

Integrating OpenStack and Kubernetes

ALBERTO COLLA / GARR

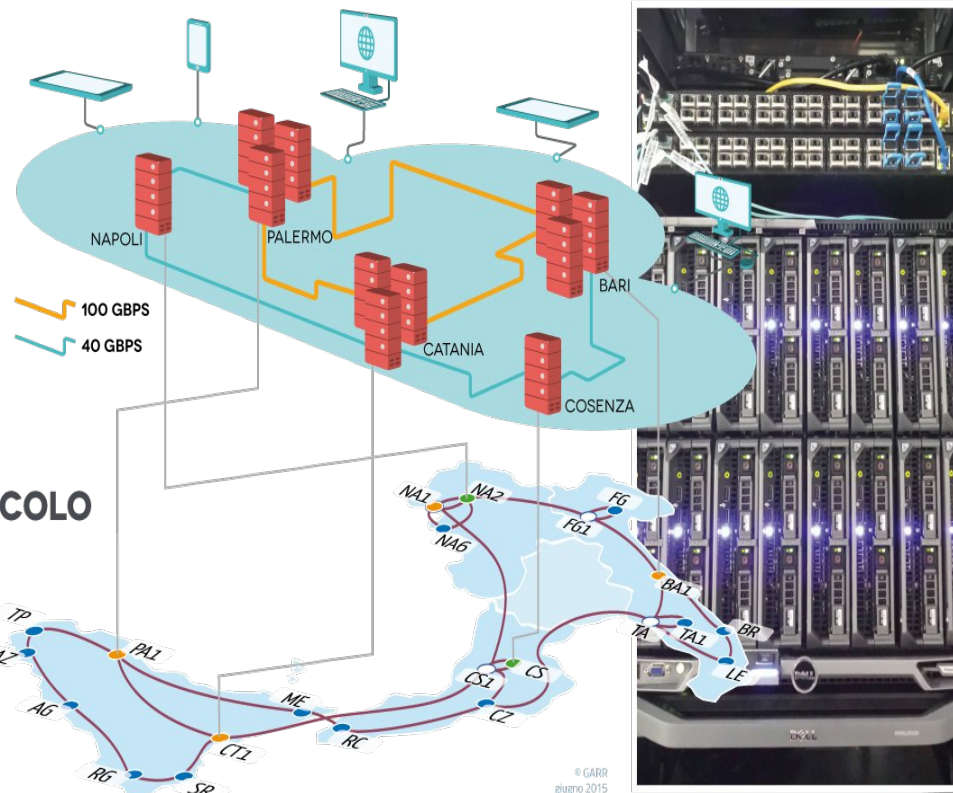
Saverio Proto / SWITCH

CERN, May 27, 2019

OpenStack Day CERN



GARR Computing and Storage



INFRASTRUTTURA DI CALCOLO E STORAGE DISTRIBUITO

- 📍 5 siti distribuiti
- 🖥️ 8.448 virtual CPU
