

Insight into the thermodynamic phase transition of RN-AdS black holes in massive gravity via Quasinormal modes and unstable circular photon orbits

- ▶ We used the quasinormal modes (QNMs) frequencies of a massless scalar perturbation to probe the phase transition of the high dimension charged AdS black hole.
- ▶ The signature of the critical behavior of this black hole solution is detected in the isobaric as well as in isothermal process.
- ▶ Below the critical isothermal phase transition, we have shown that the spacetime dimension affects the behavior of QNMs.
- ▶ QNMs are not appropriate to probe 2^{nd} order phase transition of BHs.
- ▶ As an alternative, we have explored the unstable circular orbits of photons around charged AdS black holes in massive gravity as a new bridge to the Van der Waals-like phase structure.

S. Iraoui

Based on:

1-*Eur. Phys. J.* 76 (2016) no 12, 676 *arXiv:1606.08524*;

2-*Astrophys. Space Sci.* 76 (2016) no 12, 676 *arXiv:1701.00872*;

3-*arXiv:1902.00557* (2019).

Cadi Ayyad University; Faculty of Sciences Semlalia; High Energy and Astrophysics Laboratory