

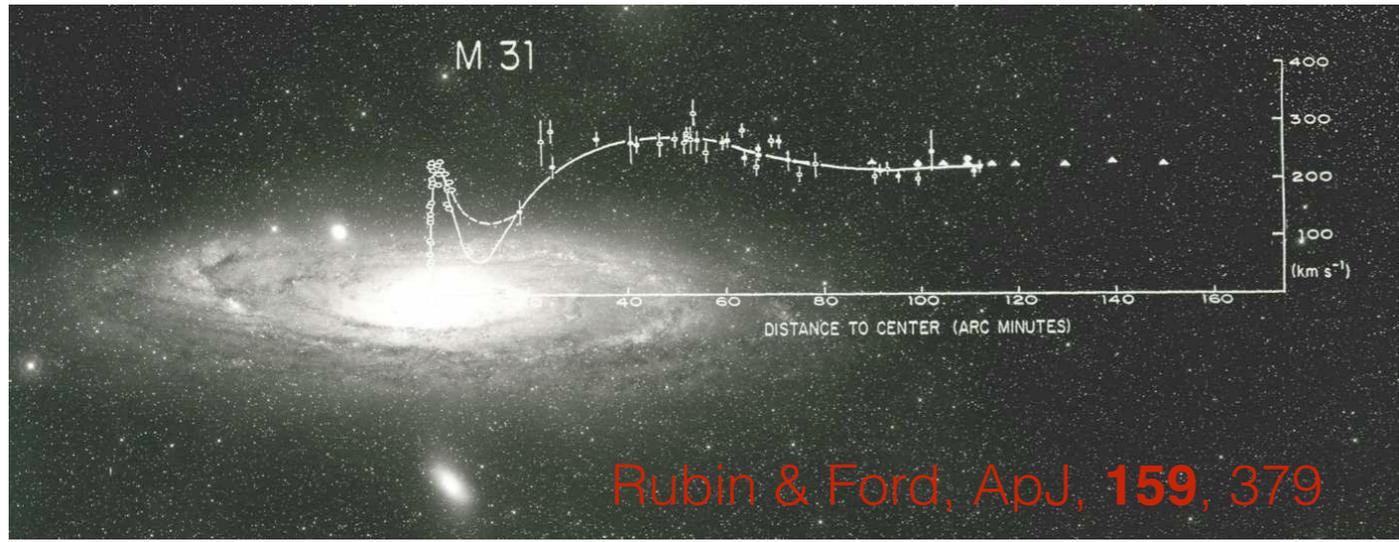
# Dark Matter in a Dark Sector

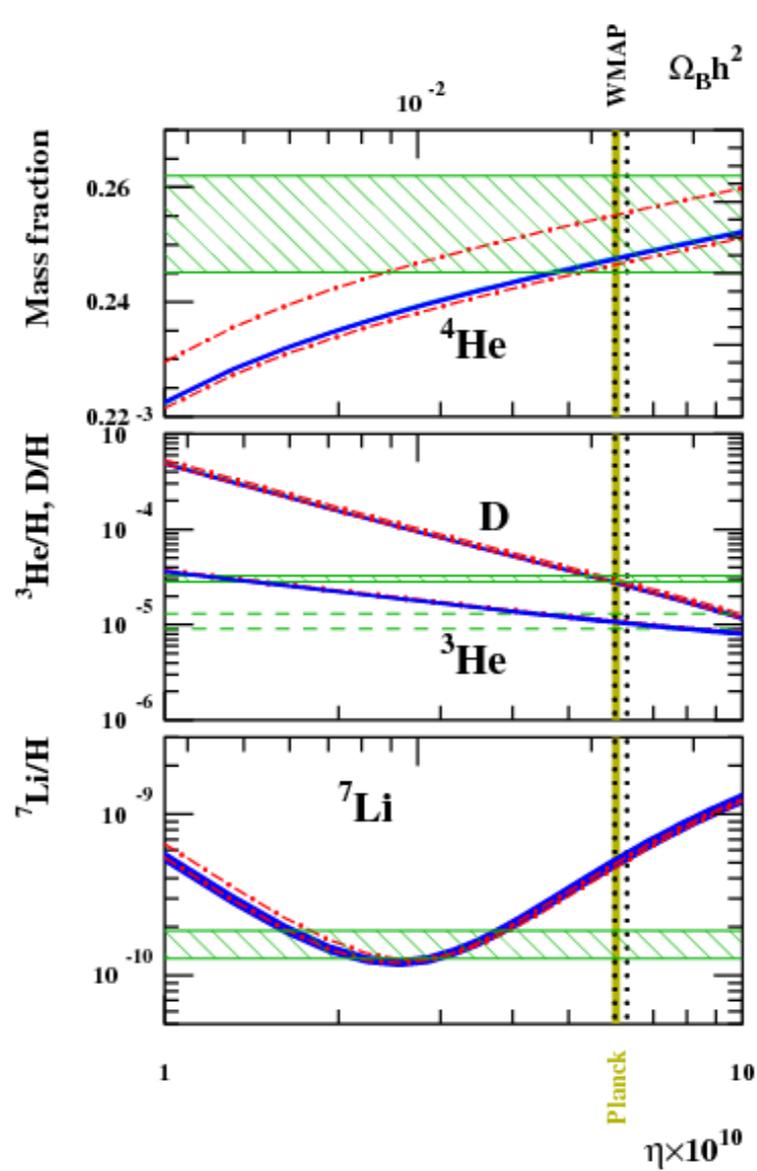
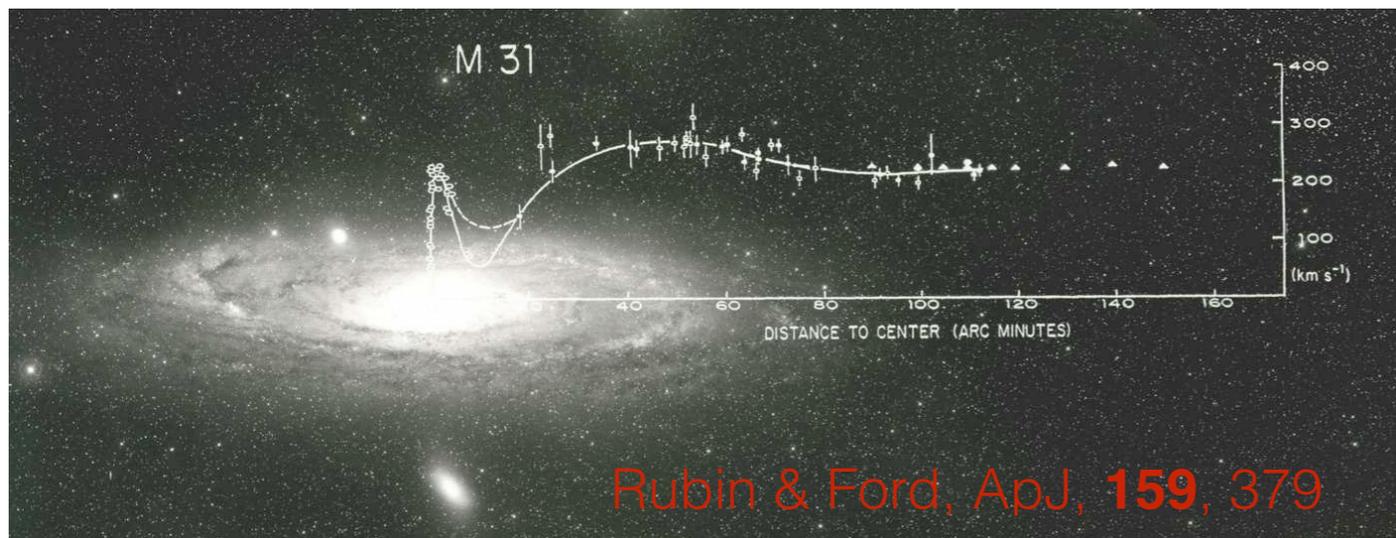
David McKeen



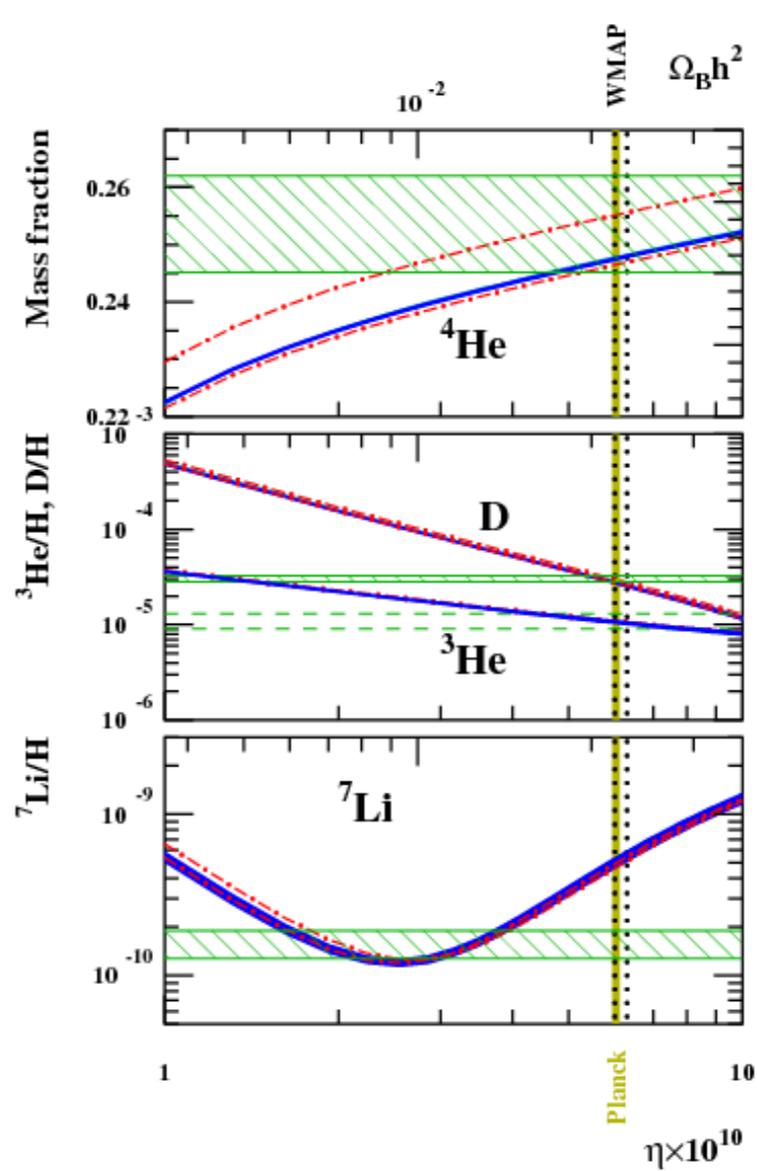
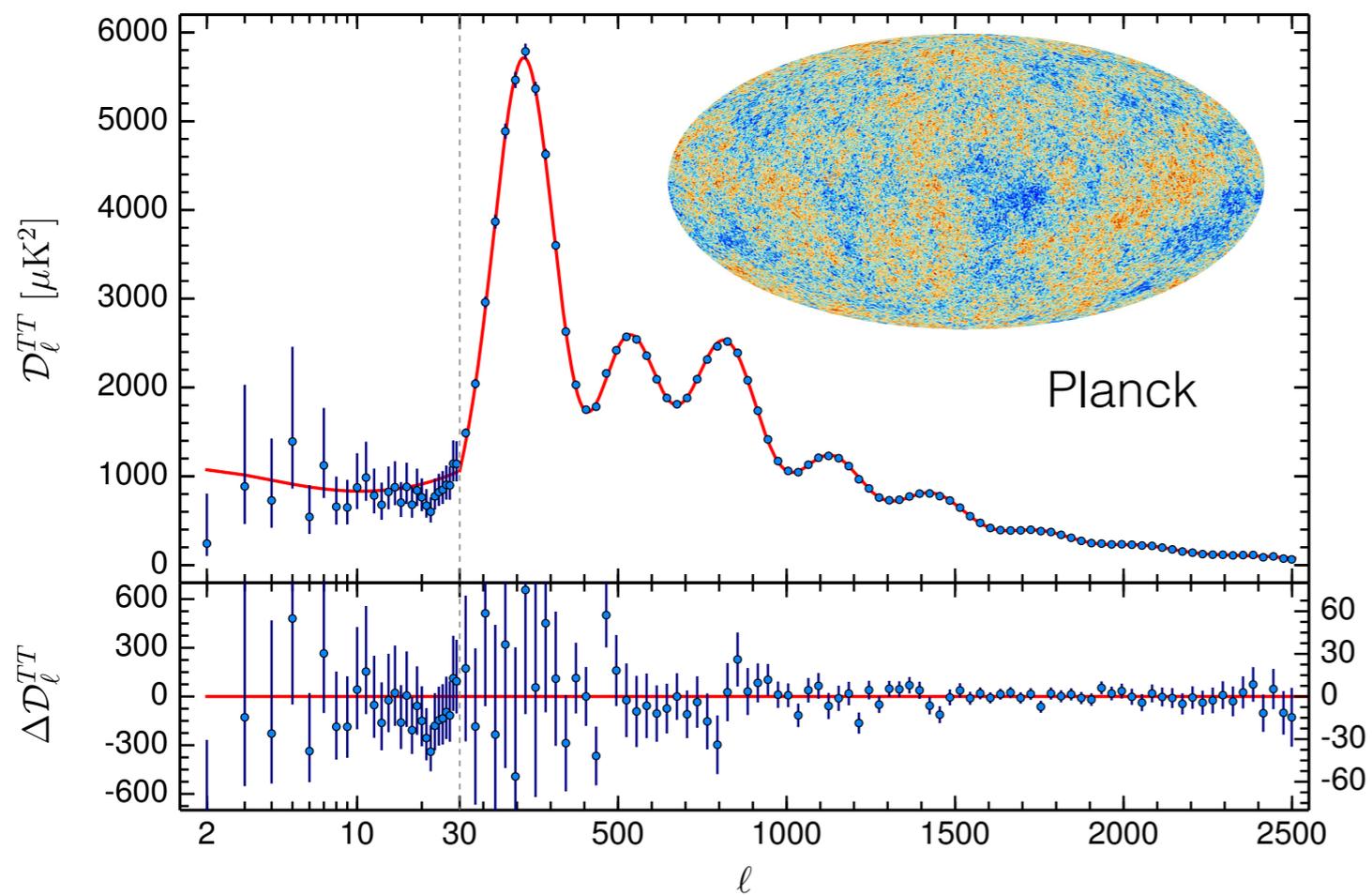
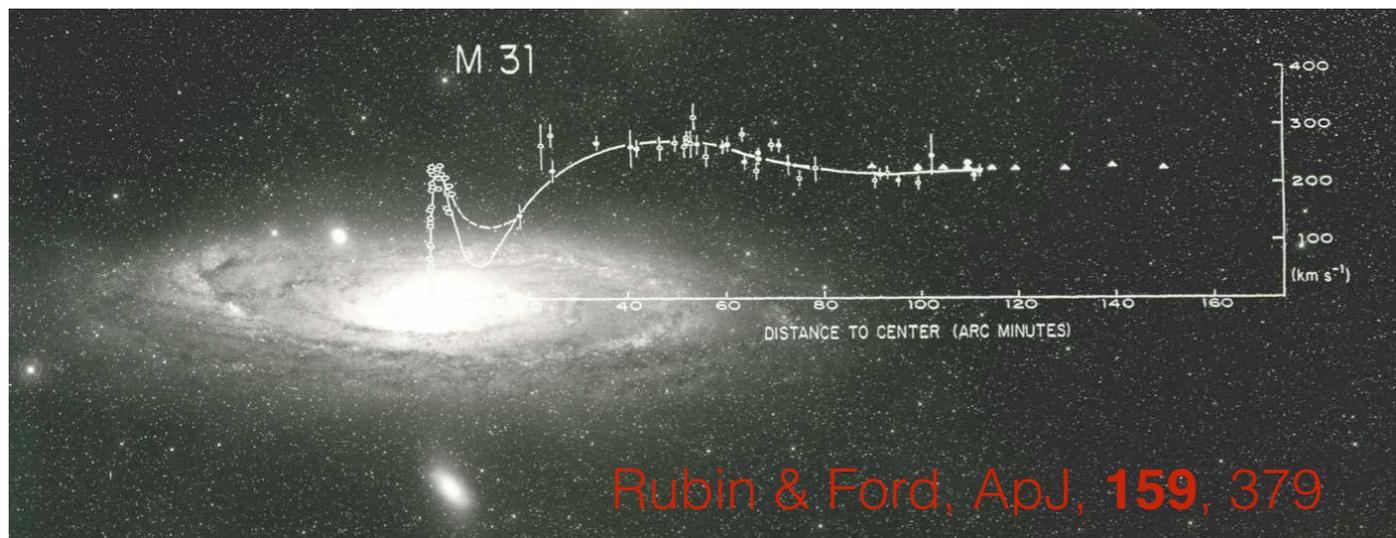
CAP Congress 2019  
DM Symposium Day  
June 4, 2019



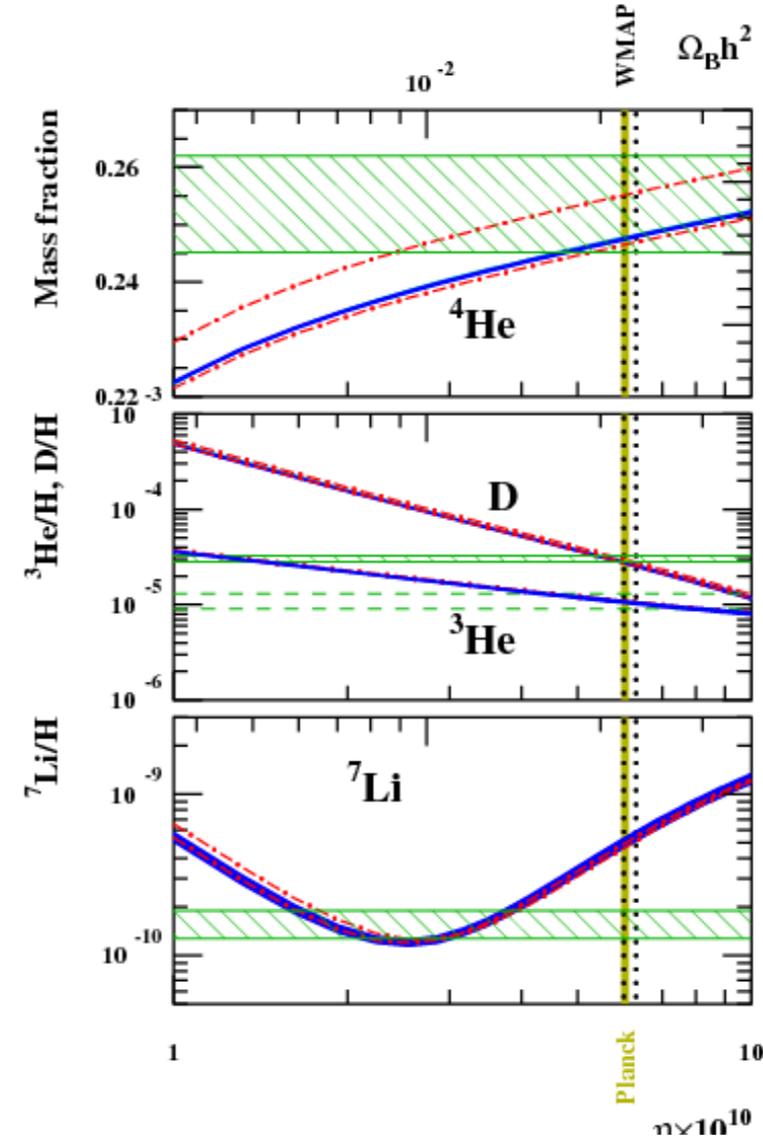
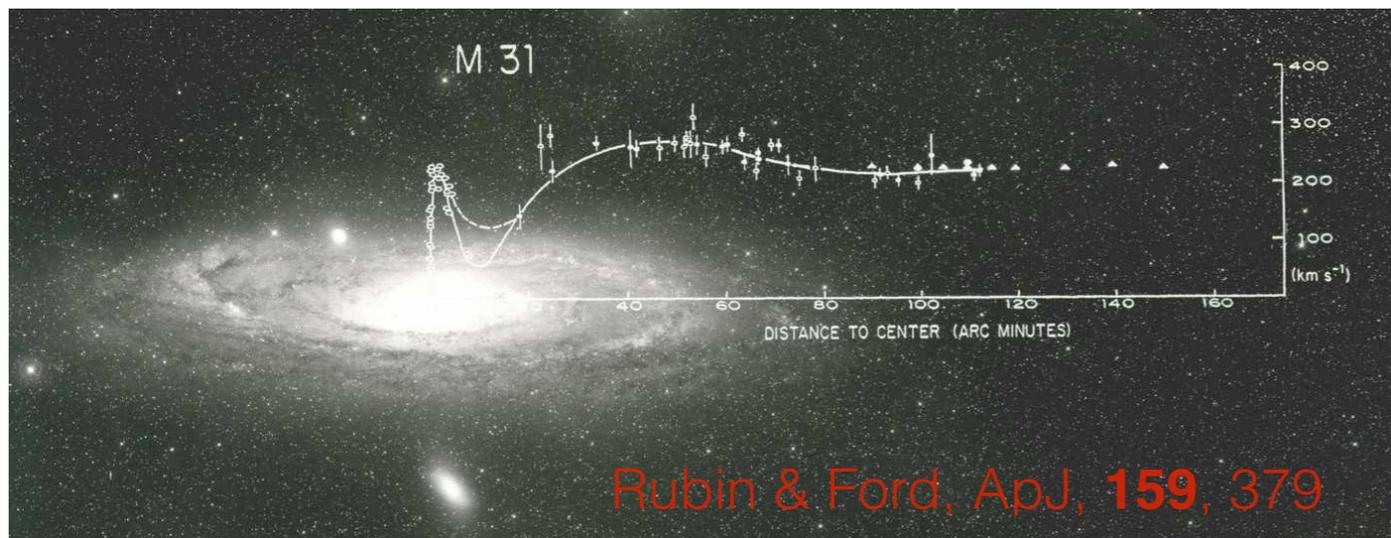




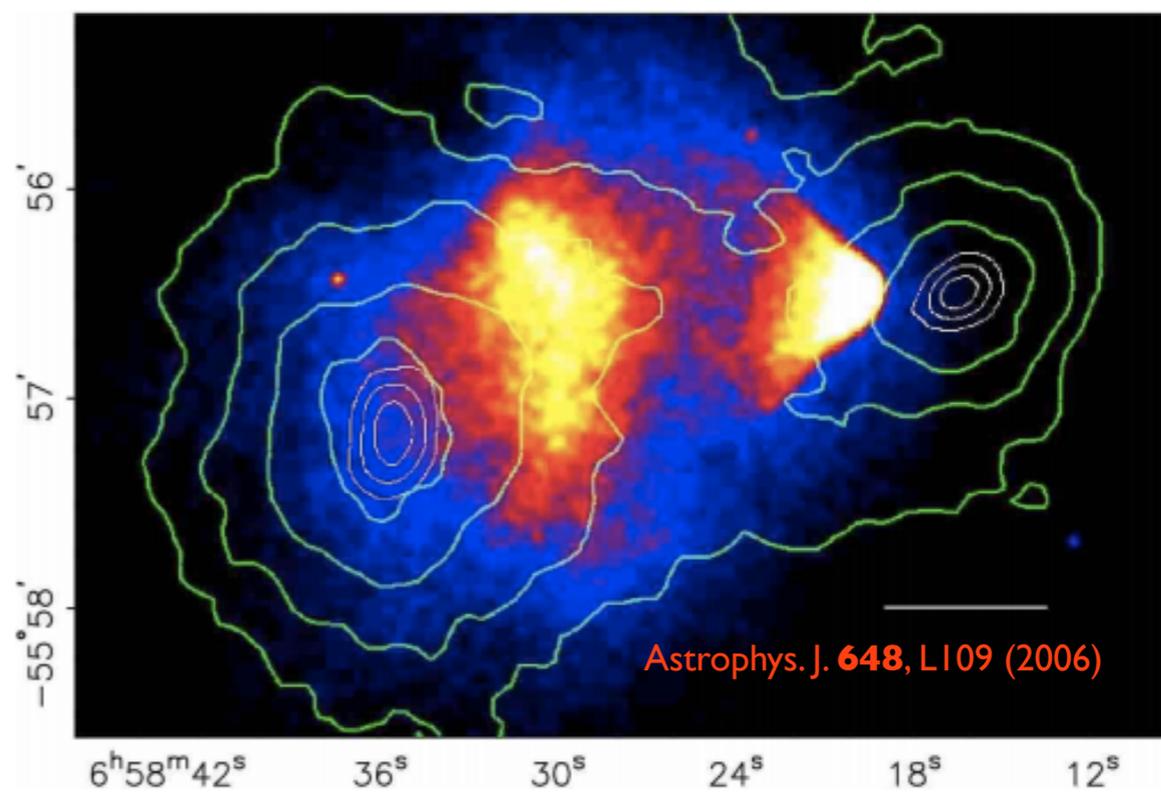
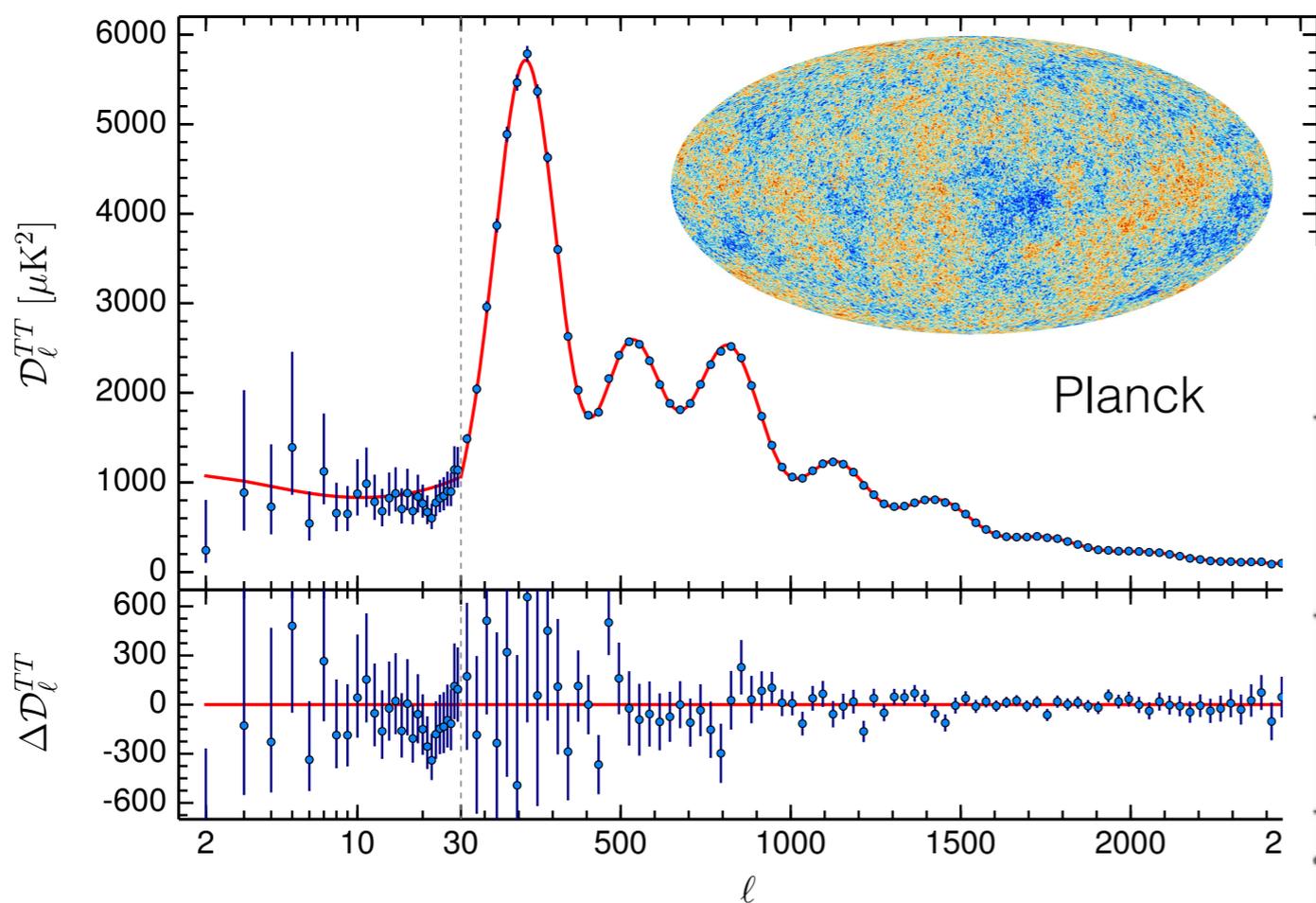
Coc, Uzan,



