



$HH \rightarrow bbZZ(4\ell)$ for FCC-hh studies



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$$\mathcal{L}_{hh} = -\frac{m_h^2}{2v} \left(1 - \frac{3}{2}c_H + c_t\right) f_{LL} + \frac{\alpha_s c_G}{v} \left(\frac{h}{v} + \frac{h^2}{2v^2}\right) G_{\mu\nu}^a G_{\mu\nu}^a$$

$$- \left[\frac{m_t}{v} \left(1 - \frac{c_H}{2} + c_t\right) f_{LTrh} + \text{h.c.}\right] - \left[\frac{m_b}{v^2} \left(\frac{3c_t}{2} - \frac{c_H}{2}\right) f_{LTrhb^2} + \text{h.c.}\right]$$

OUTLINE

2

MC samples

Event
selection

Signal
strength

k_λ studies

MC samples

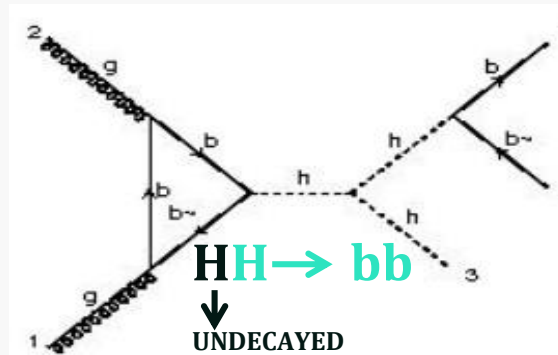
3

MADGRAPH5_amc@NLO

(theoretical cross-sections except for the $bb+ggH(4\ell)$ sample)

+ DELPHESPYTHIA8

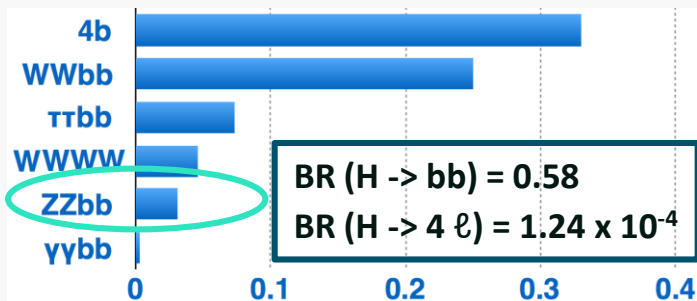
(hadronization and decay of the H/Z bosons in leptons)



Process	$\sigma \times \text{BR}$ [fb]	K-factor
H(bb)H(4ℓ)	0.178	
ttH(4ℓ)	4.013	1.22
bb+ggH(4ℓ)	0.369	3.2
Z(bb)H(4ℓ)	0.071	1.1
ttZ(2ℓ)	2594.4	

SIGNAL

- ❖ Signal events were generated for **several values of k_λ** in the range $[-1, 3]$ in step of 0.5.



BACKGROUND

- ❖ The **ttZZ background** is **negligible**.
- ❖ The contribution of the 4ℓ +jets (**ZZ*, Z*Z*, ZZ**) **continuum** was evaluated using a $lllljj$ ($\ell = e, \mu$) sample, generated with the 4ℓ invariant mass in the range $[100, 150]$ GeV and only heavy flavour partons (b/c). It is found to be **negligible**.

Event selection

4

4 ℓ analysis + 2 b -jet request

- $|\eta| < 4$ & $p_T > 5$ (7) & iso < 0.7 GeV to identify a good muon (electron)

$$N(\ell) \geq 4$$

$$N(\ell^+\ell^- \text{ pairs}) \geq 2$$

$$M_{Z1} = [40, 120] \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{Z2} = [12, 120] \text{ GeV}$$

