



# Kaunas University of Technology

Lithuania

# Scientific Research Topics for Collaboration

## Contact persons:

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# Possible topics for cooperation – micro-/nano- fabrication

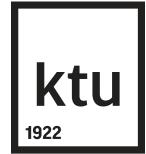


- Production of micro and (or) nanostructured thin films (surfaces) using several techniques:
  - UV lithography or electron beam lithography combined with ion beam etching or reactive ion etching
  - Imprint lithography combined with ion beam etching or reactive ion etching.
  - Direct laser microlithography
- Development of novel sensors and actuators

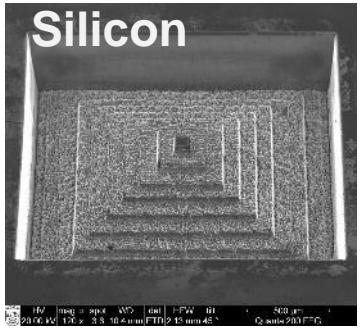
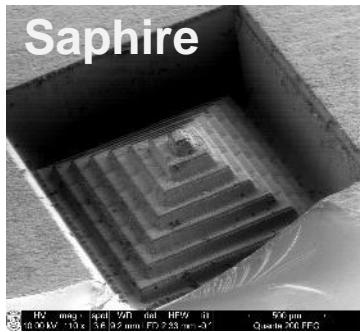
**Contact person:** Prof. Sigitas Tamulevičius

[Sigitas.Tamulevicius@ktu.lt](mailto:Sigitas.Tamulevicius@ktu.lt)

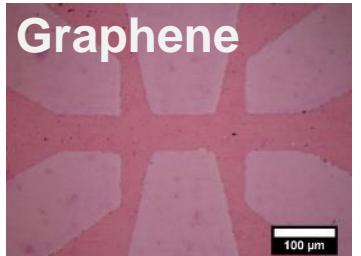
# $\mu$ -Machining with a fs-Laser



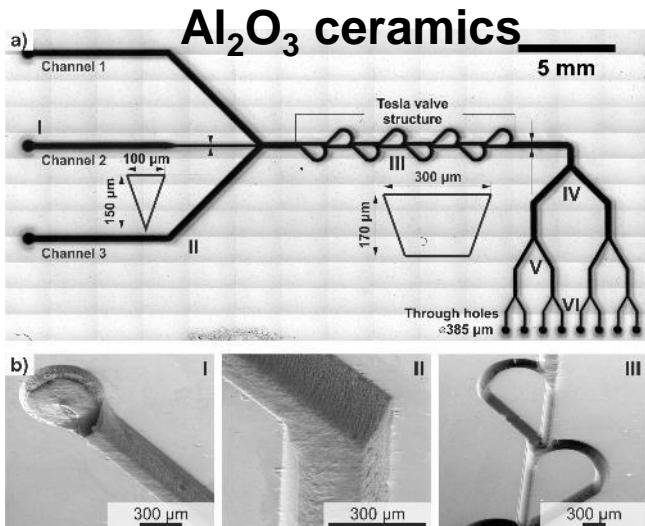
Galvoscaner@1030 nm



M. Barkauskas et al.  
*Ind. Laser Sol. for Man.*

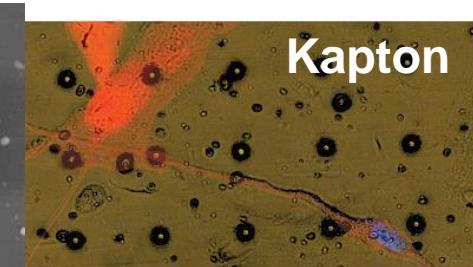
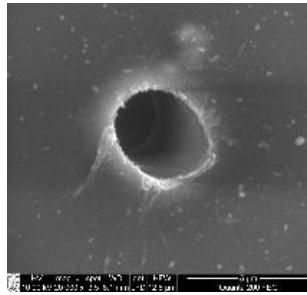


Manuscript in preparation



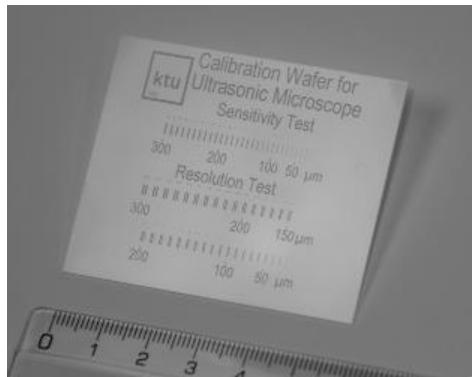
M. Juodėnas et al. *J. Micromech. Microeng.*  
[10.1088/1361-6439/aa84fc](https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6439/aa84fc)

Focused laser beam XYZ @515nm



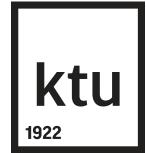
I. Antanavičiūtė et. al. *J. Tissue Eng. Regen. Med.* [10.1002/term.2376](https://doi.org/10.1002/term.2376)