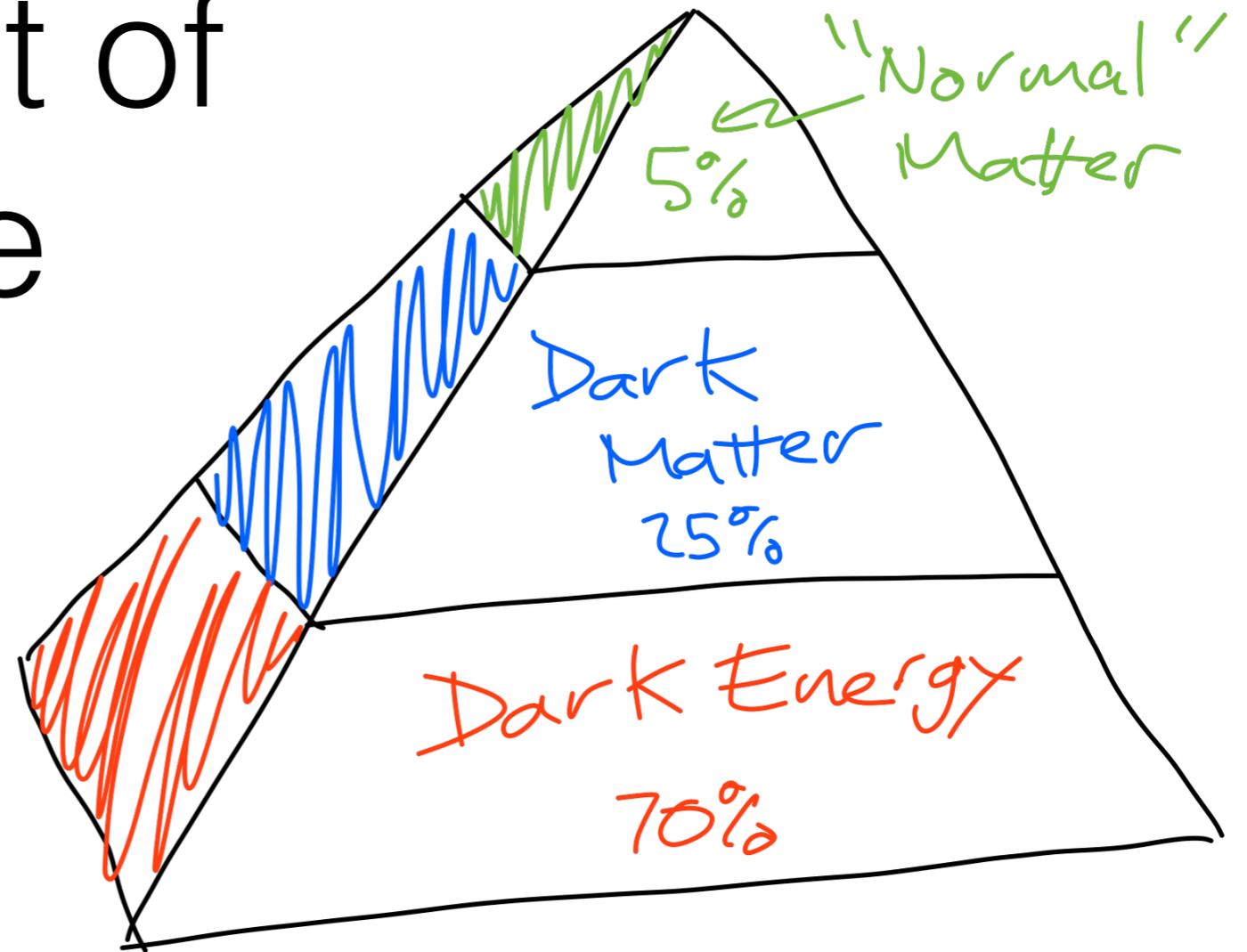
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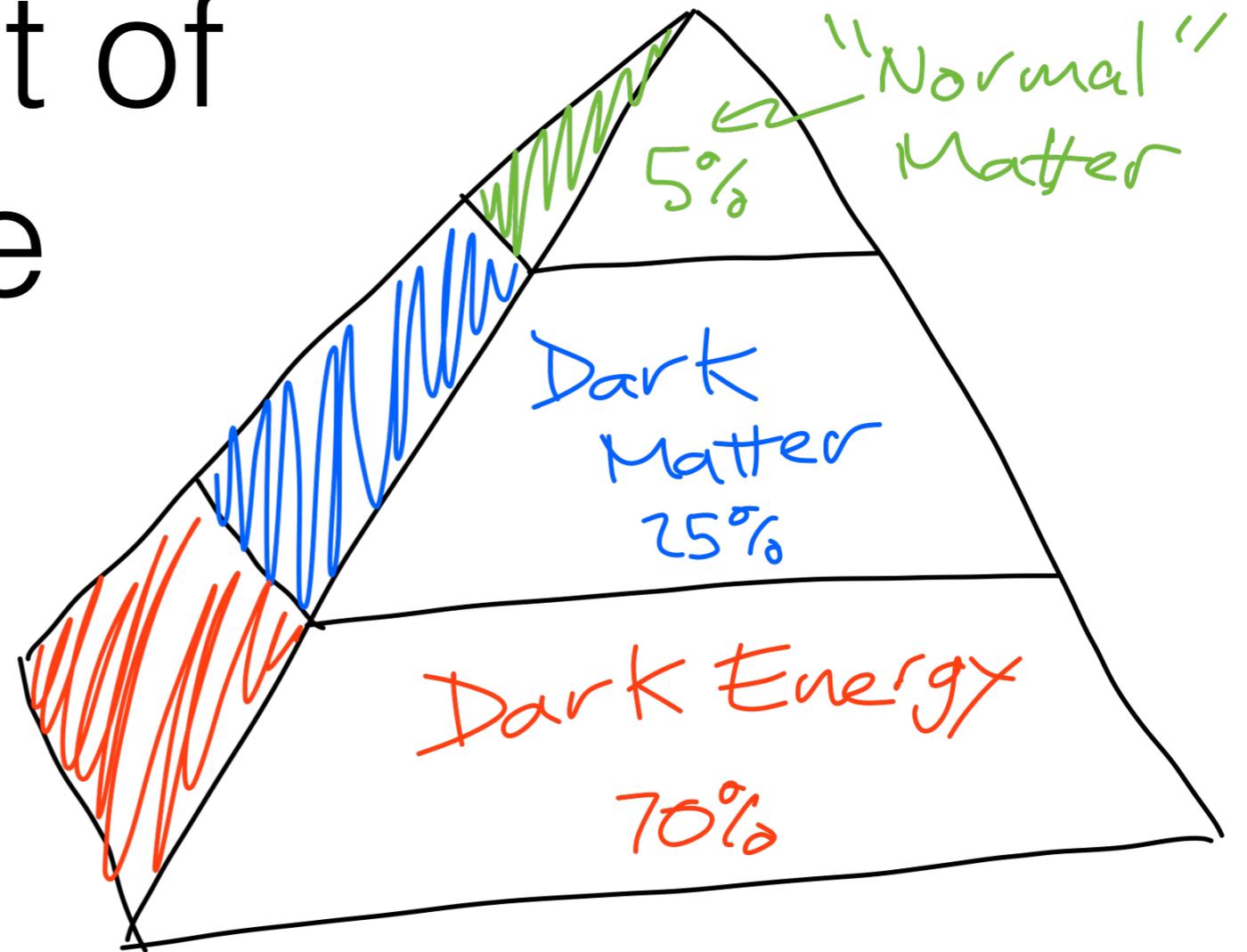
Coc, Uzan,



# Energy Budget of the Universe

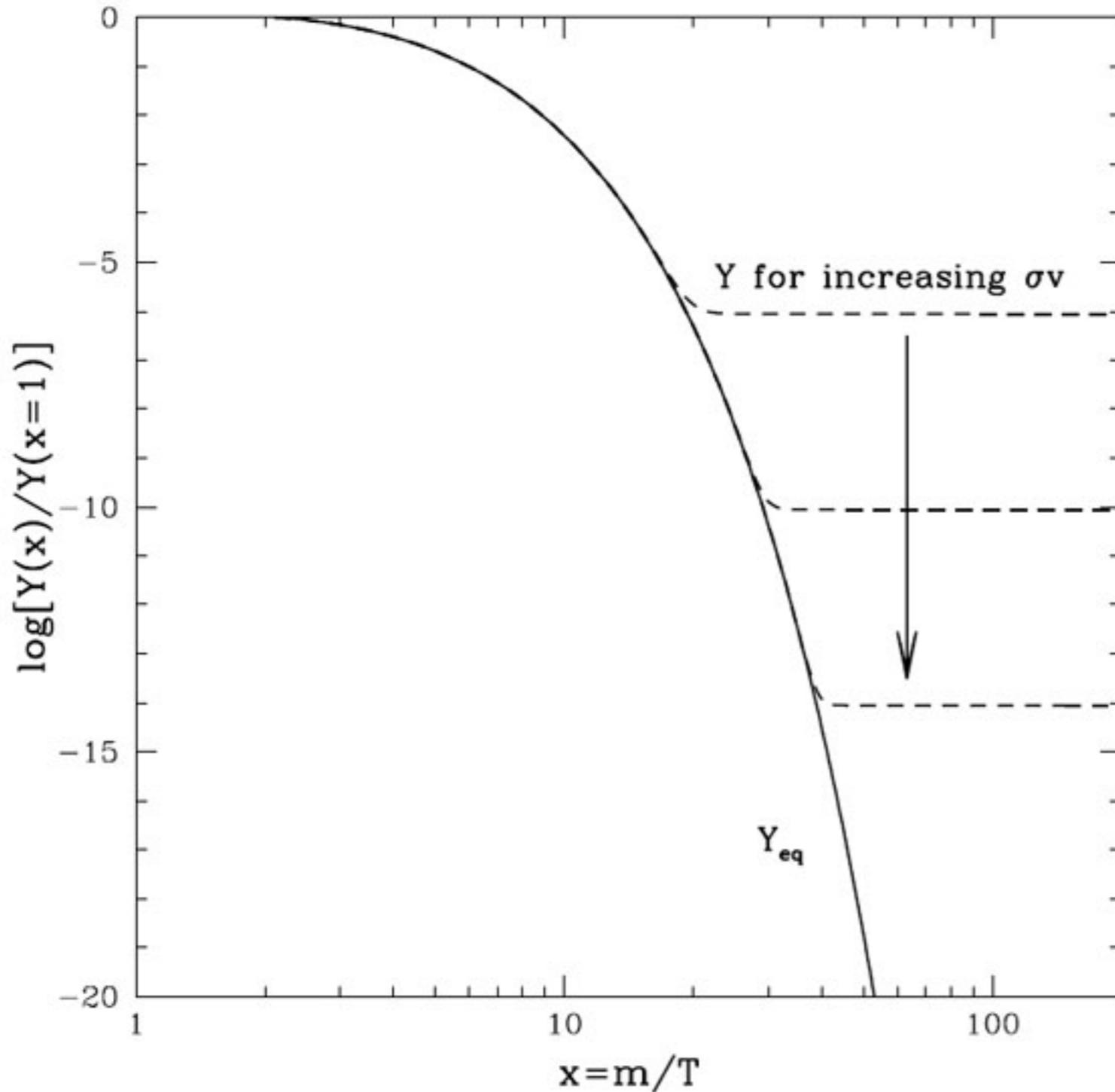


# Energy Budget of the Universe

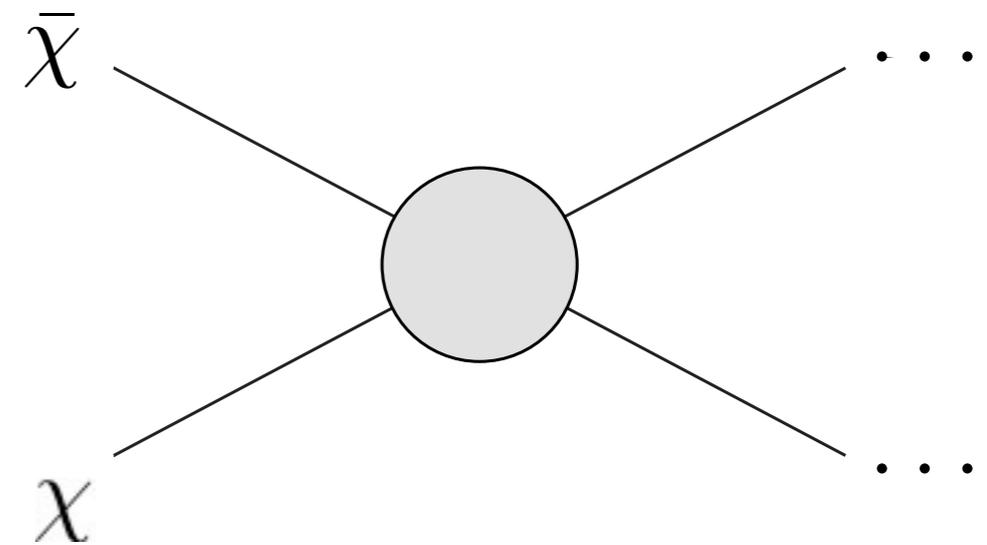


We need dark matter

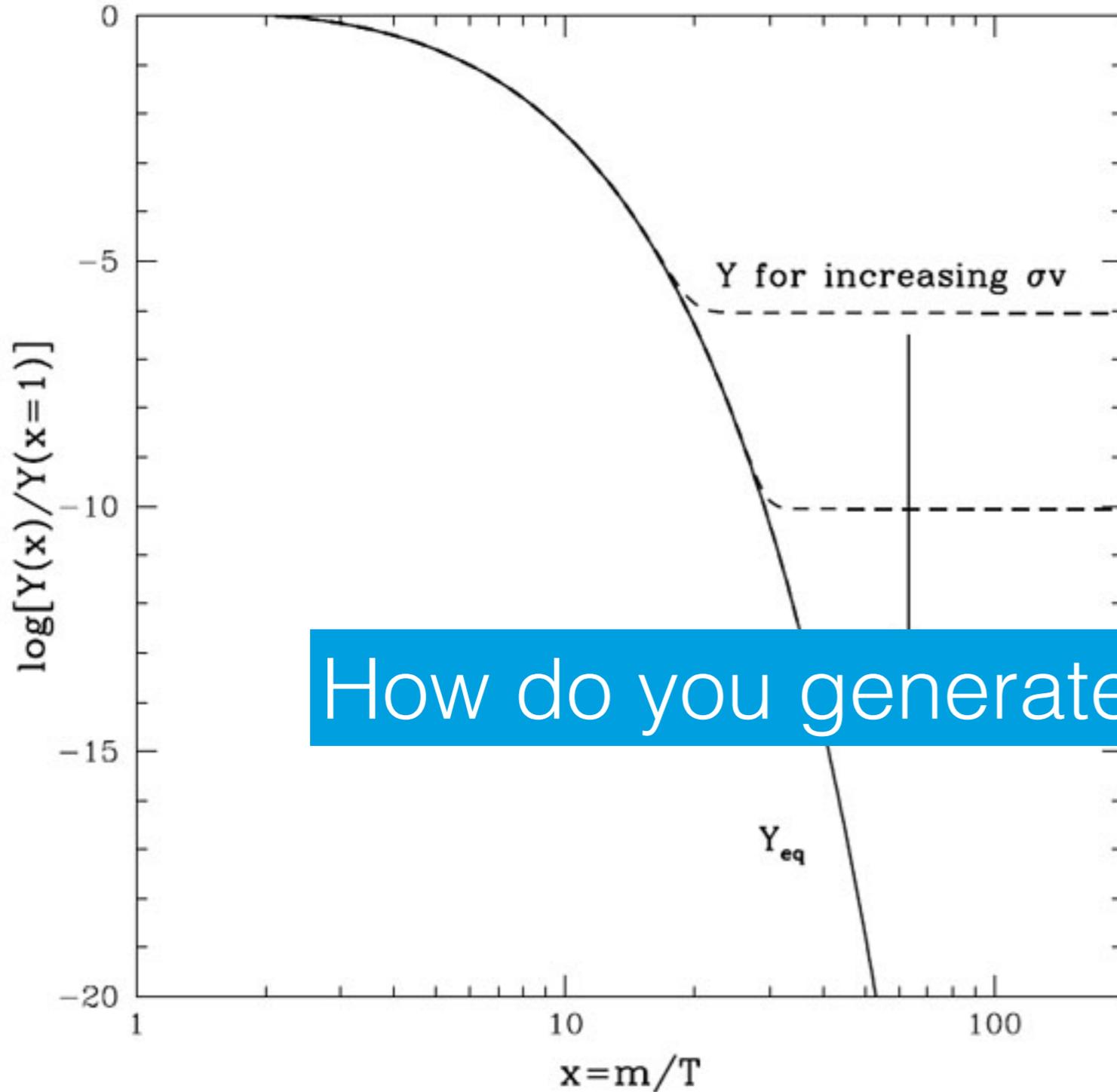
Well, how did it get here?  
(And go away?)



Needs a coupling to  
(lighter) stuff



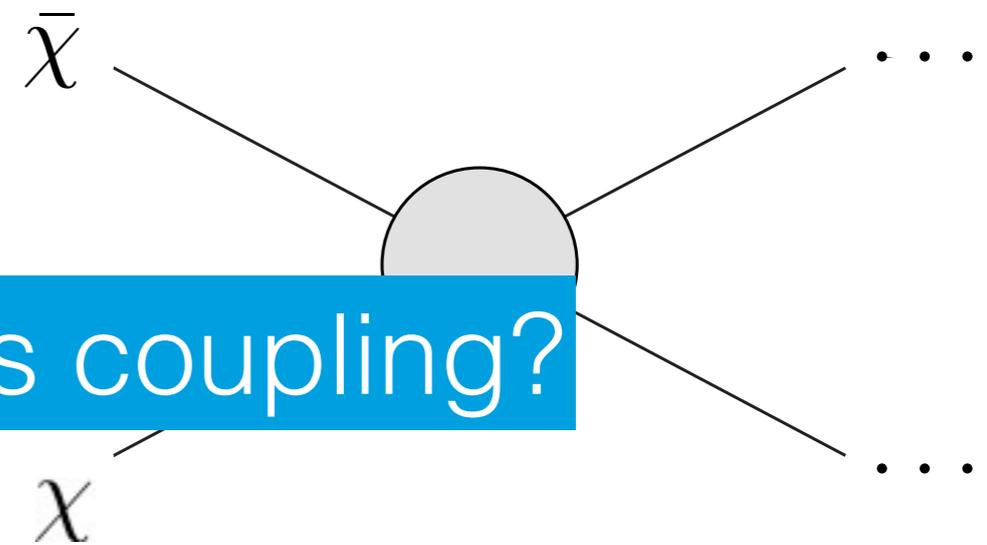
Well, how did it get here?  
(And go away?)



How do you generate this coupling?



Needs a coupling to  
(lighter) stuff

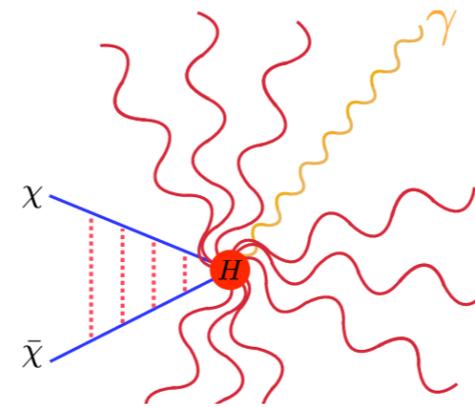


# Electroweak interactions? (WIMP)

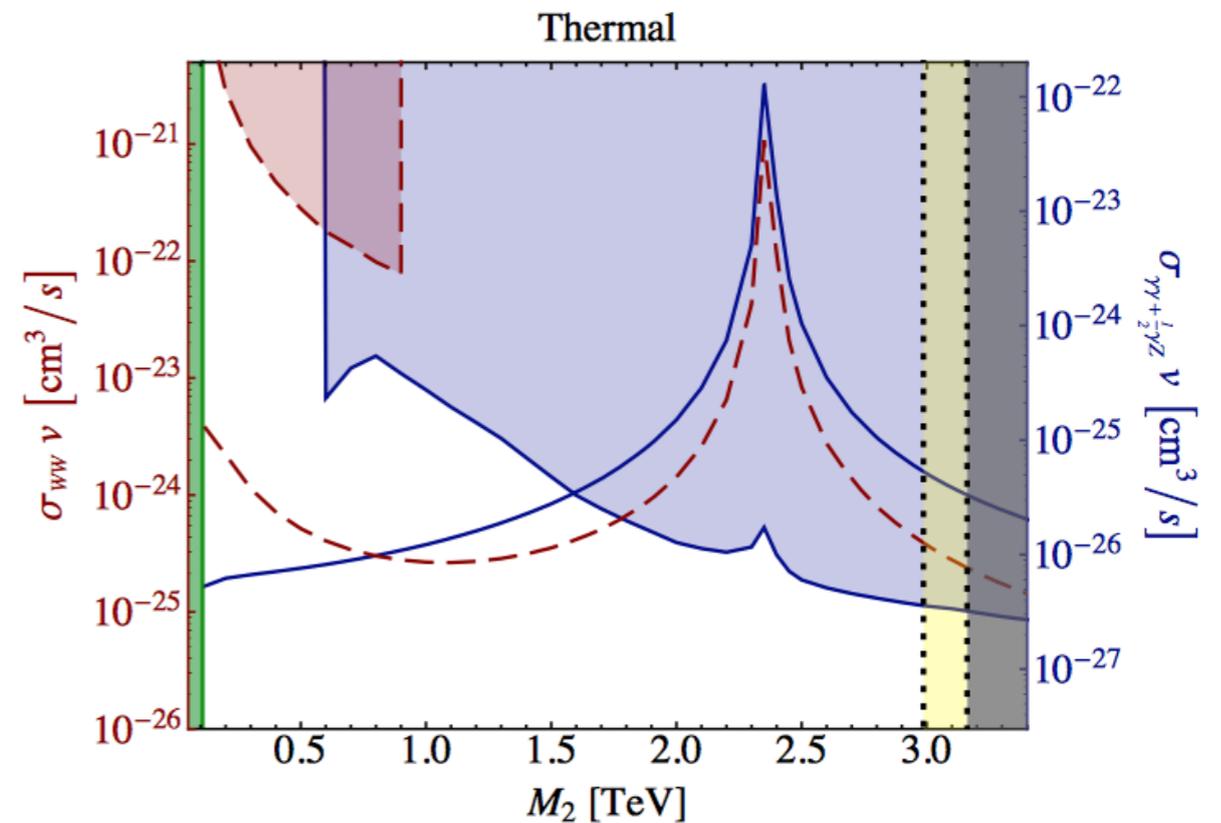
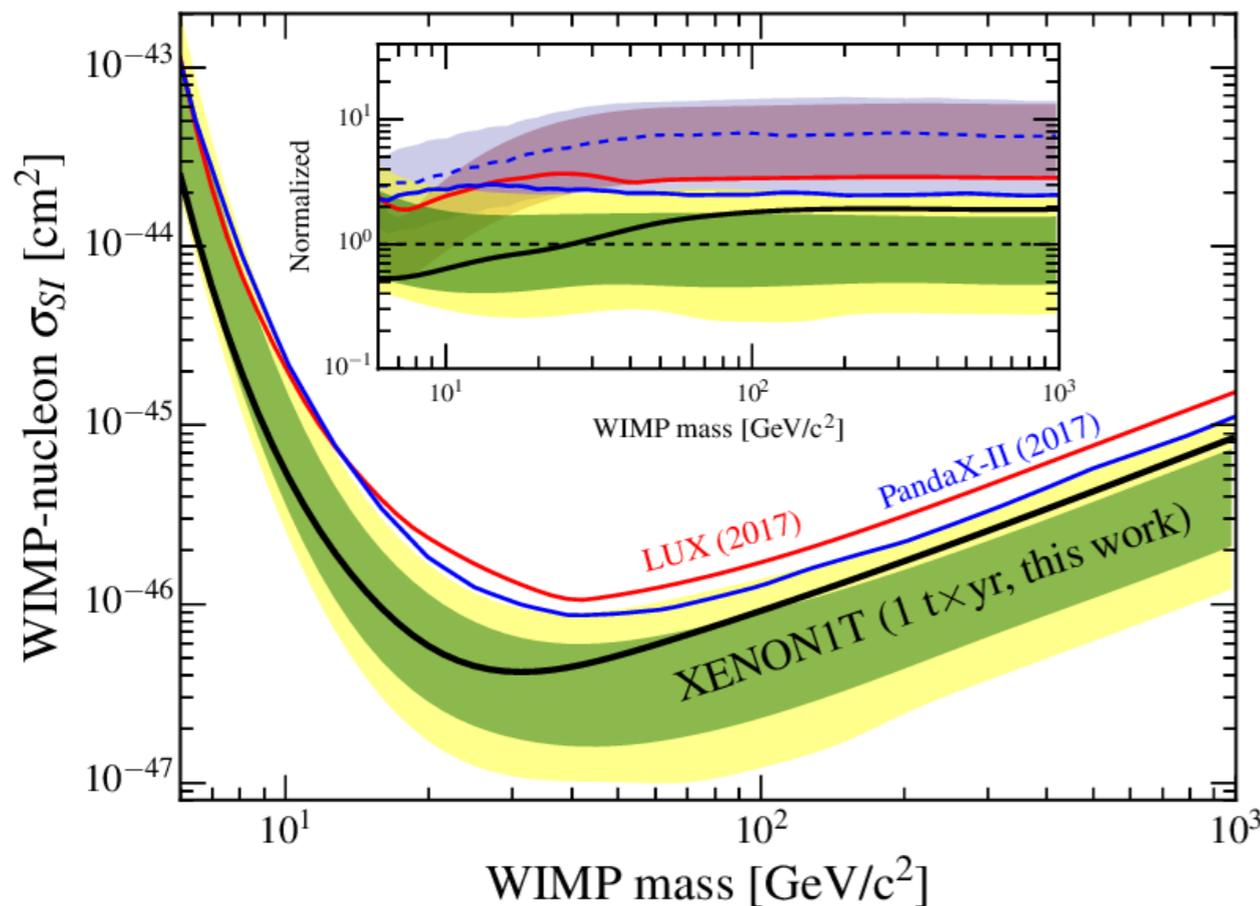
Nice because you get the right amount  $\Omega h^2 \sim \frac{1}{\langle \sigma v \rangle} \sim \frac{m^2}{g^4} \sim 0.1 \left( \frac{m}{m_{EW}} \right)^2 \left( \frac{g_{EW}}{g} \right)^4$

Very (too) detectable!

$$\sigma_{DD} \sim \frac{G_F^2 \mu^2}{\pi} Y^2 \sim 10^{-39} \text{ cm}^2 \left( \frac{Y}{1/2} \right)^2$$



Cohen et al.  
Baumgart et al., ...



