [TJ, Lindert, Nason, Oleari, Pozzorini, 2016]
- Multiple emissions described using the matrix element via the allrad feature

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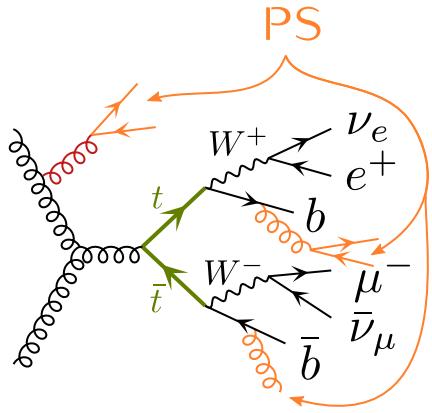
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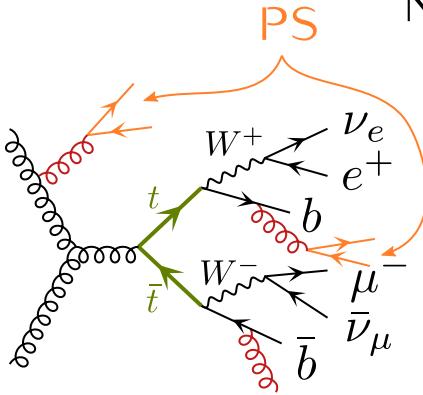
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# State-of-the-art: beyond Standard Model

- A convenient way to parametrize new physics (NP) in a model-independent fashion: SMEFT
  - SMEFT: QFT describing and IR limit of a given UV complete theory

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SMEFT}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \sum_i^{N_{d5}} \frac{c_i}{\Lambda} \mathcal{O}_i^{(5)} + \sum_i^{N_{d6}} \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_i^{(6)} +$$

$$\sum_i^{N_{d7}} \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^3} \mathcal{O}_i^{(7)} + \sum_i^{N_{d8}} \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{O}_i^{(8)} + \dots$$

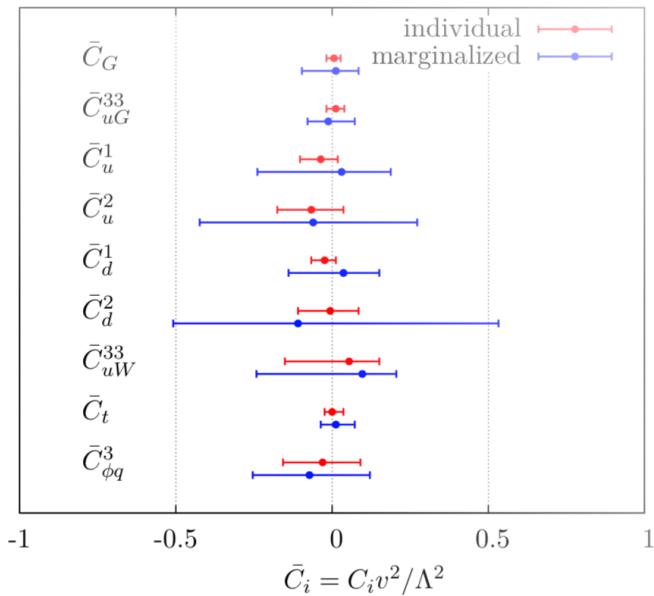
- $\Lambda$  NP decoupling scale,  $c_i$  unconstrained coefficients,  $\mathcal{O}_i$  operators
- SMEFiT framework: predictions available at (N)NLO QCD for SM and SMEFT [Hartland et al. '19]