GS on curved surface@1030 nm

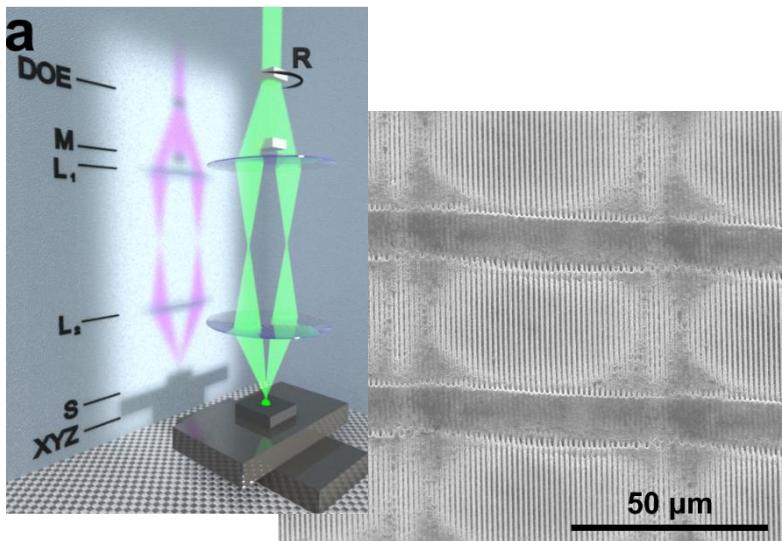


Tomas Tamulevičius et al. *J. Microscopy* [10.1093/jmicro/dfw027](https://doi.org/10.1093/jmicro/dfw027)

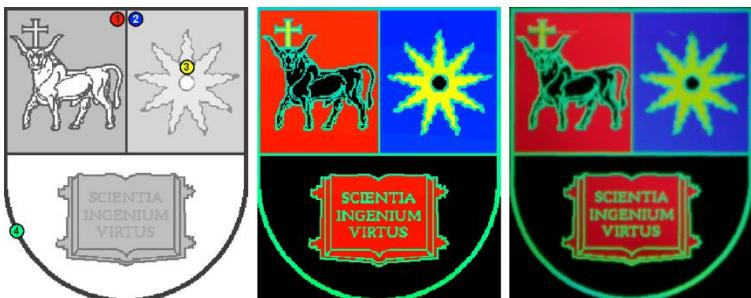
# Holographic Security Means



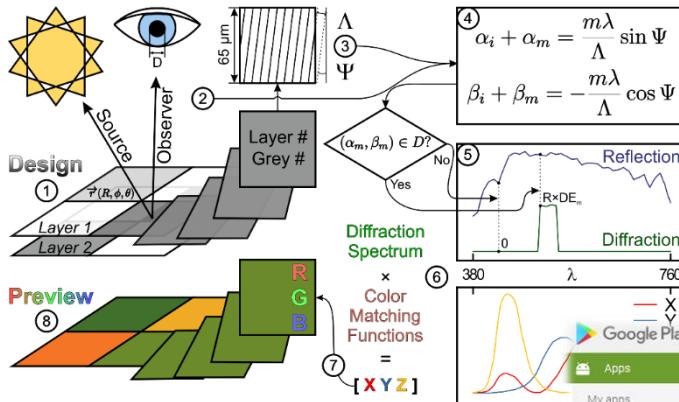
Technology for originating of holograms directly on metal surface



Color reconstruction



Algorithm for rendering hologram images



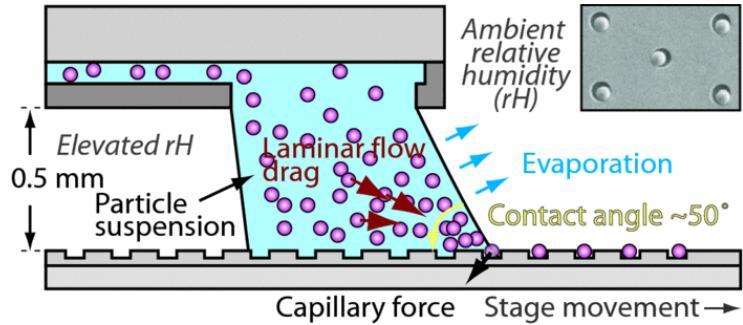
[HoloApp](#)