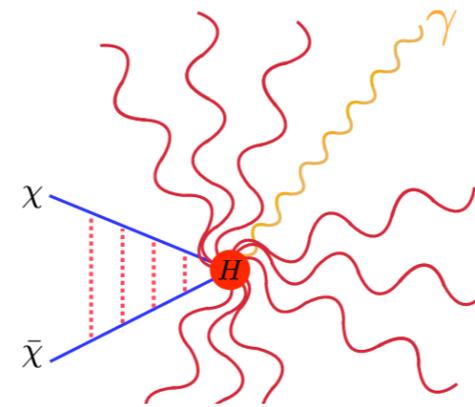
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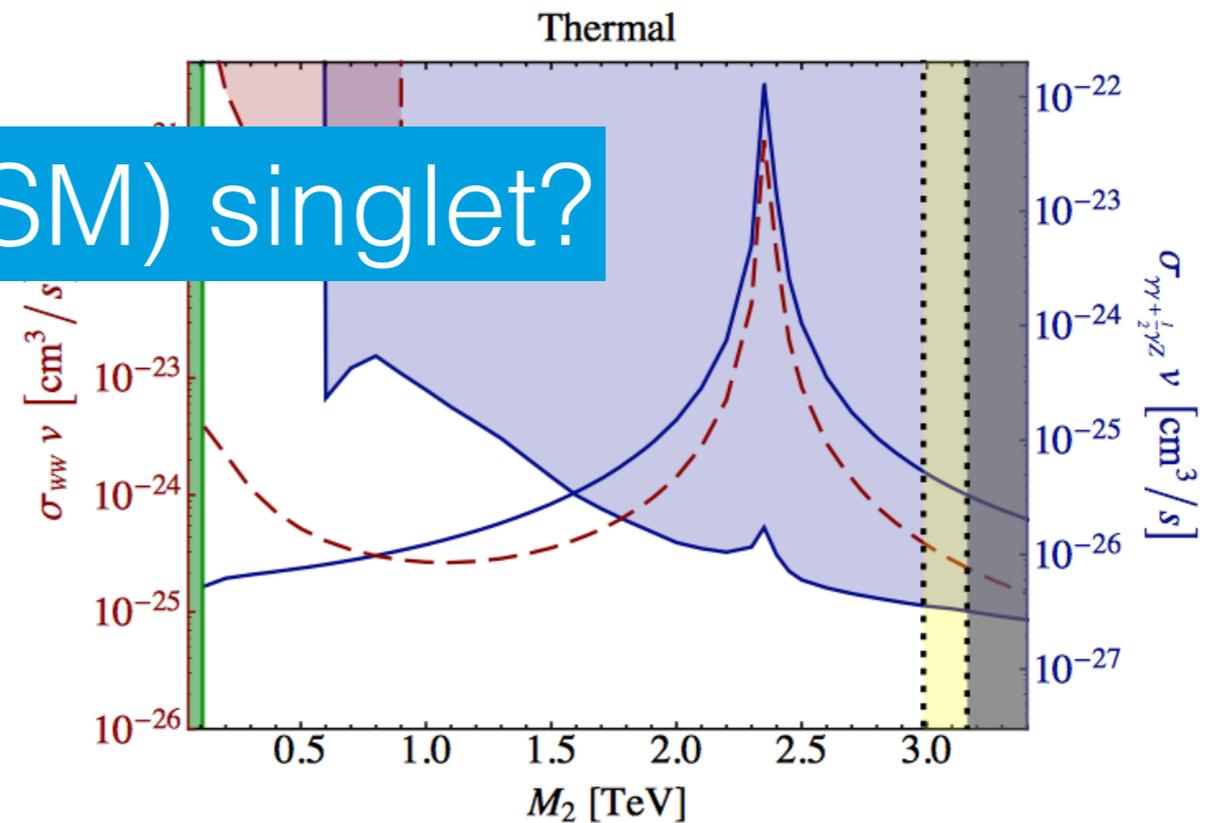
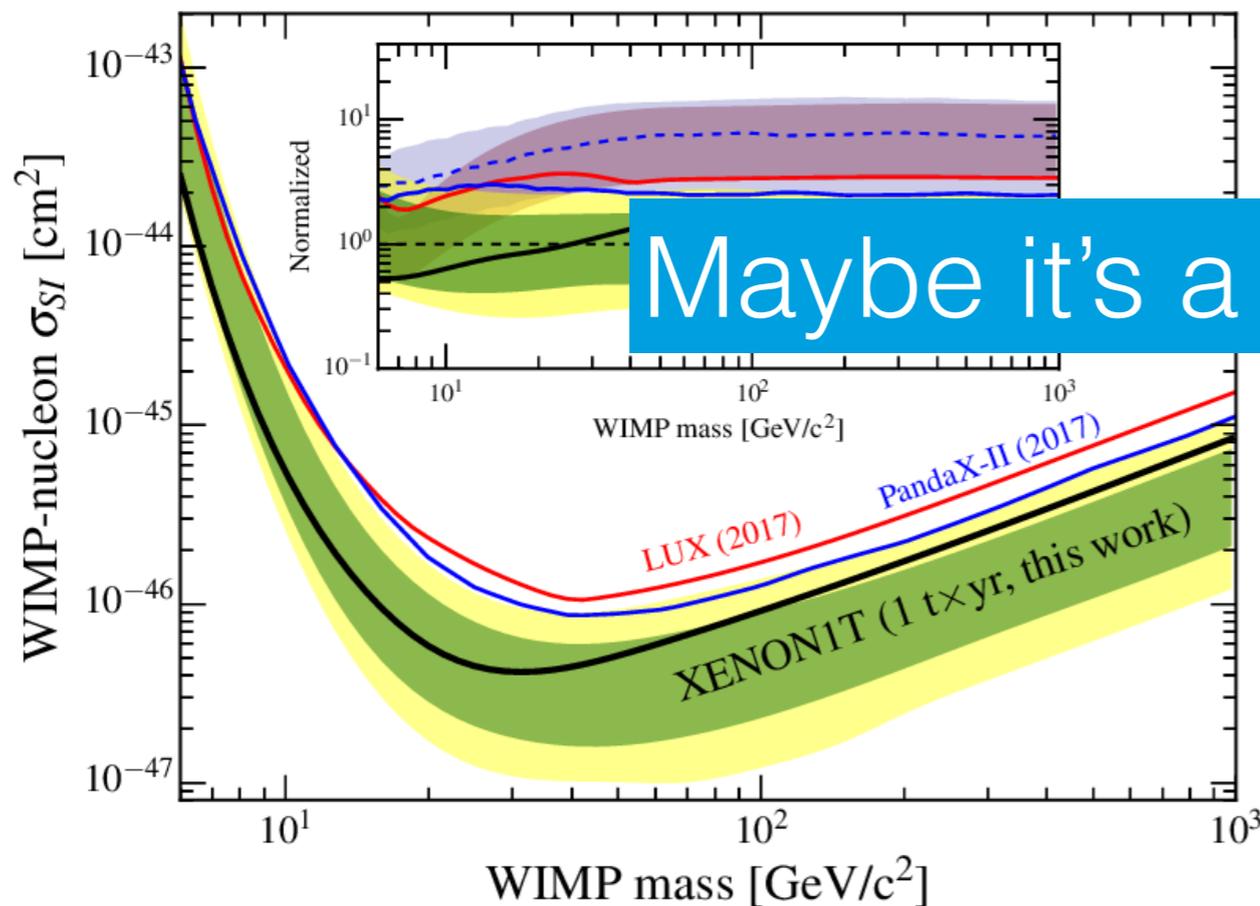
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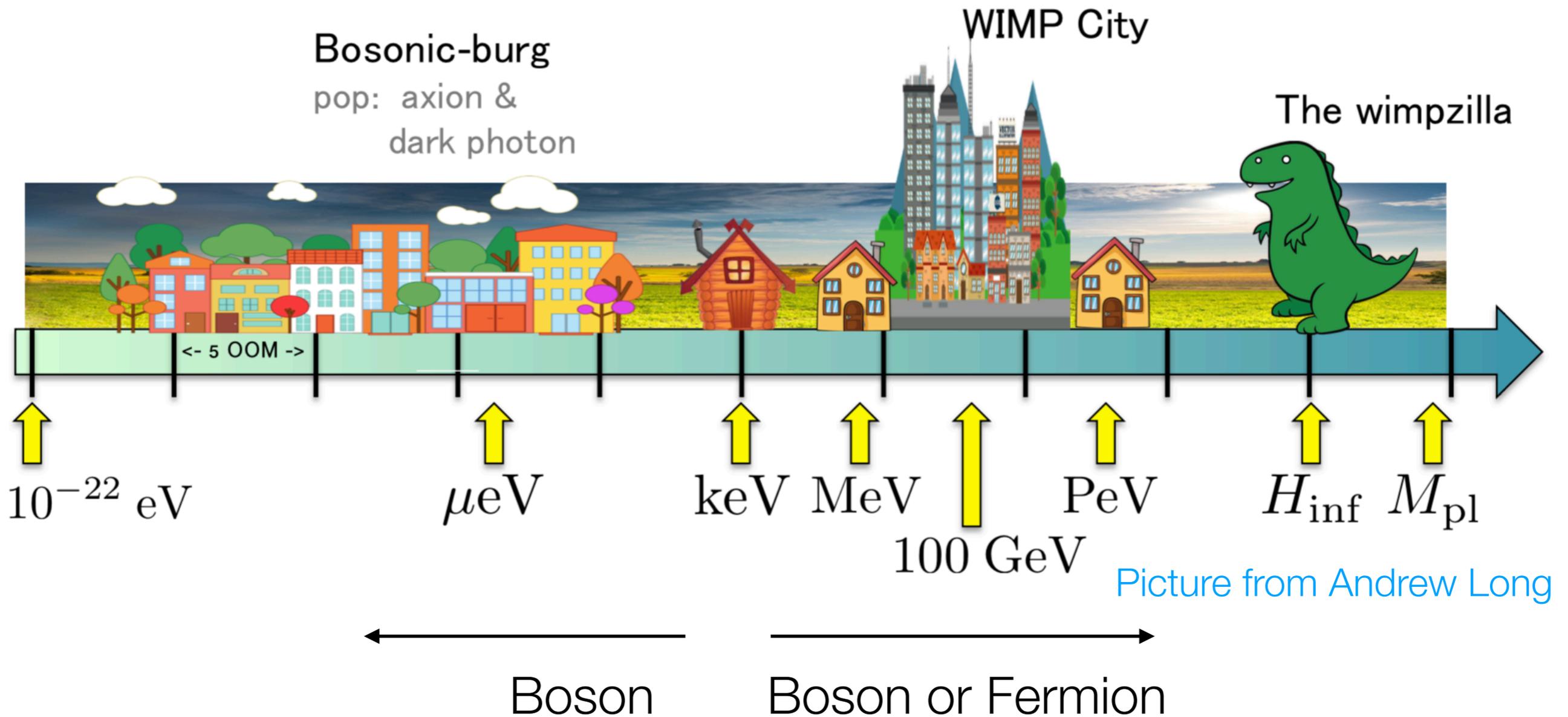
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Cohen et al.  
Baumgart et al., ...



# Beyond WIMPS, dark matter candidates span orders of magnitude in mass



# However...

## **Cosmological Lower Bound on Heavy-Neutrino Masses**

Benjamin W. Lee<sup>(a)</sup>

*Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory,<sup>(b)</sup> Batavia, Illinois 60510*

and

Steven Weinberg<sup>(c)</sup>

*Stanford University, Physics Department, Stanford, California 94305*

*(Received 13 May 1977)*

Lee-Weinberg bound for  
light dark matter implies  
new annihilation channel

$$m_L (N_A / \sqrt{N_F})^{0.51} \gtrsim 5.2 \text{ GeV}$$

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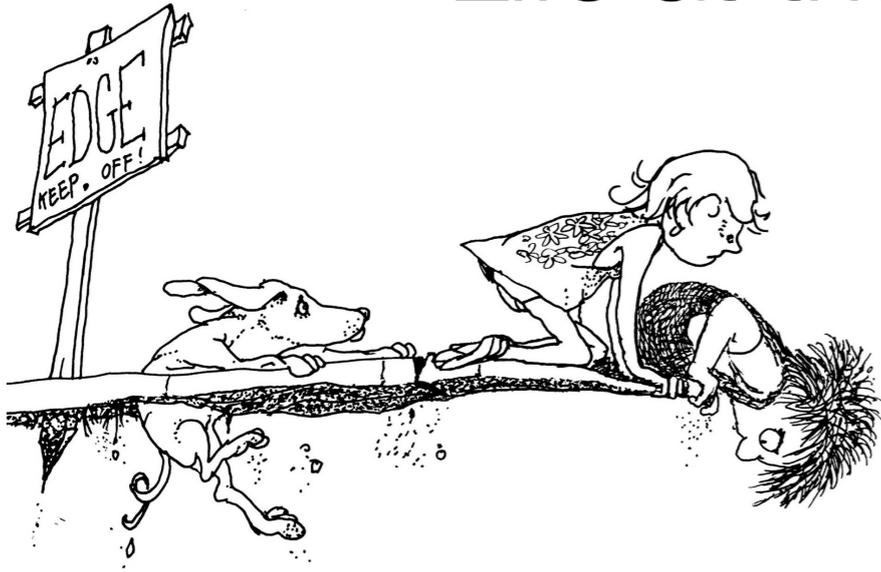
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Lee-Weinberg bound for  
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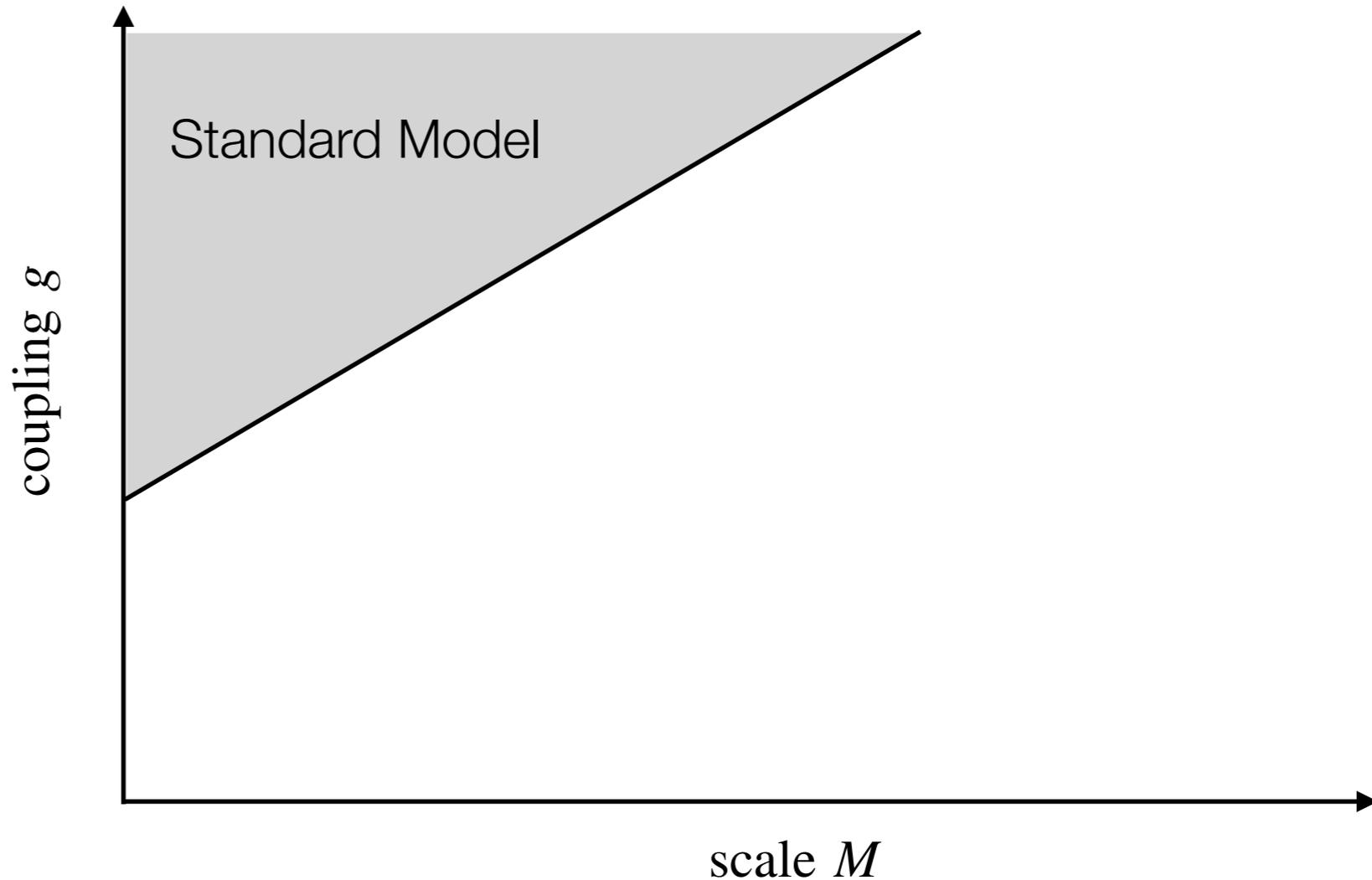
$$m_L (N_A / \sqrt{N_F})^{0.51} \gtrsim 5.2 \text{ GeV}$$

Light dark matter often requires new states!

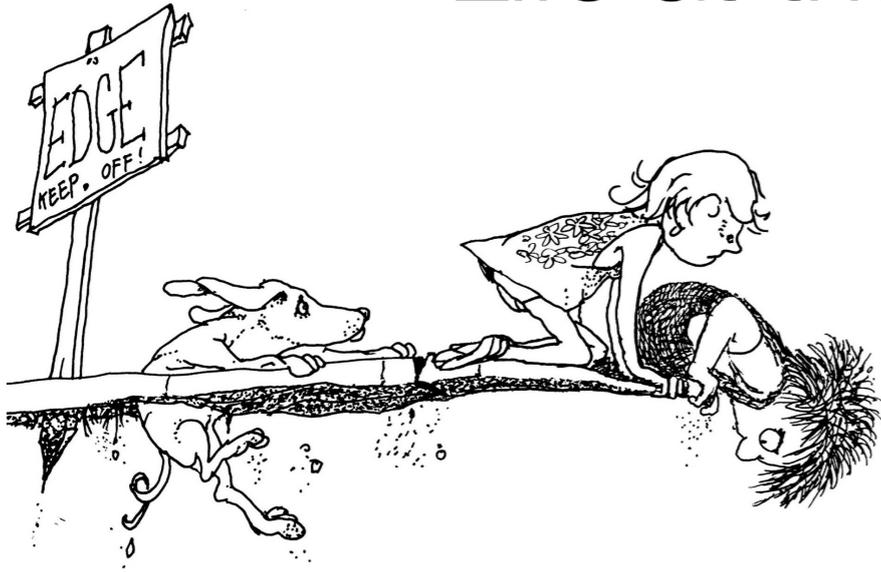
# Life at the frontier of the Standard Model



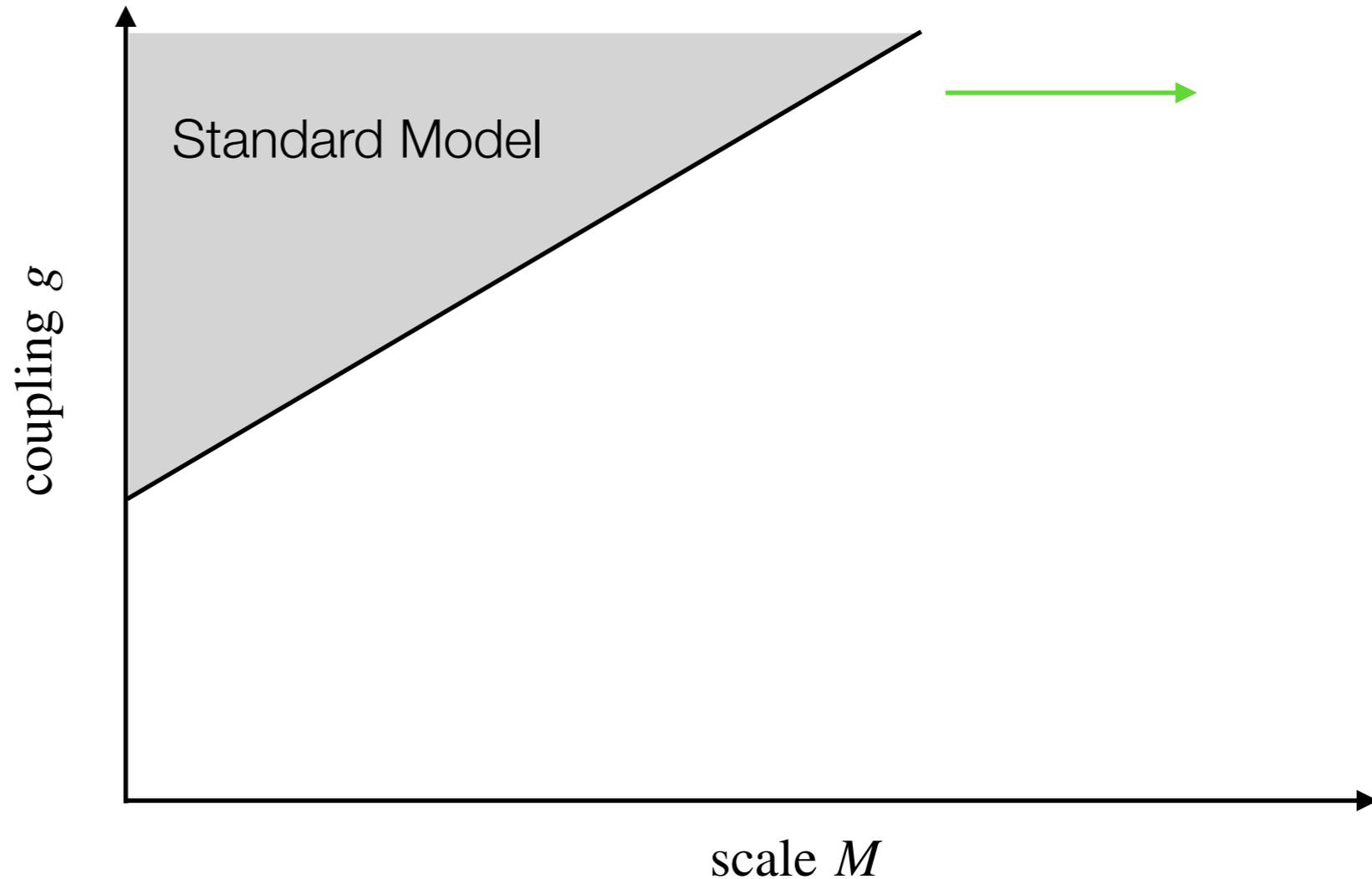
Can generally  
parametrize new effects  
in terms of coupling and  
energy/distance<sup>-1</sup> scale