$$N(\text{isolated } \ell) = 4$$

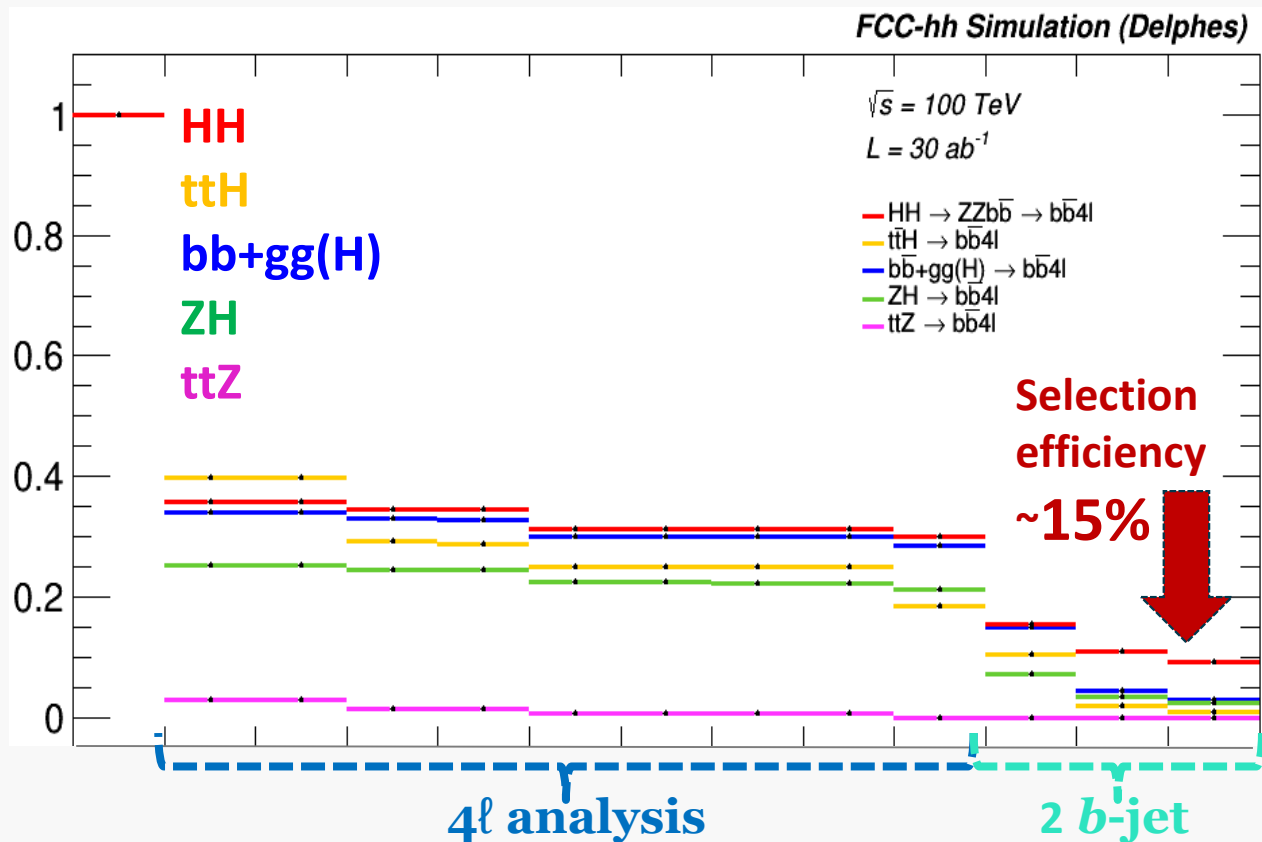
p_T cuts on two ℓ

$$M_{4\ell} = [120, 130] \text{ GeV}$$

$$N(b\text{-jet}) = 2$$

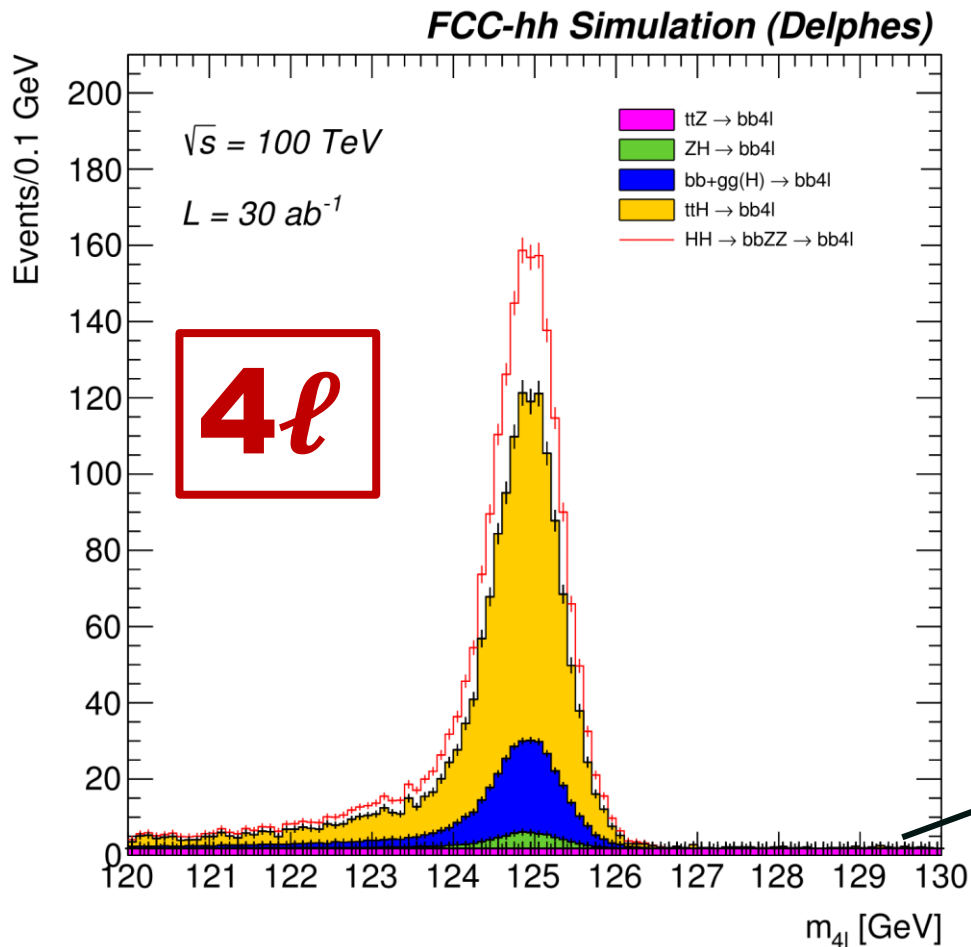