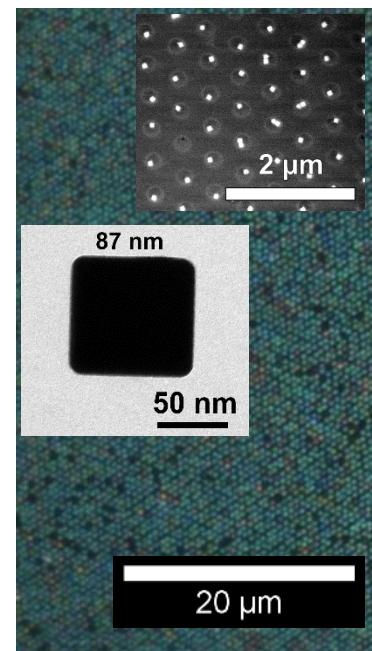
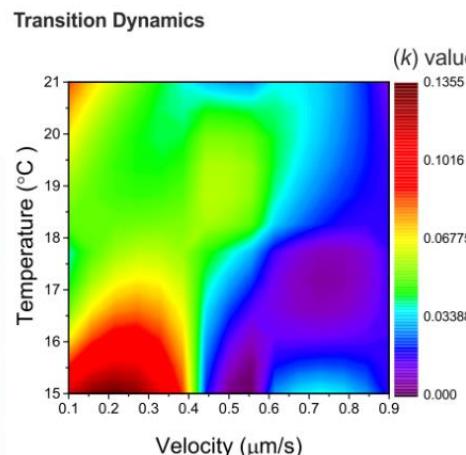
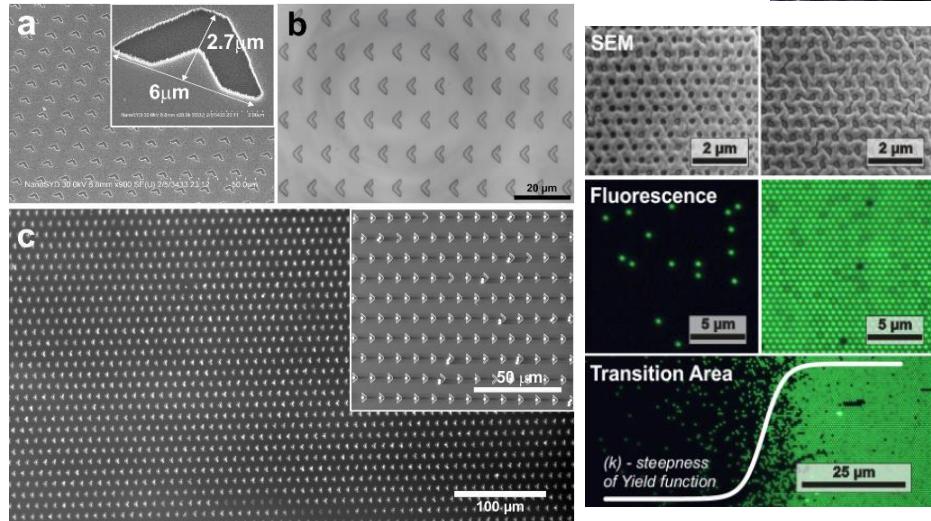
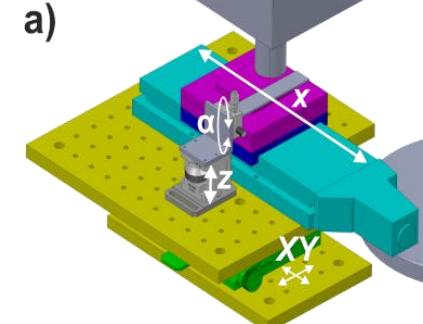
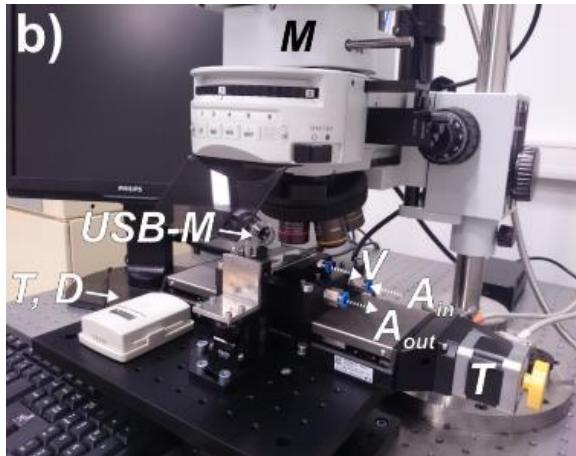
Dynamic effects and image multiplexing



# Capillarity Assisted Particle Assembly (CAPA) of $\mu$ -beads and Nanoparticles



M. J. K. Klein, et al. Rev. Sci Instr. [10.1063/1.4749846](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4749846)

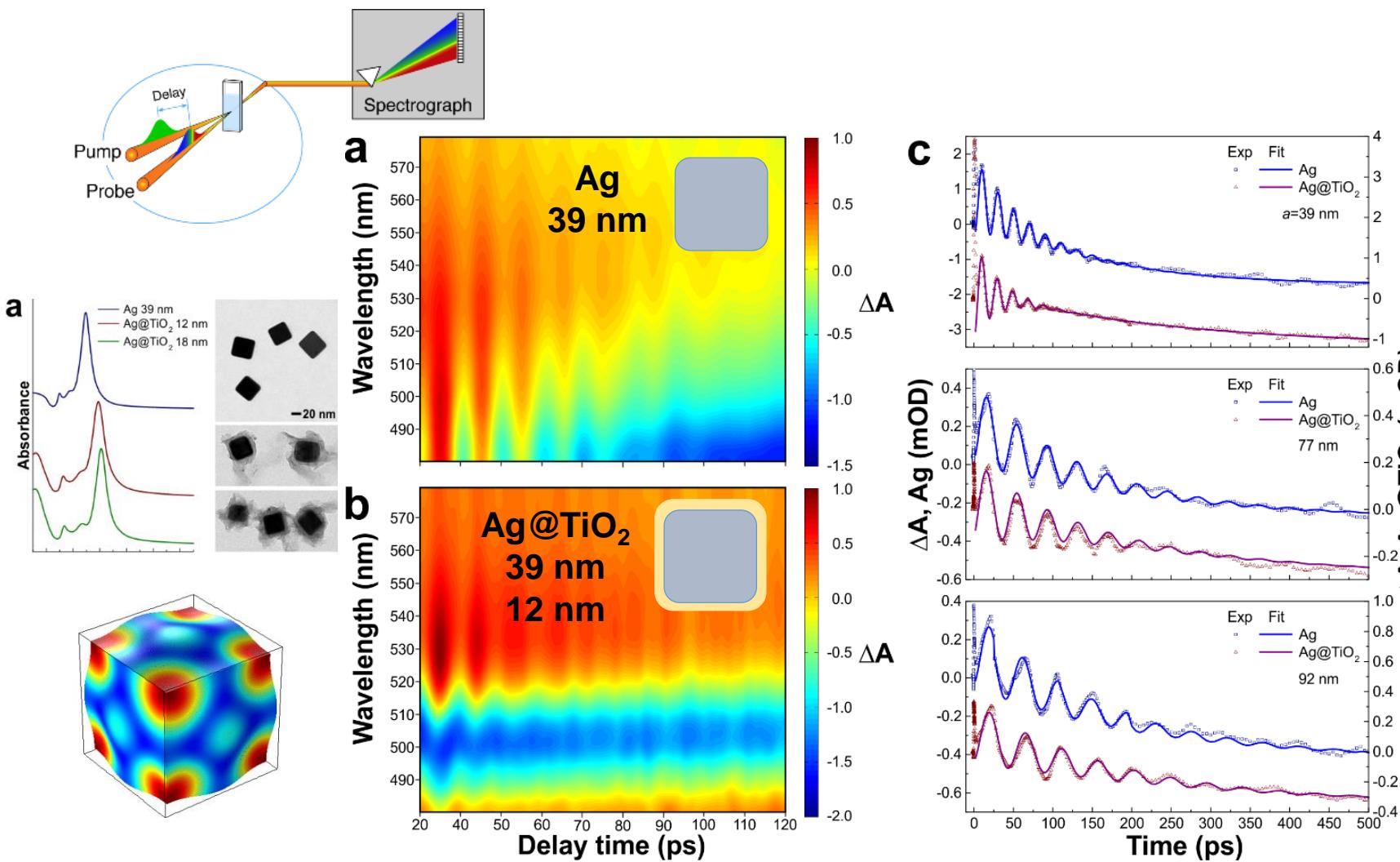
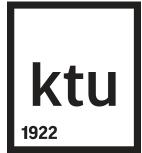