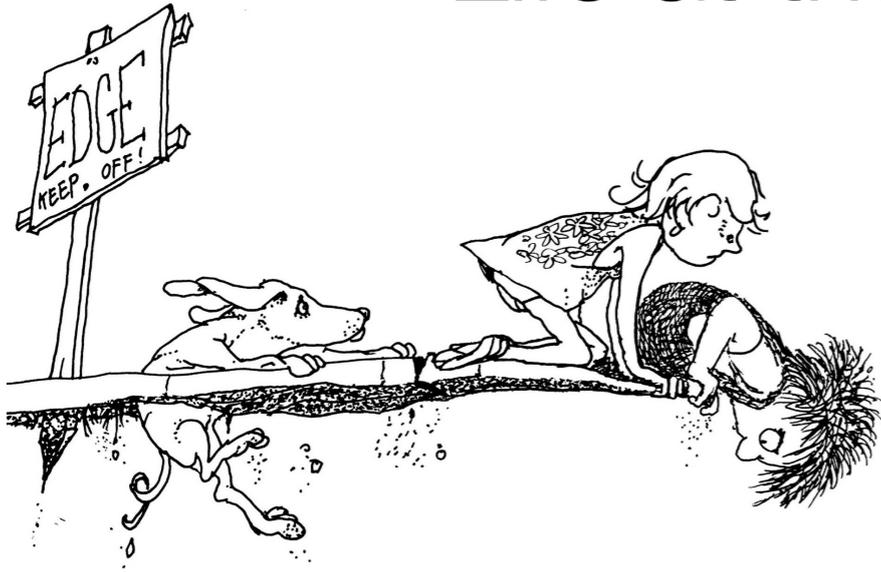
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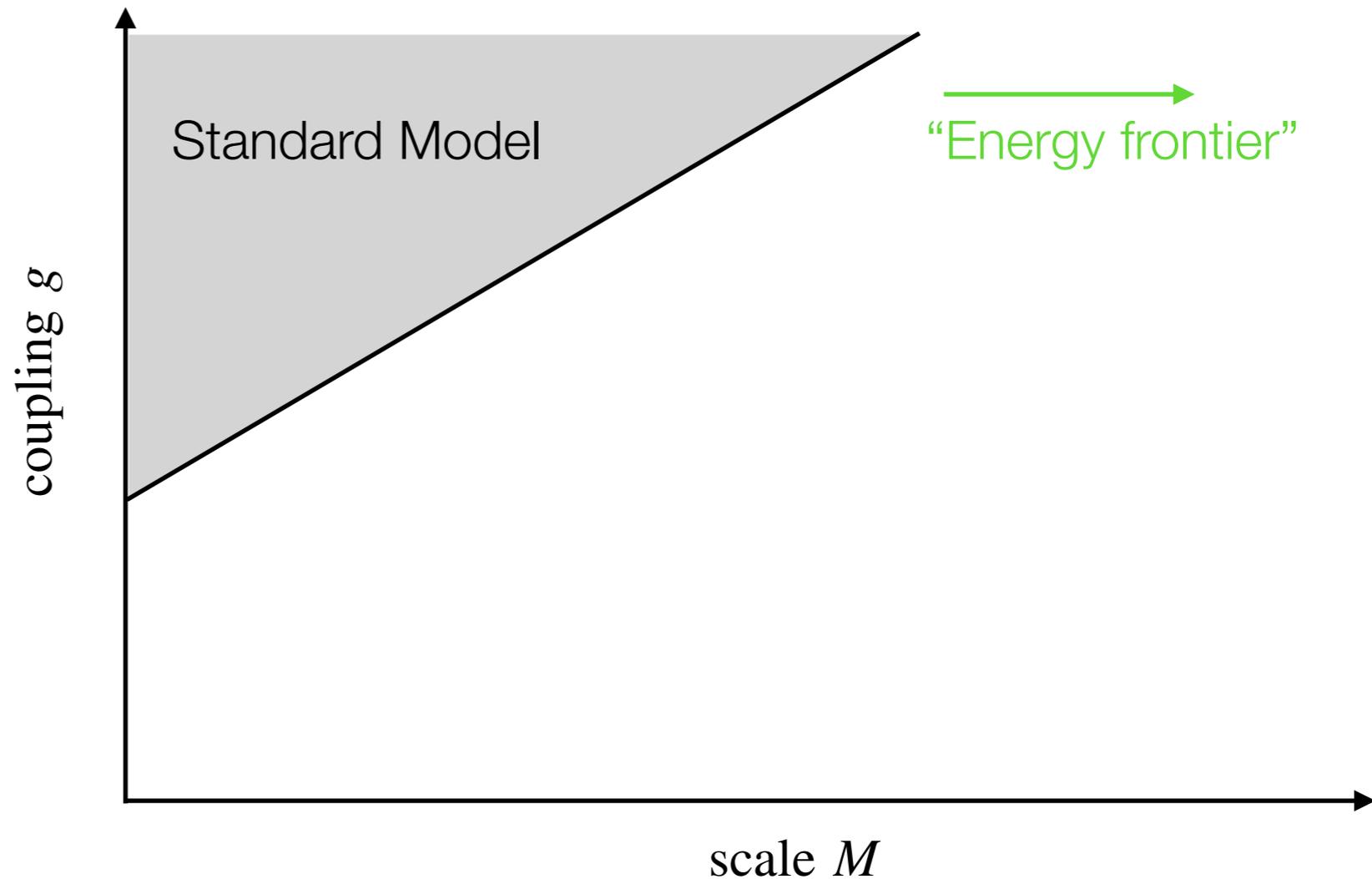
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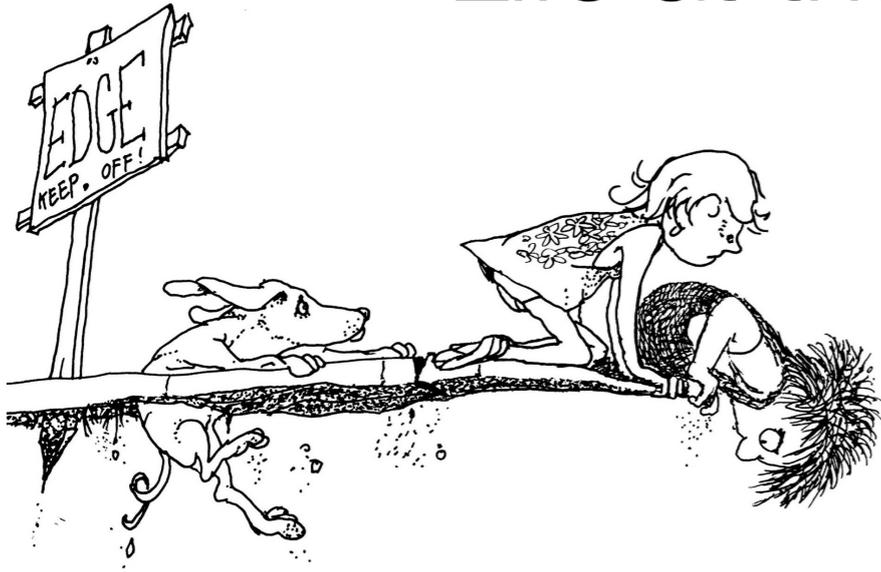
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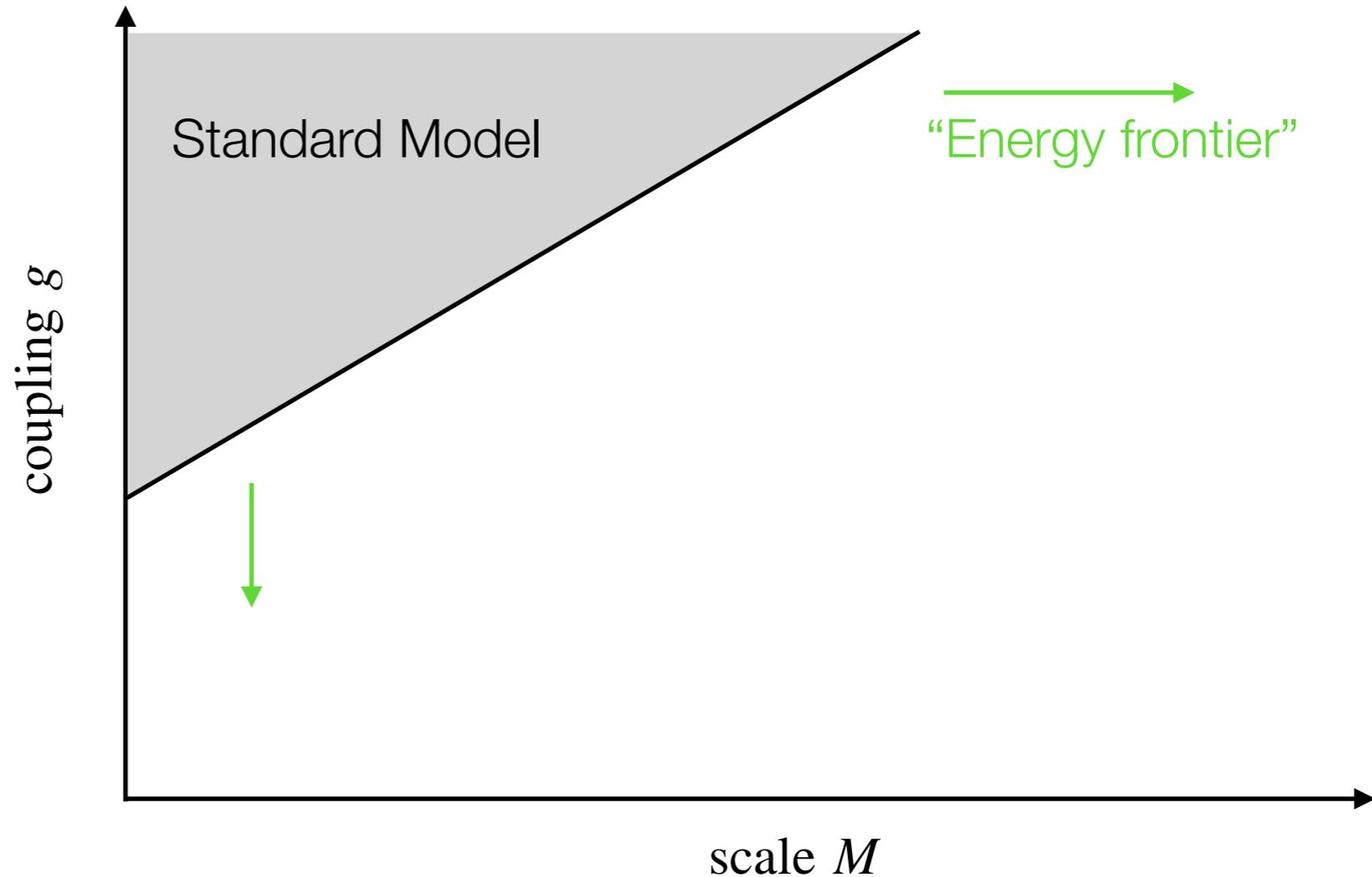
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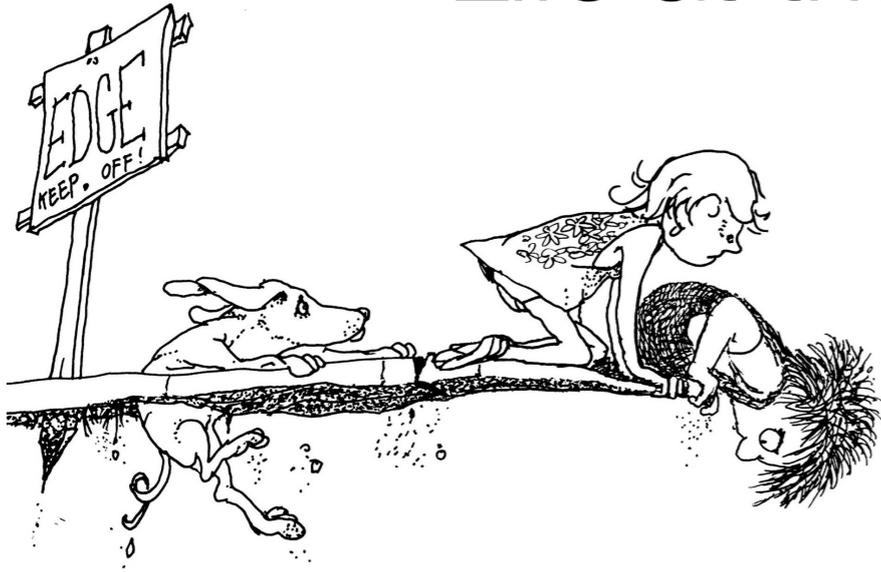
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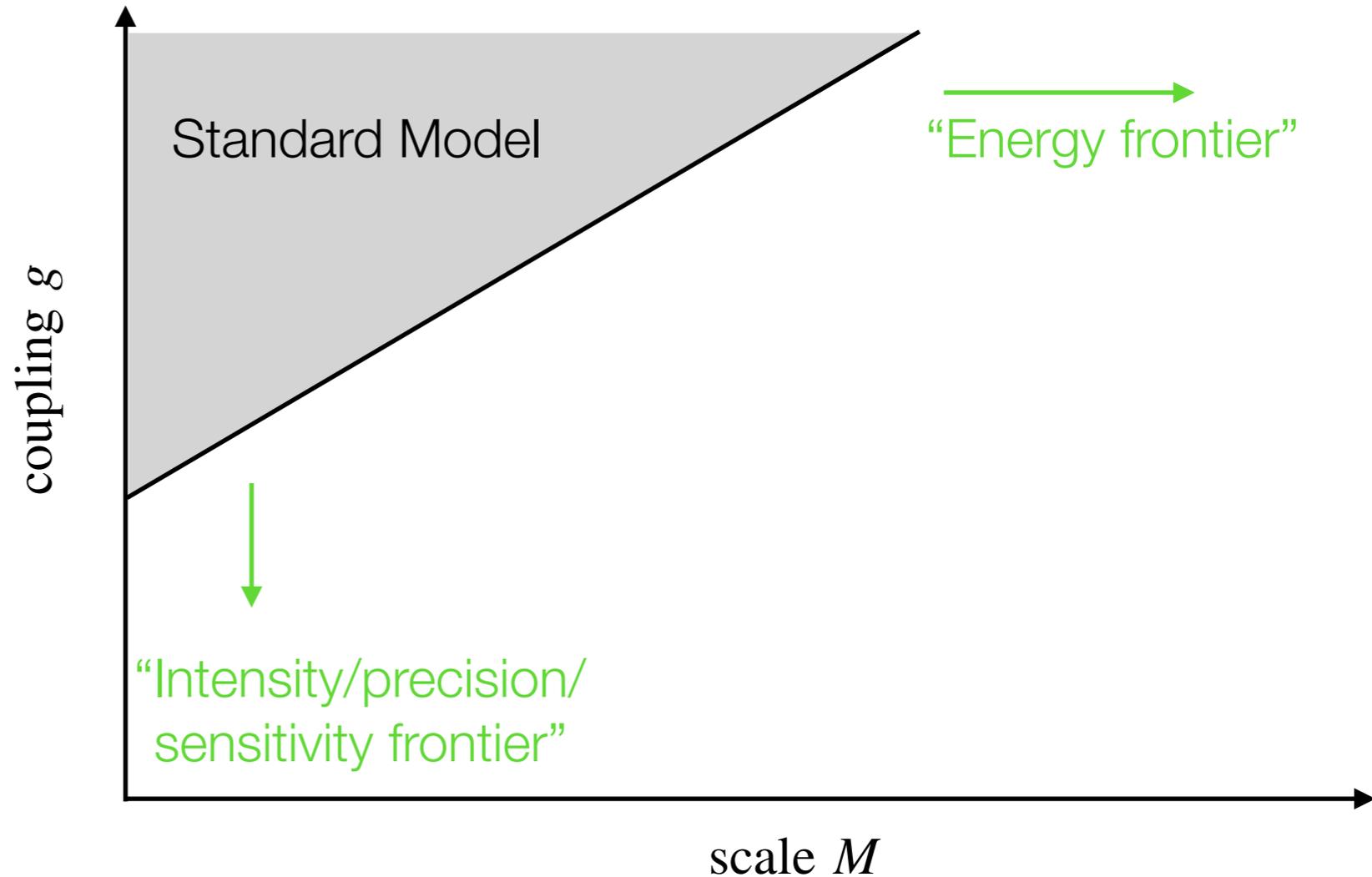
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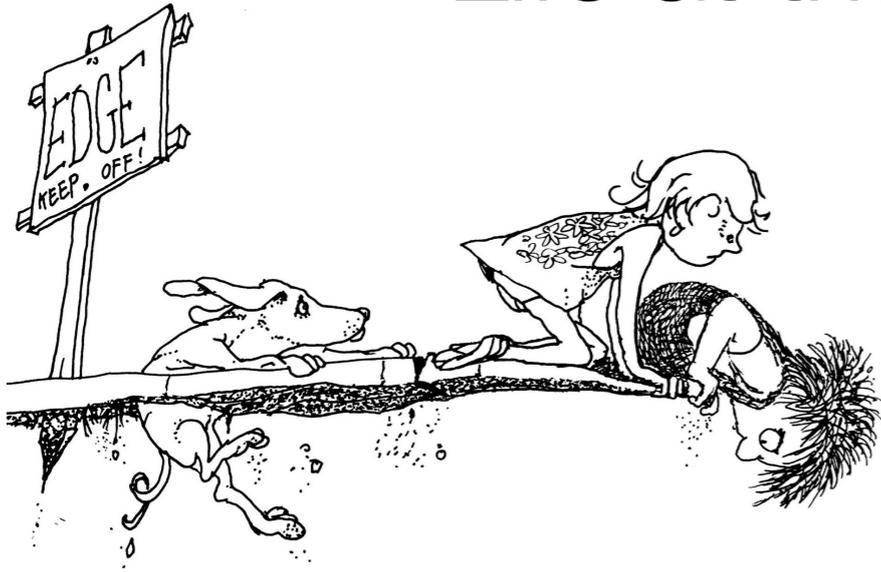
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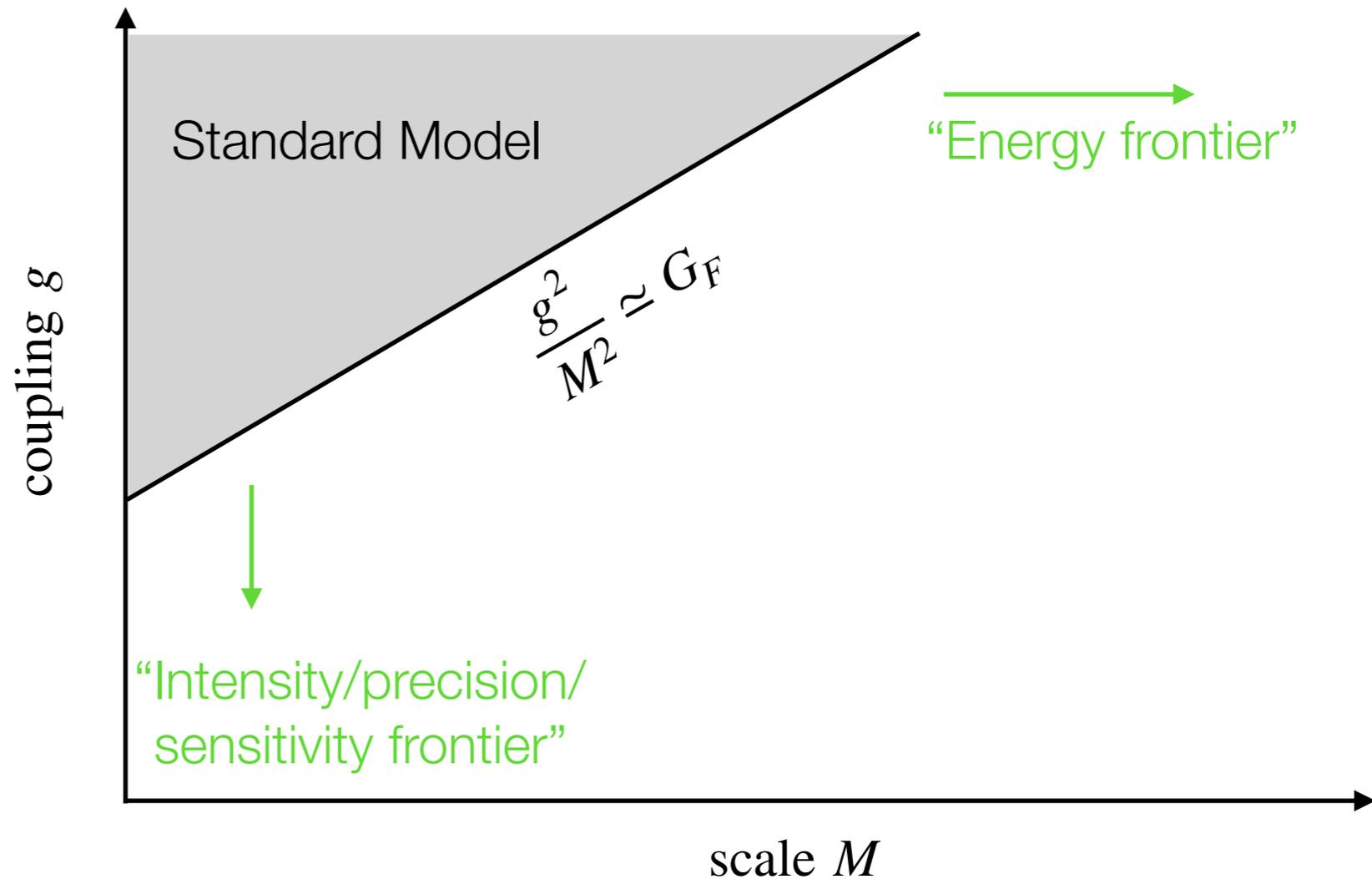
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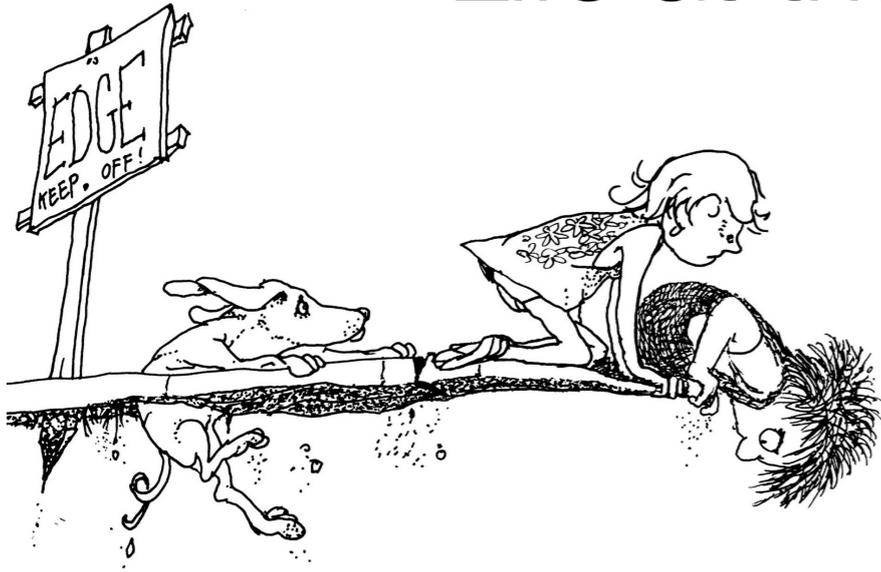
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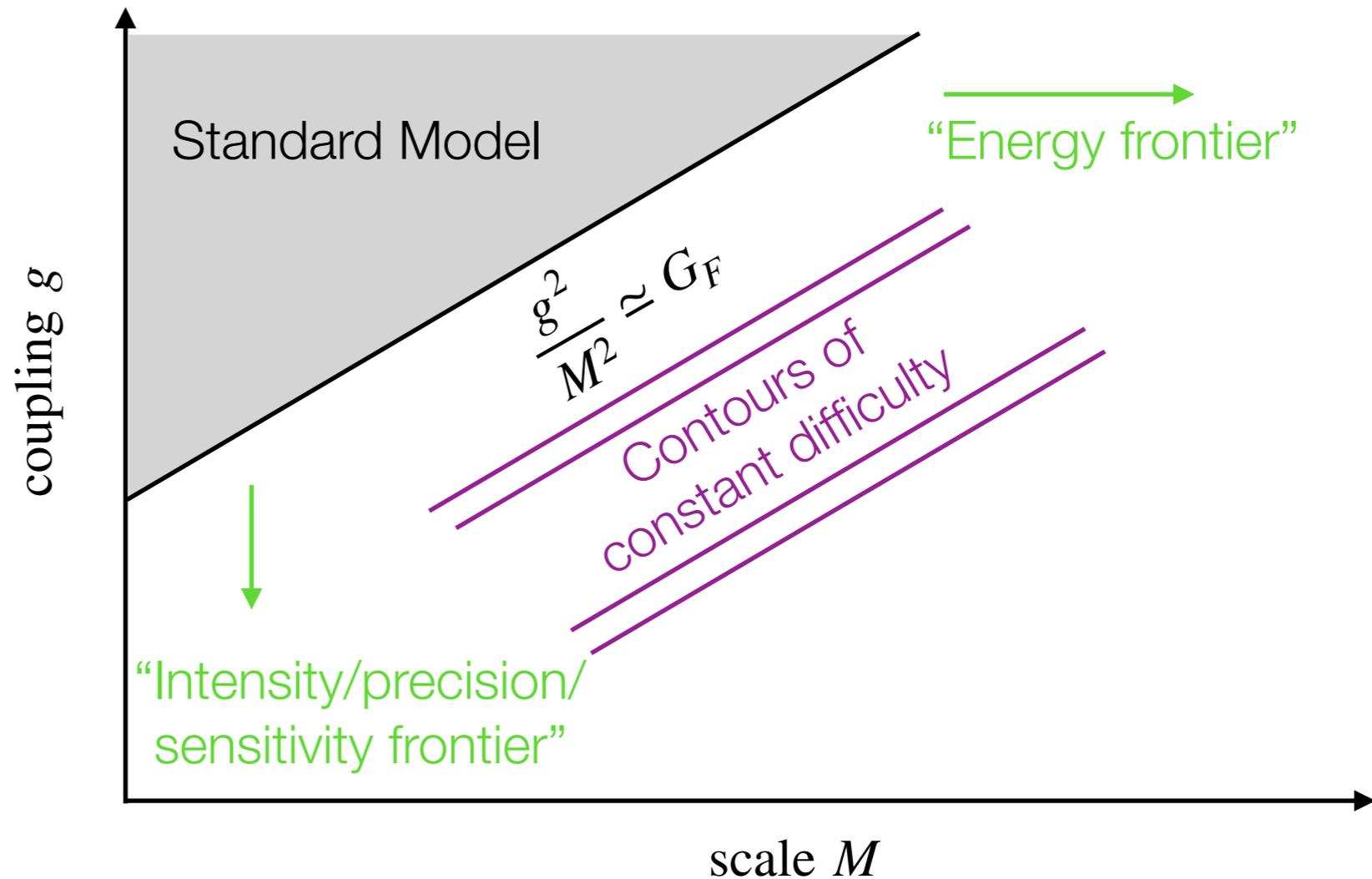
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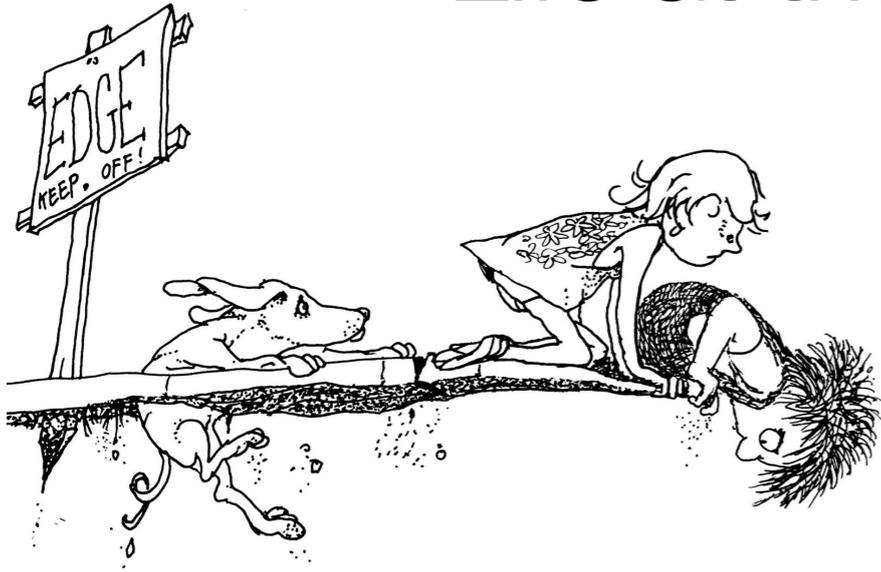
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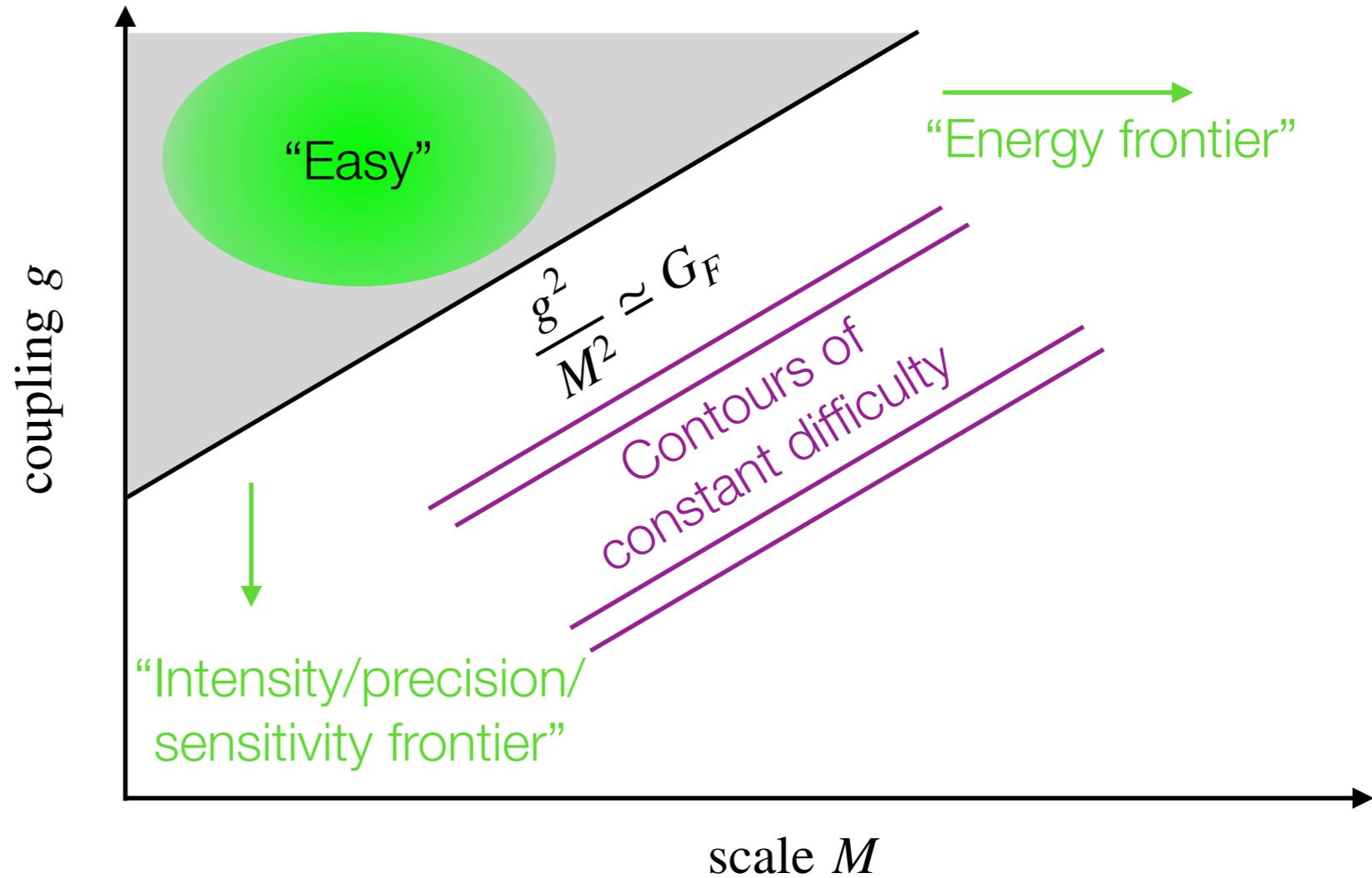
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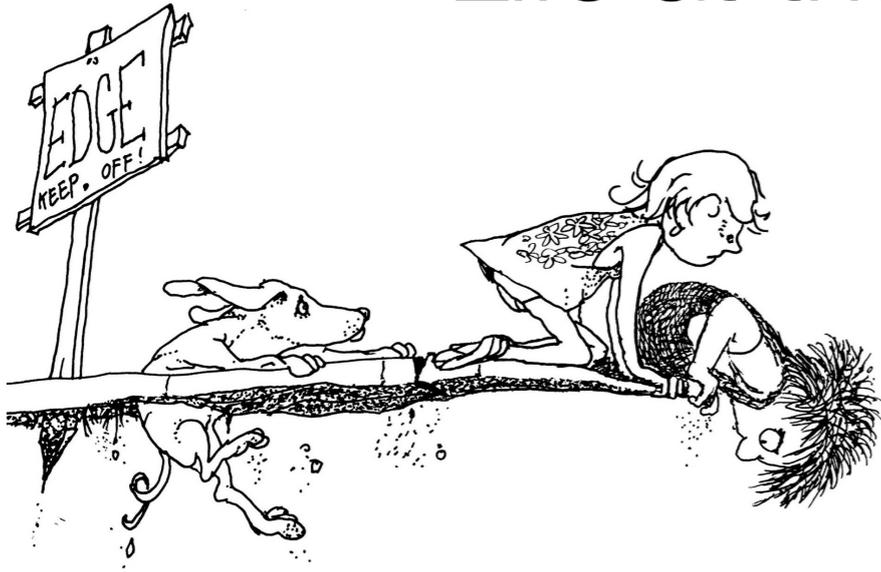
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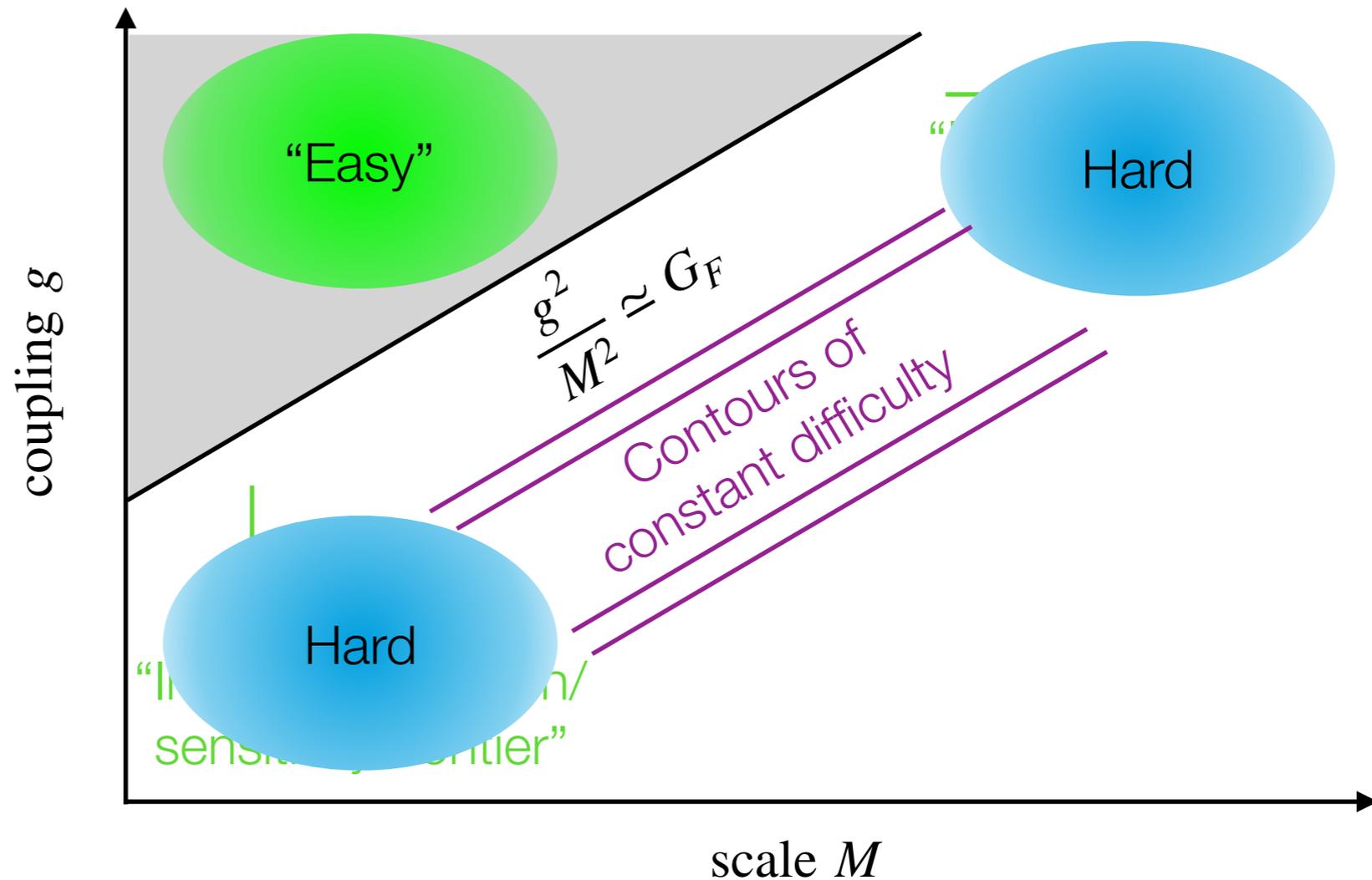
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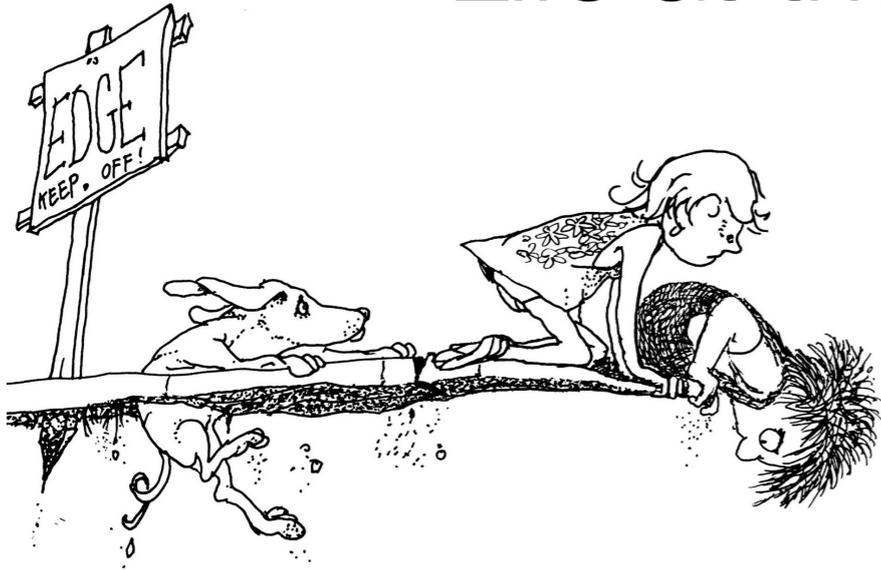
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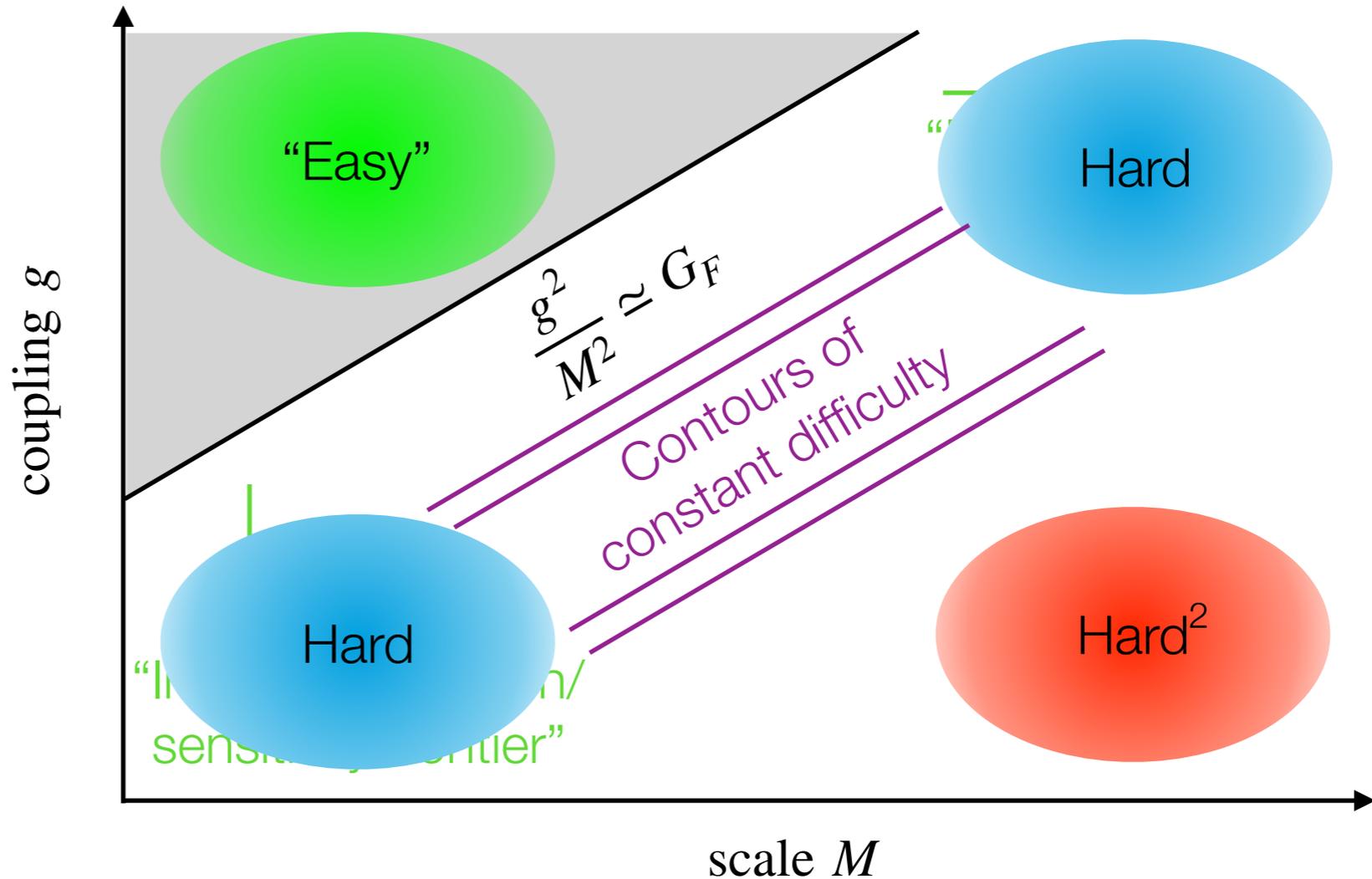
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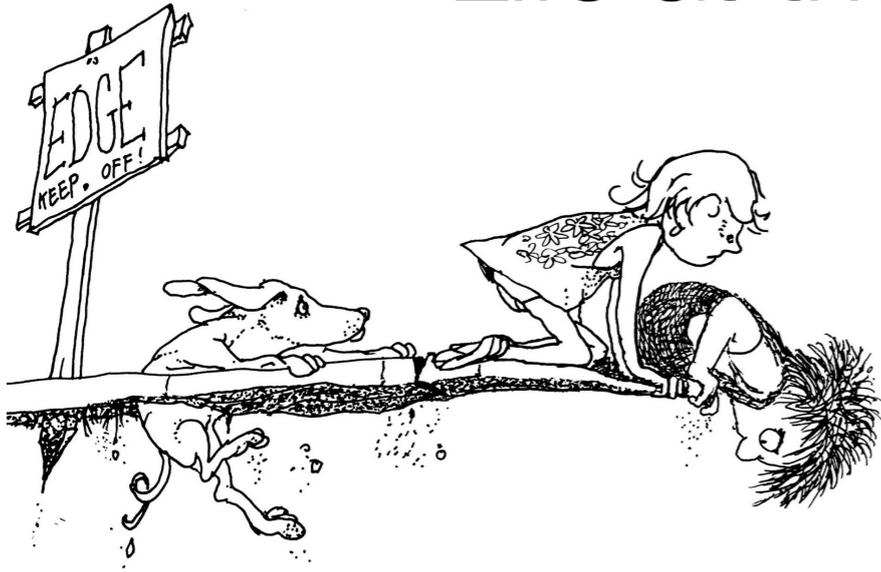
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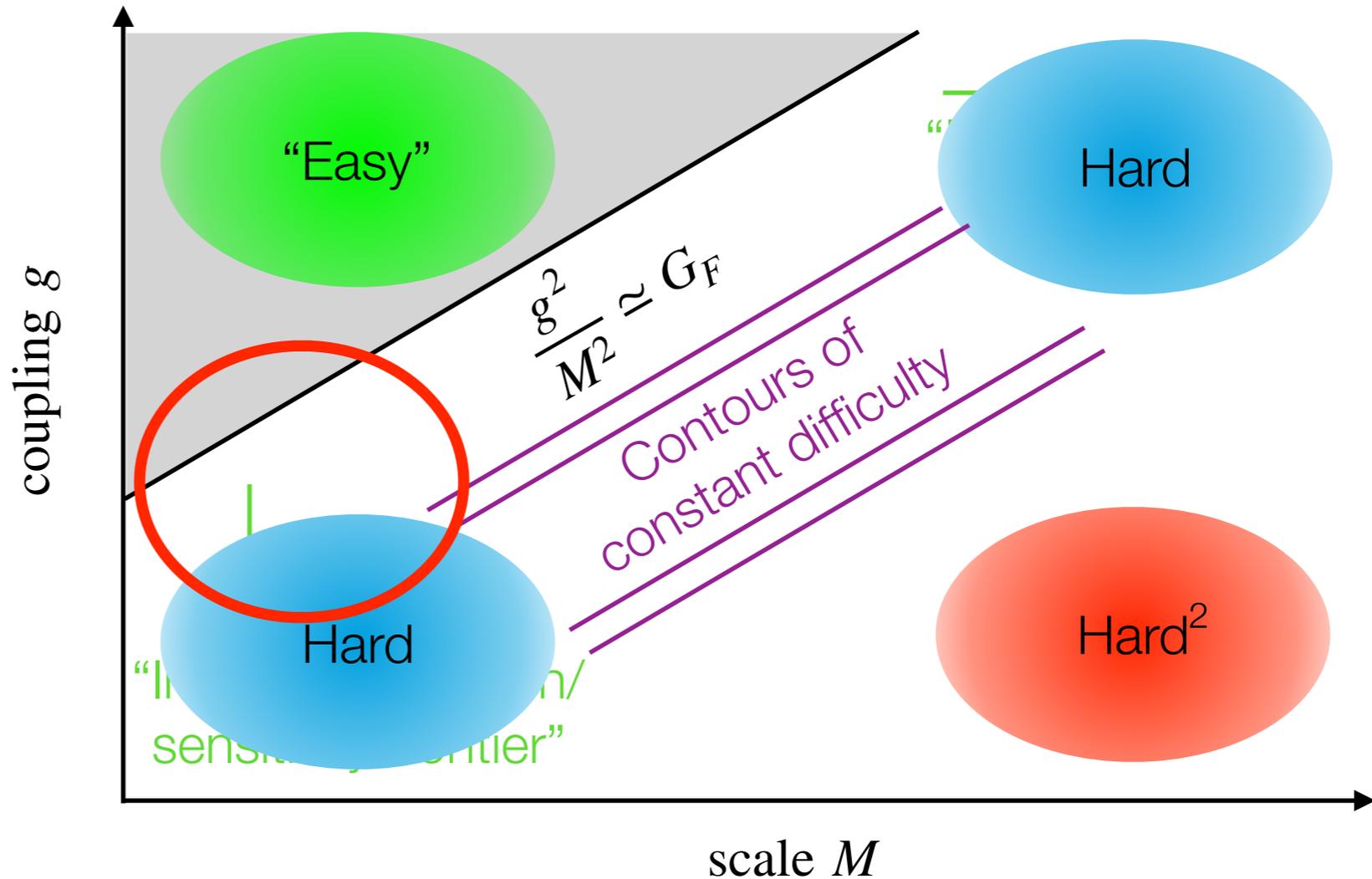
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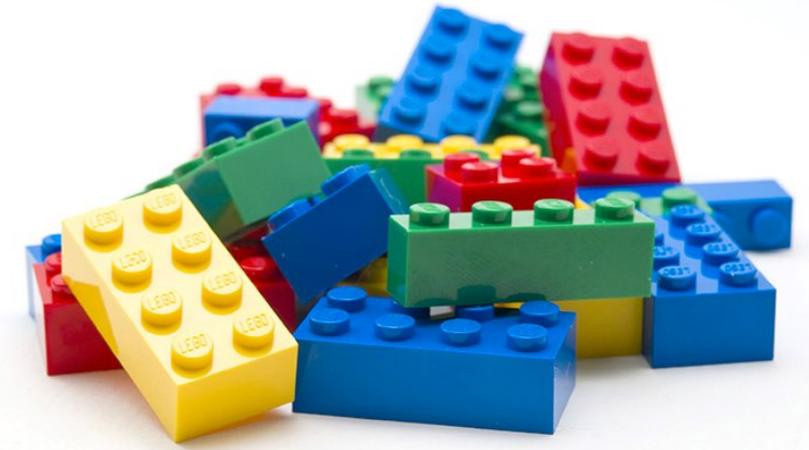