- 💾 10 PB spazio storage

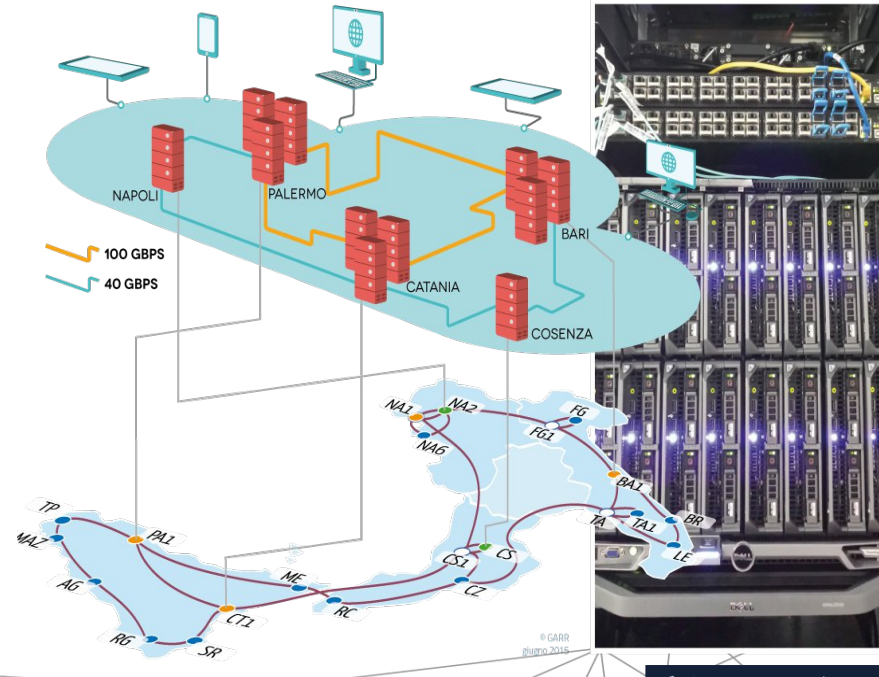
GARR Computing and Storage

The engine


MAAS


JUJU


ceph

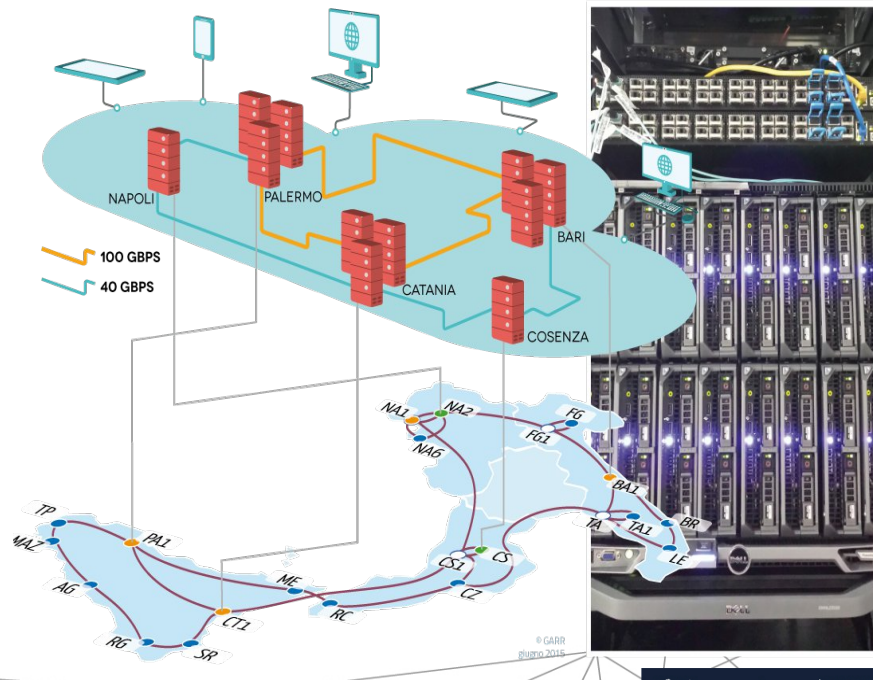


GARR Computing and Storage



Powered by openstack.

The engine



GARR Computing and Storage



Powered by openstack.