Unpublished

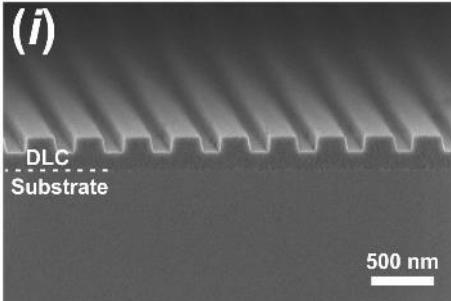
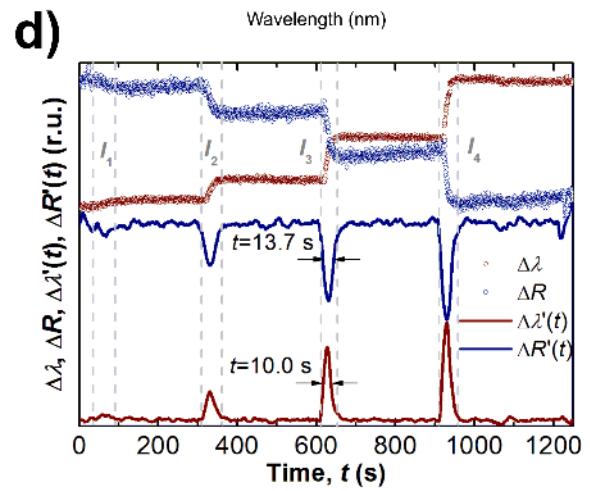
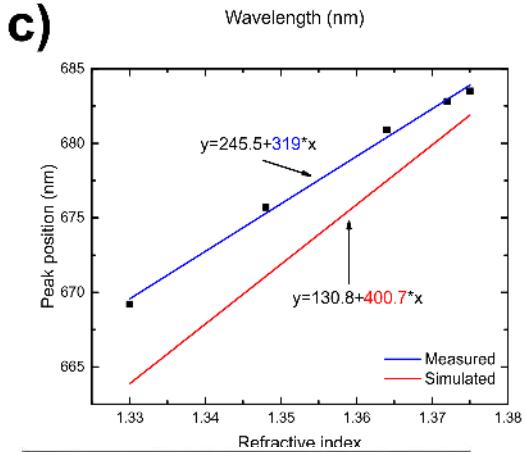
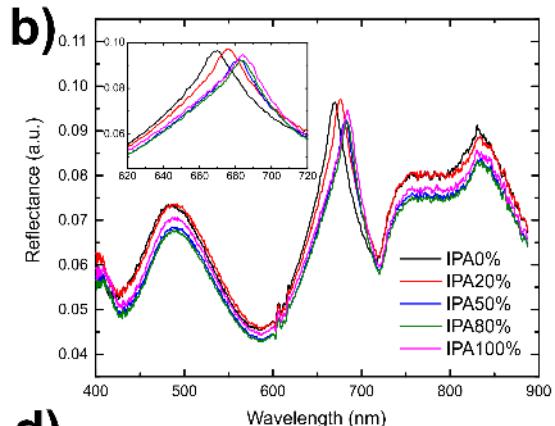
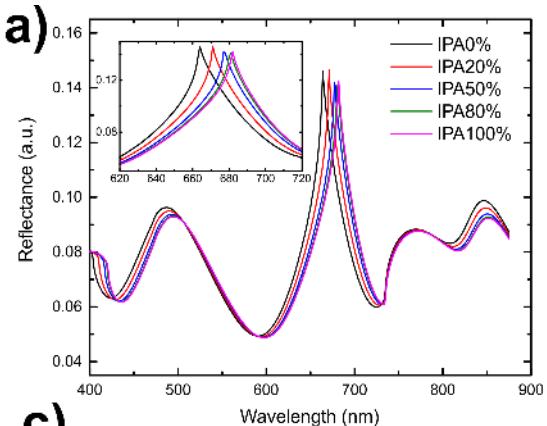
Dainius Virganavičius et al., Appl. Surf. Sci., [10.1016/j.apsusc.2016.05.100](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apsusc.2016.05.100)