Can generally parametrize new effects in terms of coupling and energy/distance<sup>-1</sup> scale



How do you couple light stuff “at the frontier” without disturbing the successes of the SM?

# Building a Dark Sector



Standard Model gauge symmetries/  
forces & particle content:

EWSB

$$SU(3)_c \times SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y \rightarrow SU(3)_c \times U(1)_{em}$$

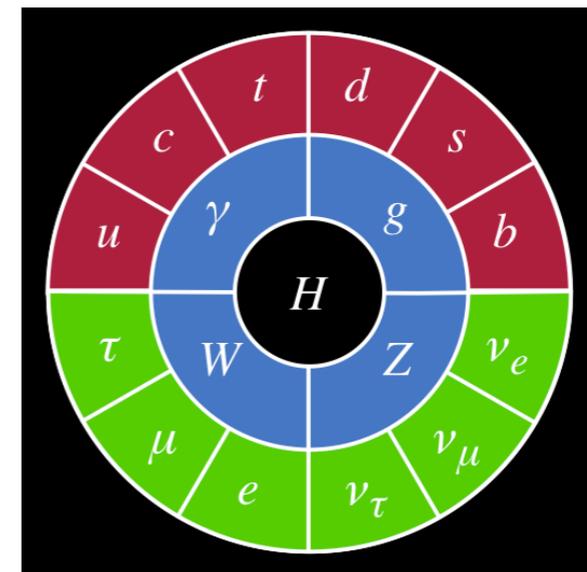
$$G_\mu^a, W_\mu^b, B_\mu \rightarrow G_\mu^a, A_\mu$$

$$L = \left( \begin{array}{c} \nu_L \\ e_L \end{array} \right), e_R$$

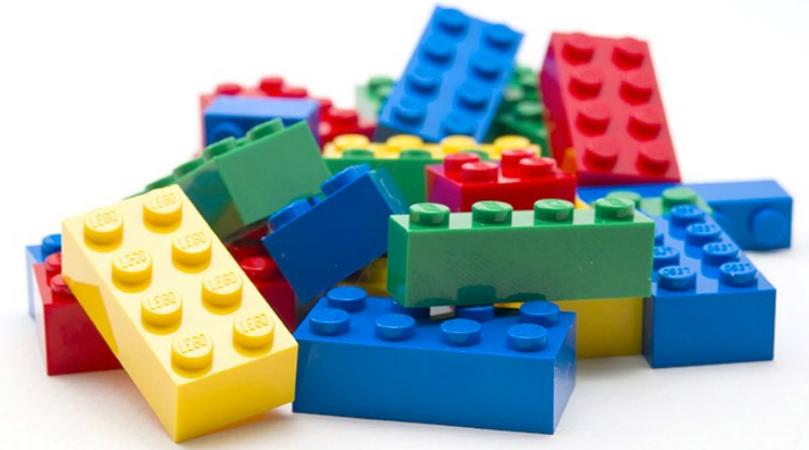
$$Q = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_L \\ d_L \end{array} \right), u_R, d_R$$

$$H = \left( \begin{array}{c} \rho^+ \\ v + h + \rho^0 \end{array} \right)$$

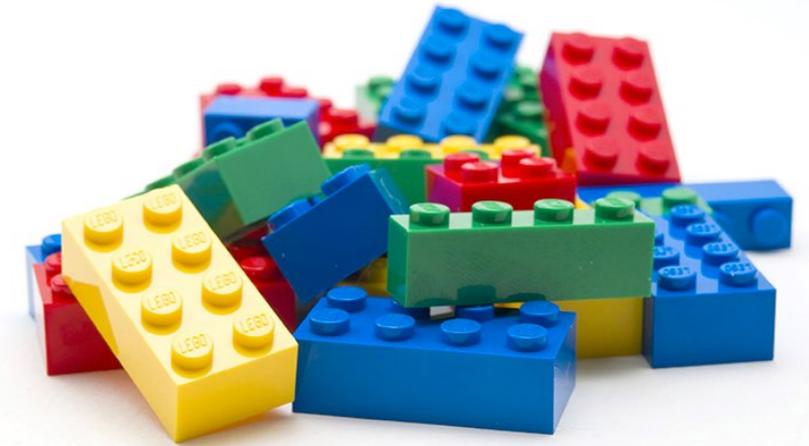
}  $\times 3$



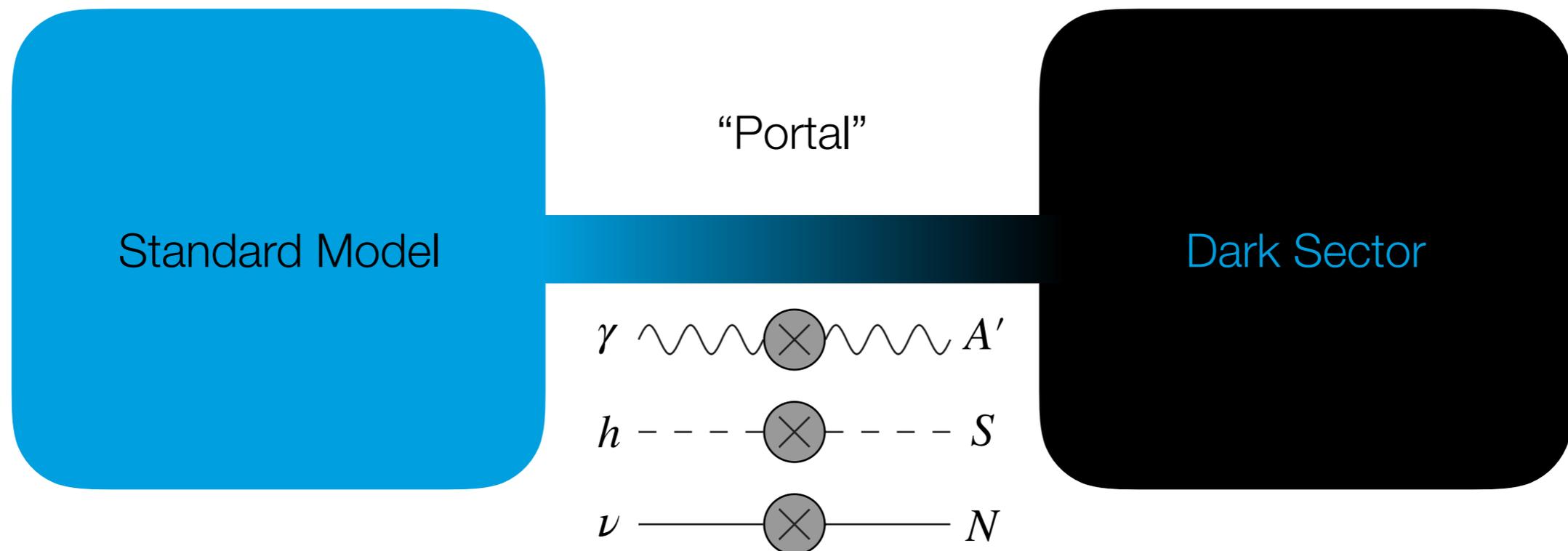
# Building a Dark Sector



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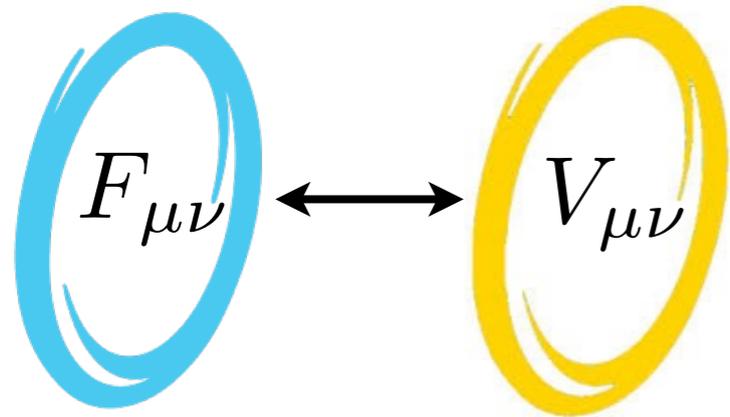
A dark sector is uncharged under SM forces: strong, weak, E&M



But can be connected via a “portal” — mixing with SM particles

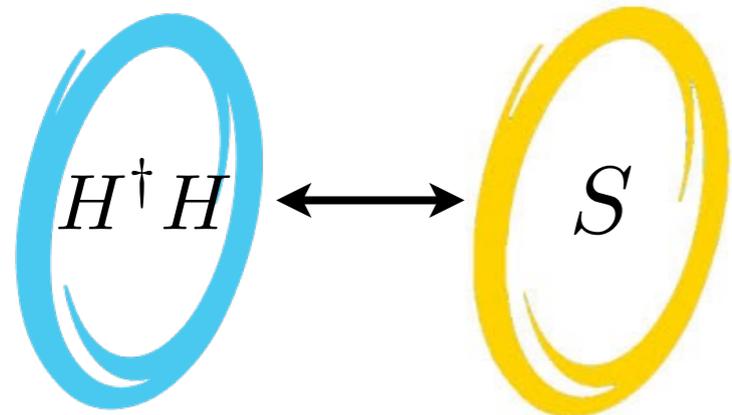
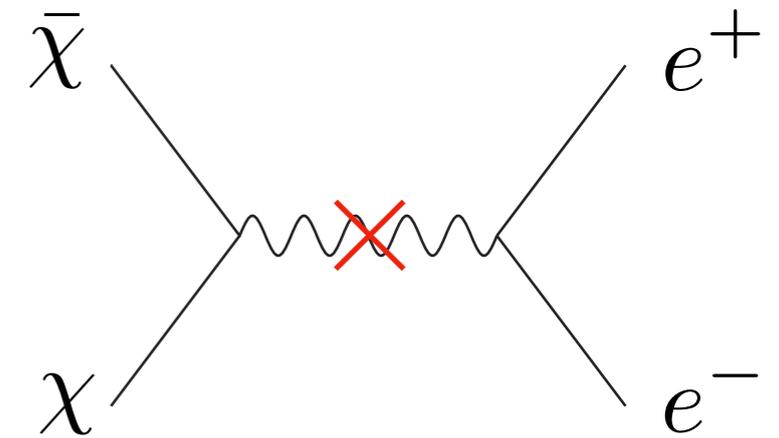
- photon — coupling proportional to SM particle electric charge
- Higgs boson — coupling proportional to SM particle mass
- Neutrinos — couplings only via weak interactions

