

Managing record access

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1. Use case
2. Packages
3. Solution structure
4. Development

Use case

Access to the record restricted:

CRUD operation allowed only for the owner of the record.

A photograph of a metal fence with a grey sign that says "KEEP OUT" in red. A padlock is attached to the fence on the left side. The background is a field of green grass.

**KEEP
OUT**

Permission factory

Function deciding which user has a permission to access the record

```
7 def owner_permission_factory(record=None):  
8     """Permission factory with owner access."""  
9     return Permission(UserNeed(record["owner"]))  
10
```

Coming to the rescue



flask-login
flask-principal



invenio-access
invenio-records-rest

Invenio-access

UserNeed and RoleNeed

Invenio-access

UserNeed and RoleNeed

```
superuser_access = ActionNeed('superuser-access')  
"""Superuser access action which allow access to everything."""
```

```
any_user = SystemRoleNeed('any_user')  
"""Any user system role.
```

```
authenticated_user = SystemRoleNeed('authenticated_user')  
"""Authenticated user system role.
```

Invenio-access

```
class Permission(_Permission):
    """Represents a set of required needs.

    Extends Flask-Principal's :py:class:`flask_principal.Permission` with
    support for loading action grants from the database including caching
    support.

    Essentially the class works as a translation layer that expands action
    needs into a list of user/roles needs. For instance, take the following
    permission:

    .. code-block:: python

        Permission(ActionNeed('my-action'))

    Once the permission is checked with an identity, the class will fetch a
    list of all users and roles that have been granted/denied access to the
    action, and expand the permission into something similar to (depending
    on the state of the database):

    .. code-block:: python

        Permission(UserNeed('1'), RoleNeed('admin'))
```

```
Permission(UserNeed(1), RoleNeed('admin'))
```

Configuration

Configuration

```
24 RECORDS_REST_ENDPOINTS = {
25     'recid': dict(
26         pid_type='recid',
27         pid_minter='recid',
28         pid_fetcher='recid',
29         default_endpoint_prefix=True,
30         search_class=RecordsSearch,
31         indexer_class=RecordIndexer,
32         search_index='records',
33         search_type=None,
34         record_serializers={...},
38         search_serializers={...},
42         record_loaders={...},
46         list_route='/records/',
47         item_route='/records/<pid(recid):pid_value>',
48         default_media_type='application/json',
49         max_result_window=10000,
50         error_handlers=dict(),
51         create_permission_factory_imp=allow_all,
52         read_permission_factory_imp=owner_permission_factory,
53         update_permission_factory_imp=allow_all,
54         delete_permission_factory_imp=allow_all,
55         list_permission_factory_imp=allow_all
56     ),
57 }
58 """REST API for my-site."""
59
```

Configuration

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24 RECORDS_REST_ENDPOINTS = {
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32         search_index='records',
33         search_type=None,
34         record_serializers={...},
38         search_serializers={...},
42         record_loaders={...},
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47         item_route='/records/<pid(recid):pid_value>',
48         default_media_type='application/json',
49         max_result_window=10000,
50         error_handlers=dict(),
51         create_permission_factory_imp=allow_all,
52         read_permission_factory_imp=owner_permission_factory,
53         update_permission_factory_imp=allow_all,
54         delete_permission_factory_imp=allow_all,
55         list_permission_factory_imp=allow_all
56     ),
57 }
58 """REST API for my-site."""
59
```

```
60 RECORDS_UI_ENDPOINTS = {
61     'recid': {
62         pid_type: 'recid',
63         route: '/records/<pid_value>',
64         template: 'records/record.html',
65         permission_factory_imp: 'my_site.records.permissions:'
66     },
67     'owner_permission_factory',
68 }
69 """Records UI for my-site."""
```

DENIED

Search filters

```
1 from elasticsearch_dsl import Q
2 from flask_security import current_user
3 from invenio_search.api import DefaultFilter, RecordsSearch
4
5
6 def owner_permission_filter():
7     """Search filter with permission."""
8     return [Q('match', owner=current_user.get_id())]
9
10
```

Search filters

```
1 from elasticsearch_dsl import Q
2 from flask_security import current_user
3 from invenio_search.api import DefaultFilter, RecordsSearch
4
5
6 def owner_permission_filter():
7     """Search filter with permission."""
8     return [Q('match', owner=current_user.get_id())]
9
10
11 class OwnerRecordsSearch(RecordsSearch):
12     """Class providing permission search filter."""
13
14     class Meta:
15         index = 'records'
16         default_filter = DefaultFilter(owner_permission_filter)
17         doc_types = None
18
```

Search filters config

```
17 from my_site.records.permissions import owner_permission_factory
18 from my_site.records.search import OwnerRecordsSearch
```

```
26 RECORDS_REST_ENDPOINTS = {
27     'recid': dict(
28         pid_type='recid',
29         pid_minter='recid',
30         pid_fetcher='recid',
31         default_endpoint_prefix=True,
32         search_class=OwnerRecordsSearch,
33         index_class=RecordIndex
```



TESTS