$$M_{bb} = [80, 130] \text{ GeV}$$

$$\Delta R(bb) < 2$$



4ℓ invariant mass

5



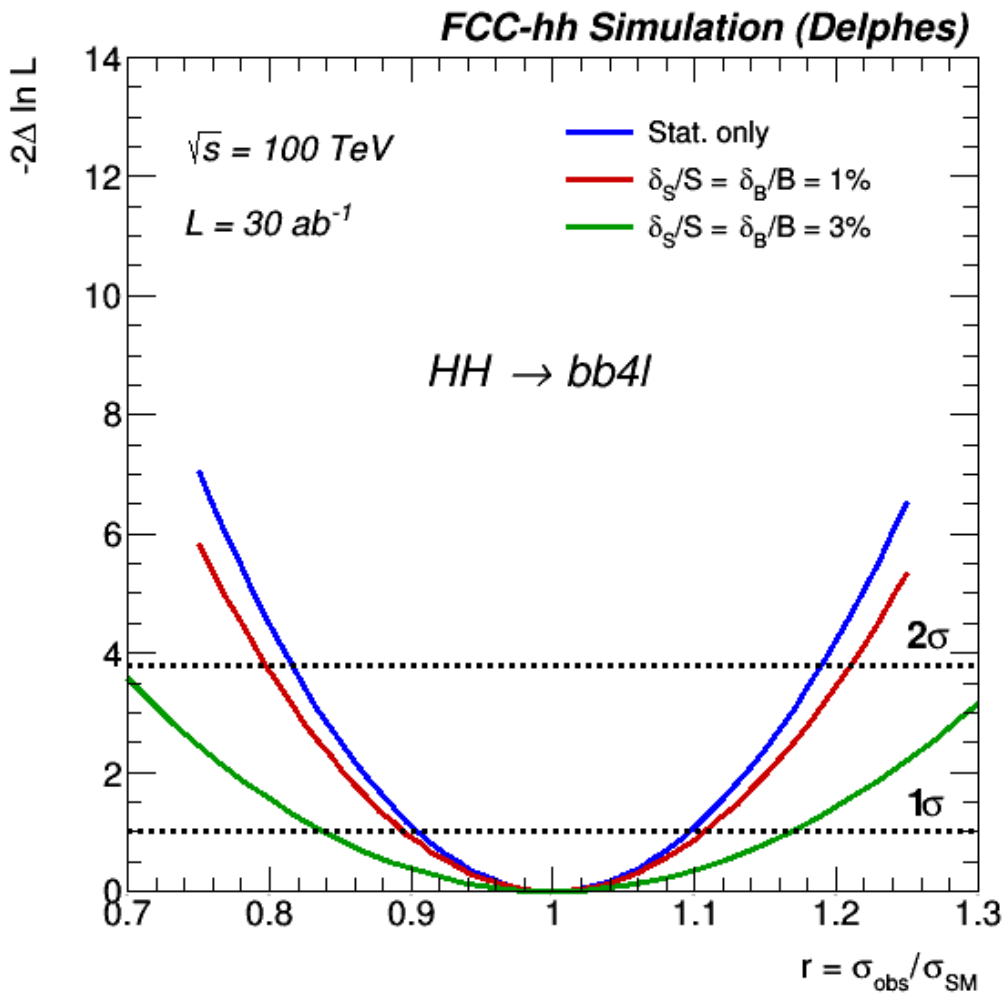
The invariant mass spectrum of the selected 4ℓ was normalized to an integrated luminosity of **30 ab⁻¹**:

Process	Yield
HH	489
ttH	1162
bb+gg(H)	317
ZH	52
ttZ	179

The **flat contribution** of the **ttZ** background has been added wrt the last version of the CDR.

Precision on the signal strength

6



- ❖ **COMBINE** tool was used to perform the statistical analysis.
- ❖ Three different scenarios for three different assumptions on the systematic uncertainties were considered: **no systematics**, **1%**, **3%**.
- ❖ **Expected precision on the signal strength r :**

	No syst.	1%	3%
1σ (68% CL)	10%	11%	17%
2σ (95% CL)	19%	21%	34%
Significance @95%CL[σ]	11.32	10.39	6.86

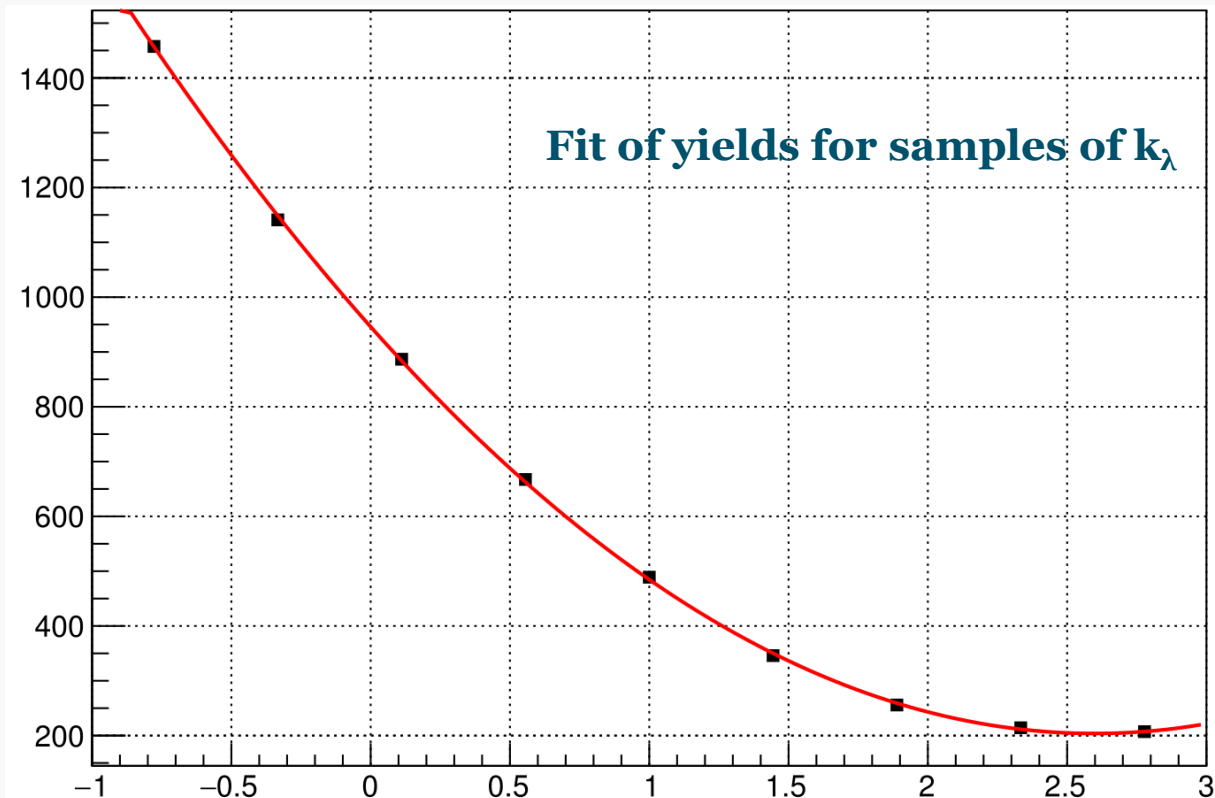
Precision on k_λ

7

To estimate the **sensitivity on k_λ** nine signal samples for different k_λ values were generated:

-1, -0.5, 0, 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0

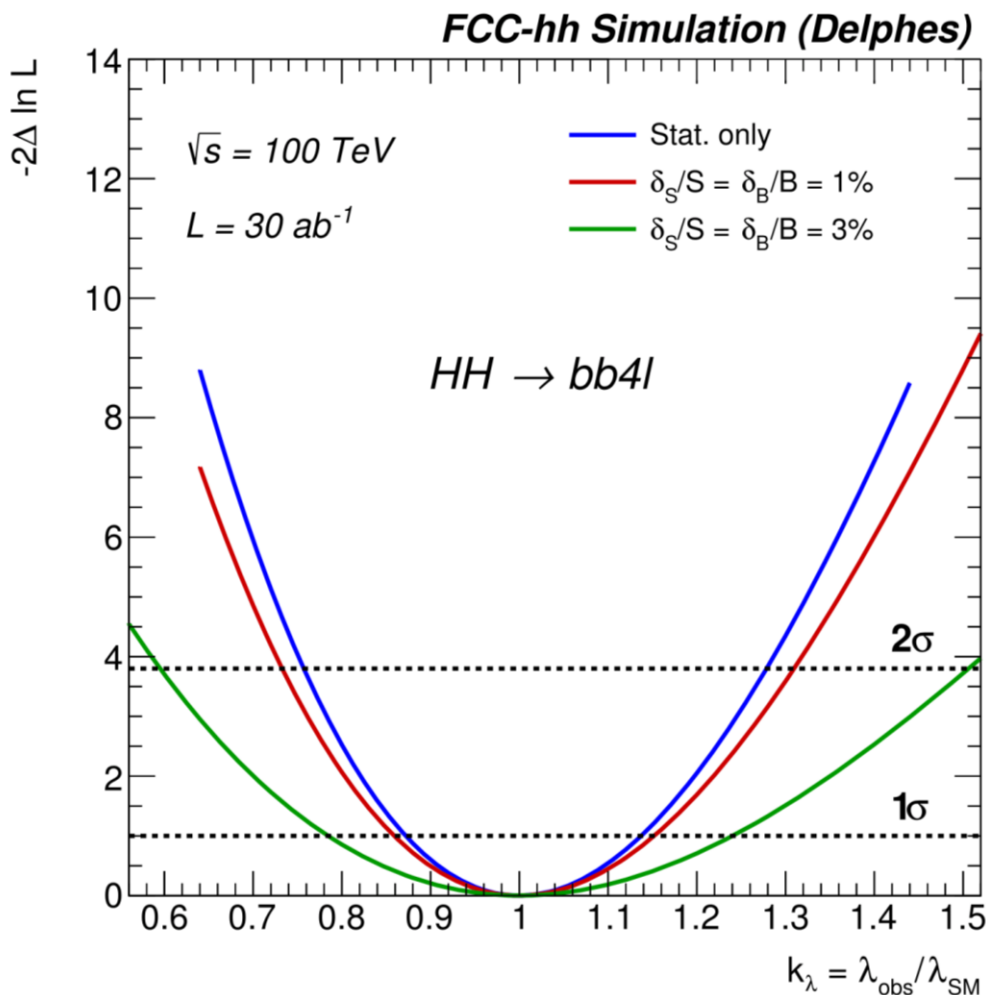
Cross section from: https://github.com/FCC-hh-framework/EventProducer/blob/master/config/param_FCC.py#L772-L796



Approach to model anomalous k_λ signals in **COMBINE** (counting experiment, k_λ is a POI): yield parametrized vs k_λ with **quadratic function** by fitting various k_λ samples after the full selection.