Unpublished

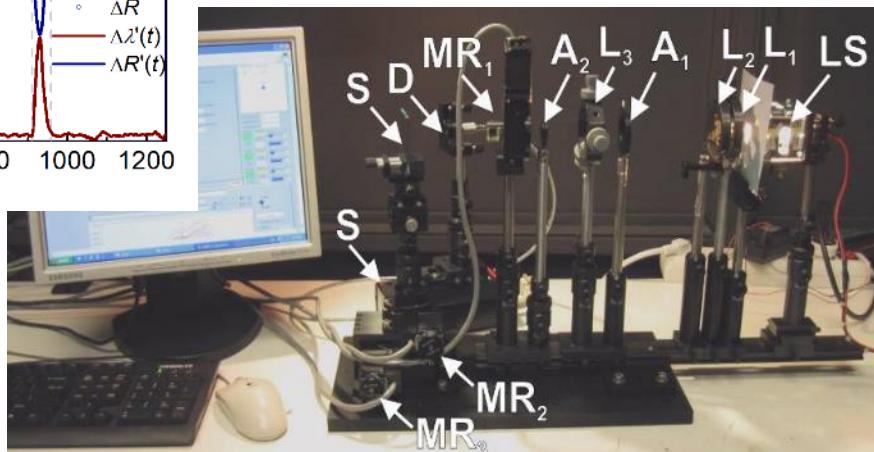
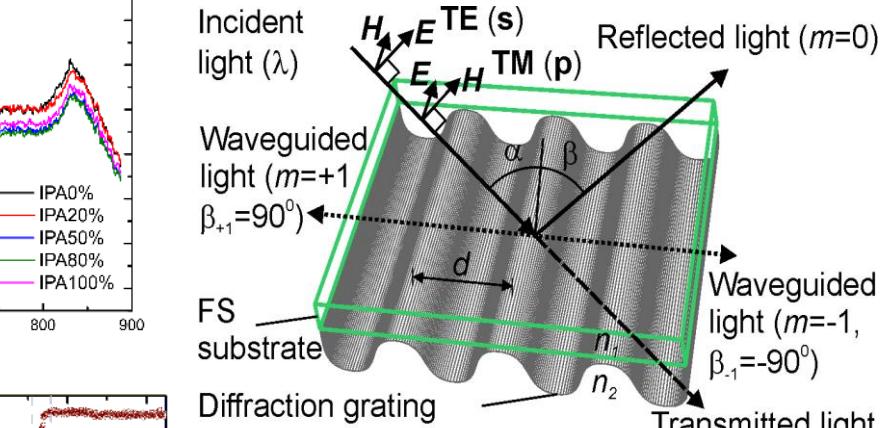
# TAS for Revealing Ultra Fast Relaxation Processes in Ag Nanostructures



# Refractive Index Sensor Chip



T. Tamulevičius et al. Thin Solid Films  
[10.1016/j.tsf.2011.01.099](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tsf.2011.01.099)  
D. Virganavičius et al. Appl. Surf. Sci.  
[10.1016/j.apsusc.2016.05.100](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apsusc.2016.05.100)  
S. Tamulevičius et al.  
Rep. on Prog. in Phys.  
[10.1088/1361-6633/aa966f](https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6633/aa966f)



# Possible topics for cooperation - DLC



- Reactive magnetron sputtering deposition of DLC:Cu, DLC:Ag, DLC:Ni nanocomposite films.
  - Particularly Cu is one of the relatively low secondary electron yield materials.
  - Annealing or application of low temperature annealing during thin film deposition;
  - Deposition of hydrogen free DLC:Cu film (it need more time).
- Complete characterization of mechanical, electrical and optical properties (including Raman scattering, ESCA, pump-probe spectroscopy etc.) of carbon films and structures

**Contact person:** Dr. Šarūnas Meškinis

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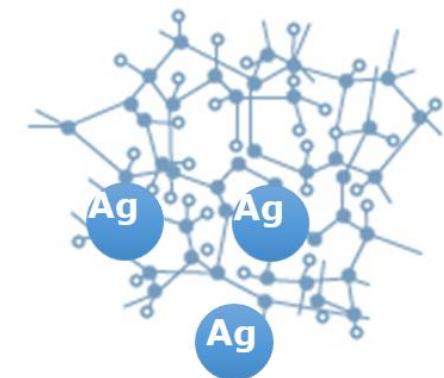
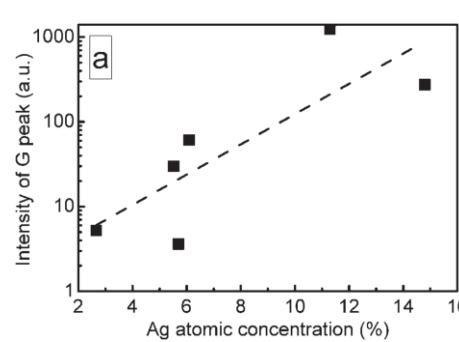
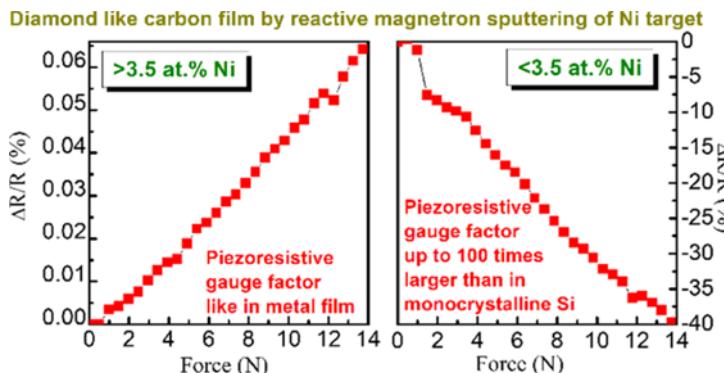
# Plasma Deposited Carbon Films