Class	Notation	Degree of Freedom	Operator Definition
QQQQ	0QQ1	$c_{QQ}^1$	$2C_{qq}^{1(3333)} - \frac{2}{3}C_{qq}^{3(3333)}$
	0QQ8	$c_{QQ}^8$	$8C_{qq}^{3(3333)}$
	0Qt1	$c_{Qt}^1$	$C_{qu}^{1(3333)}$
	0Qt8	$c_{Qt}^8$	$C_{qu}^{8(3333)}$
	0Qb1	$c_{Qb}^1$	$C_{qd}^{1(3333)}$
	0Qb8	$c_{Qb}^8$	$C_{qd}^{8(3333)}$
	0tt1	$c_{tt}^1$	$C_{uu}^{(3333)}$
	0tb1	$c_{tb}^1$	$C_{ud}^{1(3333)}$
	0tb8	$c_{tb}^8$	$C_{ud}^{8(3333)}$
	0QtQb1	$c_{QtQb}^1$	$C_{quqd}^{1(3333)}$
	0QtQb8	$c_{QtQb}^8$	$C_{quqd}^{8(3333)}$
QQqq	081qq	$c_{qq}^{1,8}$	$C_{qq}^{1(i33i)} + 3C_{qq}^{3(i33i)}$
	011qq	$c_{qq}^{1,1}$	$C_{qq}^{1(ii33)} + \frac{1}{6}C_{qq}^{(i33i)} + \frac{1}{2}C_{qq}^{3(i33i)}$
	083qq	$c_{qq}^{3,8}$	$C_{qq}^{1(i33i)} - C_{qq}^{3(i33i)}$
	013qq	$c_{qq}^{3,1}$	$C_{qq}^{3(ii33)} + \frac{1}{6}(C_{qq}^{1(i33i)} - C_{qq}^{3(i33i)})$
	08qt	$c_{tq}^8$	$C_{qu}^{(i133)}$
	01qt	$c_{tq}^1$	$C_{qu}^{1(i133)}$
	08ut	$c_{tu}^8$	$2C_{uu}^{(i133)}$
	01ut	$c_{tu}^1$	$C_{uu}^{(i133)} + \frac{1}{3}C_{uu}^{(i33i)}$
	08qu	$c_{Qu}^8$	$C_{qu}^{8(33ii)}$
	01qu	$c_{Qu}^1$	$C_{qu}^{1(33ii)}$
	08dt	$c_{d\bar{d}}^1$	$C_{ud}^{8(33ii)}$
	01dt	$c_{d\bar{d}}^8$	$C_{ud}^{1(33ii)}$
	08qd	$c_{Q\bar{d}}^8$	$C_{qd}^{8(33ii)}$
	01qd	$c_{Q\bar{d}}^1$	$C_{qd}^{1(33ii)}$
$QQ + V, G, \varphi$	0tG	$c_{tG}$	$\text{Re}\{C_{uG}^{(33)}\}$
	0tW	$c_{tW}$	$\text{Re}\{C_{uW}^{(33)}\}$
	0bw	$c_{bw}$	$\text{Re}\{C_{dW}^{(33)}\}$
	0tZ	$c_{tZ}$	$\text{Re}\{-s_W C_{uB}^{(33)} + c_W C_{uW}^{(33)}\}$
	0ff	$c_{\varphi tb}$	$\text{Re}\{C_{\varphi ud}^{(33)}\}$
	0fq3	$c_{\varphi Q}^3$	$C_{\varphi q}^{3(33)}$
	0pQM	$c_{\varphi Q}$	$C_{\varphi q}^{1(33)} - C_{\varphi q}^{3(33)}$
	0pt	$c_{t\varphi}$	$C_{\varphi u}^{(33)}$
	0tp	$c_{t\varphi}$	$\text{Re}\{C_{u\varphi}^{(33)}\}$