# DM through portals



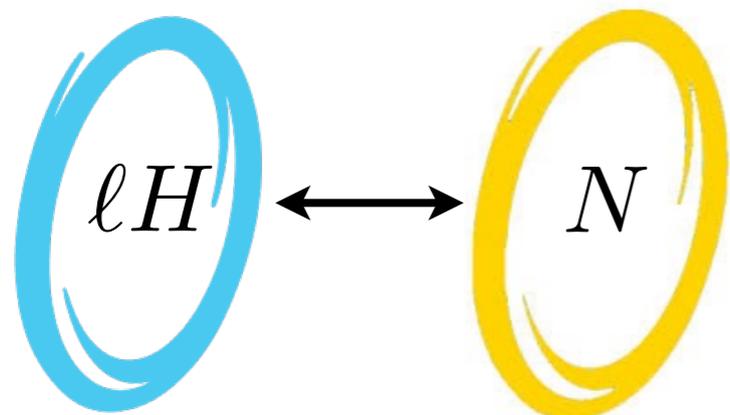
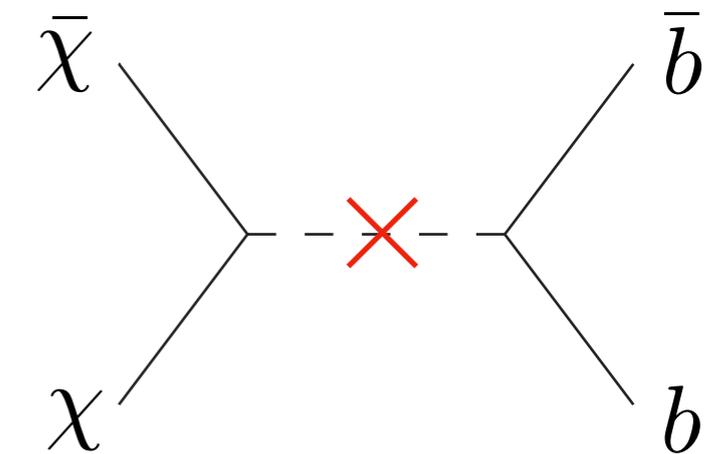
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{mix}} = \frac{\epsilon}{2} F^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu}$$

“Vector Portal”  
 (“Kinetic Mixing”)



$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{mix}} = AH^\dagger HS \rightarrow 2AvhS$$

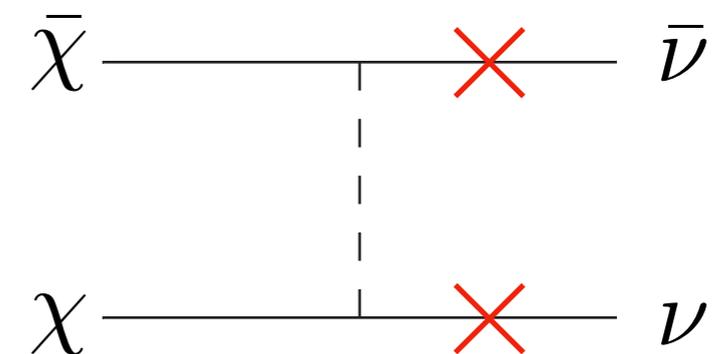
“Higgs Portal”



$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{mix}} = \bar{L}HN + \text{h.c.}$$

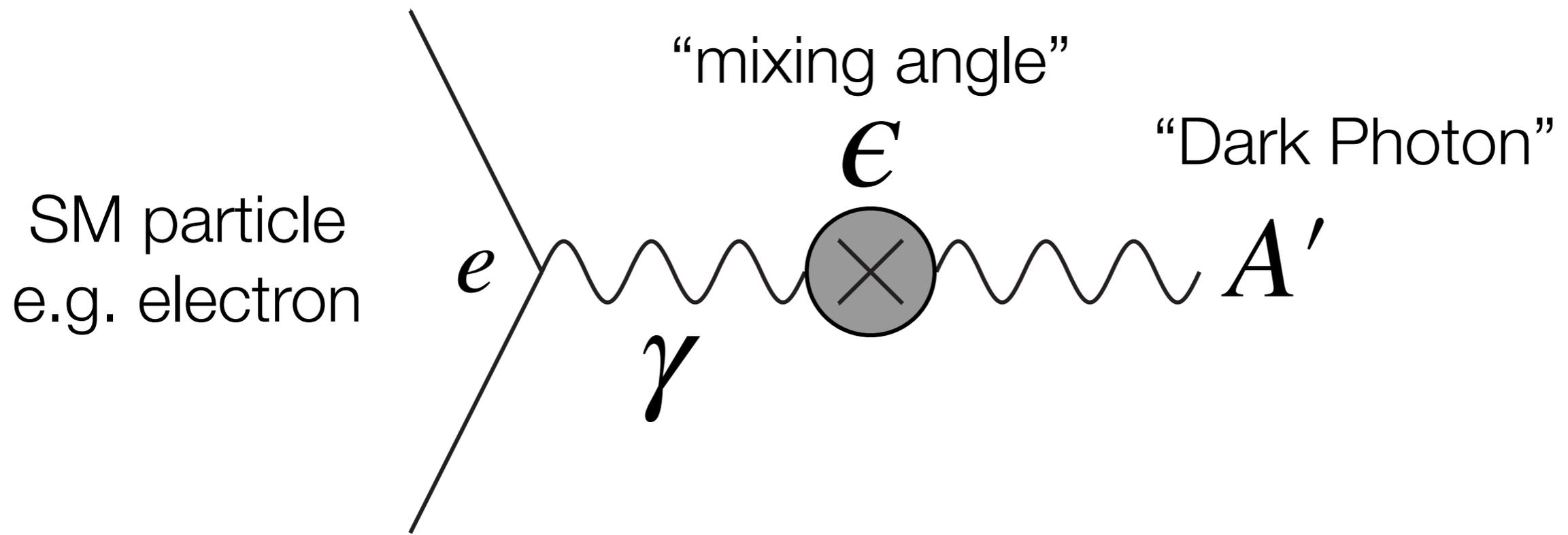
$$\rightarrow v\bar{\nu}N + \text{h.c.}$$

“Neutrino Portal”



# Vector Portal $\mathcal{L} \supset \frac{\epsilon}{2} F^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu}$

Okun '82  
 Galison & Manohar '84  
 Holdom '86



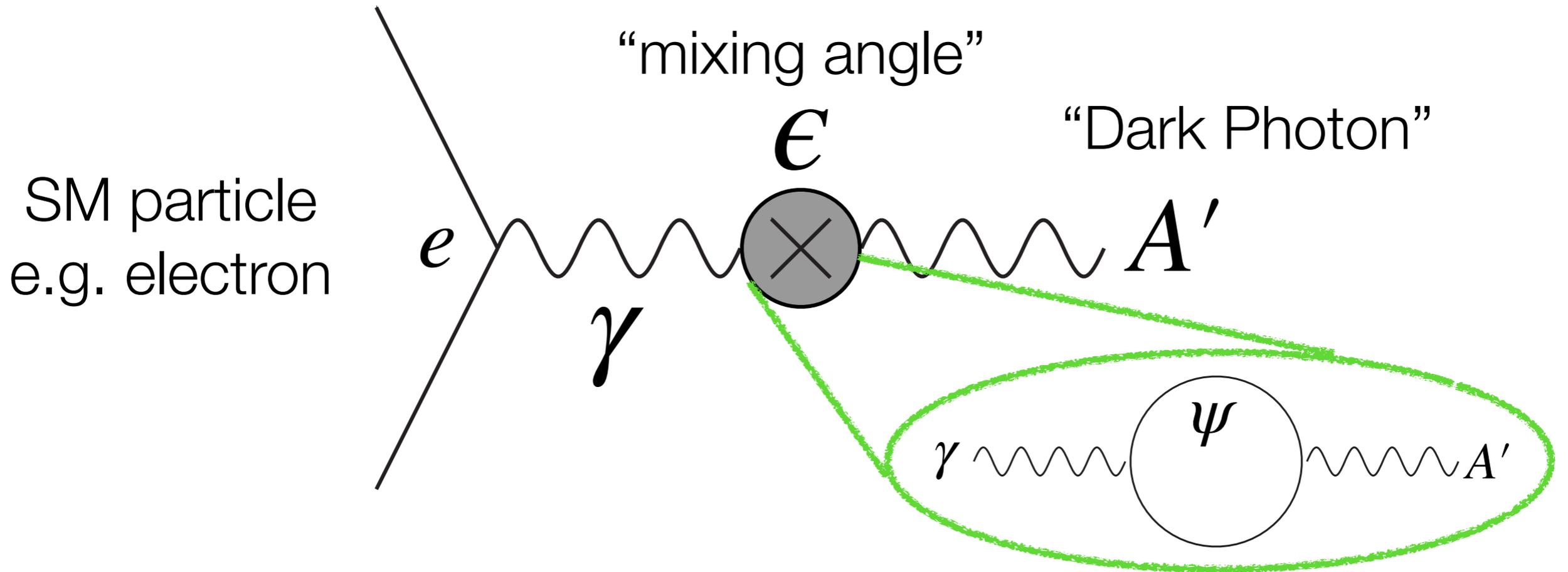
# Vector Portal

$$\mathcal{L} \supset \frac{\epsilon}{2} F^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu}$$

Okun '82

Galison & Manohar '84

Holdom '86



Natural set of  
parameters

$$\epsilon \sim 10^{-3} - 10^{-6}$$

$$m_{A'} \sim \text{MeV} - \text{GeV}$$

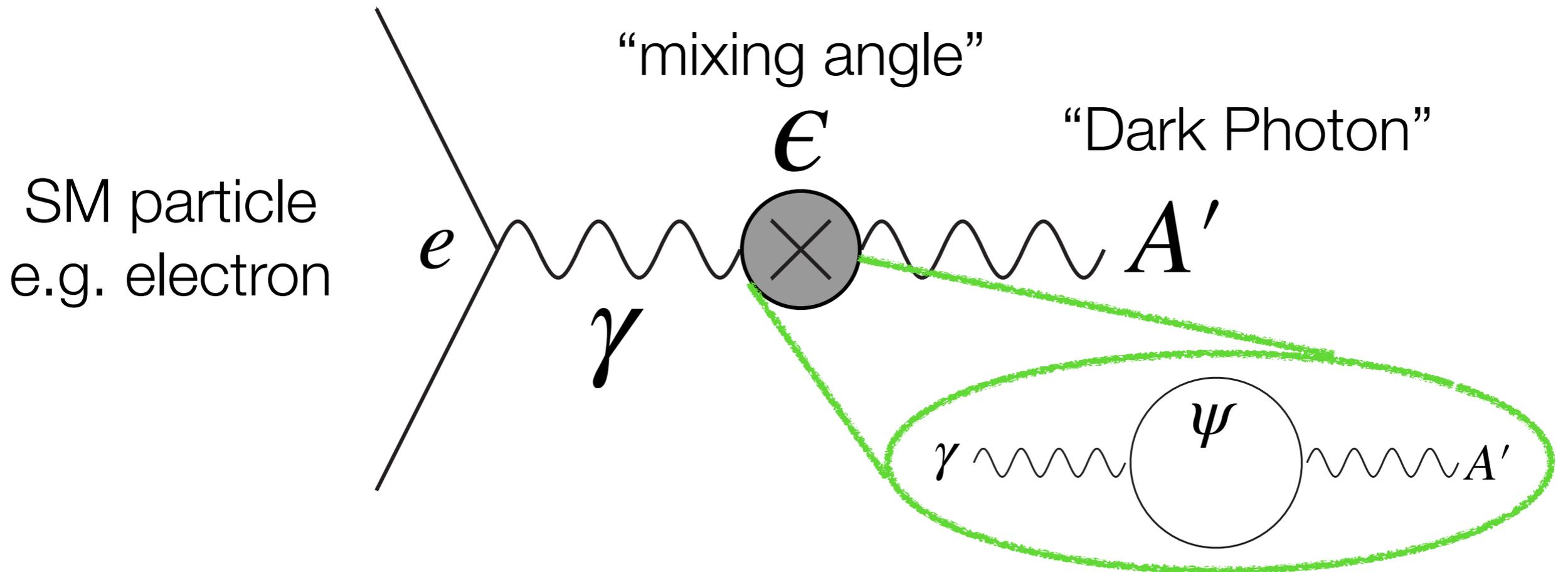
# Vector Portal

$$\mathcal{L} \supset \frac{\epsilon}{2} F^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu}$$

Okun '82

Galison & Manohar '84

Holdom '86



Charged SM particles couple to  $A'$   
with strength proportional to  $\epsilon$

$$\mathcal{L} \supset -\epsilon e A'_\mu (\bar{e} \gamma^\mu e + \bar{\mu} \gamma^\mu \mu + \dots)$$

Natural set of  
parameters

$$\epsilon \sim 10^{-3} - 10^{-6}$$

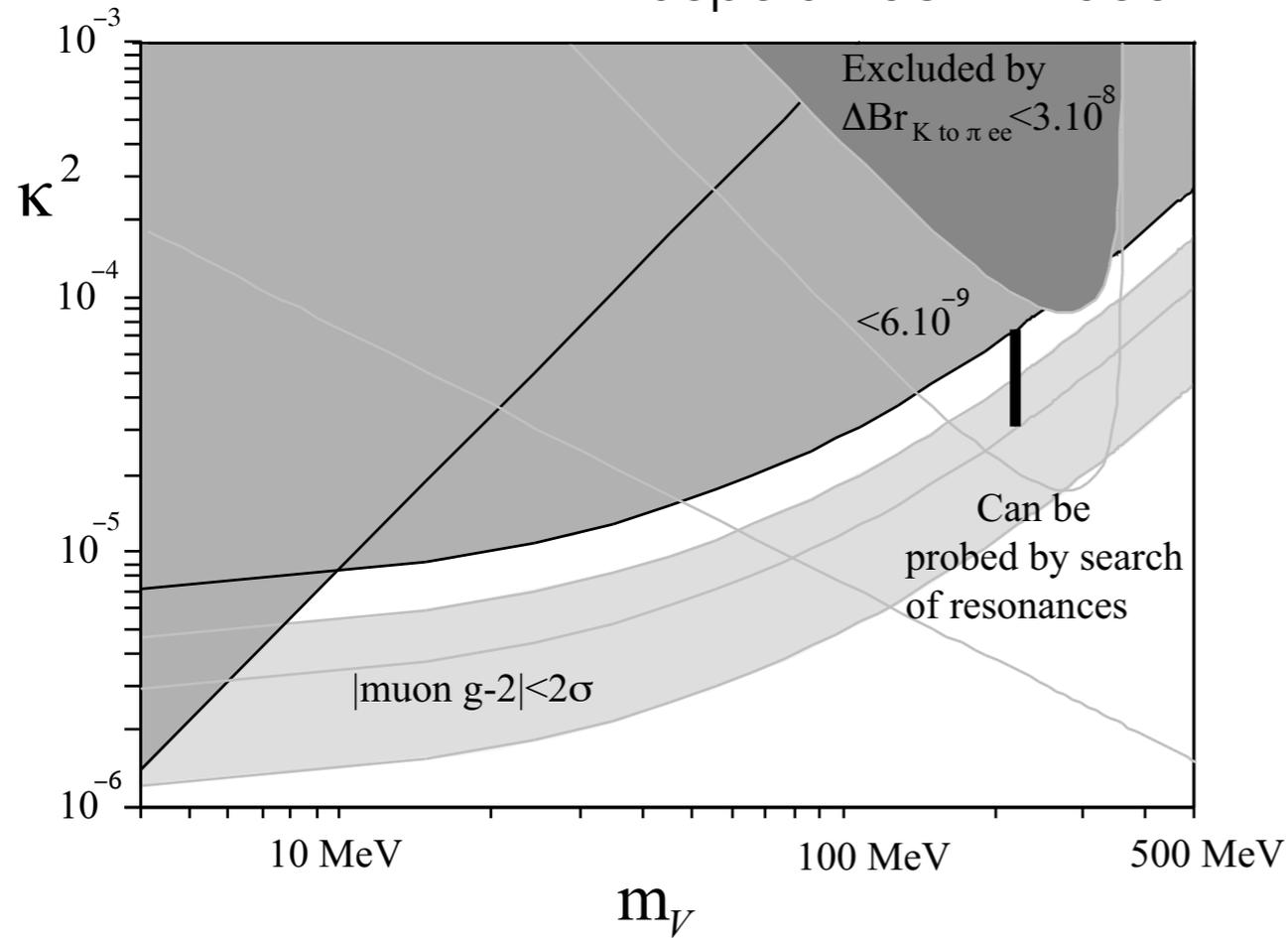
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# Vector Portal

$$\mathcal{L} \supset \frac{\epsilon}{2} F^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu}$$

Okun '82  
Galison & Manohar '84  
Holdom '86

Pospelov 0811.1030



# Vector Portal

$$\mathcal{L} \supset \frac{\epsilon}{2} F^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu}$$

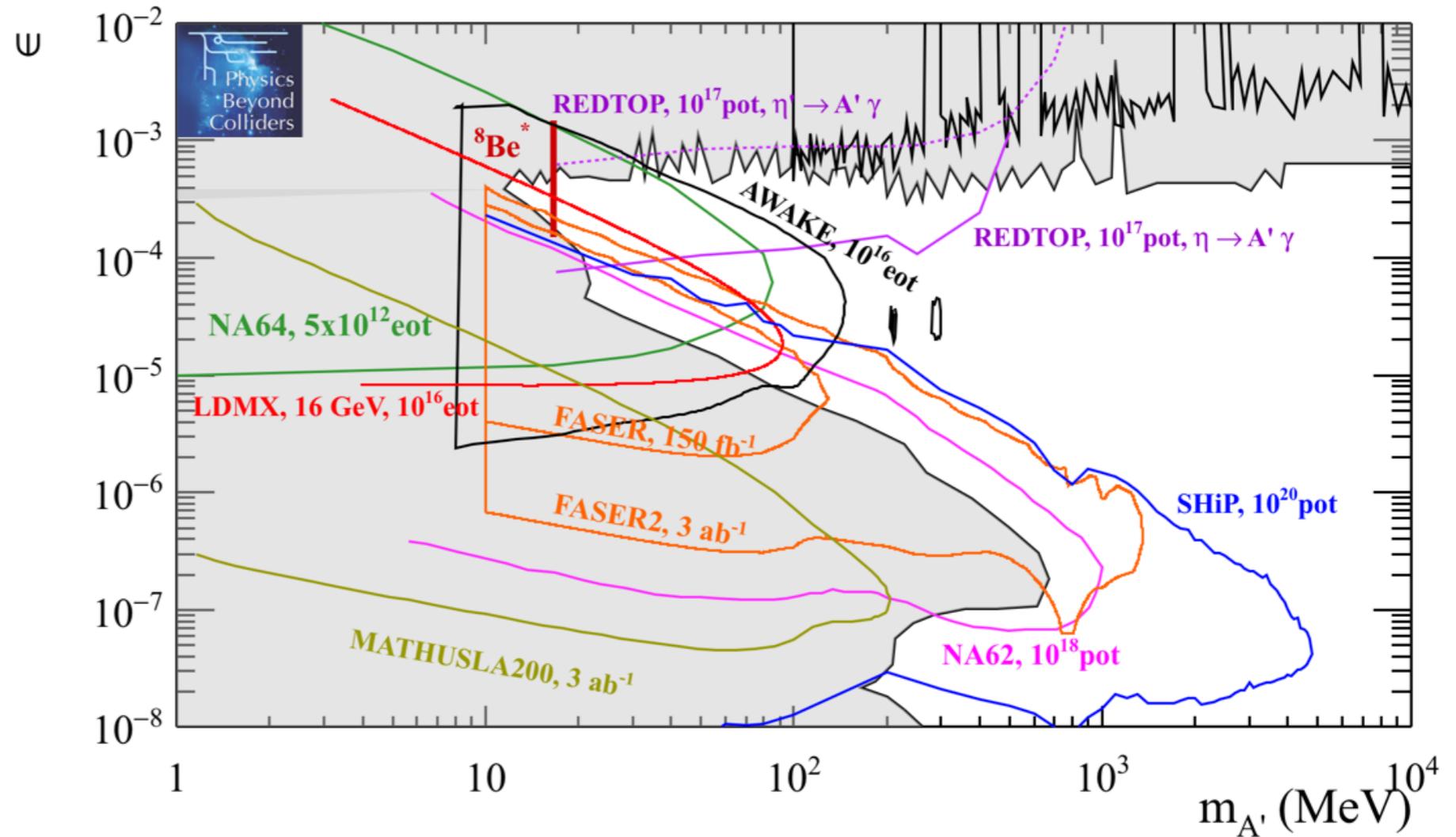
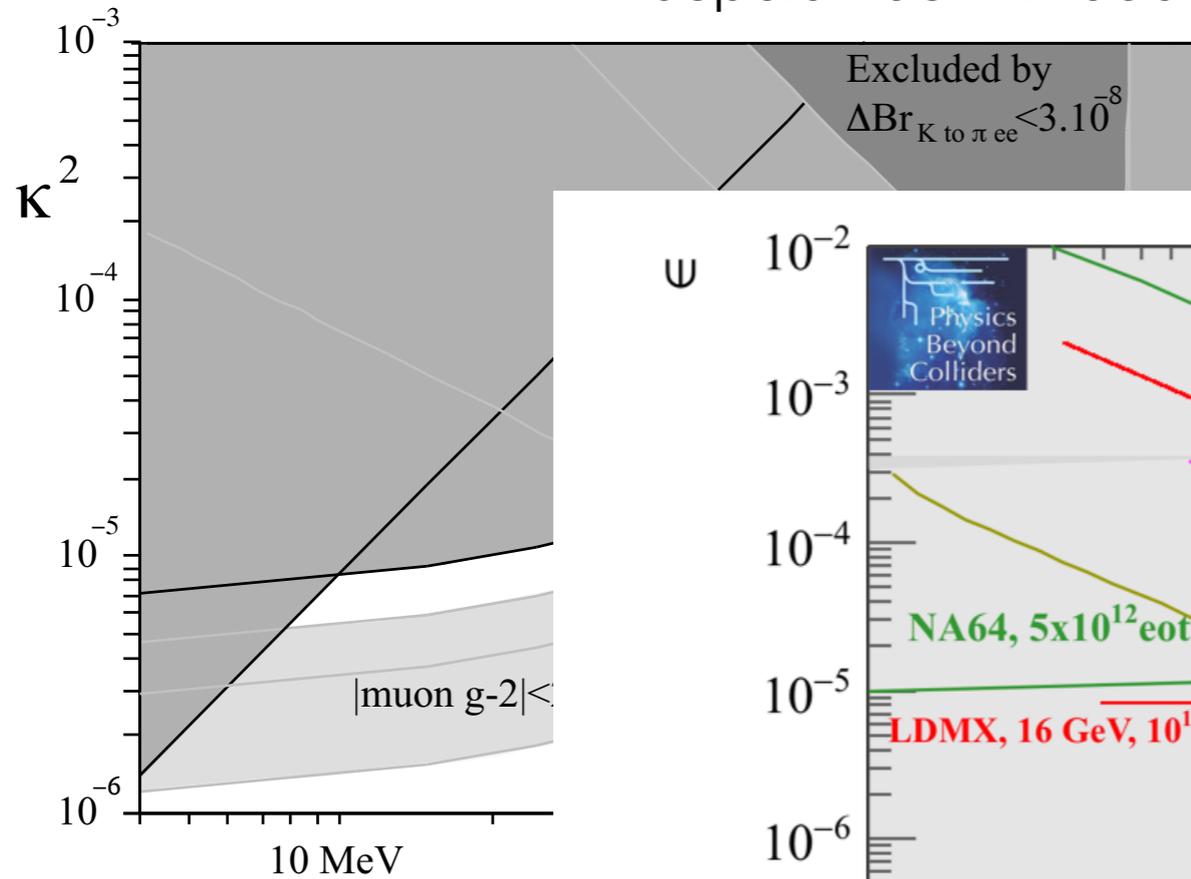
Okun '82

Galison & Manohar '84

Holdom '86

Pospelov 0811.1030

Physics Beyond Colliders 1901.09966

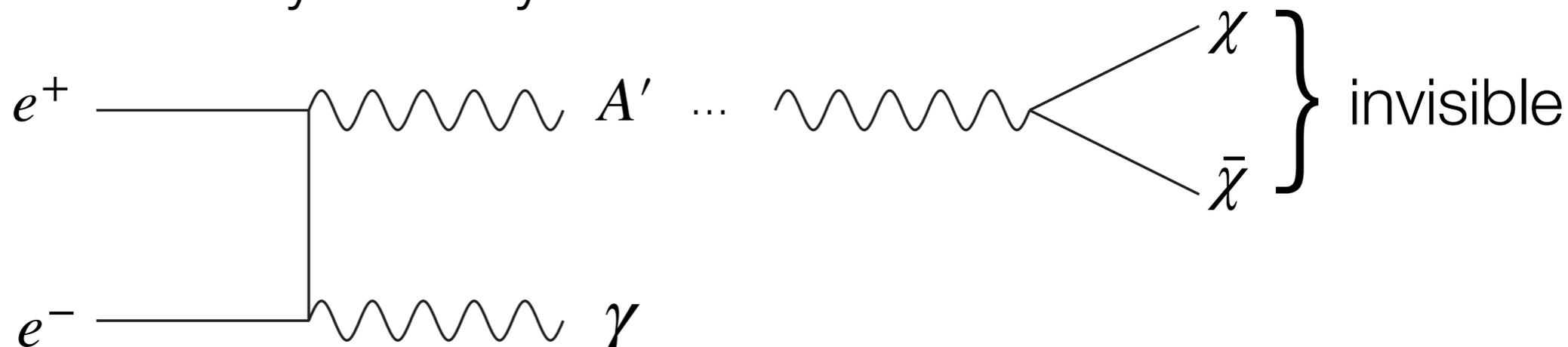


Lots of progress and future work here

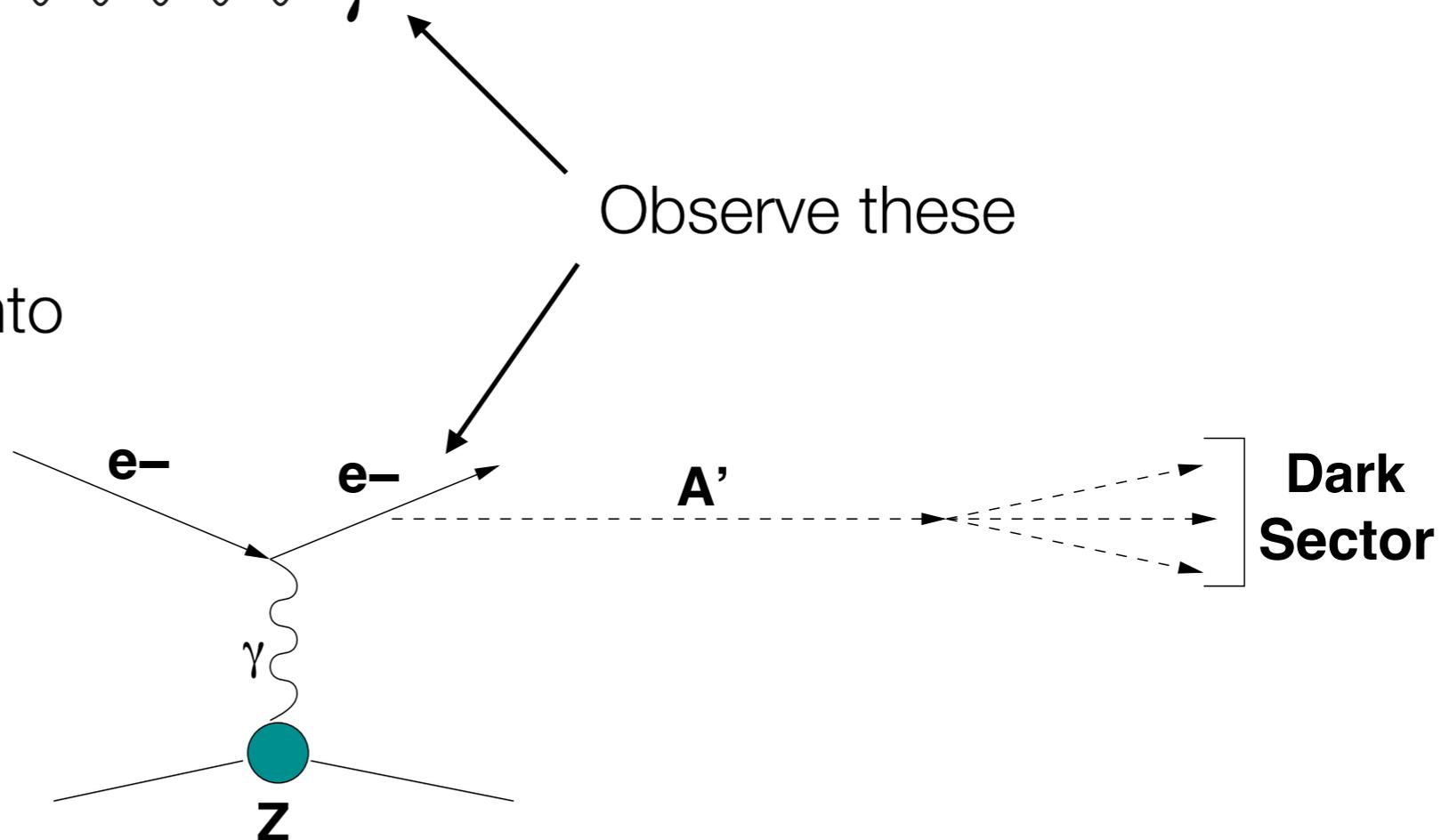
# Vector Portal to DM

If coupled to dark matter, dark photon can decay invisibly  $\Rightarrow$  Searches are different!