```

1 import uuid
2
3 import pytest
4 from flask_principal import RoleNeed, identity_loaded
5 from flask_security import login_user
6 from invenio_accounts.models import User
7 from invenio_records import Record
8
9 from my_site.records.permissions import owner_permission_factory
10
11
12 @pytest.mark.parametrize('owner,action,is_allowed', [
13     ....({'owner': 1}, 'read', True),
14
15 ])
16 ▶ def test_record_generic_access(db, users, owner, action, is_allowed):
17     .... """Test access control for records."""
18
19     .... @identity_loaded.connect
20     .... def mock_identity_provides(sender, identity):
21         .... """Provide additional role to the user."""
22         .... roles = [RoleNeed('test@invenio')]
23         .... # Gives the user additional roles, f.e. based on his groups
24         .... identity.provides |= set(roles)
25
26     .... def login_and_test(user_id):
27         .... login_user(User.query.get(user_id))
28         .... # Create record
29         .... user = User.query.get(user_id)
30         .... id = uuid.uuid4()
31         .... record = Record.create(owner, id=id)
32         .... factory = owner_permission_factory(record)
33
34     .... assert factory.can() if is_allowed else not factory.can()
35
36     .... # test superuser access
37     .... login_and_test(1)
38     .... # Test owner access
39     .... login_and_test(2)
40     .... # Test visitor access
41     .... login_and_test(3)
42

```

Create records permission

Use case: Allow creating records only for authenticated users (security reasons, also we can identify the owner of the record)

Create records permission

```
1 from invenio_access import Permission, authenticated_user

10 def authenticated_user_permission(record=None):
11     """Return an object that evaluates if the current user is authenticated."""
12     return Permission(authenticated_user)
13
```

Create records permission

```
1 from invenio_access import Permission, authenticated_user

10 def authenticated_user_permission(record=None):
11     """Return an object that evaluates if the current user is authenticated."""
12     return Permission(authenticated_user)
13
```

```
27 RECORDS_REST_ENDPOINTS = {
28     'recid': dict(
29         pid_type='recid',
30         pid_minter='recid',
31         pid_fetcher='recid',
32         default_endpoint_prefix=True,
33         search_class=OwnerRecordsSearch,
34         indexer_class=RecordIndexer,
35         search_index='records',
36         search_type=None,
37         record_serializers={
38             'application/json': ('my_site.records.serializers'
39                                 ':json_v1_response'),
40         },
41         search_serializers={
42             'application/json': ('my_site.records.serializers'
43                                 ':json_v1_search'),
44         },
45         record_loaders={
46             'application/json': ('my_site.records.loaders'
47                                 ':json_v1'),
48         },
49         list_route='/records/',
50         item_route='/records/<pid(recid):pid_value>',
51         default_media_type='application/json',
52         max_result_window=10000,
53         error_handlers=dict(),
54         create_permission_factory_imp=authenticated_user_permission,
```

Group access

Use case: *Allow a managers group to access the record*

Group access

```
2 from flask_principal import UserNeed, RoleNeed
3
```

```
15 def owner_manager_permission_factory(record=None):
16     """Returns permission for managers group."""
17     return Permission(UserNeed(record["owner"]), RoleNeed('managers'))
18
```

Group access filter

```
1 from elasticsearch_dsl import Q
2 from flask_security import current_user
3 from invenio_search.api import DefaultFilter, RecordsSearch
4
5
6 def owner_manager_permission_filter():
7     """Search filter with permission."""
8     if current_user.has_role('managers'):
9         return [Q(name_or_query='match_all')]
10    else:
11        return [Q('match', owner=current_user.get_id())]
12
13
14 class OwnerManagerRecordsSearch(RecordsSearch):
15     """Class providing permission search filter."""
16
17     class Meta:
18         index = 'records'
19         default_filter = DefaultFilter(owner_manager_permission_filter)
20         doc_types = None
21
```

Group access config

```
27 RECORDS_REST_ENDPOINTS = {
28     .... 'recid': dict(
29         ..... pid_type='recid',
30         ..... pid_minter='recid',
31         ..... pid_fetcher='recid',
32         ..... default_endpoint_prefix=True,
33         ..... search_class=OwnerManagerRecordsSearch,
34         ..... indexer_class=RecordIndexer,
35         ..... search_index='records',
36         ..... search_type=None,
37         ..... record_serializers={...},
41         ..... search_serializers={...},
45         ..... record_loaders={...},
49         ..... list_route='/records/',
50         ..... item_route='/records/<pid(recid):pid_value>',
51         ..... default_media_type='application/json',
52         ..... max_result_window=10000,
53         ..... error_handlers=dict(),
54         ..... create_permission_factory_imp=authenticated_user_permission,
55         ..... read_permission_factory_imp=owner_manager_permission_factory,
56         ..... update_permission_factory_imp=owner_manager_permission_factory,
57         ..... delete_permission_factory_imp=owner_manager_permission_factory,
58         ..... list_permission_factory_imp=allow_all
59     ),
60 }
61 """REST API for my-site."""
```

Explicit access

Use case: Access to edit the record for specific group, read access for any authenticated user

Explicit access

Use case: Access to edit the record for specific group, read access for any authenticated user

```
{
  "_access": {
    "read": {
      "systemroles": ["campus_user"]
    },
    "update": {
      "users": [1],
      "roles": ["curators"],
    }
  }
}
```





Questions?