Precision on k_λ

8



- ❖ Three different scenarios for three different assumptions on the systematic uncertainties were considered:

no systematics, 1%, 3%.

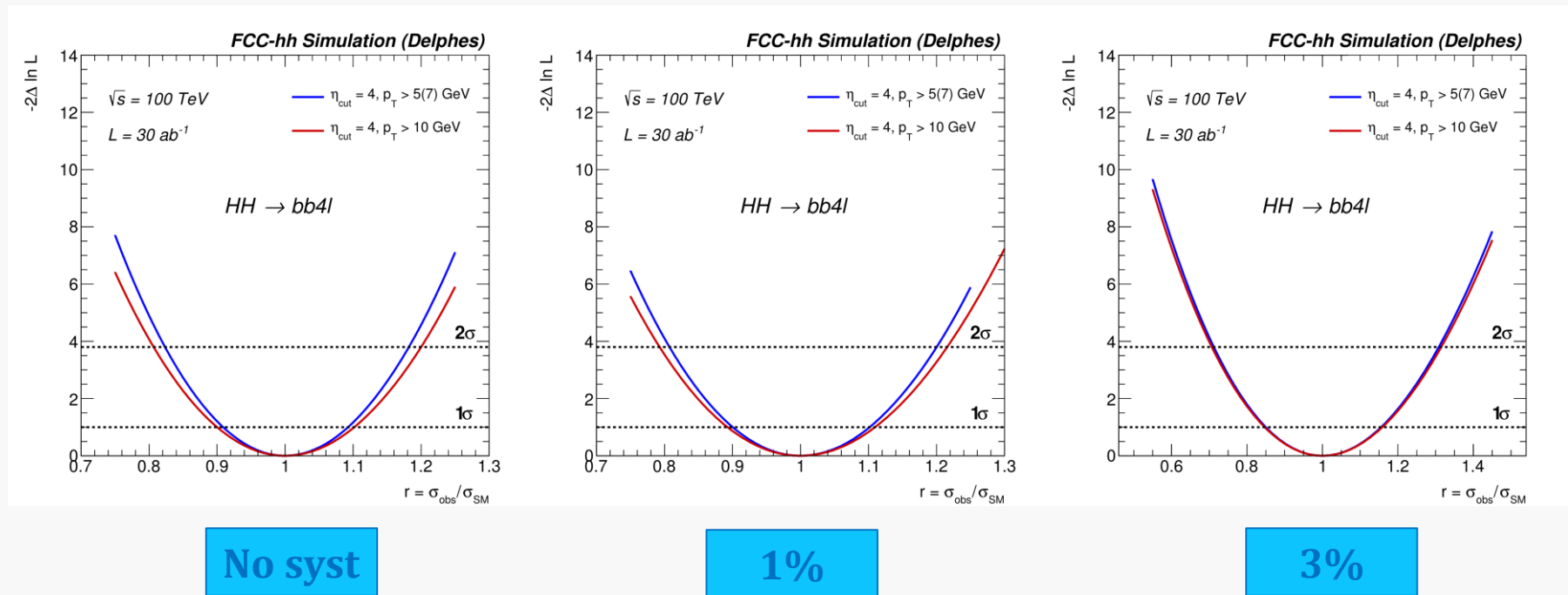
- ❖ **Expected precision on the self-coupling modifier k_λ :**