## Diamond like carbon - amorphous carbon films:

- Hydrogen free; hydrogenated; nanocomposite containing metal and/or metal nanoclusters; doped by other chemical elements (N, F etc.).
- Possible applications: low secondary electron emission surfaces (ongoing collaboration with CERN), embedded piezoresistive sensors, embedded plasmonic optical sensors, radiation and elementary particle detectors.

## Graphene synthesized by microwave plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition:

- Possible applications: low secondary electron emission surfaces; infrared detectors; radiation detectors.



# Medical Applications of Ionizing Radiation



## Activities:

Development of dose gels & gel dosimetry methods and their application for *in vivo* dosimetry in interstitial catheter based brachytherapy, intensity modulated external radiotherapy\* and proton therapy\*.

## Particular interest in cooperation:

Development of dose gels for dosimetry in proton therapy.

**Contact person:** Prof. Diana Adlienė

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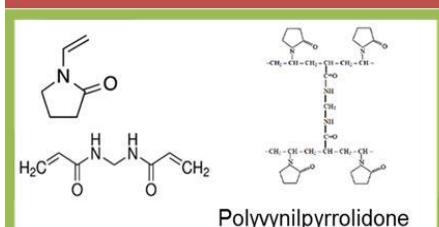
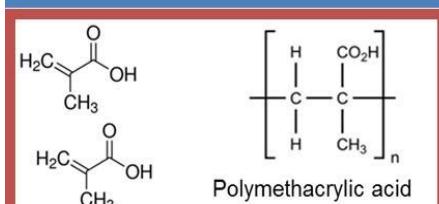
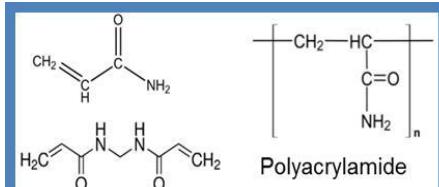
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\* In close collaboration with Lithuanian University of Health Sciences

\* In collaboration with OncoRay Clinic at Dresden Technical University (activities just started)

# Development of Dose Gels with Enhanced Sensitivity to Various Irradiation Beams

# Fabrication



Basic constituents of dose gels	nPAG	nMAG	VIPET
<b>Water</b> Highly purified distilled (HPLC grade)	+	+	+
<b>Gelatin</b> From porcine skin (300 bloom)	+	+	+
<b>Monomers:</b> <b>Acrylamide;</b> <b>Methacrylic acid;</b> <b>N-vinylpyrrolidone</b>	+	+	+
<b>Cross-linker</b> N,N- methylene-bis-acrylamide	+	-	+
<b>Oxygen scavenger</b> Hydroxymethyl phosphonium chloride	+	+	+
<b>Specific ingredients</b>	+	+	+

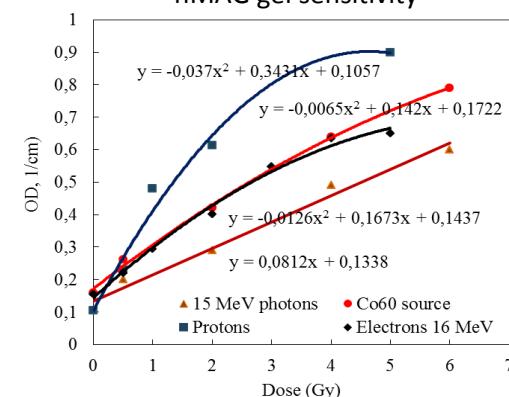
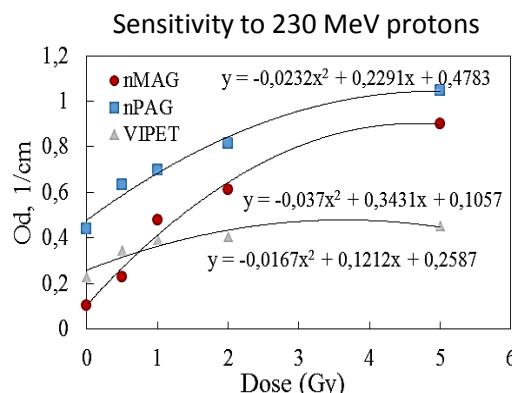
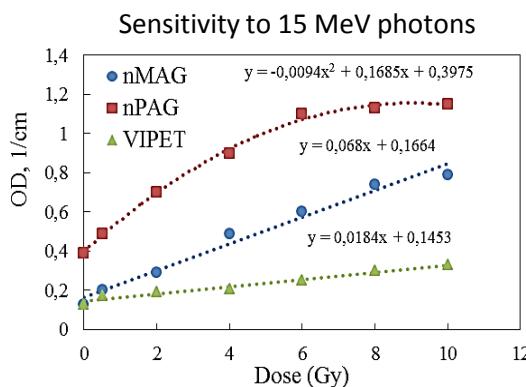
## Irradiation



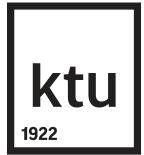
A row of six small, rectangular glass vials, each containing a clear liquid. The vials are arranged horizontally, showing slight variations in the amount of liquid and the color of the liquid.