At B-factories  
(see talk by C. Hearty)



NA64 electron beam dump into active target & search for missing energy

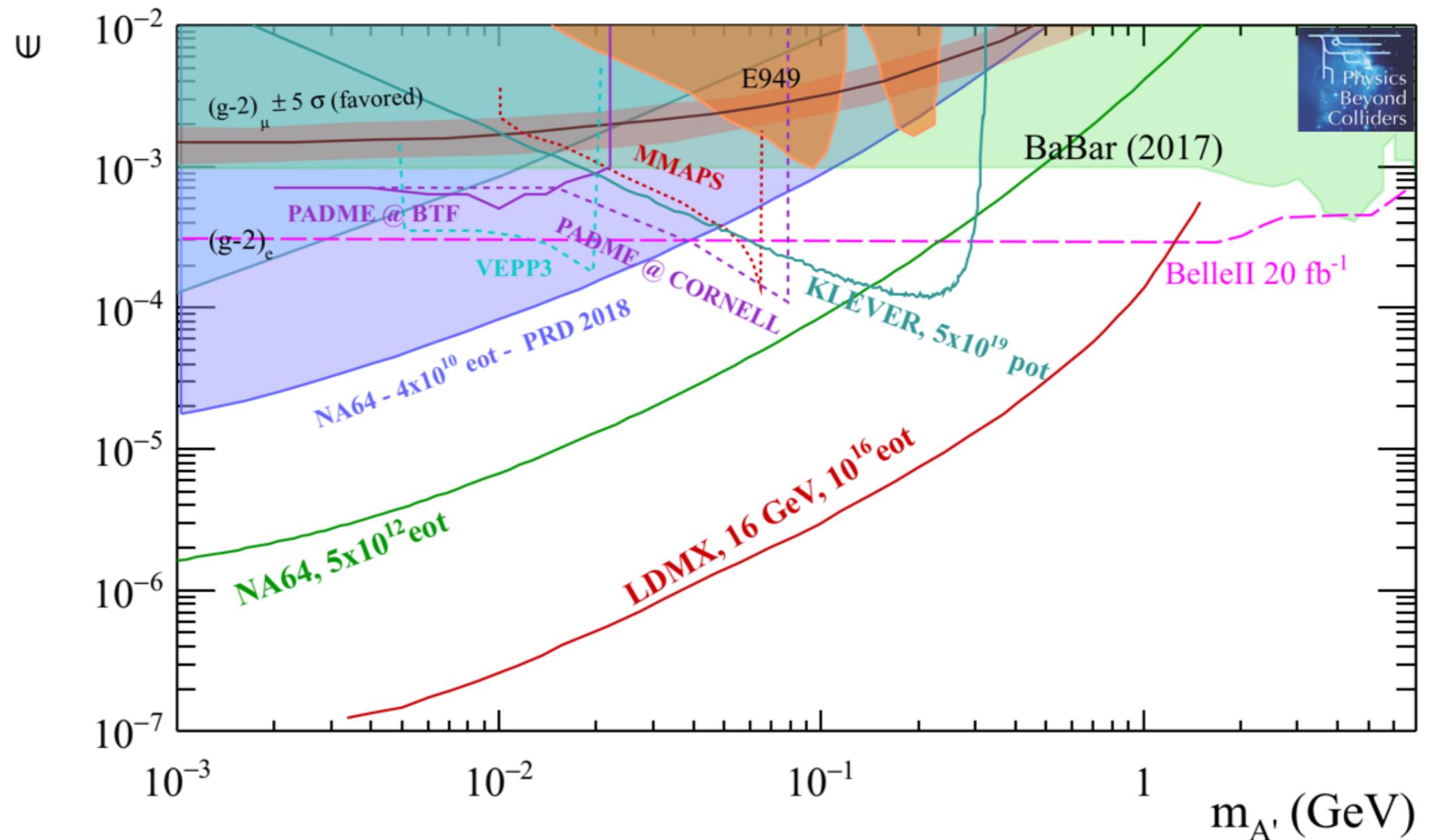


See talk by M. Diamond for fixed targets

# Vector Portal to DM

If coupled to dark matter, dark photon can decay invisibly  $\Rightarrow$  Searches are different!

Physics Beyond Colliders 1901.09966

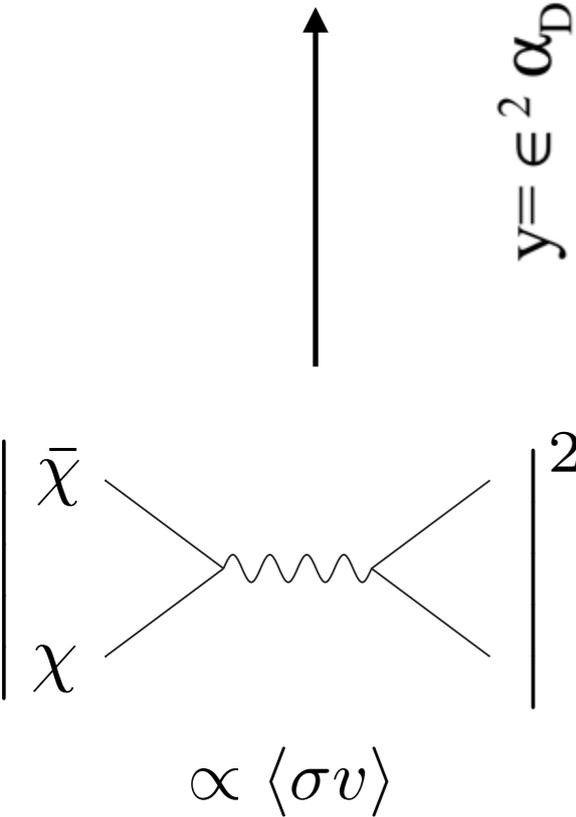
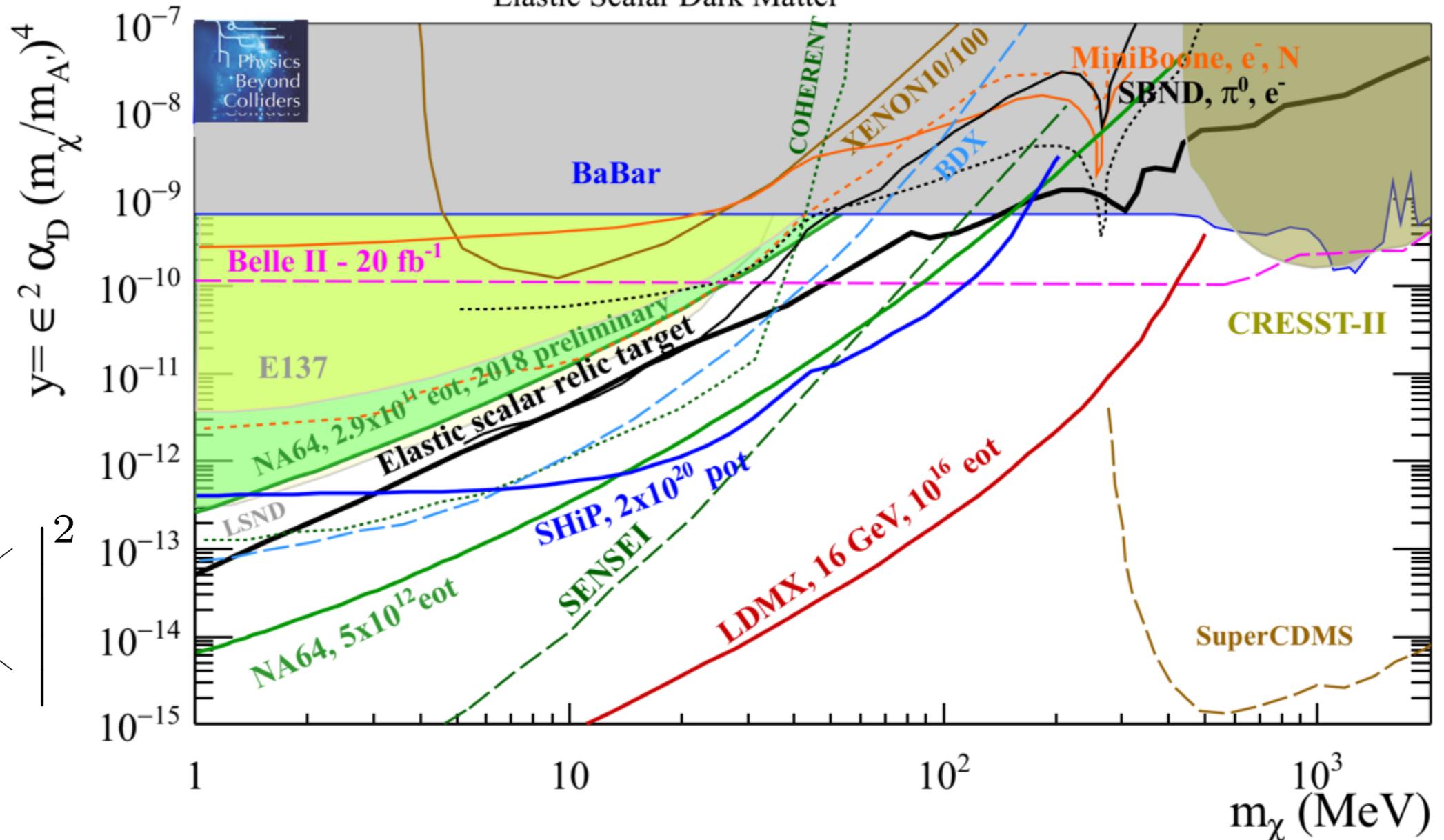


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Elastic Scalar Dark Matter

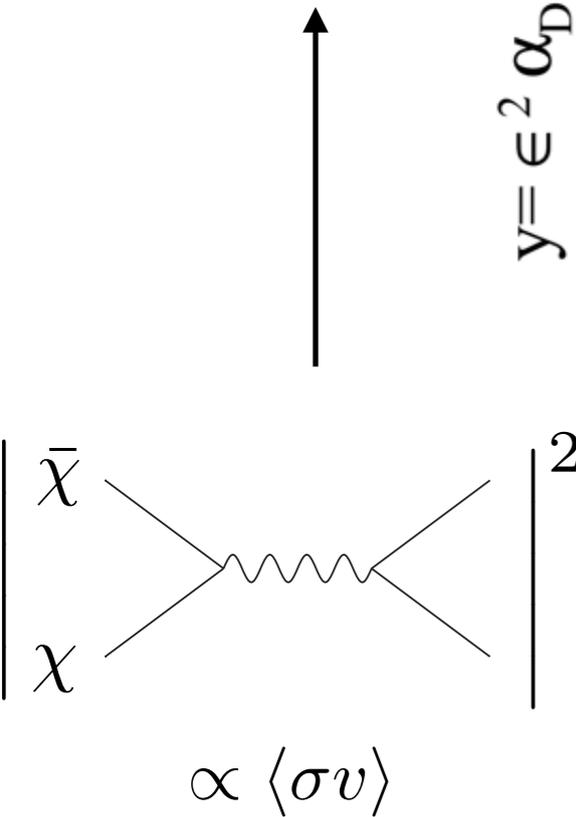
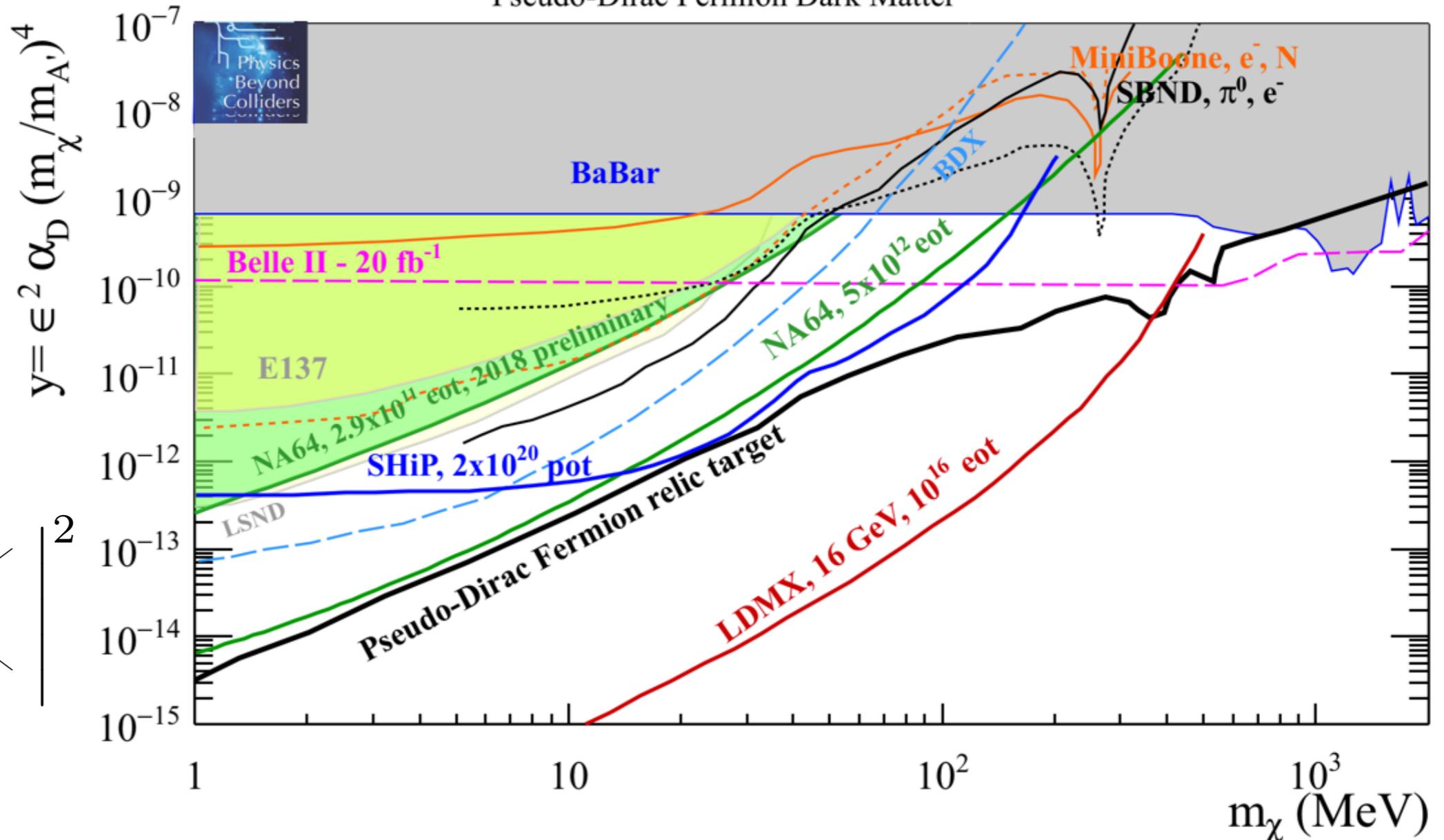


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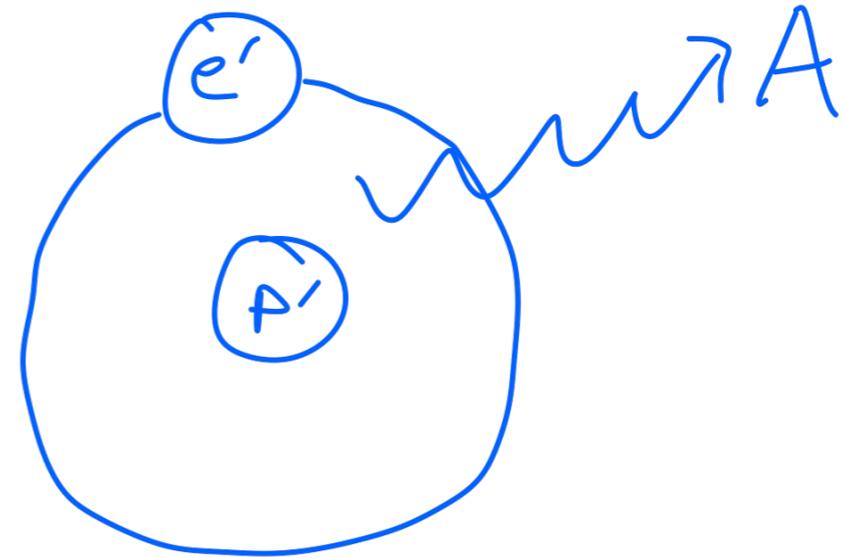
Physics Beyond Colliders 1901.09966

Pseudo-Dirac Fermion Dark Matter



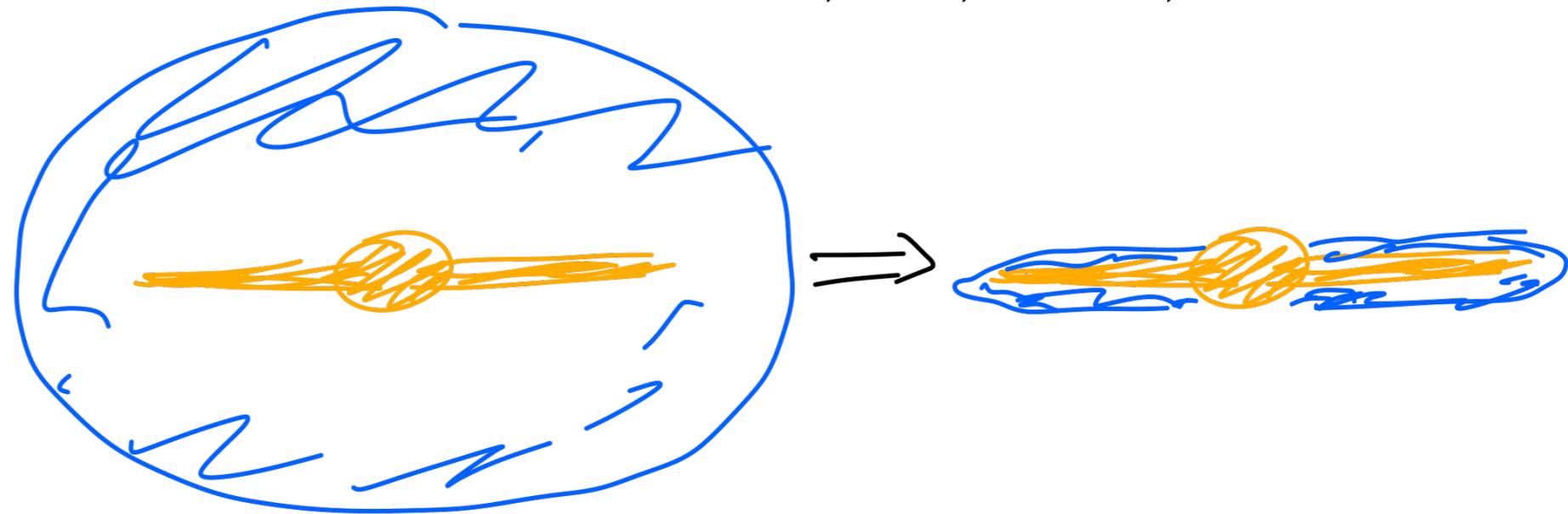
# More Complicated Dark Sector

Dark sector could have a more complicated structure, e.g. forming “dark atoms” that can cool



Fan, Katz, Randall, Reece '13

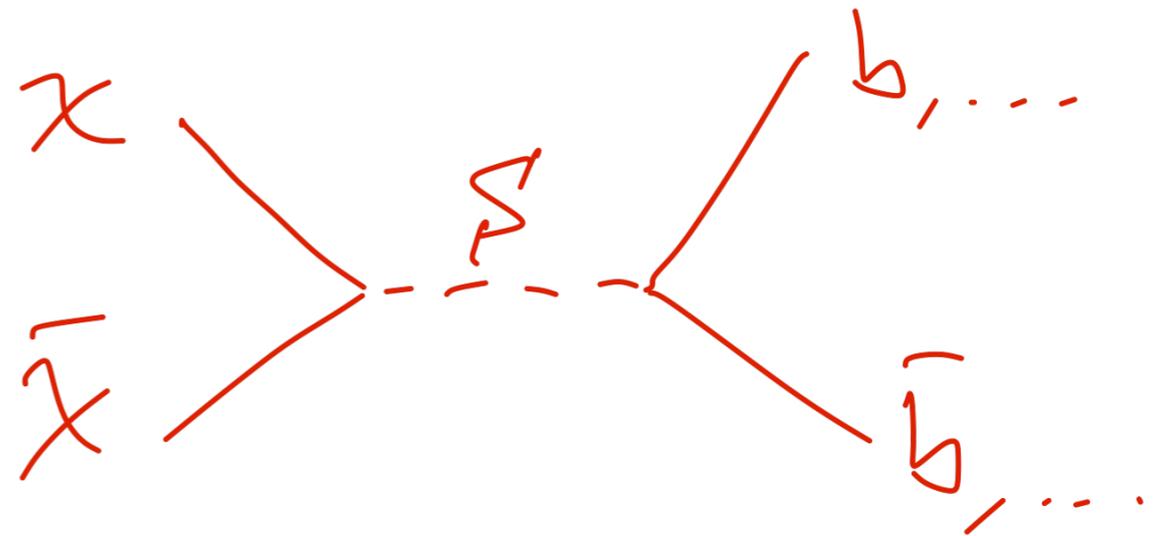
Form “dark disk”



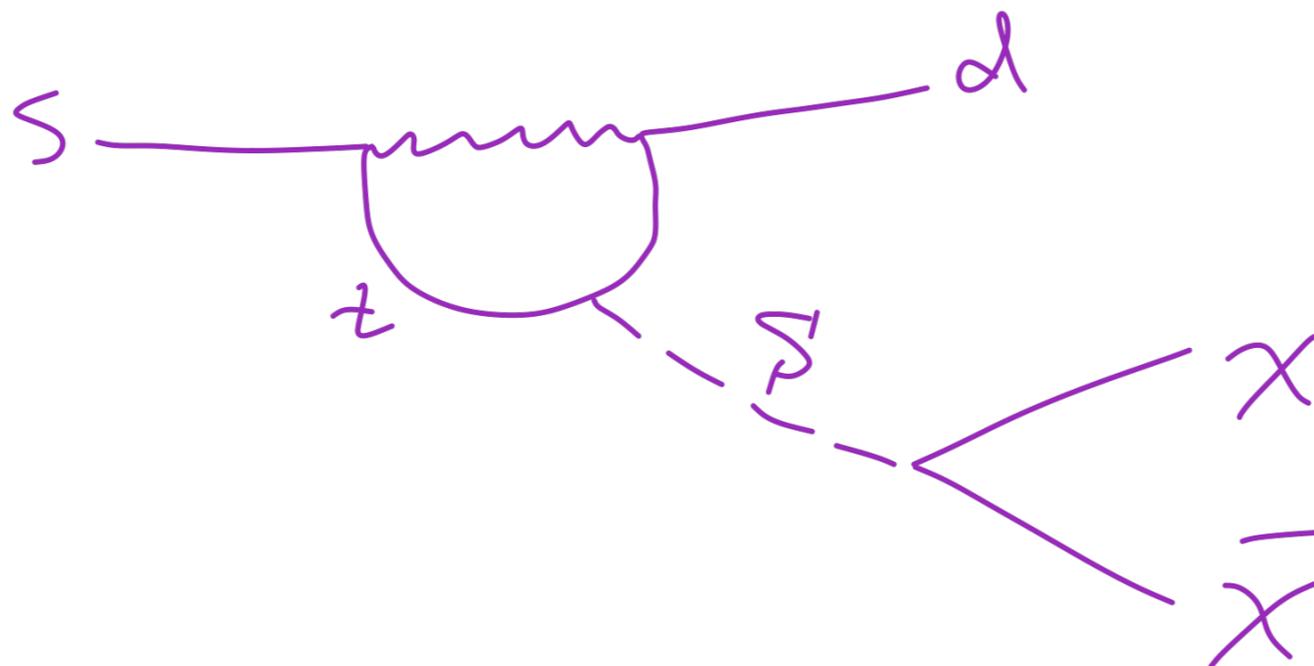
However, constraints from stellar motion, gravitational lensing, breaking up ultrafaint dwarf galaxies — see Ghalsasi & McQuinn+...