	No syst.	1%	3%
1 σ	14%	15%	24%
2 σ	28%	31%	51%

Different detector assumptions: r

9

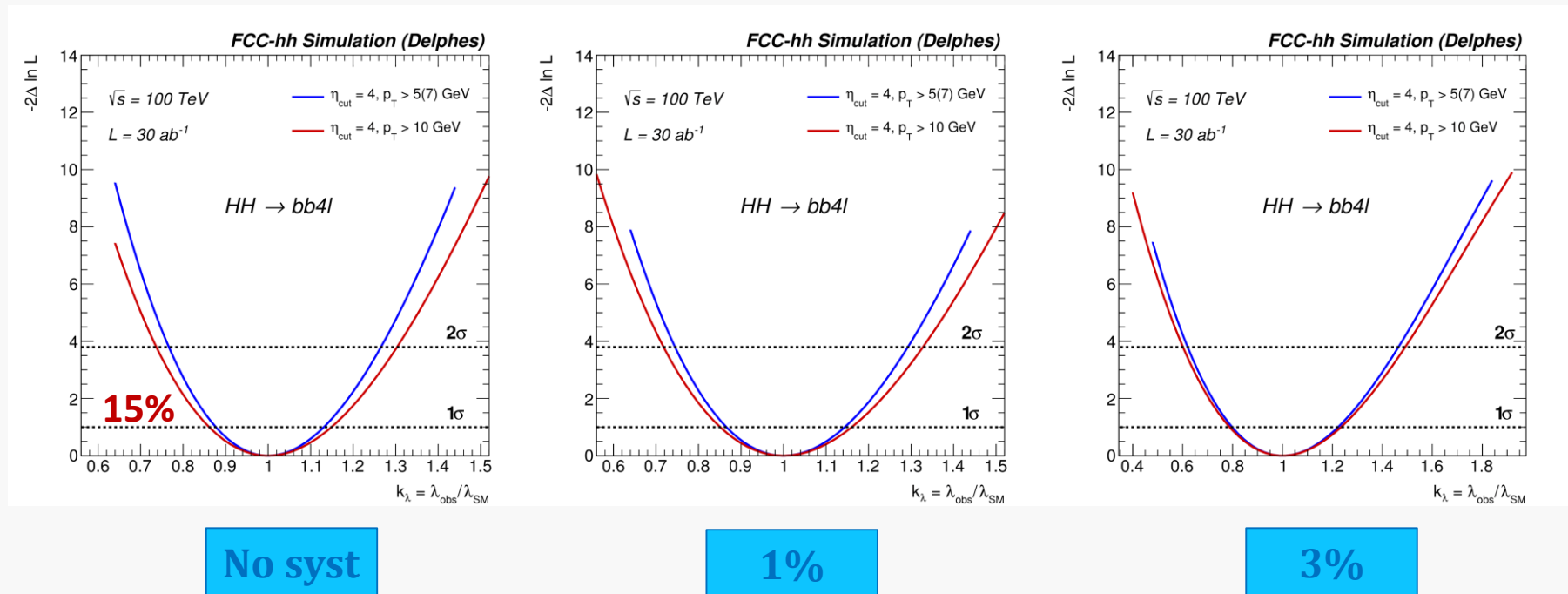
Assuming a different detector configuration, for example a larger tracker and/or higher magnetic field and consequently a different request on the p_T of muons and electrons, $p_T > 10$ GeV, the precision on the signal strength is not significantly affected.



Different detector assumptions: k_λ

10

Assuming a different detector configuration, for example a larger tracker and/or higher magnetic field and consequently a different request on the p_T of muons and electrons, $p_T > 10$ GeV, the precision on the signal strength is not significantly affected.



Conclusions

11

- ❖ A complete study of the $bbZZ(4\ell)$ channel in all the possible final states (4μ , $4e$, $2e2\mu$, 4ℓ) has been performed.
- ❖ The expected precision on the signal strength r and on the Higgs self-coupling modifier k_λ without systematics at 68% CL is:

$$\delta r(\text{stat}) \approx 10\% \quad \longrightarrow \quad \delta k_\lambda(\text{stat}) \approx 14\%$$

- ❖ The precision on r and k_λ is not significantly affected by varying the detector configuration as considered in this study.
- ❖ **Plots for the CDR** - The four lepton invariant mass (without the inclusion of the ttZ background) and the negative log-likelihood on k_λ in the 4ℓ final state (also for two different detector assumptions) were included in the CDR as most relevant results.
- ❖ An **analysis note** to include all the documentation and results will be completed before Christmas.