- Radiotherapy beams:
  - 15 MeV photons;
  - Gamma rays (Co-60);
  - 16 MeV electrons;
  - 230 MeV protons

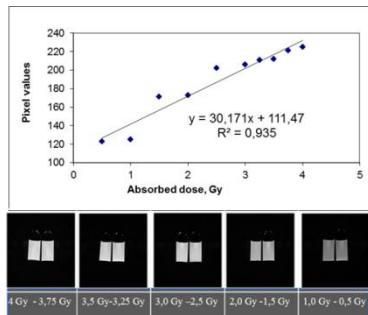
## Evaluation



# Development of New Concepts for Dose Evaluation in Irradiated Gels



*Currently used*

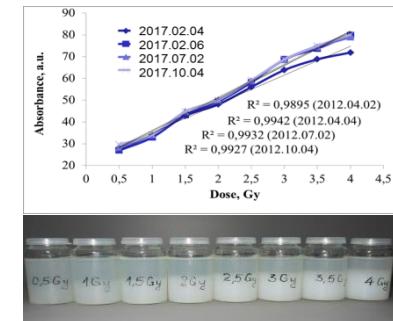


Dose calibration

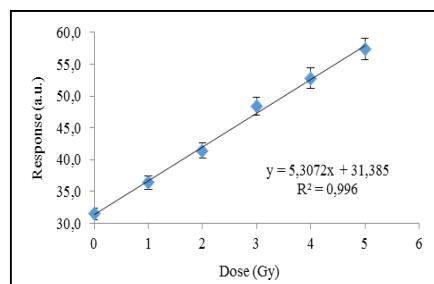
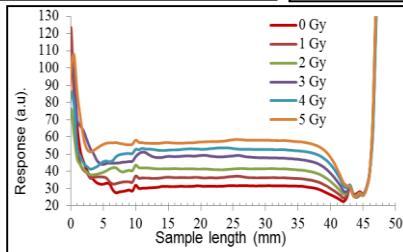
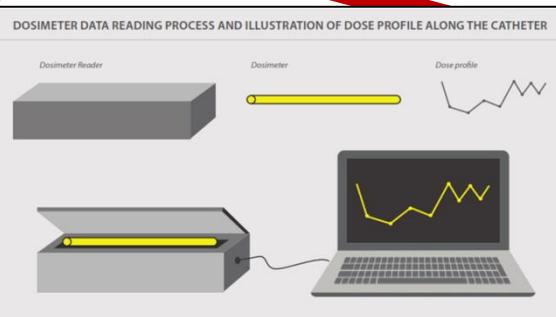
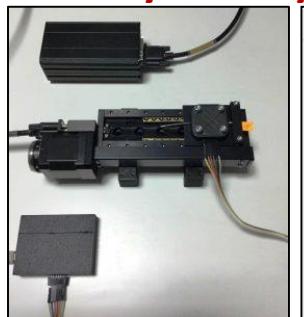


*New*

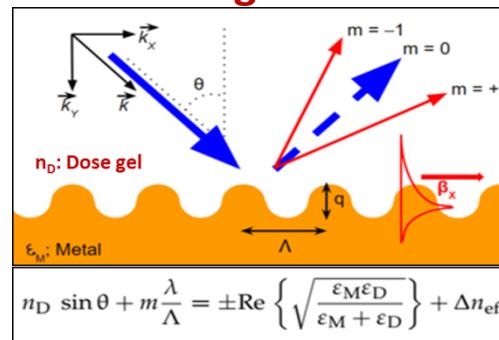
Optical method



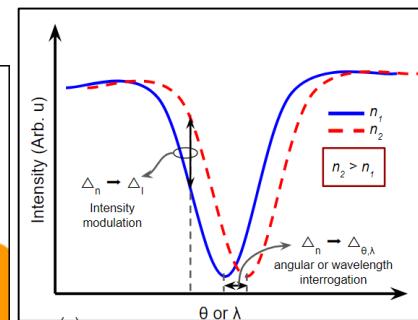
**BrachyDose system**



**Concept of surface plasmon resonance based gel dosimeter**

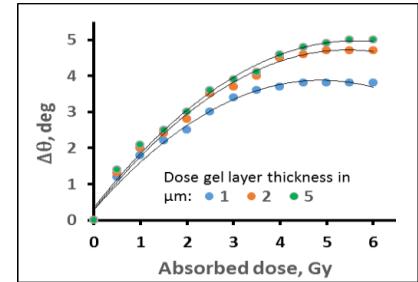


$$n_D \sin \theta + m \frac{\lambda}{\Lambda} = \pm \text{Re} \left\{ \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_M \epsilon_D}{\epsilon_M + \epsilon_D}} \right\} + \Delta n_{\text{eff}}$$



Change of resonance angle due to radiation induced polymerization in dose gel!

1. Urbonavičius, B.G.; Adlienė, D. Simple surface plasmon resonance-based dosimeter. RPD (2016). 169 (1-4), p 336-339.
2. Urbonavicius, B.G.; Adliene, D. In situ assessment of X-ray induced changes in polymerized gels using surface plasmon resonance detector. NIMB (2018) 435, p. 236-241.



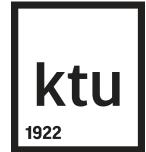
Horizon 2020-SMEINST-1-2016-2017. Phase1. Project No. 775025.