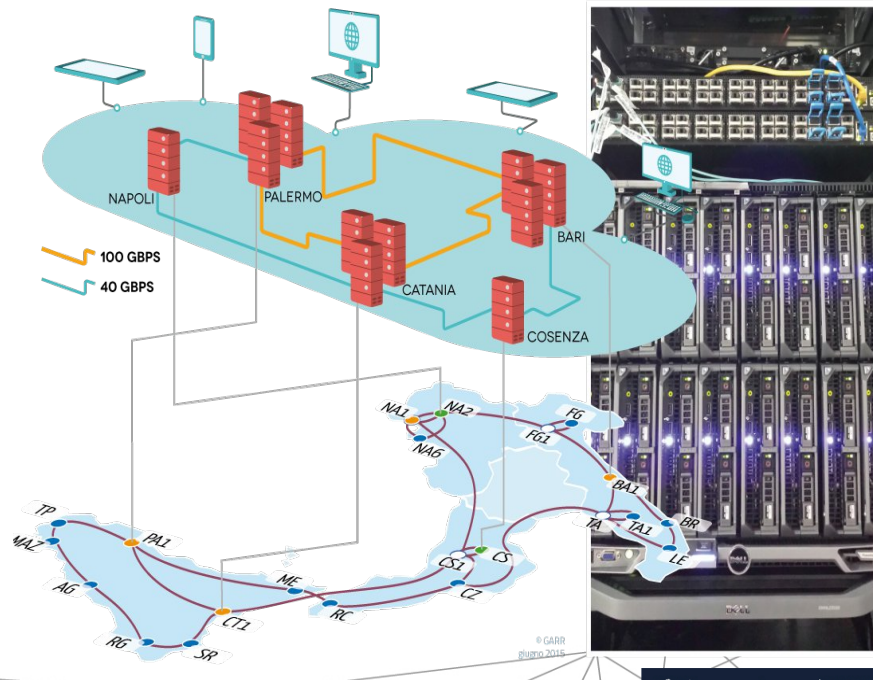
600 Users

1100 VM

3500 vCPU 9 TB_RAM

1 PB_storage 850 IP

The engine



GARR Computing and Storage



Powered by openstack.

600 Users

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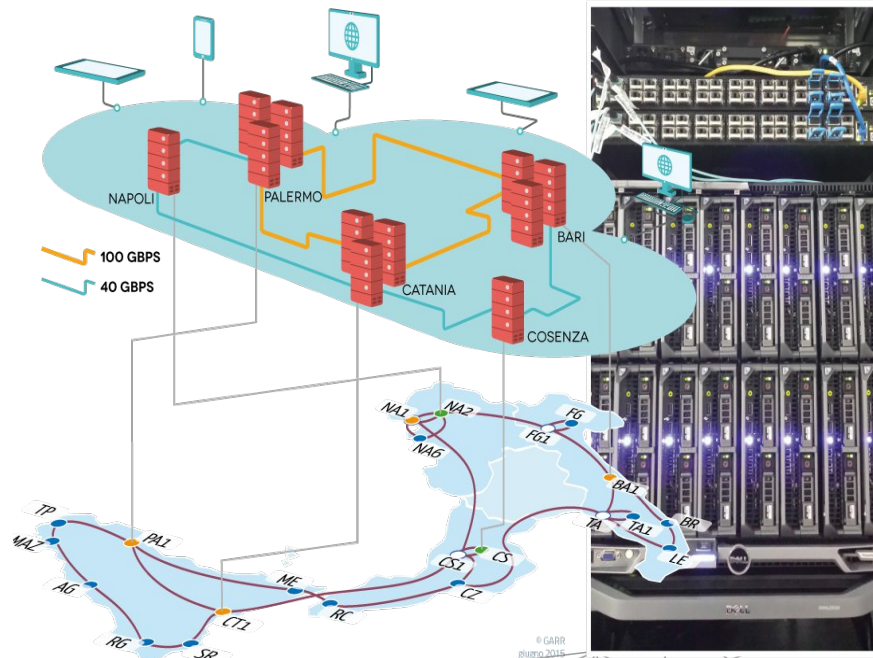
1 PB_storage 850 IP

Container platform



Powered by **kubernetes**
+ GPU inside

The engine



Aim

Let user access GARR Cloud and Container platform using their single personal account

- GARR Cloud user access mainly via Federated authentication
 - IDEM/EduGAIN, OIDC
 - no basic keystone auth (local password)

-> use Keystone as external Identity provider for Kubernetes

- WebHook token authentication
- Joint work by GARR and SWITCH within GEANT project GN4-2
(at GARR mainly by Roberto di Lallo)