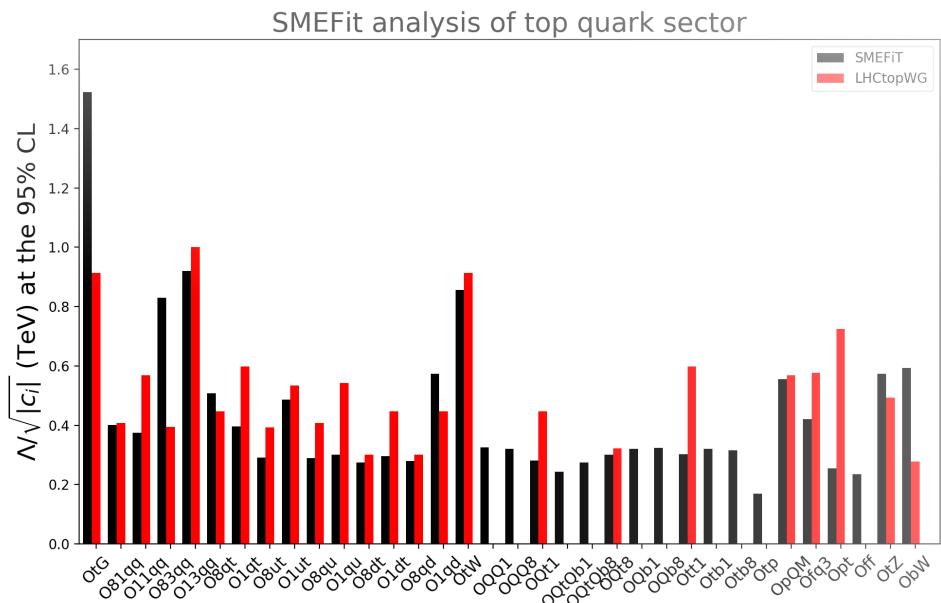
# State-of-the-art: beyond Standard Model

- Two frameworks available in the top-quark sector:

Topfitter [Buckley et al. '15]

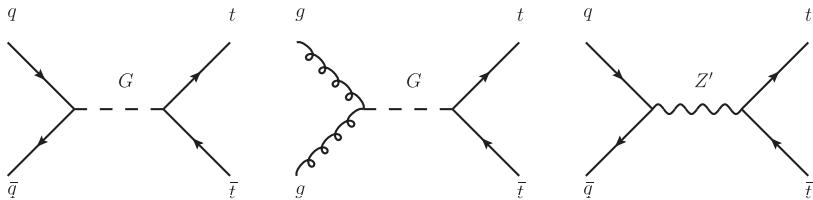


SMEFiT [Hartland et al. '19]

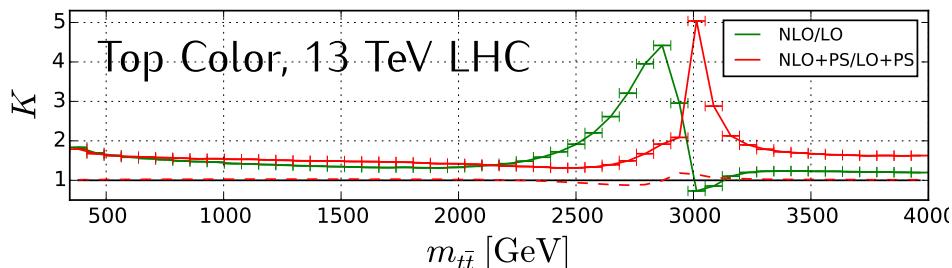


# State-of-the-art: beyond Standard Model

- Traditional approach – assume a specific BSM extension with generic couplings:



- ▶  $t\bar{t}$  via KK graviton or  $Z'$  at NLO QCD: [Gao et al. '10]
- ▶  $t\bar{t}$  via  $Z'$  at NLO QCD: [Caola et al. '12]
- ▶  $t\bar{t}$  via  $Z'$  at NLO QCD + PS: [Bonciani, TJ, Klasen, Lyonnet, Schienbein '15]
- ▶  $t\bar{t}, t\bar{b}$  via  $W'/Z'$  at NLO QCD + PS: [Altakach, TJ, Klasen, Schienbein in prep.]



# Summary

- Experiment: Top quark properties measured to unprecedented precision
- Theory: We have seen and continue to see a tremendous progress in our understanding of processes involving top quarks
  - ▶ NNLO QCD
  - ▶ NNLO QCD + NLO EW
  - ▶ NNLO QCD production  $\times$  NNLO QCD decay
  - ▶ Fully off-shell calculations at FO NLO and matched to parton showers
  - ▶ NLO QCD (+PS) beyond the Standard Model

<sup>†</sup> Apologies for not mentioning so many wonderful top-quark related results