Developing a feasibility study for the future commercialization of BrachyDose - an innovative accurate and simple brachytherapy measurements tool.

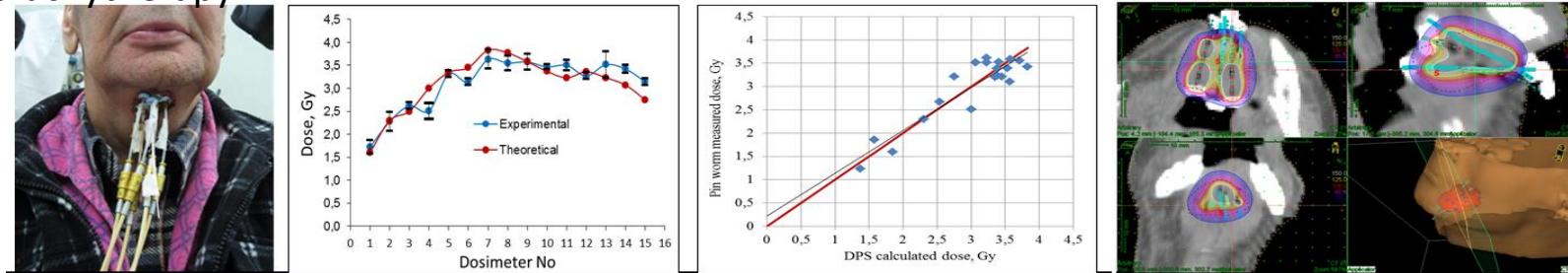


Horizon 2020  
European Union funding  
for Research & Innovation

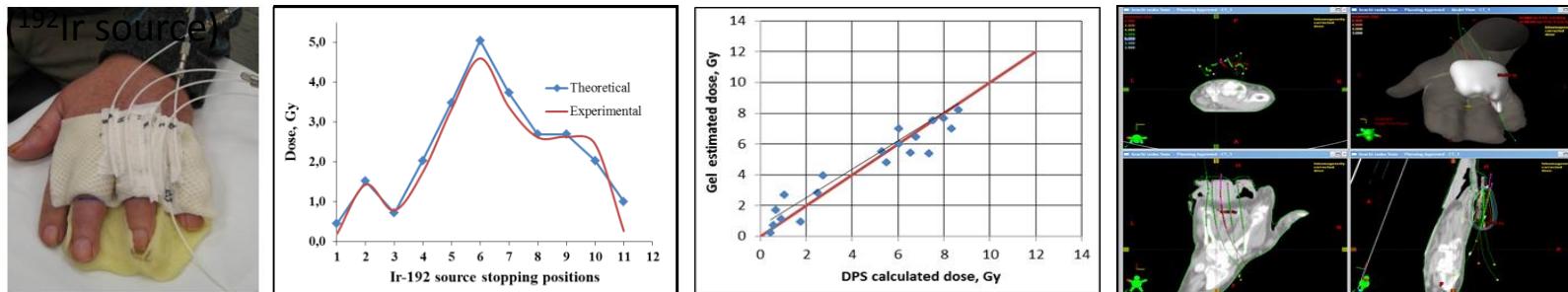
# *In vivo* Dosimetry in Catheter Based Interstitial HDR Brachytherapy



Dose measurements using **TLD (LiF:Mg, Cu, P)** pin worms ( $\varnothing$  0,5 mm; 2,5 mm) inserted into catheters during HDR brachytherapy procedure ( $^{192}\text{Ir}$  source)



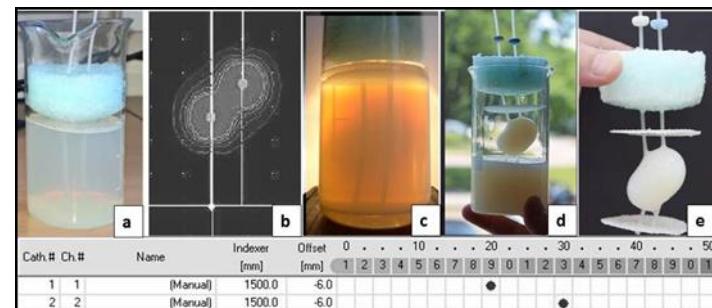
Dose measurements using **catheters filled with nPAG dose gel** during HDR brachytherapy procedure



# Concept of ionizing radiation based 3D printing: Free standing dose gels for simulation of irradiated tumor shapes

**Adliené, D. et al.** First approach to ionizing radiation based 3D printing: fabrication of free standing dose gels using high energy gamma photons. NIMB (2018) 435, p. 246-250.

Jaselské, E. et al. In vivo dose verification method in catheter based high dose rate brachytherapy. *Physica Medica* (2017) 44, p. 1-10.  
Adlienè, D. et al. In vivo TLD dose measurements in catheter-based high-dose-rate brachytherapy. *RPD* (2015) 165 (1-4) p. 477-481.



# Areas of Collaboration in Applied Mathematics



- Data Mining
  - Statistics, data mining, machine learning and predictive modeling
  - Mining functional dependencies from data
- Machine Learning Modelling
  - Models for (Big) Data applied to control and monitoring environment

# Areas of Collaboration in Applied Mathematics



- Mathematical analysis of dynamic systems
  - Signals and time series analysis
  - Multivariate data analysis and visualization
- Mathematical modelling
  - Reliability theory applications
  - Stochastic modelling using Markov processes