SIG-OpenStack in Kubernetes

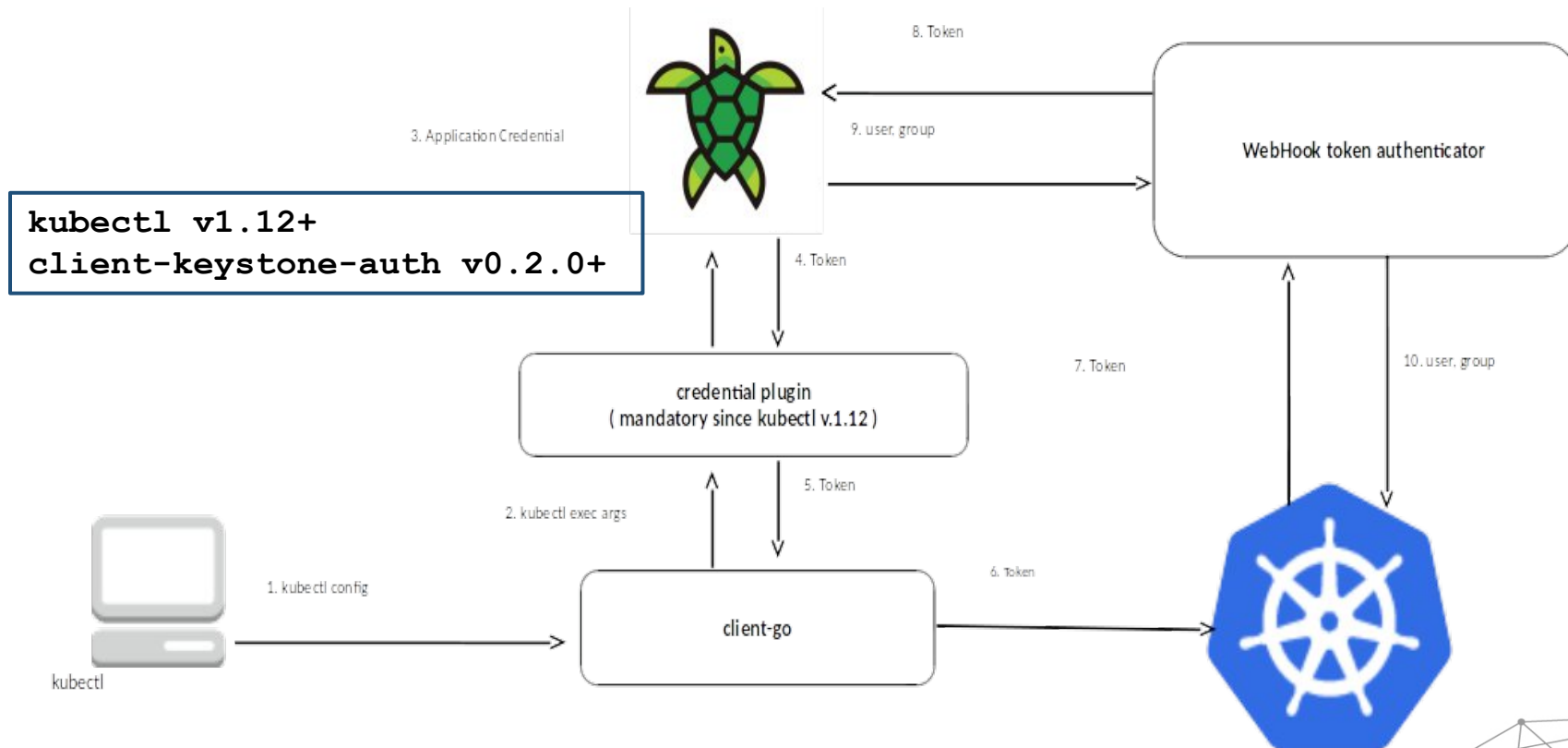
Changelogs in Kubernetes have a SIG-Openstack section! Heads up !

<https://github.com/kubernetes/kubernetes/blob/master/CHANGELOG-1.11.md>

- OpenStack built-in cloud provider is now deprecated. Please use the external cloud provider for OpenStack. (#63524, @dims)
- In-tree support for OpenStack credentials is now deprecated. please use the "client-keystone-auth" from the cloud-provider-openstack repository. details on how to use this new capability is documented [here](#) (#64346, @dims)