# How about the Scalar Portal to DM?

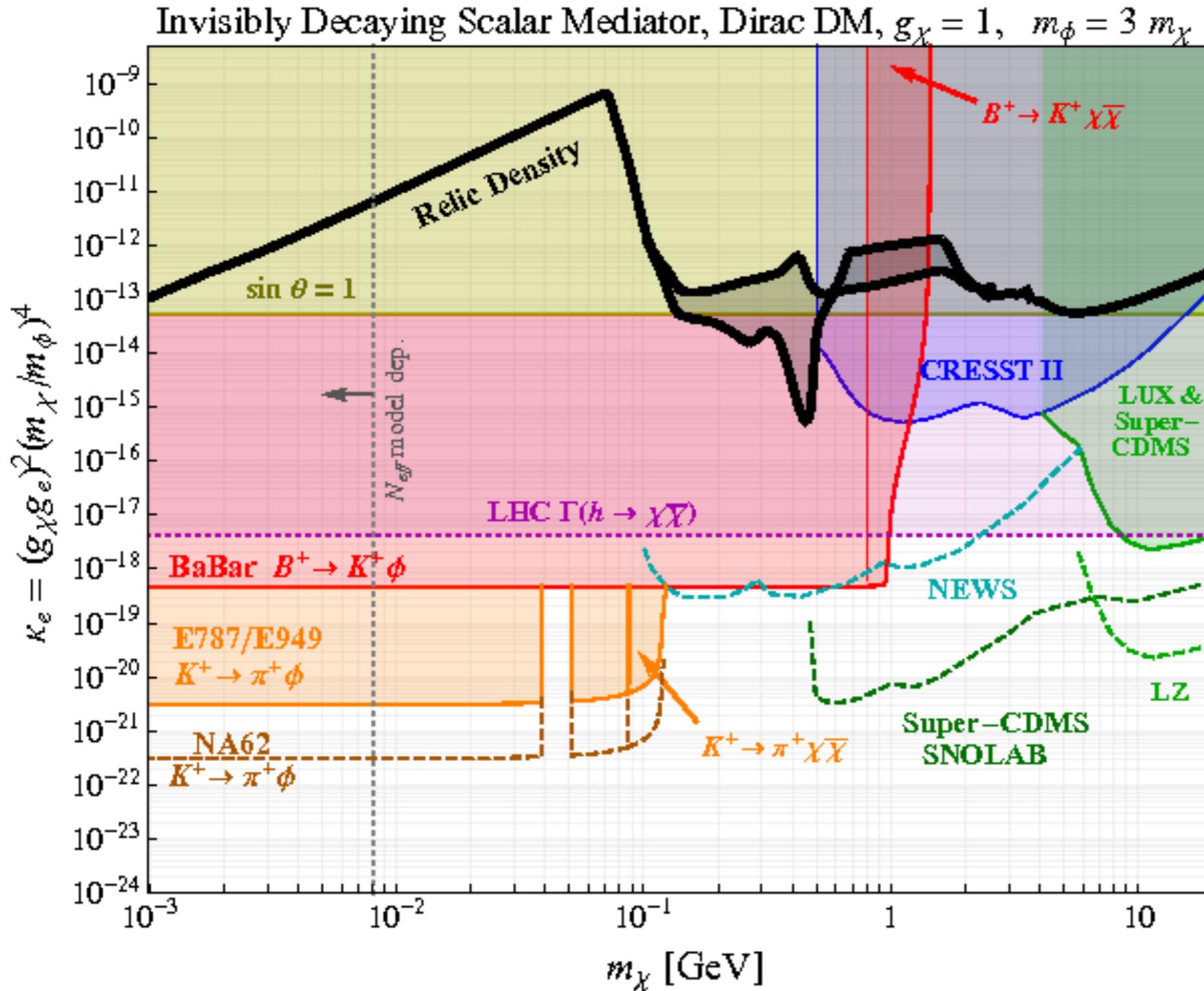
DM now couples to heavy stuff



But QM means it also couples to light stuff!

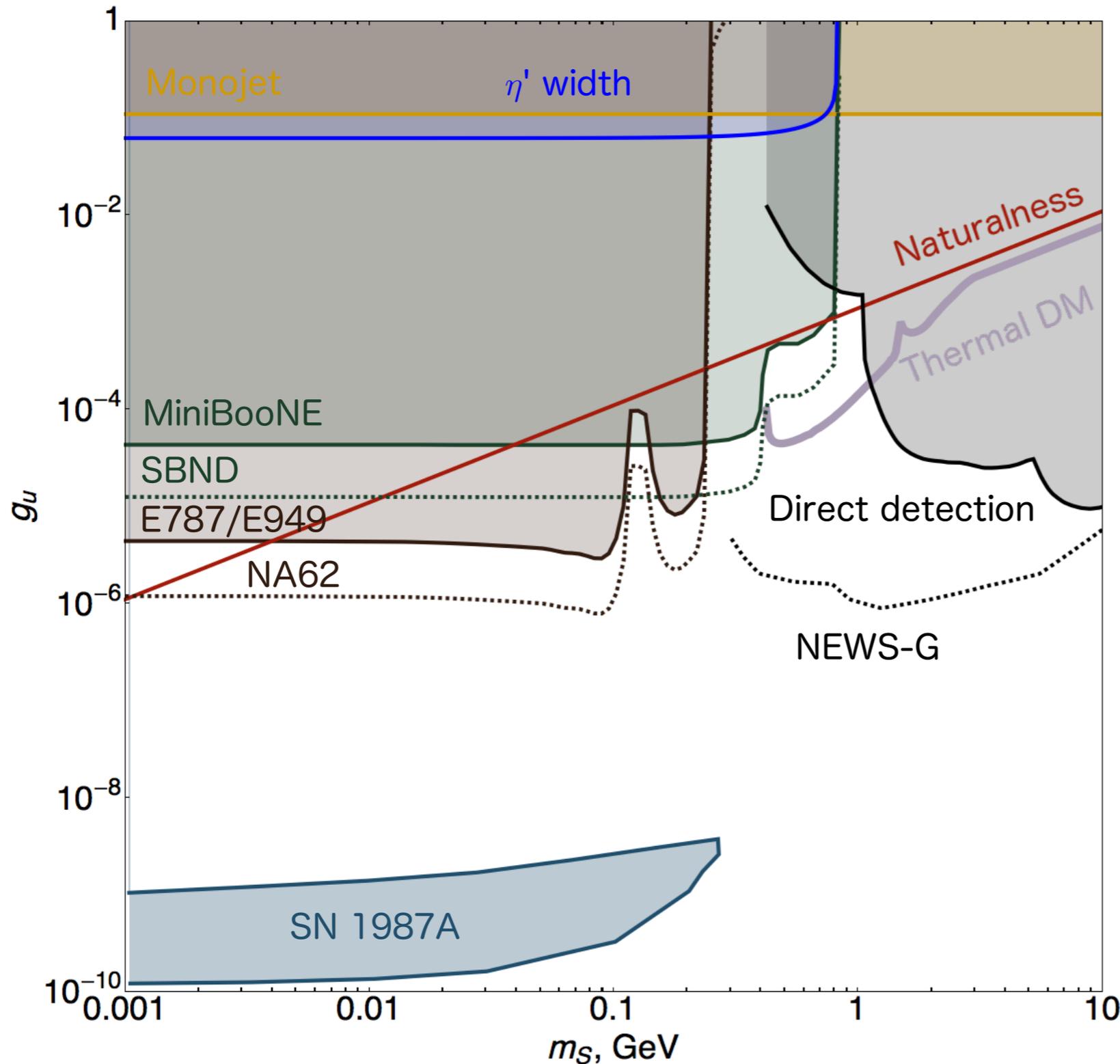


# How about the Scalar Portal to DM?



Strong constraints from flavor & direct detection

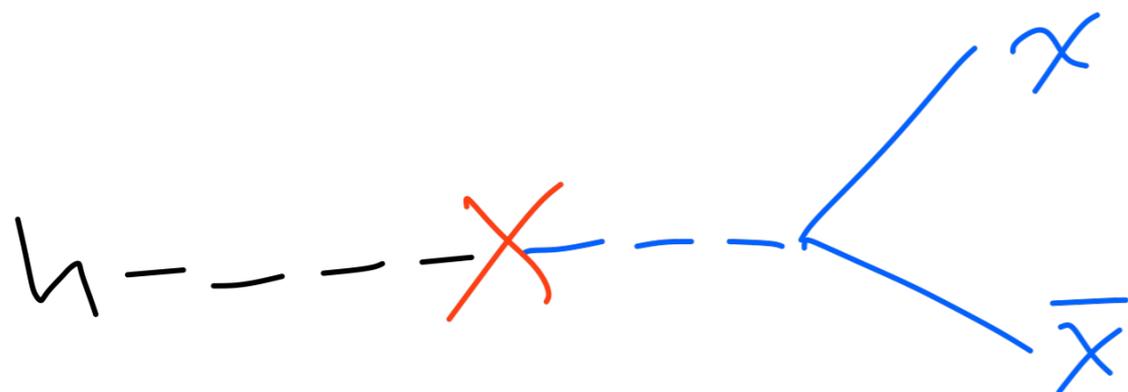
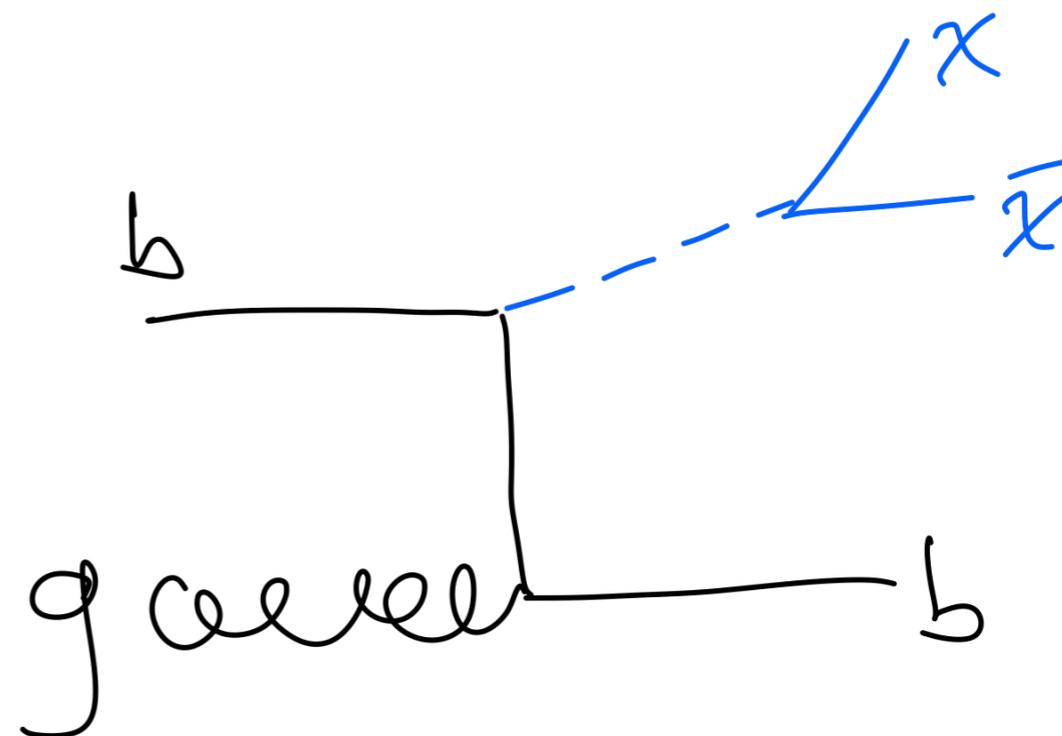
# How about the Scalar Portal to DM?



Coupling just to up quark opens up some space

# How about the Scalar Portal to DM?

Coupling to heavy stuff means  
collider production can be  
interesting



Mixing with Higgs leads to invisible  
Higgs decays

S. Ipek, DM, A. Nelson arXiv:1812:05103; Goncalves,  
Machado, No arXiv:1611.04593; +...

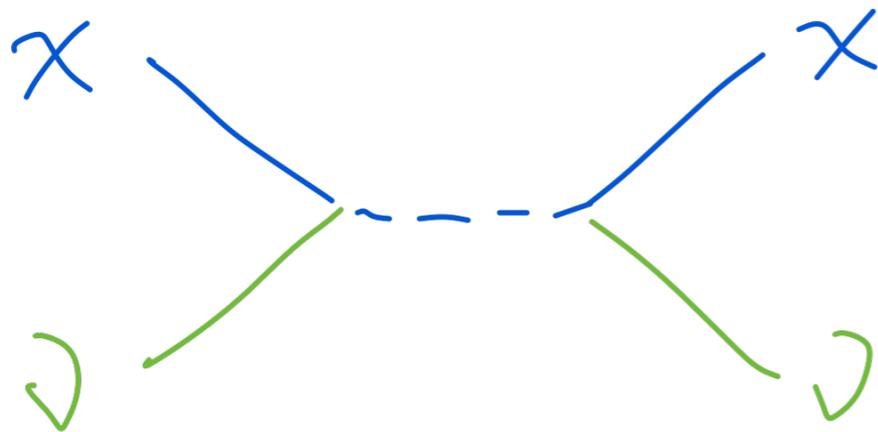
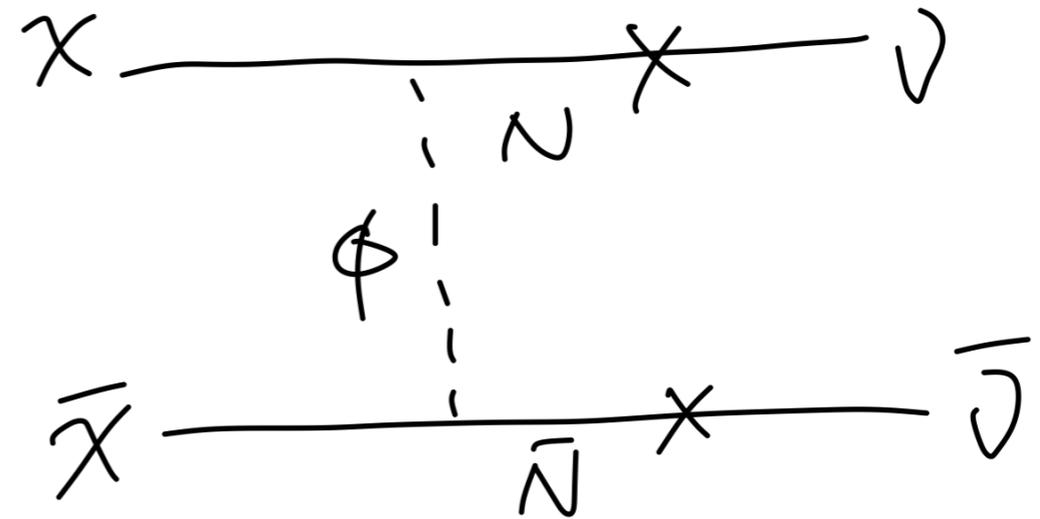
See talk by C. Anelli

# Neutrino Portal DM

Now DM interacts primarily with neutrinos

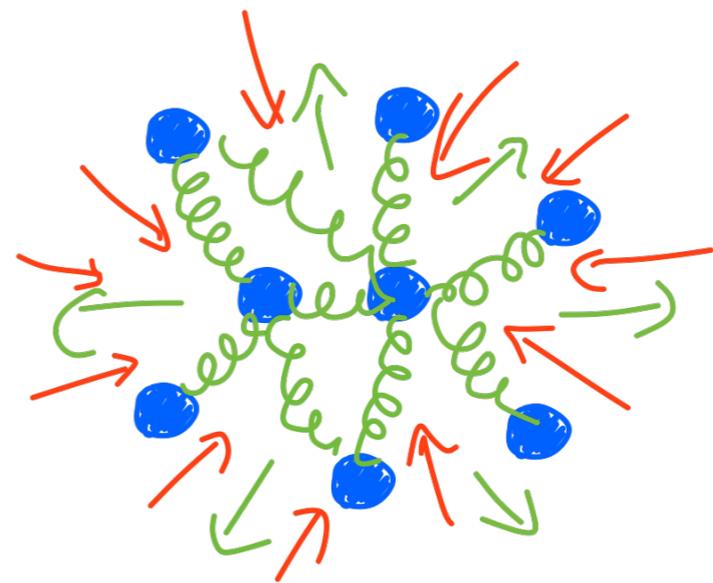
$$\mathcal{L} \supset \lambda \bar{N} H L + y \phi \bar{N} \chi + h.c.$$

$$\rightarrow \lambda \sigma \bar{\nu} N + y \phi \bar{N} \chi + h.c.$$



Scattering on neutrinos can suppress structure formation

Challenging to probe!

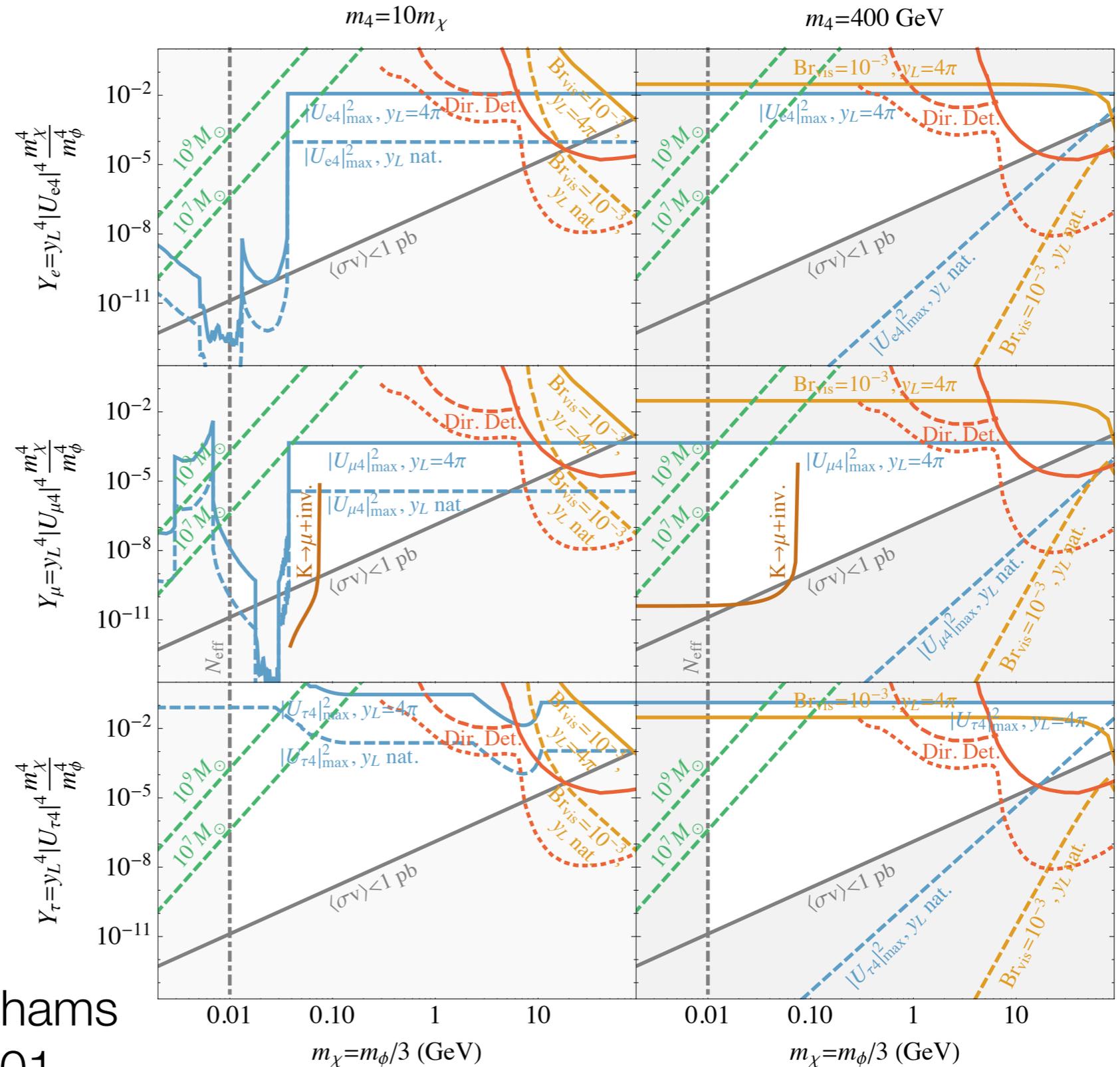


Gravity vs. Pressure

# Neutrino Portal DM

Challenging,  
especially for tau

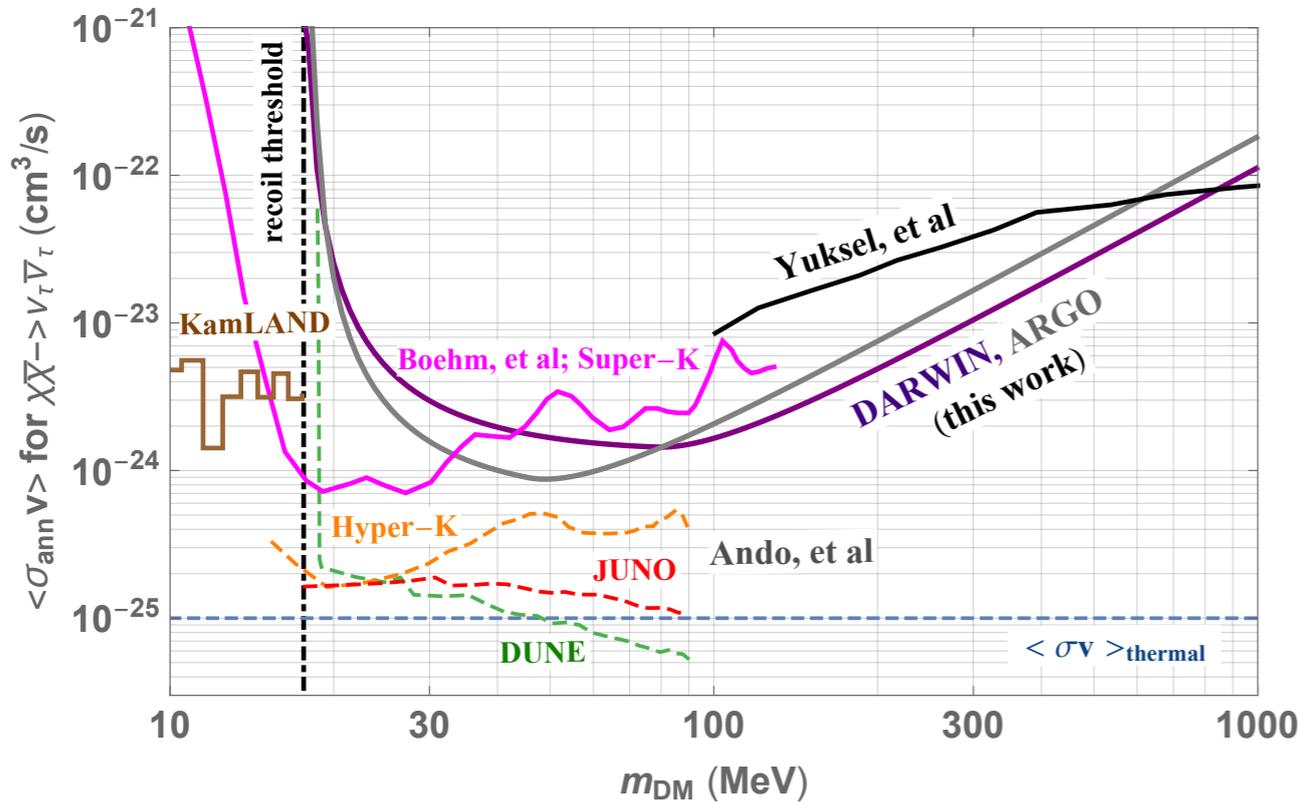
But there are  
interesting probes



B. Batell, T. Han, DM, B. Shams  
Es Haghi arXiv:1709.7001

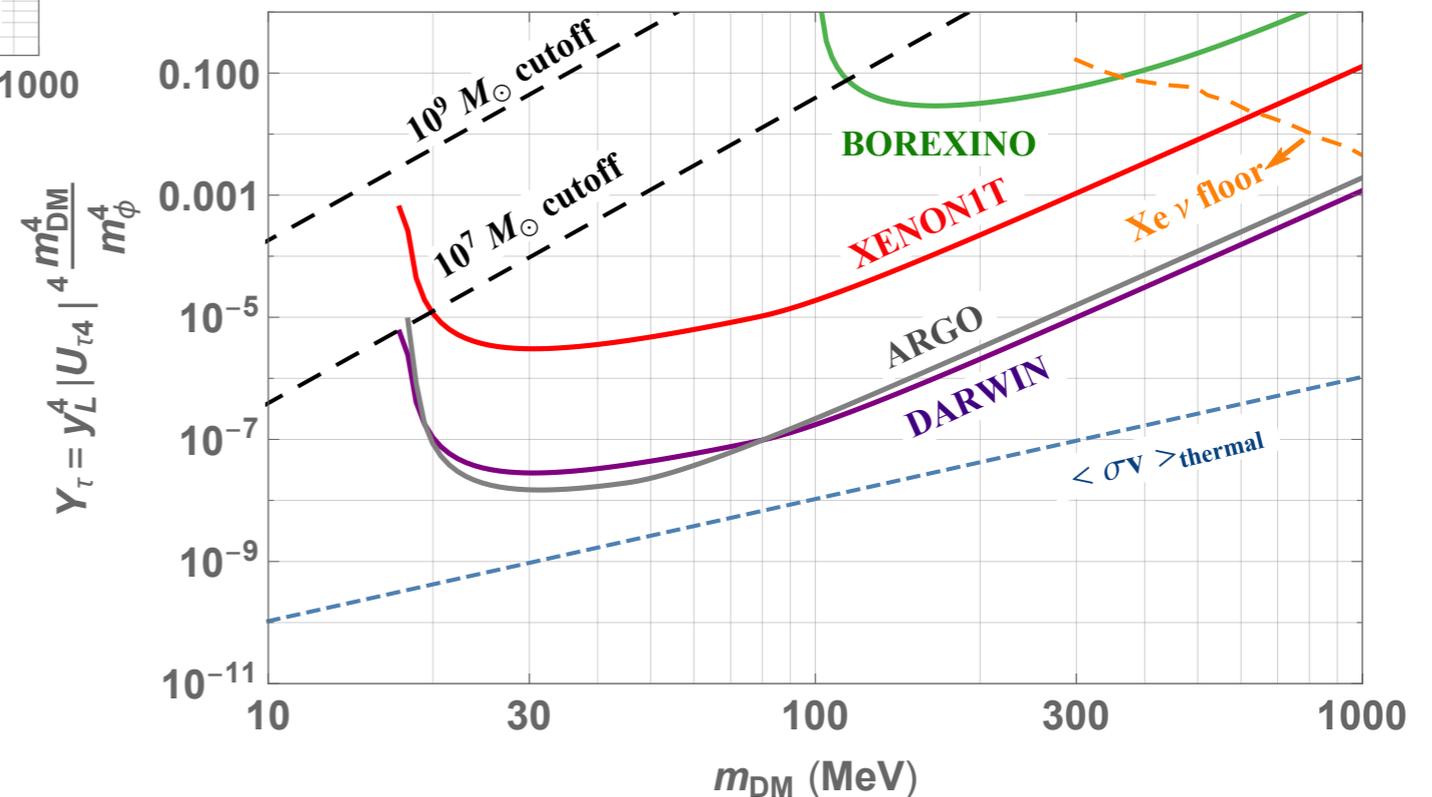
# Neutrino Lines from DM Annihilation

$$\chi\bar{\chi} \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}$$



arXiv:1812.05102 with **Nirmal Raj**  
Looking at large liquid noble detectors

See also Cherry & Shoemaker,  
Boehm et al., Beacom et al., talk  
by A. Vincent



# Wrap up

DM may be part of a sector that is uncharged  
with respect to SM forces

There are a handful of benchmark possibilities (portals)

Can accommodate MeV-GeV scale DM easily

The phenomenological signatures in each differs  
qualitatively

Still lots to do! (And discover!)

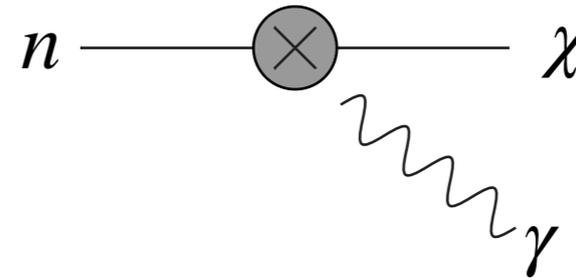
Back Up

# Neutron Portal

Recent interest in \*neutron\*  
portal

$$-\mathcal{L} \supset \delta \bar{n} \chi + \text{h.c.}$$

Relevant for neutron lifetime  
anomaly



Impact on neutron stars very  
important

Fully invisible model favored!  
(See Cline and Cornell)

DM, Nelson, Reddy, Zhou PRL '18

