Status and Plans of DUNE

NuFACT2019 DaeGu, Korea August 30, 2019 Jaehoon Yu Department of Physics University of Texas at Arlington for DUNE collaboration

Outline

Introduction

R.

- DUNE, a next generation v experiment
- Physics Potential
- Status and Schedule
- Conclusions





A Perspective View

Observation of The Top Quark

Higgs-like Scalar Boson Discovery

Neutrino oscillation discovery

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Physics Motivation

- The neutrino sector in the Standard Model needs a fix, so
 - Precision measurements of the oscillation parameters
 - Mixing angles and mass hierarchy
 - Studying the CPV and precisely measuring the CP phase
 - Do neutrinos and anti-neutrinos oscillate the same way?
- These could lead to a new symmetry
- The question of the grand unification
 - Energy scale of the unification and nucleon decay
- Understanding particles of astrophysical origin
 - Supernova, relic neutrinos, dark matter, etc
- These require high statistics samples
 - Large mass, large volume and highly capable (near and far!) detectors
 - High intensity neutrino beam facility with a long baseline





Current Understanding of 3v Oscillation

- \Box θ_{23} & ΔM^2_{23} measurements
 - Atm. v: SK, IceCube, Km³NET, etc
 - Long Baseline: K2K, MINOS, Opera, NOvA, etc
- $\Box \theta_{12} \& \Delta M^2_{12} measurements$
 - Solar v: SNO, SK, Borexino, etc
 - Reactor: KamLAND
- $\Box \ \theta_{13}$ measurements
 - Long Baseline: MINOS, T2K, NOvA, etc
 - Reactor: Daya Bay, RENO, Double Chooz









An international science collaboration 1106 collaborators from 184 institutions in 31 countries



Deep Underground Neutrino Experiment (DUNE) With the 2013 – 2014 strategic planning of the communities in the three regions, an effort of building a next generation international neutrino experiment is in progress

Joint efforts of teams from all three regions – Americas, Europe and Asia – US flagship hosted by Fermilab

- LAr TPC → Employ two technologies (SP/DP) within one experiment, systematic x-check
- LBNF (Long Baseline Neutrino Facility) far site facility construction approved by US DOE in Sept. 2016
 → Ground breaking at the far site July 2017







Anatomy of DUNE Experiment



DUNE Near Detector Concept



3D scint. tracker

GAr TPC w/ ECAL

LAr TPC

- LAr TPC: Same technology as the FD; v-Ar interactions (V_A =150t)
- Magnetized HPGAr TPC w/ ECAL: ν-Ar events with low-threshold tracking; p_µ measurements (V_A=1t)
- DUNE-PRISM: Off-axis v spectrum for systematics
- 3DST (Fast on-axis beam monitoring, V_A=8t)+ECAL+Magnet

See A. Bross's talk in WG1+2 Thursday!+ S.Kim's poster Monday





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DUNE Near Detector Progress



ArgonCube (LAr TPC) 2-by-2 demonstrator in preparation

> ArgonCube module (0.7m × 0.7m × 1.8 m) Pixelated readout



Simulated GAr TPC event with reconstruction

3DST detector elements





Long Baseline Neutrino Facility (LBNF)

- LBNF Consists of two elements
 - Far detector site: Sanford **Underground Research Facility** (SURF) in South Dakota
 - Neutrino Beam Line at Fermilab
 - E_p=60 120 GeV

Fermilab Accelerator Complex

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- 1.2MW upgradable to 2,4MW
- Horn focused beam optimized for CPV studies \rightarrow Provides access to two oscillation maxima

 P_2

0.5

1.0

ν

1.5

2.0

2.5

0.500

0.100

0.050

0.010 0.005



DUNE Oscillation Expectation – FD



CPV and v Mass Ordering



- >5 σ CPv discovery over a wide range of δ_{CP}
- Definitive determination of mass ordering in all ranges of δ_{CP}

DUNE Technical Design Report Aug. 30, 2019



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Sensitivity vs Time



Significant milestones accomplished throughout beam-physics program

NuFit 4.0 (Nov 2018) best-fit parameters/uncertainties assumed, JHEP 01 (2019) 106, www.nu-fit.org

DUNE Technical Design Report

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BSM Physics at a v Experiment?

- The high beam power, large detector mass + highly capable detectors make other BSM Physics viable
 - Low mass Dark Matter
 - Boosted Dark Matter
 - Sterile neutrinos
 - Non-standard Interactions, Non-Unitarity Mixing, CPT violation
 - Neutrino Trident
 - Large Extra Dimensions
 - Heavy Neutral Leptons
- Promote close collaborations
 between phenomenology
 community and experimentalists
 <u>https://arxiv.org/abs/1907.08311</u>

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DUNE Single & Dual Phase Prototypes

Enabled by CERN Neutrino Platform

Single Phase:

Dual Phase:





Status of ProtoDUNE Single Phase

- Detector completed and the cryostat shut end of June, 2018
 - LAr filling completed on Sept. 13, 2018
 - TPC's activated and taking data since Sept. 21, 2018
 - Observed cosmic tracks as soon as the TPC turned on close to the operational HV
 - LAr purity is <u>~6ms</u>, <u>99.7%</u> of the channels alive!, gain <u>uniform within 5%</u> across
 - Beam data taking stopped on Nov. 15, 2018 → data analyses ongoing
 - Cosmic data taking continues throughout the 2 year CERN beam shutdown → PD2 planned

See J. Bian's talk in

WG1+2 Thursday + J.

Thompson Poster Monday



ProtoDUNE SP Beam Pile-up and Halo

Run 4696, Ev 103: 2 EM showers and a pion interaction with 4 outcoming particles Collection plane view Run 4696, Ev 103: 2 EM showers and a pion interaction with 4 outcoming particles

Beam halo (high energy) muon with bremsstrahlung initiated E.M. shower

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ProtoDUNE SP Cosmic Ray+Beam



3D cosmic ray and beam events





ProtoDUNE SP LAr Purity & dE/dx







DUNE – Financial Supports?

- DUNE Strong US DOE support for
 - LBNF SURF facility cavern excavation ongoing
 - Detector prototype and technical design efforts continue
- CERN
 - Constructed Neutrino Platform in North area extension
 - Built 2 ProtoDUNE cryostats & agreed to build the 1st 10kt DUNE Cryostat
- UK provides an \$88M construction grant for DUNE
- Other countries already making/ working on contributions
- US Congress has been providing funds at the optimal funding profile in the past two years & this year!
 - US currently spending >\$100M/yr





DUNE Planning Milestones

- ✓ July 2017: DUNE Far Site Ground breaking
 - Start of the two DUNE FD cavern construction
- ✓ 2018 2022: ProtoDUNE SP and DP at CERN
- ✓ Late 2019: DUNE FD TDR approved
- Early 2020: DUNE International project baseline
 Finalize various milestones, including the LBNF
- Aug. 2024 May 2025: 1st 10 kt FD Installation
- Aug. 2025 May 2026: 2nd 10 kt FD Installation
- ~2027: ND/LBNF beam Ready

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Conclusions!

- The neutrino sector in SM needs to be modified
- Precise understanding of neutrino oscillation phenomena and CPV in lepton sector are essential
- Large scalable DUNE prototypes taking data since 2018
 Data analyses ongoing
- DUNE garners strong financial commitments from US, UK, CERN and other participating countries
 → FD site civil construction ongoing
- DUNE FD TDR and ND TDR reviews to complete end of 2019 and 2020, respectively
- Two 10kt V_A FD's target to complete by May 2026

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