<https://github.com/kubernetes/cloud-provider-openstack/>

SIG-OpenStack in Kubernetes



Don't use Opensource: ADOPT Opensource

Upstream merged patches by SWITCH and GARR

Get a token using Keystone Application Credential

- <https://github.com/kubernetes/cloud-provider-openstack/pull/282>

Gophercloud: Add support to authenticate with application credential

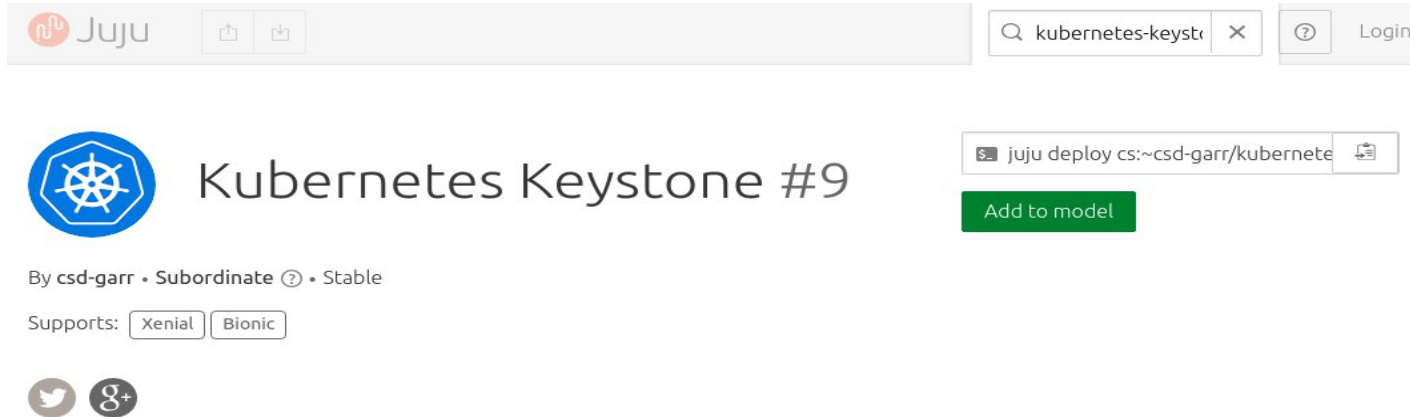
- <https://github.com/gophercloud/gophercloud/pull/1224>

- (Does not implement CRUD functions)

Integration on GARR Cloud

1. new Juju charm kubernetes-keystone

-> installs Webhook token authenticator on kubernetes-master



The screenshot shows the Juju charm page for 'kubernetes-keystone'. At the top, there is a Juju logo and a search bar containing 'kubernetes-keyst'. Below the search bar, the charm name 'Kubernetes Keystone #9' is displayed next to its logo. To the right, there is a search bar with the command 'juju deploy cs:~csd-garr/kubernetes' and a green 'Add to model' button. Below the charm name, it says 'By csd-garr • Subordinate • Stable'. Underneath, there are two buttons for 'Supports: Xenial' and 'Bionic'. At the bottom left, there are social media icons for Twitter and Google+.

Integration on GARR Cloud

2. Application credentials

-> OpenStack release Rocky

3. OpenStack dashboard

-> Kubeconfig generator from Application Credentials

-> Patch to Horizon proposed: <https://review.opendev.org/#/c/653794/>

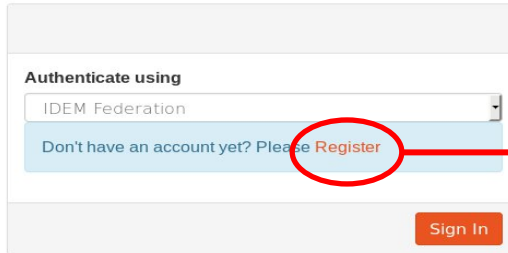
-> review in progress, **contribute if you like it! :)**

4. User account creation workflow automated

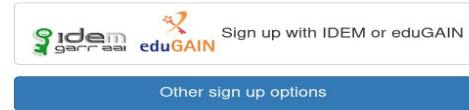
User account creation workflow

User requests account

 GARR Cloud Dashboard



Register to GARR Federated Cloud



By registering you agree to our [terms of service](#) and [privacy policy](#).

Admin approves

OpenStack NEW Access Requests

[User Access Requests](#) | [User Access Requests Status](#) | [Approved User Emails](#) | [Approved User IdPs](#) | [Projects](#)

Source	Name and Surname	Username	Email	Created on	Comments	ACTION
Google	Luca Gazzola	l.gazzola@campus.unimib.it	l.gazzola@campus.unimib.it		None	Create user Create user+proj demo Hide Decline
Google	CLAUDIO CINCOTTA	cnccld93a05f158v@studenti.unime.it	cnccld93a05f158v@studenti.unime.it		None	Create user Create user+proj demo Hide Decline

Approval triggers creation workflow:

- > OpenStack: username, (garrdemo) project assignment
- > k8s: user namespace with quotas, bound to username
- > User notified by email

User access

GARR Cloud Dashboard

Authenticate using

IDEM Federation

Don't have an account yet? Please [Register](#)

Sign In

ID *

1d3e5f013c654c46ae188f69b4cbe8bd

Name *

my-app-cred

Secret *

stUirCZgwjauoxsGWVIAyVN4JgGReQP33
CmqoMLohUVTDI8vQwEFVRgGSeRsb6Z
Sgts9oxtOyyfRHORyhWAgWw

Your application credential

Please capture the application credential ID and secret in order to provide them to your application.

The application credential secret will not be available after closing this page, so you must capture it now or download it. If you lose this secret, you must generate a new application credential.

For the Kubernetes configuration file please refer to the [Documentation](#).

[Download openrc file](#) [Download clouds.yaml](#) [Download kubeconfig file](#) [Close](#)

cloudusers • juju • garr-pa1

Project

Identity

Projects

Application Credentials

Create Application Credential

Name *

my-app-cred

Description

Description:

Create a new application credential.

The application credential will be created for the currently selected project.

You may provide your own secret, or one will be generated for you. Once your application credential is created, the secret will be revealed once. If you lose the secret, you will have to generate a new application credential.

You may give the application credential an expiration. The expiration will be in UTC. If you provide an expiration date with no expiration time, the time will be assumed to be 00:00:00. If you provide an expiration time with no expiration date, the date will be assumed to be today.

You may select one or more roles for this application credential. If you do not select any, all of the roles you have assigned on the current project will be applied to the application credential.

By default, for security reasons, application credentials are forbidden from being used for creating additional application credentials or keystone trusts. If your application credential needs to be able to perform these actions, check "unrestricted".

Unrestricted (dangerous)

Namespace (Kubernetes)

g-colla-garrit

[Cancel](#) [Create Application Credential](#)

Kubeconfig

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Config
clusters:
- name: kubernetes
  cluster:
    server: "https://k8s-api-pa1.cloud.garr.it:443"
    certificate-authority-data:
contexts:
- name: kubernetes
  context:
    cluster: kubernetes
    user: colla@garr.it
    namespace: g-colla-garrit
current-context: kubernetes
```

Kubeconfig (Cont'd)

users:

- name: colla@garr.it

user:

exec:

apiVersion: client.authentication.k8s.io/v1beta1

command: bin/kubectl-keystone-auth

args:

- "--keystone-url=https://keystone.cloud.garr.it:5000/v3"
- "--domain-name=none"
- "--user-name=colla@garr.it"
- "--application-credential-id=f394734..."
- "--application-credential-secret=XXXXXXX"


Kubernetes user access

- Download kubeconfig file in `~/.kube/config`
- Download keystone auth plugin (`git@GARR`) in `~/.kube/bin/kubectl-keystone-auth`
- Install `kubectl...` and work!

Compute Containers Apps Documentation Community Support Login

Container Platform

The *GARR Cloud Container Platform* is an environment for automating deployment, scaling, and management of containerized applications, based on



Kubernetes enables rapid application development and iteration by making it easy to deploy, update, and manage your applications and services. You can attach persistent storage and even run a database in your cluster. Simply describe the compute, memory, and storage resources your application containers require, and *Kubernetes* provisions and manages the underlying cloud resources automatically.

Support for hardware accelerators enables running Machine Learning, General Purpose GPU, High-Performance Computing, and other workloads that benefit from specialized hardware accelerators.

For an introduction to *Kubernetes* try the [Kubernetes Basics tutorial](#).

The GARR Container Platform uses the same accounts as the GARR Cloud Compute Platform. To apply for an account, [register here](#).

cloud.garr.it/containers

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Quick search

Thank you!

Consortium
GARR

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EDUCATION
& RESEARCH
NETWORK

